

Now, you would logically assume that, absent some enticement or tax break, industry would be unwilling to sink an offshore well in deep water, thereby necessitating the royalty holiday to encourage exploration in otherwise unattractive areas. But you would be wrong. Indeed, the industry press is replete with reports of growing interest and activity by industry in deep water areas.

According to a March 13, 1995, article in the "Oil and Gas Journal," written by senior editor A.D. Koen, "Improved economics, better technology, and growing experience are converging in the Gulf of Mexico's ultradeep water areas to fuel a new era of U.S. offshore development." The author describes the factors contributing to this surge in Outer Continental Shelf [OCS] development: "Companies taking the plunge into deeper water credit better economics with providing the impetus to begin exploiting discoveries. Lower finding, development, and production costs make some of the gulf's larger reservoirs in very deep water competitive with many other offshore prospects, United States or non-United States in any water depth."

Deep water reserves in the gulf are providing to be larger and more profitable than originally projected. According to a December 7, 1994, New York Times article, deep water reserves are thought to hold 50 percent more oil than the giant Prudhoe Bay fields in Alaska, as much as 15 billion barrels.

In the November 21, 1994, issue of Forbes magazine, Shell and British Petroleum officials stated that they could develop the first 500 million barrels from the 2,933-foot deep MARS field in the gulf at a cost of only \$3 per barrel. Thus, even though the deep water fields are expensive, they are large enough that the per barrel production cost is exceedingly low, generating plenty of profit and reducing any justification for royalty relief or tax breaks.

Moreover, the technology is constantly improving, as noted in the Wall Street Journal on January 25, 1995: "Industry executives believe tension leg-platforms can be affordable in water as deep as 6,000 feet."

As a result of these disclosures, it was with some consternation that I read in the March 24, 1995, edition of The Energy Daily that some congressional leaders and some officials in the administration are supporting a proposal to reduce substantially royalties owed on deep water oil and gas leases on public lands in the Gulf of Mexico.

The new legislative proposal, S. 158, would provide a royalty holiday for producers that drill in deep waters in order to "revitalize the domestic oil and gas industry." Under this ill-conceived scheme, the U.S. Department of the Interior would forgive all royalty payments owed to the Federal taxpayer until all drilling expenses have been recovered.

This royalty relief, in addition to the extremely favorable tax treatment the oil and gas industry already enjoys, would make for a very generous gift during a time of fiscal constraint. According to a Congressional Research Service analysis provided to the Natural Resources Committee last year, the current effective tax rate for oil and gas companies is 17 percent, and independent oil and gas producers are estimated to enjoy an effective tax rate of zero, due to the benefits of depreciation, depletion allowance, alternative minimum tax, and other tax credits which the industry is allowed under current law.

Last week, many of us in this House were shocked when we heard Republican Members use animal analogies to justify cutting off aid to poor- and middle-class families. Not only were these arguments offensive, they highlight the hypocrisy in the Republican approach to Government.

If the majority truly want to end the cycle of dependence, why not do so for the richest in our society, not just for the poorest? Why, at a time when working people are increasingly living on the economic edge, do we need to give multibillion dollar tax breaks to multinational energy conglomerates to do what they are already doing: drilling for oil?

And, never satisfied with a limited corporate tax break when a bigger one will do, some in Congress now are planning to expand the unneeded royalty relief to environmentally important waters in Alaska.

The American people are not interested in cutting social welfare programs in order to pay for corporate welfare. They are justifiably tiring of high-priced lobbyists securing lucrative tax breaks and special treatment from the Republican leadership while those too young, too poor, or too weak are told they must sacrifice more.

The oil industry is already proceeding with and profiting from deep water development without additional royalty relief. We shouldn't be bribing them to do what they are doing already.

The royalty holiday is a paid vacation for the oil industry, and a bad deal for the taxpayer.

#### TRIBUTE TO COL. HENRY E. STRICKLAND

**HON. THOMAS M. DAVIS**

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, March 30, 1995*

Mr. DAVIS. Mr. Speaker, it gives me great pleasure to rise today to pay tribute to Col. Henry E. Strickland, a distinguished gentleman from Fairfax County in Virginia's 11th Congressional District. He will be honored by the Fairfax County Planning Commission on April 1, 1995. A graduate of the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, Hank moved to Fairfax County after a distinguished career in the U.S. Army.

Hank Strickland recently retired from the Fairfax County Planning Commission after service since April 1989. Under his tenure the county planning commission replanned much of Fairfax County's high growth corridors, including the Route 28 corridor, Tyson's Corner, and Reston Town Center.

More importantly, as the Mason district member of the planning commission, Hank helped in the revitalization of the Baileys Crossroads area, and worked with numerous civic associations to prevent commercial encroachment into the long established residential neighborhoods. Neighborhoods from Sleepy Hollow to Glen Forest have worked with Hank in their efforts to balance the need for an expanded commercial base with their needs to preserve their residential quality of life.

