

**SEC. 205. EFFECTIVE DATE AND EXEMPTION.**

This title shall apply to any rule proposed, any final rule promulgated, and any other major Federal action affecting the economy implemented by any agency after the date of the enactment of this Act. This title shall not apply to any agency which is not an agency within the meaning of section 551(1) of title 5, United States Code.

H.R. 5

OFFERED BY: MR. MORAN

AMENDMENT NO. 22: Insert at the end of section 201 the following:

(d) LEAST BURDENSOME OPTION OR EXPLANATION REQUIRED.—An agency may not issue a rule that contains a Federal mandate if the rulemaking record for the rule indicates that there are 2 or more methods that could be used to accomplish the objective of the rule, unless—

(1) the Federal mandate is the least costly method, or has the least burdensome effect, for—

(A) States, local governments, and tribal governments, in the case of a rule containing a Federal intergovernmental mandate; and

(B) the private sector, in the case of a rule containing a Federal private sector mandate; or

(2) the agency publishes with the final rule an explanation of why the more costly or burdensome method of the Federal mandate was adopted.

H.R. 5

OFFERED BY: MR. MORAN

AMENDMENT NO. 23: At the end of title II insert the following:

**SEC. 206. JUDICIAL REVIEW.**

(a) REVIEW OF AGENCY ACTIONS SUBJECT TO REVIEW UNDER OTHER FEDERAL LAW.—If an agency action that is subject to section 201 or 202 is subject to judicial review under any other Federal law (other than chapter 7 of title 5, United States Code)—

(1) any court of the United States having jurisdiction to review the action under the other law shall have jurisdiction to review the action under sections 201 and 202; and

(2) in any proceeding under paragraph (1), any issue relating exhaustion of remedies, the time and manner for seeking review, venue, or the availability of a stay or preliminary injunctive relief pending review shall be determined under the other law.

(b) LIMITATION ON PRELIMINARY INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.—The second sentence of section 705 of title 5, United States Code (relating to preliminary relief pending review), shall not apply with respect to review under subsection (a)(2) of an agency action, unless process authorized by that sentence is not authorized by the other law under which the action is reviewed.

H.R. 5

OFFERED BY: MR. MORAN

AMENDMENT NO. 24: Amendment to Section 425(a)(2)(D) by the addition of a new subsection 425(a)(2)(C) to read as follows:

“(D) For purposes of subsection 425(a)(2), ‘Federal intergovernmental mandate’ shall not mean any provision in legislation, statute or regulation that would be equally applicable to state, local and tribal governments as to private businesses, including any provision that would be equally applicable to state, local and tribal governments and private businesses that are or may be in competition.”

H.R. 5

OFFERED BY: MR. VOLKMER

AMENDMENT NO. 25: Amend Section 301 of H.R. 5 as reported as follows:

Page 23, line 25 strike “except-” and insert in lieu thereof “or”; and

Page 24 strike lines 1 through 6.

H.J. RES. 1

OFFERED BY: MR. KLECZKA

AMENDMENT NO. 5: Strike all after the resolving clause and insert the following: That the following article is proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States within seven years after the date of its submission for ratification:

“ARTICLE—

“SECTION 1. Prior to each fiscal year, Congress shall, by law, adopt a statement of receipts and outlays for such fiscal year in which total outlays are not greater than total receipts. Congress may, by law, amend that statement provided revised outlays are not greater than revised receipts. Congress may provide in that statement for a specific excess of outlays over receipts by a vote di-

rected solely to that subject in which three-fifths of the whole number of each House agree to such excess. Congress and the President shall ensure that actual outlays do not exceed the outlays set forth in such statement.

“SECTION 2. Prior to each fiscal year, the President shall transmit to Congress a proposed statement of receipts and outlays for such fiscal year consistent with the provisions of this Article.

“SECTION 3. Congress may waive the provisions of this Article for any fiscal year in which a declaration of war is in effect. The provisions of this Article may be waived for any fiscal year in which the United States faces an imminent and serious military threat to national security and is so declared by a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the whole number of each House, which becomes law.

“SECTION 4. Total receipts shall include all receipts of the United States except those derived from borrowing and total outlays shall include all outlays of the United States except those for the repayment of debt principal. Total receipts shall not include receipts (including attributable interest) of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, or any successor funds, and total outlays shall not include outlays for disbursements of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, or any successor funds.

“SECTION 5. The amount of the debt of the United States held by the public as of the date this Article takes effect shall become a permanent limit on such debt and there shall be no increase in such amount unless three-fifths of the whole number of each House of Congress shall have passed a bill approving such increase and such bill has become law.

“SECTION 6. All votes taken by the House of Representatives or the Senate under this Article shall be rollcall votes.

“SECTION 7. Congress shall enforce and implement this Article by appropriate legislation.

“SECTION 8. This Article shall take effect for the fiscal year 2002 or for the second fiscal year beginning after its ratification, whichever is later.”.