

one of the many admirable women in my district who will go down in history for who she is and what she has accomplished.

Dr. Judith Greenwell Green is a dentist and community activist, who lives a ministry of meeting human and community needs, particularly those of children.

Dr. Green has practiced dentistry since 1987, is an adjunct professor of dentistry and when no one else would, she signed on to be the Dental Director for the Jefferson County Corrections Department, serving the jail's population.

In 1988, Dr. Green said she accepted a call from God for her to help save homeless children. She and her husband, James, then adopted a sibling group of three. Two years later they adopted another sibling group of three. In 1992, a sibling group of two joined the Green family. In 1995, two baby boys were adopted bringing the total of special needs children in the Green family to 10, joining with two biological children.

Along with meeting the demands of her family life and her career, she is very active in her community. She serves on numerous boards and committees, including the Leadership Louisville Board of Directors, Presbyterian Community Center, Muhammad Ali Museum, Wednesday's Child, Metro United Way Allocation Committee, Adoptive Parents of Kentucky, Blended Families, Kentucky Foster Care Review Board, Head Start Policy Council, Kentucky One Church One Child Committee, and the PTA's of King Elementary, Meyzeek Middle, and Central High schools and Community Catholic School.

Dr. Green is a member of several professional, civic, and community organizations including the Louisville Coalition of 100 Black Women, Junior League, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Business and Professional Women, Rams Football Booster Club, Imani School of Martial Arts Booster Club, YMCA Black Achievers, Kentucky Association of Women Dentists, and the American Dental Societies.

Dr. Green's awards, honors, and recognitions include the Kentucky One Church One Child Parents of the Year plaque, Kentucky Foster Care Review Board Outstanding Commitment to Children, and Louisville, Coalition of 100 Black Women service award.

Dr. Green is a Master Adoptive Presenter who speaks often to various religious, civic, and social organizations, espousing that her foster children have brought into her home and her life. She is a frequent lecturer for the Kentucky Cabinet for Human Resources Adoption and Foster Care training programs.

I am very proud of Dr. Green and pleased that she graces my community with all that she does. She truly deserves to be called Woman of the Year and serves as a wonderful tribute to all women who dedicate their lives to family and community, during Women's History Month.

CHRISTINE McMULLAN, PULASKI ASSOCIATION'S WOMAN OF THE YEAR

HON. CAROLYN B. MALONEY

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, March 22, 1996

Mrs. MALONEY. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to Christine McMullan, honored

by the Pulaski Association as Woman of the Year. I ask my colleagues to join me and the Pulaski Association in recognizing Mrs. McMullan's contributions to community and civic groups in the 14th Congressional District of New York.

Christine McMullan is to be commended for years of dedicated involvement in her community through several fraternal organizations. She currently serves as the president and chief executive officer of the Polish National Alliance, a fraternal insurance company. In the past, Mrs. McMullan has served as president of the New York, New Jersey & New England Fraternal Congresses and president of the State section of the National Fraternal Congress of America, which serves 10 million members. Her many years of dedicated participation in these organizations, all of which require community involvement for membership, show her to be a committed servant in the public interest.

As a leader in several fraternal organizations, Mrs. McMullan must be recognized for the individual groups she is involved with. Currently, Mrs. McMullan serves on the boards of the Greenpoint Y.M.C.A., the Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce, the Kosciuszko Foundation, and the Polish American Organizations and Endeavors. In the past, she has served on the parish council and other committees of St. Stanislaus Kostka Church, and as president of the Krakowianki & Gorale Children's Polish Folk Dance & Song Ensemble. She has been involved with the Greenpoint Civic Council and the Polish Slavic Center.

Christine McMullan is a native of the Greenpoint section of Brooklyn, NY. She graduated with honors from St. Stanislaus Kostka School in 1956. She was equally as successful at All Saints High School where she was on the dean's honor list each year. She later attended the Drake Institute School of Business Administration, and took courses in insurance at New York University and Purdue University.

Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to pay tribute today, with the Pulaski Association and my colleagues in this body, to Mrs. Christine McMullan for her continuing contributions to the Polish community and to civic groups in the 14th Congressional District of New York.

AUTHORIZING THE CLERK TO MAKE CORRECTIONS IN EN-GROSSMENT OF H.R. 2202, IMMIGRATION IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST ACT OF 1995

SPEECH OF

HON. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, March 21, 1996

Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in opposition to H.R. 2202 as amended. Although I have long been, and will continue to be, a supporter of many of the initiatives contained in the bill to fight illegal immigration, I must vote against the bill because of some of the more extreme provisions.

In my home State of Texas, illegal immigration is indeed a problem, and I support the strong border protection provisions of the leg-

islation. I also want to acknowledge the Texan cosponsors of the bill. Mr. SMITH and Mr. BRYANT, for their hard work in crafting this legislation.

