

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 567

Clarifying that it is United States policy to recognize Israel's sovereignty
over the Golan Heights.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 26, 2019

Mr. CRUZ (for himself, Mr. COTTON, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. CRAMER, and Mr. GRAHAM) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

Clarifying that it is United States policy to recognize Israel's
sovereignty over the Golan Heights.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That it is the sense of the Senate that—

4 **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) On September 1, 1975, President Gerald
7 Ford provided a diplomatic assurance to Israel that
8 “the U.S. will support the position that an overall
9 settlement with Syria in the framework of a peace
10 agreement must assure Israel's security from attack

1 from the Golan Heights [and] it will give great
 2 weight to Israel's position that any peace agreement
 3 with Syria must be predicated on Israel remaining
 4 on the Golan Heights''.

5 (2) In October 1991, Secretary of State James
 6 Baker provided a diplomatic assurance to Israel that
 7 "the United States continues to stand behind the as-
 8 surance given by President Ford to Prime Minister
 9 Rabin on September 1, 1975".

10 (3) Iran has used the war in Syria to establish
 11 a long-term military presence in the Levant, to at-
 12 tack Israel from across the Golan Heights, and to
 13 create territorial corridors that allow it to provide
 14 arms to its troops and terrorist proxies.

15 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

16 It is the sense of Congress that—

17 (1) Israel's security from attacks from Syria
 18 and Lebanon cannot be assured without Israeli sov-
 19 ereignty over the Golan Heights; and

20 (2) in light of new realities on the ground, in-
 21 cluding Iran's presence in Syria—

22 (A) it is unrealistic to expect that the out-
 23 come of a peace agreement between Israel and
 24 Syria will be an Israeli withdrawal from the
 25 Golan Heights; and

1 (B) it is realistic to expect that any peace
 2 agreement between Israel and Syria will only be
 3 achieved on the basis of Israel remaining on the
 4 Golan Heights; and

5 (3) it is in the United States national security
 6 interest to ensure that—

7 (A) Israel retains control of the Golan
 8 Heights; and

9 (B) the Syrian regime of Bashar al-Assad
 10 faces diplomatic and geopolitical consequences
 11 for its killing of civilians, the ethnic cleansing
 12 of Arab Sunnis, and the use of weapons of
 13 mass destruction.

14 **SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF UNITED STATES POLICY.**

15 It shall be the policy of the United States—

16 (1) to recognize Israel's sovereignty over the
 17 Golan Heights; and

18 (2) to promote and conduct joint projects with
 19 Israel on the Golan Heights, including projects—

20 (A) in basic and applied scientific fields;

21 (B) in industrial research and develop-
 22 ment; and

23 (C) in strategic and applied research of ag-
 24 ricultural problems.

1 **SEC. 4. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

2 Any reference to “Israel” in any existing or future
3 Act of Congress relating to appropriations or foreign com-
4 merce, including customs and international trade, shall be
5 interpreted to include the Golan Heights.

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