

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 5562

To amend the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 to provide research and extension grants to support the study of insects and pests that impact tropical plants, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 23, 2025

Ms. TOKUDA (for herself and Mr. CASE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

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## A BILL

To amend the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 to provide research and extension grants to support the study of insects and pests that impact tropical plants, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Tropical Plant Health  
5 Initiative Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. TROPICAL PLANT HEALTH INITIATIVE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1672(d) of the Food, Ag-  
3 riculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.  
4 5925(d)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

5 “(21) TROPICAL PLANT HEALTH INITIATIVE.—  
6 Research and extension grants may be made under  
7 this section for the purposes of—

8 “(A) developing and disseminating science-  
9 based tools and treatments to combat plant  
10 pests and noxious weeds (as those terms are de-  
11 fined in section 403 of the Plant Protection Act  
12 (7 U.S.C. 7702)) that impact tropical plants,  
13 including—

14 “(i) coffee plants;

15 “(ii) macadamia trees;

16 “(iii) cacao trees;

17 “(iv) plantains and bananas;

18 “(v) mangos;

19 “(vi) floriculture and nursery crops;

20 “(vii) vanilla plants; and

21 “(viii) any other tropical plant, as de-  
22 termined by the Secretary;

23 “(B) establishing an areawide integrated  
24 pest management program in areas in which  
25 those tropical plants are affected by, or are at

1 risk of being affected by, plant pests or noxious  
2 weeds (as so defined);

3 “(C) surveying and collecting data on pro-  
4 duction and health of those tropical plants;

5 “(D) investigating biology, immunology,  
6 ecology, genomics, and bioinformatics of those  
7 tropical plants; and

8 “(E) conducting research on various fac-  
9 tors that may contribute to or be associated  
10 with immune systems of those tropical plants  
11 and other serious threats to those tropical  
12 plants.”.

13 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
14 1672(h) of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and  
15 Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 5925(h)) is amended by  
16 striking “2023” and inserting “2030”.

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