

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4534

To codify Executive Order 14191 relating to expanding educational freedom and opportunity for families, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 17, 2025

Mr. STEUBE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To codify Executive Order 14191 relating to expanding educational freedom and opportunity for families, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Expanding Edu-
5 cational Freedom and Opportunity for Families Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. CODIFICATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 14191.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Executive Order 14191 (90 Fed.
8 Reg. 8859; relating to expanding educational freedom and

1 opportunity for families) shall have the force and effect
2 of law.

3 (b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act
4 shall be construed as altering or otherwise affecting the
5 determination of whether a private, religious, or parochial
6 elementary or secondary school—

7 (1) is receiving Federal financial assistance for
8 the purpose of determining whether such school is
9 subject to the requirements of title IX of the Edu-
10 cation Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. 1681 et
11 seq.); or

12 (2) is or is not a state actor, including for pur-
13 poses of determining liability under the Fourteenth
14 Amendment to the Constitution.

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