In addition to serving on the planning commission Hank served as chairman of the Mason District Council, president of the Sleepy Hollow Civic Association, and former chairman of the Mason District Land Use Task

Force. His wife Muriel, is also active in civic affairs, and has been a strong influence and source of support for Hank.

As well as a civic leader, Hank is a respected public servant who works well with all sides on an issue to build consensus where possible, and insuring that both sides are heard prior to a decision. His leadership, knowledge, and experience will be missed, but I know my colleagues join me in encouraging Hank to continue his civic involvement.

#### CONGRATULATIONS TO MS. APRIL GENTES

**HON. PATRICK J. KENNEDY**

OF RHODE ISLAND

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, March 30, 1995*

Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to extend congratulations on behalf of the U.S. Congress to Ms. April Gentes, a resident of Rumford, RI who is a senior at Bishop Feehan High School in Attleboro, MA.

Ms. Gentes has been named a national winner in the 1995 Voice of Democracy Program and recipient of a National Veterans of Foreign Wars Scholarship Award. This distinguished program began 48 years ago and, this year, had 125,000 participants competing for 47 annual scholarships nationwide with the submission of an essay on the subject of "My Vision for America."

Mr. Speaker, I am proud to present Ms. Gentes essay for the RECORD.

"MY VISION FOR AMERICA"

(By April Gentes)

A world without prejudice and bigotry anywhere. A place where the word hatred does not exist. Somewhere where people will help one another and not think of their own needs first. A place where children can run and play and moms and dads won't have to worry about their safety. A land filled with people who are not poor, hungry, or homeless. A place where all who are there feel loved and accepted. Somewhere where no man or woman, boy or girl, feels they are worthless or can not make a difference in someone else's life. A place where forgiveness and trust go hand in hand. A land with no disease, war or killing. This is my vision for America.

I believe that every single person in this world is here for a reason. I have a story I'm sure you've heard before but it ties in well about how my vision of America would be. It goes like this: One day a girl was walking along a beach where thousands of star fish were washed up along the shore. The girl started picking the star fish up, one by one, and throwing them back into the ocean. As she was doing this a man walking noticed her. He walked up to her and asked "little girl, don't you see there are thousands of star fish here all washed up on the sand. You can't possibly save them all, so why are you trying too?" The little girl looked up at the man and, hurt by his question, thought for a moment. Then she replied "No, you're right. I can't possibly save them all, but I can save this one (and she picked up a star fish and threw it back into the ocean.) and I can help this one", and she picked up another one and did the same. She continued on walking and throwing the star fish back into the water feeling happy with what she could do to help.

This story has so much meaning behind it. Instead of the girl being intimidated by the

man's frightfully true question, she kept on going. She was not ashamed of what she could not do, rather she only thought of what she could do. If everyone in America thought of one thing they could do to make someone else's life a little brighter, our country would be in pretty good shape.

By starting out with lots of small things to do or ways of being there for other people, soon it will lead to big changes. By first starting with the family and having peace and happiness within the home, eventually that peace and love will spread into society.

By learning to accept people's differences first in our communities we will then be able to accept and understand all those around us. By giving of our time and money to help those struggling right in our area, they in turn will help other people when they can. It will be like one big domino effect of humans loving and caring for each other as God calls us to do. People will feel good about themselves being able to make a difference in someone else's life. More people will want to work together to meet common goals and achieve individual and nationwide dreams. America will once again be the country of equal opportunities and freedom for everyone. There will be no more people trapped in fear or robbed of their pride. We will all be viewed as people, people who love and accept, forgive and protect, one another.

I don't believe that having this hope of America is being naive. I believe it is putting a lot of faith and trust into one another through, and I know we can do this together. With each of us having different yet special gifts and talents, we are able to share these with one another. If all of our hopes and aspirations are put together we will be able to have one vision of America that is a vision for everyone.

#### COMMENDATION OF AWADAGIN PRATT SYMPHONY SPONSORS

#### HON. THOMAS M. BARRETT

OF WISCONSIN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, March 30, 1995*

Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to salute the efforts of three businesses in my district who have generously sponsored the appearance of Mr. Awadagin Pratt, an extraordinary pianist, to perform with the Milwaukee Symphony Orchestra this weekend.

The sponsors, WMCS AM 1290 Radio, the Milwaukee Community Journal, and the Milwaukee Times have worked together to sponsor and promote Mr. Pratt's much-anticipated performances. Led by guest conductor Hermann Michael, Mr. Pratt will share his gift for the piano in a series of concerts to be held this weekend at Uihlein Hall in Milwaukee's Performing Arts Center.

