

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4974

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish a refundable tax credit for the installation of energy efficient air source heat pumps.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 8, 2020

Mr. KING introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish a refundable tax credit for the installation of energy efficient air source heat pumps.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Air Source Heat Pump
5 Act of 2020”.

6 **SEC. 2. REFUNDABLE TAX CREDIT FOR AIR SOURCE HEAT**
7 **PUMPS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart C of part IV of sub-
9 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of

1 1986 is amended by inserting after section 36 the fol-
 2 lowing new section:

3 **“SEC. 36A. AIR SOURCE HEAT PUMP CREDIT.**

4 “(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—In the case of an in-
 5 dividual, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax
 6 imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount
 7 equal to the lesser of—

8 “(1) 20 percent of any qualified air source heat
 9 pump expenditures, or

10 “(2) \$800.

11 “(b) QUALIFIED AIR SOURCE HEAT PUMP EXPENDI-
 12 TURES.—The term ‘qualified air source heat pump ex-
 13 penditures’ means an expenditure for property which uses
 14 an air source heat pump, as part of a ducted or ductless
 15 system, to heat and cool a dwelling unit, provided that—

16 “(1) the dwelling unit is located in the United
 17 States and used as the principal residence (as such
 18 term is used in section 121) of the taxpayer, and

19 “(2) the air source heat pump—

20 “(A)(i) satisfies the applicable performance
 21 requirements to meet the Cold-Climate Air-
 22 Source Heat Pump Specification, as provided
 23 by Northeast Energy Efficiency Partnerships,
 24 as in effect at the time that the expenditure for
 25 such equipment is made (or any successor

1 standards provided by Northeast Energy Effi-
 2 ciency Partnerships), or

3 “(ii) received the most efficient certifi-
 4 cation under applicable Energy Star program
 5 requirements which are in effect at the time
 6 that the expenditure for such property is made
 7 (or any successor standards established by the
 8 Environmental Protection Agency),

9 “(B) is installed in accordance with the Air
 10 Conditioning Contractors of America HVAC
 11 Quality Installation Specification (ANSI/ACCA
 12 Standard 5 QI–2015), or a subsequent version
 13 approved for this purpose by the Secretary of
 14 Energy, and

15 “(C) is displacing heating load previously
 16 provided by an existing natural gas, propane,
 17 resistive electric, or oil central heating system.

18 “(c) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this sec-
 19 tion—

20 “(1) APPLICATION OF CERTAIN RULES.—Rules
 21 similar to the rules under paragraphs (1), (5), (6),
 22 (7), and (8) of section 25D(e) shall apply.

23 “(2) JOINT OWNERSHIP.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any expenditure oth-
 25 erwise qualifying as a qualified air source heat

1 pump expenditure under this section shall not
 2 be treated as failing to so qualify merely be-
 3 cause such expenditure was made with respect
 4 to 2 or more dwelling units.

5 “(B) LIMITS APPLIED SEPARATELY.—In
 6 the case of any expenditure described in sub-
 7 paragraph (A), the amount of the credit allow-
 8 able under subsection (a) shall (subject to para-
 9 graph (1)) be computed separately with respect
 10 to the amount of the expenditure made for each
 11 dwelling unit.

12 “(3) PROPERTY FINANCED BY SUBSIDIZED EN-
 13 ERGY FINANCING.—For purposes of determining the
 14 amount of expenditures made by any individual with
 15 respect to any property, there shall not be taken into
 16 account expenditures which are made from sub-
 17 sidized energy financing (as defined in section
 18 48(a)(4)(C)).

19 “(d) BASIS ADJUSTMENTS.—For purposes of this
 20 subtitle, if a credit is allowed under this section for any
 21 expenditure with respect to any property, the increase in
 22 the basis of such property which would (but for this sub-
 23 section) result from such expenditure shall be reduced by
 24 the amount of the credit so allowed.”.

25 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1 (1) Section 6211(b)(4)(A) of the Internal Rev-
2 enue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting “36A,”
3 after “36,”.

4 (2) The table of sections for subpart C of part
5 IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of such Code is
6 amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
7 tion 36 the following new item:

“Sec. 36A. Air source heat pump credit.”.

8 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
9 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
10 the date of the enactment of this Act.

○