

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. RES. 352

Requesting information on the Republic of South Sudan's human rights practices pursuant to section 502B(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 31, 2025

Mr. KAINE submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the
Committee on Foreign Relations

RESOLUTION

Requesting information on the Republic of South Sudan's human rights practices pursuant to section 502B(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

1 *Resolved,*

2 **SECTION 1. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON SOUTH SU-**
3 **DAN'S HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES.**

4 (a) STATEMENT REQUESTED.—The Senate requests
5 that the Secretary of State, not later than 30 days after
6 the date of the adoption of this resolution, submit to the
7 Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the
8 Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representa-
9 tives, pursuant to section 502B(c) of the Foreign Assist-
10 ance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(c)), a statement re-

1 garding South Sudan’s human rights practices that has
2 been prepared in collaboration with the Assistant Sec-
3 retary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor
4 and the Office of the Legal Adviser at the Department
5 of State.

6 (b) ELEMENTS.—The statement submitted pursuant
7 to subsection (a) should include—

8 (1) all available credible information concerning
9 alleged violations of internationally recognized
10 human rights by the Government of South Sudan,
11 including—

12 (A) arbitrary and unlawful arrest, deten-
13 tion, imprisonment, torture and cruel or inhu-
14 mane treatment, including of people who are
15 not citizens of South Sudan but have been re-
16 moved to South Sudan by the United States
17 Government;

18 (B) violations of due process rights, includ-
19 ing a description of any opportunity provided to
20 people who are not citizens of South Sudan but
21 have been removed to South Sudan by the
22 United States Government to demonstrate that
23 they have been wrongfully arrested, detained, or
24 imprisoned;

1 (C) enforced disappearances and arbitrary
2 or unlawful killings, including extrajudicial
3 killings, including of people who are not citizens
4 of South Sudan but have been removed to
5 South Sudan by the United States Government;

6 (D) trafficking in persons, including forced
7 or slave labor, including of people who are not
8 citizens of South Sudan but have been removed
9 to South Sudan by the United States Govern-
10 ment; and

11 (E) treatment of and legal rights and sta-
12 tus provided by the Government of South
13 Sudan to people in South Sudan who are not
14 citizens of South Sudan but have been removed
15 to South Sudan by the United States Govern-
16 ment;

17 (2) a description of the steps the United States
18 Government has taken—

19 (A) to promote respect for and observance
20 of human rights as part of the Government of
21 South Sudan's activities;

22 (B) to discourage any practices that are
23 inimical to internationally recognized human
24 rights;

1 (C) to publicly or privately call attention
2 to, and disassociate the United States and any
3 security assistance if provided for the Govern-
4 ment of South Sudan from, any practices de-
5 scribed in subparagraph (B); and

6 (D) to assess, prior to removal, how the
7 Government of South Sudan would treat people
8 who are not citizens of South Sudan but have
9 been removed to South Sudan by the United
10 States Government, including—

11 (i) conducting individualized assess-
12 ments of such individuals to determine
13 whether the Government of South Sudan
14 may send that person to their country of
15 origin or last residence, and if so, whether
16 the Government of South Sudan would
17 provide them with meaningful opportunity
18 before their removal to show that they may
19 be persecuted, tortured, or otherwise
20 harmed; and

21 (ii) ensuring that the Government of
22 South Sudan would provide such individ-
23 uals with legal immigration status, should
24 they wish to remain in South Sudan, and
25 would be treated humanely; and

1 (3) other information, including—

2 (A) an assessment from the Secretary of
3 State of the likelihood that United States secu-
4 rity assistance (as defined in section 502B(d) of
5 the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C.
6 2304(d))), if provided to South Sudan, could be
7 used in support of activities by government offi-
8 cials related to the rendition, trafficking, deten-
9 tion, or imprisonment of people who are not
10 citizens of South Sudan but have been removed
11 to South Sudan by the United States Govern-
12 ment;

13 (B) any analysis conducted by the United
14 States Government of the conditions to be faced
15 in South Sudan by people who are not citizens
16 of South Sudan but have been removed to
17 South Sudan by the United States Government,
18 prior to the rendition, removal, trafficking, de-
19 tention, or imprisonment of such individuals to
20 South Sudan;

21 (C) an assessment from the Secretary of
22 State of the conditions in any detention centers
23 or prisons in South Sudan that may hold people
24 who are not citizens of South Sudan but have
25 been removed to South Sudan by the United

1 States Government, including an assessment of
2 allegations of torture and other gross violations
3 of human rights;

4 (D) a description of any actions that the
5 United States Government is taking to ensure
6 that the Government of South Sudan returns
7 people who are not citizens of South Sudan but
8 have been removed to South Sudan by the
9 United States Government, in compliance with
10 United States court orders regarding their re-
11 turn to the United States;

12 (E) a description of any actions that the
13 United States Government is taking to address
14 the risk of detention, torture, or forced dis-
15 appearances of people who are not citizens of
16 South Sudan but have been removed to South
17 Sudan by the United States Government, or ef-
18 forts to facilitate the detention, torture, or
19 forced disappearances of such people;

20 (F) a description of any actions the United
21 States Government is taking to protect people
22 who are not citizens of South Sudan but are
23 within the United States jurisdiction or effec-
24 tive control from unlawful rendering, traf-

1 ficking, or other means of removal to South
2 Sudan;

3 (G) all information regarding any agree-
4 ment or financial transaction between the
5 United States Government and the Government
6 of South Sudan related to the rendition, re-
7 moval, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment
8 of individuals who are not citizens of South
9 Sudan but have been removed to South Sudan
10 by the United States Government;

11 (H) all information regarding any individ-
12 uals sent to South Sudan by the United States
13 Government in 2025;

14 (I) a description of any actions that the
15 United States Government is taking to facilitate
16 the release or return of people who are not citi-
17 zens of South Sudan but have been wrongfully
18 removed to South Sudan by the United States
19 Government;

20 (J) all information regarding any assur-
21 ances the United States Government sought or
22 received regarding the treatment of people who
23 are not citizens of South Sudan but have been
24 removed to South Sudan by the United States

1 Government, prior to the rendition, removal, or
2 trafficking of such individuals to South Sudan;

3 (K) all information regarding assurances
4 the United States Government sought or re-
5 ceived regarding the further rendition, traf-
6 ficking, removal, or transfer of people who are
7 not citizens of South Sudan but have been re-
8 moved to South Sudan by the United States
9 Government to countries that are not South
10 Sudan, including the human rights conditions
11 for such individuals in those countries; and

12 (L) a summary of all meetings in 2025 be-
13 tween Government of South Sudan officials and
14 Washington-based officials of the United States
15 Government.

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