As an African-American and a virtuoso pianist, Awadagin Pratt is recognized as one of the most versatile and fastest rising stars in the arts community. Mr. Pratt was named one of the 50 Leaders of Tomorrow in Ebony magazine's 50th anniversary issue, and he recently performed at the White House for President and Mrs. Clinton. Mr. Pratt was also selected as winner of a 1994 Avery Fisher Career Grant and the 1992 Naumburg International Piano Competition.

Mr. Speaker, I am proud that WMCS Radio, Milwaukee Community Journal, and the Milwaukee Times recognize the cultural value of

Mr. Pratt's appearance in Milwaukee. I applaud their commitment to the arts, which is demonstrated by their efforts to share Mr. Pratt's unique talent with our community. Mr. Speaker, I am personally looking forward to experiencing Mr. Pratt's performance, which was made possible by the benevolence of these businesses.

#### TERM LIMITS CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

SPEECH OF

#### HON. CARDISS COLLINS

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, March 29, 1995*

The House in Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union had under consideration the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 73) proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the number of terms of office of Members of the Senate and the House of Representatives:

Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois. Mr. Chairman, I rise in opposition to House Joint Resolution 73, in opposition to term limits for Members of Congress, and I urge my colleagues to reject this ill-conceived legislation.

Why do I oppose term limits? Well for one, they are absolutely unnecessary. The voting public always has, and will continue to have, complete control over the membership of both the House of Representatives and the Senate. One need only to look back to last year's historic November elections to recognize this fact. Those Representatives and Senators that were not doing the job their constituents wanted or expected were not reelected—pure and simple.

The reality that my Republican friends tend to deemphasize and don't want to discuss is that more than half the Members of this House have been elected only within the past 6 years. That's right—over 50 percent of this Chamber are serving in their third term or less.

In addition, term limits are an affront to the basic rights, responsibilities, and intelligence of all American citizens. Our Federal Government functions best when the public and the Congress act together to carry out the responsibility for moving our Nation forward. An educated and politically aware public is vital for the strength of our democracy.

However, term limits take away the ability of voters to choose who they want to represent them at the Federal level by imposing an arbitrary timetable on length of service without regard to a Member's effectiveness or responsiveness to the needs of his or her constituents. In effect, term limits say to the voters, "You are not smart enough to know the issues at hand, to know for whom to vote, to know who will best represent you and your fellow neighbors, therefore we'll help you out." This is a ridiculous, untrue, antidemocratic proposition and one at which people should be strongly offended.

Term limits are patently nonsensical. The only thing that they will serve to do is deprive this institution of several effective legislators who have the historical perspective and expertise necessary to tackle the major challenges facing this body and turn greater power and influence in Congress over to entrenched,

unelected staff, lobbyists, and agency bureaucrats. I can tell you that this is not what my constituents want.

Mr. Chairman, to me it is also disingenuous of the GOP to claim support for term limits and yet put forth a bill that will not affect them for at least another 19 years and does not speak to the issue of State preemption. This is just blatant, and frankly quite despicable, political posturing.

If you want term limits, if you believe they are such a great idea, and think that many years of service in the U.S. Congress is inherently evil, why not make term limits retroactive and also defer to those States with less than 12-year limits currently on the books? Maybe because you are trying to fool the American people. Well, let me tell you something, Mr. Chairman, the American people are not stupid. They can see through such charades.

Mr. Chairman, I vigorously urge defeat of House Joint Resolution 73. The leadership in this body better start concentrating on the real needs of the American people, like jobs, accessible and affordable health care, community development and revitalization, and the long-term economic and social growth of this country. If they don't begin to, it's a pretty safe bet that their terms will be limited regardless of the passage of this legislation.

#### MOUNT HOPE FERC LICENSE

#### HON. RODNEY P. FRELINGHUYSEN

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, March 30, 1995*

Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to introduce legislation to extend the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission [FERC] license for the Mt. Hope Hydroelectric Project in Rockaway Township, NJ.

The proposed Mt. Hope Waterpower Project is an advanced pumped storage hydroelectric plant which is the third largest hydroelectric plant in the country to be licensed by FERC.

Since its inception, the sponsors of this project have been diligently working to see that this proposal can become a reality. I introduce this legislation today to allow the project developers to have every opportunity, in this period of electric energy deregulation, to convince power purchasers of the merits of this project.

This project will generate 2,000 megawatts of electricity—enough power to heat and light a 1/2-million homes and businesses in the Northeast at times of peak demand. It brings many benefits to the consumers of not only New Jersey but also New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Delaware.

In addition to power production, this project will mean a significant reduction in air pollution and will help New Jersey meet its Clean Air Act goals. It is estimated that up to 50 tons of air pollution in the regional area will be eliminated if Mt. Hope is used for power generation instead of burning traditional fossil fuels.

I am very encouraged by the progress this project has made thus far and I hope that with this extension, the project will soon become a reality. I urge my colleagues to cosponsor this important legislation and will work with the Commerce Committee members to see that this legislation is considered soon.