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- (B) Section 8.7—Water Temperature Control;
- (vi) Section 9—Test Procedures: 9.1—Input Rating, Heating Capacity, Thermal Efficiency, Coefficient of Performance (COP), and Recovery Rating; 9.1.1—Full Input Rating;
- (vii) Section 10—Calculation of Results: Section 10.3—Heat-Pump Water Heater Water-Heating Capacity, Coefficient of Performance (COP), and Recovery Rating; Section 10.3.1—Type IV and Type V Full-Capacity Test Method. (2) [Reserved]
- (c) ASTM. ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, (610) 832-

9585, or go to http://www.astm.org.
(1) ASTM C177-13, "Standard Test
Method for Steady-State Heat Flux
Measurements and Thermal Transmission Properties by Means of the

Guarded-Hot-Plate Apparatus," approved September 15, 2013, IBR approved for \$491,100

for §431.102t.

proved for §431.102.
(2) ASTM C518-15, "Standard Test Method for Steady-State Thermal Transmission Properties by Means of the Heat Flow Meter Apparatus," approved September 1, 2015, IBR approved

- (3) ASTM D2156-09 (Reapproved 2013), "Standard Test Method for Smoke Density in Flue Gases from Burning Distillate Fuels," approved October 1, 2013, IBR approved for appendices A and C to this subpart.
- (d) CSA Group, 5060 Spectrum Way, Suite 100, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada L4W 5N6, 800-463-6727, or go to http://www.csagroup.org/.
- (1) ANSI Z21.10.3–2015 * CSA 4.3–2015 ("ANSI Z21.10.3–2015"), "Gas-fired water heaters, volume III, storage water heaters with input ratings above 75,000 Btu per hour, circulating and instantaneous," approved by ANSI on October 5, 2015, IBR approved for appendices A, B, and C to this subpart, as follows:
- (i) Annex E (normative) Efficiency test procedures—E.1—Method of test for measuring thermal efficiency, paragraph c—Vent requirements; and
- (ii) Annex E (normative) Efficiency test procedures—E.1—Method of test for measuring thermal efficiency, paragraph f—Installation of temperature sensing means.

(2) [Reserved]

[77 FR 28996, May 16, 2012, as amended at 81 FR 79322, Nov. 10, 2016]

§ 431.106 Uniform test method for the measurement of energy efficiency of commercial water heating equipment.

- (a) *Scope*. This section contains test procedures for measuring, pursuant to EPCA, the energy efficiency of commercial water heating equipment.
- (b) Testing and calculations. Determine the energy efficiency of commercial water heating equipment by conducting the applicable test procedure(s):
- (1) Residential-duty commercial water heaters. Test in accordance with appendix E to subpart B of part 430 of this chapter.
- (2) Commercial water heating equipment other than residential-duty commercial water heaters. Test in accordance with the appropriate test procedures in appendices to subpart G of this part.
- (i) Gas-fired and oil-fired storage water heaters and storage-type instantaneous water heaters. Test according to appendix A to subpart G of this part.
- (ii) Electric storage water heaters and storage-type instantaneous water heaters. Test according to appendix B to subpart G of this part.
- (iii) Gas-fired and oil-fired instantaneous water heaters and hot water supply boilers (other than storage-type instantaneous water heaters). Test according to appendix C to subpart G of this part.
- (iv) Electric instantaneous water heaters (other than storage-type instantaneous water heaters). Test according to appendix D to subpart G of this part.
- (v) Commercial heat pump water heaters. Test according to appendix E to subpart G of this part.

[81 FR 79322, Nov. 10, 2016]

ENERGY CONSERVATION STANDARDS

§ 431.110 Energy conservation standards and their effective dates.

(a) Each commercial storage water heater, instantaneous water heater, unfired hot water storage tank and hot water supply boiler (excluding residential-duty commercial water heaters) must meet the applicable energy conservation standard level(s) as specified