

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1326

To amend the Animal Health Protection Act to establish a grant program for research on chronic wasting disease, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 6, 2019

Mr. HOEVEN (for himself and Ms. BALDWIN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

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## A BILL

To amend the Animal Health Protection Act to establish a grant program for research on chronic wasting disease, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Chronic Wasting Dis-  
5       ease Research Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. CHRONIC WASTING DISEASE RESEARCH GRANT**  
2 **PROGRAM.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Animal Health Protection  
4 Act is amended by inserting after section 10409A (7  
5 U.S.C. 8308a) the following:

6 **“SEC. 10409B. CHRONIC WASTING DISEASE RESEARCH**  
7 **GRANT PROGRAM.**

8 “(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

9 “(1) a focus on research into the transmission  
10 of, resistance to, and epidemiology of chronic wast-  
11 ing disease is needed to inform future policies to  
12 combat the disease and ensure the health of cervid  
13 populations;

14 “(2) because States have diverse policies for ad-  
15 dressing chronic wasting disease, the Federal Gov-  
16 ernment should coordinate financial and technical  
17 support to States, State departments of agriculture,  
18 institutions of higher education, and research cen-  
19 ters conducting scientific research on chronic wast-  
20 ing disease;

21 “(3) under current policies, chronic wasting dis-  
22 ease remains a systemic threat to cervids; and

23 “(4) scientific advances that lead to the ability  
24 to stop transmission of chronic wasting disease are  
25 needed to ensure the long-term viability of cervids.

26 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           “(1) CHRONIC WASTING DISEASE.—The term  
2           ‘chronic wasting disease’ means the animal disease  
3           afflicting deer, elk, and moose populations that—

4                   “(A) is a transmissible disease of the nerv-  
5                   ous system resulting in distinctive lesions in the  
6                   brain; and

7                   “(B) belongs to the group of diseases  
8                   known as transmissible spongiform  
9                   encephalopathies, which includes scrapie, bovine  
10                  spongiform encephalopathy, and Cruetzfeldt-  
11                  Jakob disease.

12           “(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term ‘eligible en-  
13           tity’ means—

14                   “(A) a State department of agriculture;

15                   “(B) a Tribal research facility;

16                   “(C) a Tribal department of agriculture;

17                   “(D) an institution of higher education;

18                   and

19                   “(E) a research center conducting sci-  
20                   entific research on chronic wasting disease.

21           “(c) GRANT PROGRAM.—

22                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days  
23                   after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-  
24                   retary shall establish a program under which the  
25                   Secretary shall award grants on a competitive basis

1 to eligible entities to conduct research on the trans-  
2 mission of, resistance to, and diagnosis of chronic  
3 wasting disease.

4 “(2) CRITERIA FOR SELECTION.—In awarding  
5 grants under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall give  
6 priority to eligible entities that shall conduct re-  
7 search relating to—

8 “(A) methods and products—

9 “(i) to effectively detect infectious  
10 chronic wasting disease prions in live  
11 cervids, the environment, and inorganic  
12 surfaces; and

13 “(ii) to decontaminate those infectious  
14 prions;

15 “(B) the long-term suppression or eradi-  
16 cation of chronic wasting disease; or

17 “(C) determination markers for genetic re-  
18 sistance to chronic wasting disease and strate-  
19 gies for using genetic resistance to combat the  
20 spread of the disease.

21 “(3) NUMBER OF GRANT RECIPIENTS.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—To the maximum ex-  
23 tent practicable, subject to subparagraph (B),  
24 the Secretary shall select not fewer than 5 and

1 not more than 10 eligible entities to receive  
2 grants under paragraph (1).

3 “(B) EXCEPTION.—The Secretary may  
4 award grants under paragraph (1) to fewer  
5 than 5 eligible entities if not more than 5 eligi-  
6 ble entities have submitted applications for a  
7 grant.

8 “(4) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS BY ELIGIBLE EN-  
9 TITIES.—Not greater than 15 percent of the amount  
10 of a grant awarded under paragraph (1) may be  
11 used by an eligible entity for administrative costs in-  
12 curred by the eligible entity in carrying out the re-  
13 search described in that paragraph.

14 “(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be  
16 appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this sec-  
17 tion \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2020 and each fiscal  
18 year thereafter, to remain available until expended.

19 “(2) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—The Secretary  
20 may use not greater than 3 percent of the funds  
21 made available under paragraph (1) for administra-  
22 tive costs incurred by the Secretary in carrying out  
23 this section.

24 “(e) EFFECT.—Nothing in this section shall interfere  
25 with or otherwise affect the authority of the Federal Gov-

1 ernment or States to manage wildlife and livestock, includ-  
2 ing managing, surveying, and monitoring the incidence of  
3 chronic wasting disease.”.

4 (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 10403(8) of  
5 the Animal Health Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 8302(8)) is  
6 amended by striking “(25 U.S.C. 450b)” and inserting  
7 “(25 U.S.C. 5304)”.

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