

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 3003

To prohibit the consideration of perceived gender identity in sentencing.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER 14, 2025

Mr. COTTON introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred
to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To prohibit the consideration of perceived gender identity
in sentencing.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Fair Sentencing Act”.

5 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITING CONSIDERATION OF GENDER IDEN-**
6 **TITY IN SENTENCING.**

7 (a) UNITED STATES CODE.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3553 of title 18,
9 United States Code, is amended—

10 (A) in subsection (a)—

1 (i) by redesignating paragraphs (1)
 2 through (7) as subparagraphs (A) through
 3 (G) and adjusting the margins accordingly;

4 (ii) in the matter preceding paragraph
 5 (1), by striking “The court shall” and in-
 6 serting the following:

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The court shall”; and

8 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
 9 lowing:

10 “(2) PROHIBITED CONSIDERATIONS.—The
 11 court shall not consider the perceived gender identity
 12 of the defendant as a mitigating factor, directly rel-
 13 evant to history or rehabilitation.”; and

14 (B) in subsection (g)—

15 (i) by striking “DEFINITION OF VIO-
 16 LENT OFFENSE.—As used in this section,
 17 the” and inserting the following: “DEFINI-
 18 TIONS—In this section:

19 “(1) PERCEIVED GENDER IDENTITY.—The
 20 term ‘perceived gender identity’ means the self-iden-
 21 tified gender identity of an individual distinct from
 22 biological sex.

23 “(2) VIOLENT OFFENSE.—The”.

24 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(A) CYBER SECURITY ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 2002.—Section 2207(b)(2)(F) of the Cyber Security Enhancement Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 657(b)(2)(F)) is amended by striking “section 3553(a)(2)” and inserting “section 3553(a)(1)(B)”.

(B) TITLE 18.—Title 18 of the United States Code is amended—

(i) in chapter 227—

(I) in section 3551, by striking “section 3553(a)(2)” and inserting “section 3553(a)(1)(B)”;

(II) in section 3563—

(aa) by striking “section 3553(a)(1) and (a)(2)” and inserting “section 3553(a)(1)(A) and (B)”;

(bb) by striking “section 3553(a)(2)” and inserting “section 3553(a)(1)(B)”;

(III) in section 3583, by striking “section 3553(a)(1), (a)(2)(B), (a)(2)(C), (a)(2)(D), (a)(4), (a)(5), (a)(6), and (a)(7)” and inserting “subparagraphs (A), (B)(ii), (B)(iii),

1 (B)(iv), (D), (E), (F), and (G) of sec-
 2 tion 3553(a)(1)”; and

3 (ii) in section 3742—

4 (I) in subsection (e)(3)(B)(i), by
 5 striking “section 3353(a)(2)” and in-
 6 serting “section 3353(a)(1)(B)”;

7 (II) in subsection (g)(1), by
 8 striking “subsection 3553(a)(4)” and
 9 inserting “section 3553(a)(1)(D)”;
 10 and

11 (III) in subsection (j)(A), by
 12 striking “section 3353(a)(2)” and in-
 13 serting “section 3353(a)(1)(B)”.

14 (C) TITLE 28.—Chapter 58 of title 28,
 15 United States Code, is amended—

16 (i) in section 991, by striking “section
 17 3353(a)(2)” each place the term appears
 18 and inserting “section 3353(a)(1)(B)”;

19 (ii) in section 994, by striking “sec-
 20 tion 3353(a)(2)” each place the term ap-
 21 pears and inserting “section
 22 3353(a)(1)(B)”.

23 (b) SENTENCING GUIDELINES.—Not later than 30
 24 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the United
 25 States Sentencing Commission shall amend the United

1 States Sentencing Commission Guidelines Manual to pro-
2 hibit the considerations described in section 3553(a)(2),
3 as added by subsection (a), pursuant to its authority
4 under section 994(p) of title 28, United States Code.

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