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## House of Representatives

The House met at 10 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore [Mr. BURTON of Indiana].

### DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,

April 24, 1997.

I hereby designate the Honorable DAN BURTON to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NEWT GINGRICH,

*Speaker of the House of Representatives.*

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, Rev. James David Ford, D.D., offered the following prayer:

From the early morning Sun until the going down of the same, we express our thanksgiving, O gracious God, for the many gifts of life that You freely give to us each day. We know that You look upon us not as we deserve, but You forgive us and give us new life and bless us along life's way. For Your amazing grace, for Your wonderful gifts, O God, for all the heavenly hosts who are witness to Your gifts, for all the people who encourage us and for all the people we are privileged to serve, we offer this prayer of gratitude and praise. Amen.

### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Will the gentleman from Colorado [Mr. BOB

SCHAFFER] come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. BOB SCHAFFER of Colorado led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will entertain 15 one-minutes on each side.

### PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER WOULD LINE THE POCKETS OF UNION CONTRACTORS

(Mr. NORWOOD asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. NORWOOD. Mr. Speaker, what would the American public say about Congress if we tried to exclude 90 percent of American workers from Government contracts? They would have our heads, and rightly so. But with a stroke of his pen the President wants to do just that, to pay off his friends at the AFL-CIO. The President wants to sign an Executive order that would make sure that all the hard-earned tax dollars Americans send to Washington for Federal construction projects go only to union contractors.

It does not matter if a nonunion contractor can do a better or a less expensive job. It does not matter that this order would exclude 90 percent of the working families of this country. That is just too bad. Only union contractors will get your tax dollars, even if it costs more than a nonunion firm.

Does that make any sense? Of course not, but apparently the President thinks it is more important to line the pockets of the union bosses.

Mr. Speaker, I urge the President to reconsider this absurdly unfair, costly, and absurdly un-American order.

### MEDICARE'S IMPENDING INSOLVENCY, REPUBLICANS' INACTION

(Mr. PALLONE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. PALLONE. Mr. Speaker, today the Medicare trustees will release the latest numbers on Medicare's impending insolvency. The Republicans are in the majority, so what is their solution? Instead of passing legislation to fix the trust fund, they have wasted the last 2 years trying to ram through deep Medicare cuts to finance tax breaks for the wealthy.

Last week Republican leaders argued for an additional \$30 billion in Medicare cuts. The Medicare legislation that the Republicans passed in the last Congress would have forced seniors to pay double premiums for lesser quality care.

The Republicans fought the Medicare Program when it was created under Democratic control, and now they are relishing the opportunity to let it die under their watch.

### PROJECT LABOR AGREEMENTS

(Mr. BALLENGER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. BALLENGER. Mr. Speaker, the American people are best served by open competition, whether for goods, services, or for construction. This has always led to lower costs, higher quality, innovation, and efficiency.

The Executive order of President Clinton that he has promised his important labor friends ignores all these principles and imposes a near monopoly on the source of construction labor. Under union-only contracts Federal work would be restricted to a small minority of the work force that is unionized and would deny work to the majority of workers who, for religious, economic, or other personal reasons, choose not to work under union control.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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Mr. Speaker, I urge the President to reject the calls from one narrow interest group for favoritism and to support fair and open competition. Imposing this discriminatory Executive order would be a disservice to working men and women, to the American taxpayer, and to the economy.

#### WOMEN AND INFANT CARE PROGRAM SHOULD NOT BE CUT

(Mr. FLAKE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. FLAKE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to ask my colleagues to give major consideration to a program that I think is one of America's finest, and that is the women and infant care program, which I understand that many are talking about cutting.

When we talk about a Nation where infant mortality is at such a high rate that it compares very favorably to many Third World countries, it seems to me that a program that addresses the needs of pregnant women, children before and after birth, ought not be one that we ought to be using the budget knife to slice.

In reality, when we talk about what America is all about, it would seem to me our primary interest ought to be in the protection of our babies and our children, and clearly one of the best programs that we have that addresses that concern is the Women and Infant Care Program.

I think if we talk about budget cuts with WIC, we lose the opportunity to provide for milk, the bread and all of the other necessities for the nutrition of these young children, and in doing so, I think it represents a blight on America.

I would hope that committees that are giving consideration to budget cuts in this area would reconsider and think more favorably about a program that is doing what it was intended to do, and that is meet the needs of our infants and our pregnant mothers.

#### THE SPIRIT OF VOLUNTARISM IS STILL ALIVE AND WELL

(Ms. DUNN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks and include extraneous material.)

