

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4462

To establish a publicly accessible database of individuals with convictions
for violent crimes, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 30, 2026

Mr. GRAHAM introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred
to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To establish a publicly accessible database of individuals
with convictions for violent crimes, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as
5 “Logan’s Law”.

6 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents for
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—VIOLENT CRIMINAL OFFENDER DATABASE

Sec. 101. Definitions.

Sec. 102. Database.

Sec. 103. State participation in database.

TITLE II—FEDERAL EFFORTS TO INCREASE DATA SHARING
AMONG STATES

Sec. 201. Report and recommendations on information sharing.

1 **TITLE I—VIOLENT CRIMINAL**
2 **OFFENDER DATABASE**

3 **SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.**

4 In this title:

5 (1) BYRNE JAG GRANT PROGRAM.—The term
6 “Byrne JAG grant program” means the grant pro-
7 gram established under subpart 1 of part E of title
8 I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets
9 Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10151 et seq.).

10 (2) DATABASE.—The term “Database” means
11 the database established under section 102(a).

12 (3) QUALIFYING CONVICTION.—The term
13 “qualifying conviction”—

14 (A) means any conviction for an offense
15 that—

16 (i) is punishable by imprisonment for
17 a term exceeding 180 days, regardless of
18 the sentence actually imposed; and

19 (ii)(I) has as an element the use, at-
20 tempted use, or threatened use of physical
21 force against the person or property of an-
22 other; or

1 (II) by its nature, involves a substan-
2 tial risk that physical force against the
3 person or property of another may be used
4 in the course of committing the offense;
5 and

6 (B) does not include any conviction—

7 (i) that has been expunged, vacated,
8 set aside, or otherwise rendered legally in-
9 operative under Federal or State law; or

10 (ii) if the person who committed the
11 offense of conviction has been pardoned for
12 the offense pursuant to a full and uncondi-
13 tional pardon.

14 (4) STATE.—The term “State” means a State
15 of the United States, the District of Columbia, any
16 commonwealth, territory, or possession of the United
17 States, and a tribal organization.

18 (5) TRIBAL ORGANIZATION.—The term “tribal
19 organization” has the meaning given the term in
20 section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
21 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).

22 **SEC. 102. DATABASE.**

23 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 180 days after
24 the date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General
25 shall establish a publicly accessible database of all individ-

1 uals with qualifying convictions, to be known as the “Vio-
2 lent Criminal Offender Database”.

3 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—The Attorney General shall en-
4 sure that—

5 (1) the Database includes both Federal and
6 State records of qualifying convictions;

7 (2) to the extent practicable, the Database uti-
8 lizes records collected by the Federal Bureau of In-
9 vestigation;

10 (3) the Database is available free of charge to
11 the public;

12 (4) the Database is searchable by—

13 (A) name;

14 (B) address;

15 (C) date of birth;

16 (D) sex;

17 (E) race;

18 (F) nationality;

19 (G) citizenship status;

20 (H) type of conviction;

21 (I) current and historical probation status
22 related to a qualifying conviction, including in-
23 formation on any probation revocation or viola-
24 tion;

1 (J) jurisdiction of each qualifying convic-
 2 tion;

3 (K) the maximum fine and term of impris-
 4 onment authorized, and the actual fine and
 5 term of imprisonment imposed, for each quali-
 6 fying conviction;

7 (L) whether each qualifying conviction was
 8 the result of a plea agreement or a trial;

9 (M) the sentencing judge for each quali-
 10 fying conviction;

11 (N) the prosecuting office for each quali-
 12 fying conviction; and

13 (O) any other searchable category the At-
 14 torney General determines appropriate to en-
 15 sure the safety of the public; and

16 (5) the public is informed of the availability of
 17 the Database.

18 (c) UPDATES.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not less frequently than
 20 quarterly, the Attorney General shall update the
 21 Database.

22 (2) REMOVAL OF PERSONS WITH LEGALLY IN-
 23 OPERATIVE CONVICTIONS.—Upon determining that a
 24 conviction for which a person has been listed in the
 25 Database no longer constitutes a qualifying convic-

1 tion by reason of section 101(3)(B), the Attorney
 2 General shall remove the person from the Database
 3 with respect to that conviction.

4 **SEC. 103. STATE PARTICIPATION IN DATABASE.**

5 (a) SUBMISSION OF DATA.—Not later than 180 days
 6 after the date of enactment of this Act, and on an ongoing
 7 basis thereafter, each State that receives amounts under
 8 the Byrne JAG grant program shall submit to the Attor-
 9 ney General all data regarding qualifying convictions en-
 10 tered by a court of the State or a political subdivision of
 11 the State necessary for the Attorney General to comply
 12 with section 102.

13 (b) BYRNE JAG GRANT PENALTY FOR NONCOMPLI-
 14 ANCE.—The Attorney General—

15 (1) shall not distribute amounts under the
 16 Byrne JAG grant program to a State that is not in
 17 compliance with subsection (a); and

18 (2) in the case of amounts under the Byrne
 19 JAG grant program that the Attorney General
 20 would have distributed to a State but for the prohi-
 21 bition under paragraph (1) of this subsection, may,
 22 at the discretion of the Attorney General, and with-
 23 out regard to the requirements and limitations under
 24 section 505 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control
 25 and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10156),

1 distribute those amounts directly to units of local
2 government in the State, which shall be in addition
3 to the grants required to be made directly to units
4 of local government under subsection (d) of such
5 section 505.

6 **TITLE II—FEDERAL EFFORTS TO**
7 **INCREASE DATA SHARING**
8 **AMONG STATES**

9 **SEC. 201. REPORT AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON INFORMA-**
10 **TION SHARING.**

11 Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment
12 of this Act, the Attorney General shall submit to the Com-
13 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee
14 on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a report
15 that includes the following:

16 (1) A description of the current process and
17 procedure for sharing criminal records, including fin-
18 gerprint, warrant, and criminal history data—

19 (A) between the States; and

20 (B) between the States and the Federal
21 Government.

22 (2) The identification of any procedural or
23 process burdens that can or could result in criminal
24 records not being shared between prosecutorial of-

1 fices or departments, to the extent that such bur-
2 dens result in harm to the public.

3 (3) Recommendations for both the Department
4 of Justice and Congress to ensure that criminal
5 records are shared between relevant prosecutorial of-
6 fices and law enforcement agencies of States and be-
7 tween such offices and agencies of States and the
8 Federal Government such that the public is pro-
9 tected from criminal offenders.

10 (4) Any other matters, issues, laws, compacts,
11 or regulations that the Attorney General identifies
12 as detrimental to the goal of ensuring that—

13 (A) the records of criminal offenders are
14 shared with prosecutors nationwide; and

15 (B) repeat criminal offenders are not given
16 inappropriately light sentences due to their
17 records not being shared as described in sub-
18 paragraph (A).

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