I was most gratified that the House adopted an amendment which removed the legal immigration provisions of the bill, which allows this distinct issue to be dealt with under separate legislation. The Senate has already moved to divide the legal and illegal provisions, and I believe this is the wisest course for this House to follow.

For just a moment, I would like to comment about legal immigration. I remain a strong supporter of legal immigration, which has a positive benefit on America. Not only does legal immigration assist our country culturally, it also helps our economy. Legal immigrants to the United States pay \$25 billion a year more in taxes than they receive in services. Usually, immigrants are of working age, which explains their benefit to the overall economy. The United States admitted 7.5 million legal immigrants in the 1980's, yet in that decade the unemployment rate fell. Legal immigrants begin business in this country, which employ Americans. In sum, legal immigration is a tradition in America which improves our lives.

With respect to the provisions of H.R. 2202, I have objections to the bill, which I hope can be worked out in conference. The House adopted a provision which will give States the option to deny public education to illegal aliens. This provision, which will be challenged in court and is likely unconstitutional, is mean-spirited and does not advance the goals of the overall bill. These children that seek an education will now be turned away, while educators will be turned into Immigration and Naturalization Service workers, adding to their burden unnecessarily. And what will these children do? Does the House really expect something positive from turning children out of the school house and into the street? This is one reason I oppose the bill in its current form, and I hope this provision is deleted in conference.

WOMEN IN PUBLIC SERVICE

SPEECH OF

HON. ROBERT A. UNDERWOOD

OF GUAM

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, March 21, 1996

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. Speaker, I join my colleagues today in celebrating Women's History Month and in honoring the countless number of women in public service to our communities and our Nation.

We pay special tribute to women pioneers who have opened doors to many professions previously occupied by men only. We say thanks to such special women such as:

Jeannette Rankin of Montana who was the first woman to be elected in her own right to the U.S. House of Representatives;

Frances Perkins who was the first woman to serve as Secretary of Labor;

Barbara Jordan who was the first African-American to win election to the House of Representatives since Reconstruction; and to

PATSY MINK of Hawaii, who is the first Asian-American woman in the U.S. Congress.

We are where we are today with respect to women in public service because of long-term

struggles to overcome ingrained habits of discrimination against women. And today we have a better understanding of the abilities and contributions which women have, for centuries, demonstrated to their families, to their local communities, and to the world as a whole.

Over the last few decades, we have seen a reassessment of the principle of equality of opportunity and the principle of social values. This reevaluation has helped to catapult women into leadership roles.

Prior to the establishment of affirmative action policies and the enactment of equal employment opportunity laws, there were hundreds of professions which were exclusively, *de facto*, for males only. Take, for example, law enforcement professions, managers in the government sector, or careers in the military officer ranks. Women were considered not qualified for these jobs and, in fact, were discouraged from applying or considering these professions. But women did not accept the "women need not apply" warnings. Women fought for their rights and insisted that employers cease and desist from these discriminatory policies. By breaking down barriers to entry and advancement in these fields, we now have female midshipmen at the U.S. Naval Academy, female police officers, and many women at the middle- and upper-management levels at local, State, and Federal government offices across the country.

Although history does not always reflect women's contributions to the social order, we are experiencing an increase in the number of women who are role models in the community and leaders in public service. It makes common sense to practice the policy of inclusion and equal opportunity. It makes sense to utilize the talents of women who have been responsible for nurturing our young and keeping our families together. And it makes sense to acknowledge women's contributions to strengthening and enriching the values of our society.

I am pleased to join in this tribute to women in public service. I am also proud to note that the congressional district I represent, The Territory of Guam, has a tradition of providing numerous opportunities for women to be involved in public service. I am attaching, for the RECORD, a listing of women of Guam who are leaders in the executive, legislative, and judicial levels of the Government of Guam, as well as women leaders in the private sector and numerous boards and commissions. I salute all of these women and extend to them a warm *Si Yu'os Ma'ase*—thank you—for their dedication and service to the community. They are an inspiration to all of us who aspire to maintain a more just and compassionate society.

WOMEN IN PUBLIC SERVICE

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Lt. Governor Madeleine Bordallo—highest position held by a woman in Guam.

First Lady Geraldine Gutierrez—serves as the overall chairperson of several community committees.

Female Heads of Agencies: Taling Taitano, Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority; Zeny Custodio, Bureau of Women's Affairs; Anna Marie Sablan, Kumision i Fino Chamorro; Michelle B. Santos, Government of Guam Retirement Fund; Deborah J. Bordallo, Guam Council on the Arts & Humanities; Ginger Underwood, Guam Educational & Telecommunications Corp. (KGTF); Helen Ripple, Guam Memorial Hospital Authority; Jeanette Sablan Tanos, Dept. of Mental Health and Substance Abuse; Christine Scott-Smith, Guam Public Library; Ann B. Gutierrez, Guam Finance Commission; Elfrieda Koshiha, Compact Impact Information Program; and Katherine B. Aguon, Political Status Education Coordinating Commission.