Ms. DUNN. Mr. Speaker, when Alexis de Toqueville came to America in the spring of 1831, there were many aspects of American life that deeply impressed him. One of the aspects of American life that impressed him the most was the spirit of voluntarism that he encountered everywhere he went.

Mr. Speaker, that spirit of voluntarism is still alive and well today. In fact, I believe that voluntarism is part of the American character. That is why I am so distressed to see that the spirit of voluntarism is threatened these days by a legal system that allows all sorts

of lawsuits to be filed against innocent people who volunteer their time to serve others.

Mr. Speaker, too many volunteers are put on trial by those who are manipulating our legal system and that must stop. That is why we must pass H.R. 911, the Volunteer Protection Act. Volunteers who act in good faith, who are engaged in acts of charity should not be threatened by absurd lawsuits.

Let us pass H.R. 911 and strengthen the unique American spirit of voluntarism.

#### WHITE HOUSE TURNS THE OTHER CHEEK ON CHINA'S ACTIONS

(Mr. TRAFICANT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TRAFICANT. Mr. Speaker, China denies American products and the White House turns the other cheek. China smuggles AK-47's into America and the White House turns the other cheek. China sells missiles to Iran, the White House turns the other cheek. China even threatened to use nuclear force against Taiwan. The White House turns the other cheek.

And after all this, the White House still wants to grant most-favored-nation trade status to China.

Beam me up here. Evidently, the White House will not learn a lesson till one of those Communist Chinese missiles hits them right smack in the middle of their other cheeks. Think about that one, ladies and gentlemen. We are, in fact, financing the next major national security threat to our Nation.

#### MEDICARE TRUSTEES' REPORT

(Mr. KINGSTON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KINGSTON. Mr. Speaker, a little over 2 years ago, on April 3, 1995, the Medicare trustees, who are appointed by President Clinton and other folks, but it is a bipartisan committee, they came out with their report, and the trustees' report 2 years ago said Medicare was going to be bankrupt, the Congress was under an obligation to move to protect and preserve and strengthen Medicare.

At that time, the Congress passed two plans to protect, preserve, and strengthen Medicare on a bipartisan basis and increase funding per beneficiary from about \$5,200 to \$7,100. There was no cut.

Unfortunately, politics being politics, this was demagogued and eventually vetoed by the President of the United States. The senior citizens of America deserve more. Today those same trustees will come out with yet another report, and it will say one more time that Medicare is going to go bankrupt in the year 2002.

In 1995, when the report first came out, Medicare was losing \$22 million a

day. Today it is losing about \$36 million a day. Our seniors, my grandmother, my mom, my dad, your grandmother, your mom and dad, they deserve more. It is time for us to work on a bipartisan basis to save Medicare, not just for the next election, but for the next generation.

#### EDUCATION STANDARDS

(Mr. ETHERIDGE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. ETHERIDGE. Mr. Speaker, nothing is more important to the future of our American families, our communities, and our economy than the success of our public schools. In North Carolina, we have proven that over the last 8 years that if you want to make great strides in public education, you can do it through innovation, high standards, and good old-fashioned hard work.

I rise today to urge this Congress to take aggressive action to support excellence in our public schools. North Carolina has proven that by challenging our people to become the best, we bring out their best efforts. This Congress must take the same approach by providing the necessary tools to equip our young people to provide for quality education for every child in every point and every place in America for those that are willing to work.

Mr. Speaker, I will soon introduce legislation to support voluntary standards in our States to provide for higher standards. We must measure our progress and chart our future to a better America. I urge my colleagues to join me in the support of this legislation.

#### SAVING MEDICARE

(Mr. BOB SCHAFFER of Colorado asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. BOB SCHAFFER of Colorado. Mr. Speaker, today is an important day for my grandmother and my wife's grandmother and for many of the seniors that I have had a chance to meet over the last several years in my short career in politics. Today is important to them because this afternoon the Medicare trustees will meet and finally release the annual trustee report.

This is a body of trustees appointed by the President. If recent trends hold true, the Medicare trust fund will be bankrupt within 4 or 5 years; and when that happens, all of these seniors will lose their hospital coverage. My grandmother and my wife's grandmother asked me to promise them during the course of my campaign that I would not let that occur, and I aim to maintain that promise and uphold it.

For 2 years, the Republicans have been fighting to save the trust fund. Our plan would actually increase Medicare spending by an average of 7½ percent per year from the \$5,200 per recipient today to \$7,100 by the year 2002.