116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 703

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make public the names and addresses of foreign persons contributing \$50,000 or more to certain tax-exempt organizations and to require disclosure of foreign campaign contributions.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 22, 2019

Mr. Conaway introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

- To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make public the names and addresses of foreign persons contributing \$50,000 or more to certain tax-exempt organizations and to require disclosure of foreign campaign contributions.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
 - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
 - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Uncovering Foreign
 - 5 Influence in the United States Act of 2019".

1	SEC. 2. PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF 501(c)(3) ANNUAL RETURN
2	INFORMATION RELATING TO FOREIGN PER-
3	SON CONTRIBUTIONS.
4	(a) Secretary.—Section 6104(b) of the Internal
5	Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—
6	(1) by striking "509(a) or" and inserting
7	"509(a),";
8	(2) by inserting ", or as provided in the last
9	sentence of this subsection" after "under section
10	527"; and
11	(3) by adding at the end the following: "Orga-
12	nizations described in section $501(c)(3)$ shall make
13	available to the public in the same manner as infor-
14	mation under the first sentence of this subsection
15	the name and address of each foreign person (as de-
16	fined in subsection $(d)(3)(C)$ who contributed
17	\$50,000 or more to the organization for the taxable
18	year.".
19	(b) Organization.—Section 6104(d)(3) of such
20	Code is amended by adding at the end the following new
21	subparagraph:
22	"(C) DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN CONTRIBU-
23	TIONS FROM FOREIGN PERSONS.—
24	"(i) In General.—Subparagraph (A)
25	shall not apply in the case of the name and
26	address of a foreign person required under

1	the last sentence of subsection (b) to be
2	made available to the public.
3	"(ii) Foreign person.—For pur-
4	poses of this subsection, the term 'foreign
5	person' means—
6	"(I) any person who is not a
7	United States person (as defined in
8	section 7701(a)(30),
9	"(II) any foreign government or
10	foreign governmental entity (or any
11	entity owned by, controlled by, or con-
12	sisting of one or more thereof), or
13	"(III) any corporation which is
14	foreign owned (within the meaning of
15	section $269B(e)(2)$).
16	Such term shall include such partnerships,
17	trusts, associations, estates, or other forms
18	of carrying on a business or activity as the
19	Secretary shall by regulation prescribe
20	based on rules similar to the rules of sub-
21	paragraph (A)(iii).
22	"(iii) Coordination with report-
23	ING RELATING TO CONTRIBUTIONS MADE
24	THROUGH INTERMEDIARIES.—For pur-
25	poses of this subparagraph and the last

1	sentence of subsection (b), any foreign per-
2	son with respect to whom a written state-
3	ment is furnished to the organization
4	under section 6050X(c) shall be treated as
5	having made to the organization the con-
6	tribution to which such statement re-
7	lates.".
8	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to returns for taxable years begin-
10	ning after December 31, 2018.
11	SEC. 3. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR FOREIGN CON-
12	TRIBUTIONS TO 501(c)(3) ORGANIZATIONS
13	THROUGH INTERMEDIARIES.
14	(a) In General.—Subpart B of part III of sub-
14 15	
15	
15	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of
15 16 17	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new
15 16 17	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:
15 16 17 18	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new section: "SEC. 6050X. RETURNS RELATING TO FOREIGN CONTRIBU-
15 16 17 18 19	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new section: "SEC. 6050X. RETURNS RELATING TO FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO 501(c)(3) ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH
115 116 117 118 119 220	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new section: "SEC. 6050X. RETURNS RELATING TO FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO 501(c)(3) ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH INTERMEDIARIES.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	chapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the following new section: "SEC. 6050X. RETURNS RELATING TO FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO 501(c)(3) ORGANIZATIONS THROUGH INTERMEDIARIES. "(a) IN GENERAL.—A return shall be made by any

1	with such contribution such organization will perform pol-
2	icy analysis for the benefit of such foreign person.
3	"(b) FORM AND MANNER OF RETURN.—Such return
4	shall—
5	"(1) be made at such time and in such form
6	and manner as the Secretary shall prescribe, and
7	"(2) contain the name and address of the for-
8	eign person and the amount of the contribution to
9	which such return relates.
10	"(c) Statement Shall Be Furnished to Orga-
11	NIZATION.—Every person required to make a return
12	under subsection (a) with respect to a contribution shall
13	furnish to the organization to which such contribution was
14	made a written statement showing—
15	"(1) the information required to be shown on
16	the return under subsection (a), and
17	"(2) the name and address of the person re-
18	quired to make such return.
19	"(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section—
20	"(1) Foreign person.—The term 'foreign per-
21	son' has the meaning given such term by section
22	6104(d)(3)(C)(ii).
23	"(2) Applicable exempt organization.—
24	The term 'applicable exempt organization' means an

1	organization described in section $501(c)(3)$ and ex-
2	empt from tax under section 501(a).".

- 3 (b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
- 4 for subpart B of part III of subchapter A of chapter 61
- 5 of such Code is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 6 lowing new item:

"Sec. 6050X. Returns relating to foreign contributions to 501(c)(3) organizations through intermediaries.".

- 7 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 8 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 9 cember 31, 2018.

10 SEC. 4. IMPOSITION OF TAX ON UNDISCLOSED FOREIGN

- 11 **CONTRIBUTIONS.**
- 12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of the Internal Rev-
- 13 enue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
- 14 following new chapter:

15 **"CHAPTER 50A—FOREIGN**

16 **CONTRIBUTIONS**

"Sec. 5000D. Imposition of tax on undisclosed foreign contributions.

- 17 "SEC. 5000D. IMPOSITION OF TAX ON UNDISCLOSED FOR-
- 18 EIGN CONTRIBUTIONS.
- 19 "(a) Imposition of Tax.—In the case of a United
- 20 States person who makes an applicable foreign-source po-
- 21 litical contribution and fails to disclose such contribution
- 22 during the 30-day period beginning on the date such con-
- 23 tribution was made, there is hereby imposed on any such

- 1 failure a tax equal to the applicable percentage of the
- 2 amount of such contribution.
- 3 "(b) Applicable Percentage.—For purposes of
- 4 this section, the applicable percentage shall be 10 percent,
- 5 increased by 10 percentage points (but not to more than
- 6 100 percent) for each subsequent 30-day period (or frac-
- 7 tion thereof) thereafter during which such failure con-
- 8 tinues.
- 9 "(c) Applicable Foreign-Source Political Con-
- 10 TRIBUTION.—For purposes of this section, the term 'appli-
- 11 cable foreign-source political contribution' means any con-
- 12 tribution directly or indirectly for the benefit of a can-
- 13 didate for Federal, State, or local elected office in the
- 14 United States which is made on behalf of, or is funded
- 15 by, a person other than a United States person or bona
- 16 fide resident (as defined in section 937(a)) of a possession
- 17 of the United States.
- 18 "(d) FORM AND MANNER OF DISCLOSURE.—The dis-
- 19 closure required under subsection (a) shall be made to the
- 20 Secretary, and shall be made publicly available, in such
- 21 form and manner as the Secretary shall prescribe. Such
- 22 disclosure shall include the amount of the contribution and
- 23 shall identify on whose behalf such contribution was
- 24 made.".

- 1 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of chapters
- 2 for subtitle D of such Code is amended by adding at the
- 3 end the following new item:

"Chapter 50A. Foreign Contributions".

- 4 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 5 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 6 cember 31, 2018.

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