Deputy Directors: Rebecca Olsen-Quintanilla, Dept. of Administration; Frances J. Balajadia, Bureau of Budget; Aurora Cabanero, Dept. of Mental Health and Substance Abuse; Therese Cruz-Paulino, Guam Visitors Bureau; Jeanne M. B. Pangelinan, Guam Council on the Arts & Humanities; Elizabeth M. Blas, Guam Election Commission; Elizabeth Hamilton, Guam Public Library; Andrea Finona, Guam U. S. Passport Office; Stacy Cruz, Guam Occupational Information Coordinating Committee; and Lydia T. Cruz, Chamorro Land Trust Commission.

Lourdes T. Pangelinan is the only woman who has served as the permanent Chief of Staff for the Governor of Guam. Others have served in acting capacities.

Dr. Rosa Roberta Carter has been the only female President of the University of Guam.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Since 1986, women represented nearly 1/3 of the membership of the Guam Legislature. 1990 was the peak year when seven women were elected to serve in the 22nd Guam Legislature.

The highest vote-getter for a legislative campaign was a woman in the following years: 1986—Marilyn D.A. Manibusan (R); 1988—Madeleine Z. Bordallo (D); and 1990—Doris Flores Brooks (R).

The highest offices that female legislators have assumed are: Vice Speaker—Katherine B. Aguon; Legislative Secretary—Pilar Lujan, Elizabeth Arriola, Judith Won Pat-Borja; and Rules Committee Chairperson—Herminia Dierking.

Current Members: Senator Judith Won Pat-Borja (D), Legislative Secretary Chairperson, Committee on Education; Senator Lou A. Leon Guerrero (D), Assistant Majority Leader Chairperson, Committee on Health; Senator Hope A. Cristobal (D) (member of Commission on Self-Determination), Chairperson, Committee on Federal and Foreign Affairs; Senator Carlotta Leon Guerrero (R); Senator Elizabeth Barrett-Anderson (former Guam Atty. General); and Senator Joanne M. S. Brown (R).

Past Members: Lagrimas Leon Guerrero Untalan (Territorial Party)*; Cynthia Johnston Torres (Territorial Party)*; Katherine B. Aguon (R); Carmen Artero Kasperbauer (R); Madeleine Z. Bordallo (D); Elizabeth P. Arriola (D); Pilar C. Lujan (D); Marilyn D.A. Manibusan (R); Herminia Duenas Dierking (D); Marcia K. Hartsock (D); Martha Cruz Ruth (R); Doris Flores Brooks (R); and Marilyn Won Pat (D).

Total Democratic Women: 9

Total Republican Women: 8

*Both women were the first to be elected in the Guam Legislature in 1954

The highest staff position held by a female in the Guam Legislature is that of the Deputy Director, currently being held by Dorothy Perez.

JUDICIAL BRANCH

3 of 7 judges in the Supreme Court are women: Judge Janet Healy-Weeks; Judge Frances Tydingco-Gatewood; and Judge Katherine A. Maraman.

2 of the 3 full-time Supreme Court Justice nominees are women: Judge-nominee Janet Healy-Weeks and Judge-nominee Monessa Lujan.

VILLAGE MAYORS

Current: Isabel Haggard (Mayor of Piti) also Vice President, Mayor's Council of Guam; Rossana D. San Miguel (Mayor of Chalan Pago); Doris Palacios (Vice Mayor of Dededo); and Teresita C. Borja (Vice Mayor Tamuning).

Some Past Members: Patricia Quinata (Mayor of Dededo) and Cecilia Quinata Morrison (Mayor of Umatac).

BOARDS OF COMMISSIONS

Guam law requires all Government of Guam boards and commissions to maintain at least two female members.

Several Key Boards have Female Chairs: Guam Airport Authority—Pilar Cruz Lujan and Chamorro Land Trust Commission - Carol Ibanez.

POLITICAL PARTIES

Republican Party: Marilyn D.A. Manibusan was the first and to date, the only female chairperson of the Republican Party. She held office in 1986 and Pilar Cruz is currently the Vice Chairperson of Guam's Republican Party.

Democratic Party: Priscilla Tenorio Tuncap was the first female chairperson for the Democratic Party—(1990-1992) and Pilar Cruz Lujan is the current party chairperson, having been elected this past year. Nationwide, Madeleine Z. Bordallo is the longest-serving national committee woman on the Democratic National Committee. She has served in this capacity since the Kennedy era.

BUSINESS COMMUNITY

Antoinette Duenas Sanford is the only woman to have served as the Chairperson of the Guam Chamber of Commerce

Eloise Baza has served as the first female President of the Guam Chamber of Commerce for the last several years.