

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 591

To expand eligibility for the program of comprehensive assistance for family caregivers of the Department of Veterans Affairs, to expand benefits available to participants under such program, to enhance special compensation for members of the uniformed services who require assistance in everyday life, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 9, 2017

Mrs. MURRAY (for herself, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BENNET, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BROWN, Mr. COONS, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. FRANKEN, Mr. KING, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. TESTER, Mr. WARNER, and Ms. CANTWELL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

A BILL

To expand eligibility for the program of comprehensive assistance for family caregivers of the Department of Veterans Affairs, to expand benefits available to participants under such program, to enhance special compensation for members of the uniformed services who require assistance in everyday life, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Military and Veteran
3 Caregiver Services Improvement Act of 2017”.

4 **SEC. 2. EXPANSION OF ELIGIBILITY FOR PARTICIPATION IN**
5 **AND SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER FAMILY**
6 **CAREGIVER PROGRAM OF DEPARTMENT OF**
7 **VETERANS AFFAIRS.**

8 (a) FAMILY CAREGIVER PROGRAM.—

9 (1) EXPANSION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Subsection
10 (a)(2)(B) of section 1720G of title 38, United States
11 Code, is amended by striking “on or after September
12 11, 2001”.

13 (2) CLARIFICATION OF ELIGIBILITY FOR ILL-
14 NESS.—Such subsection is further amended by in-
15 serting “or illness” after “serious injury”.

16 (3) EXPANSION OF NEEDED SERVICES IN ELI-
17 GIBILITY CRITERIA.—Subsection (a)(2)(C) of such
18 section is amended—

19 (A) in clause (ii), by striking “; or” and in-
20 serting a semicolon;

21 (B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
22 (iv); and

23 (C) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
24 lowing new clause (iii):

25 “(iii) a need for regular or extensive in-
26 struction or supervision without which the abil-

1 ity of the veteran to function in daily life would
2 be seriously impaired; or”.

3 (4) EXPANSION OF SERVICES PROVIDED.—Sub-
4 section (a)(3)(A)(ii) of such section is amended—

5 (A) in subclause (IV), by striking “; and”
6 and inserting a semicolon;

7 (B) in subclause (V), by striking the period
8 at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

9 (C) by adding at the end the following new
10 subclauses:

11 “(VI) child care services or a monthly sti-
12 pend for such services if such services are not
13 readily available from the Department;

14 “(VII) financial planning services relating
15 to the needs of injured and ill veterans and
16 their caregivers; and

17 “(VIII) legal services, including legal ad-
18 vice and consultation, relating to the needs of
19 injured and ill veterans and their caregivers.”.

20 (5) EXPANSION OF RESPITE CARE PROVIDED.—
21 Subsection (a)(3)(B) of such section is amended by
22 striking “shall be” and all that follows through the
23 period at the end and inserting “shall—

24 “(i) be medically and age-appropriate;

25 “(ii) include in-home care; and

1 “(iii) include peer-oriented group activities.”.

2 (6) MODIFICATION OF STIPEND CALCULA-
3 TION.—Subsection (a)(3)(C) of such section is
4 amended—

5 (A) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
6 (iv); and

7 (B) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
8 lowing new clause (iii):

9 “(iii) In determining the amount and degree of per-
10 sonal care services provided under clause (i) with respect
11 to an eligible veteran whose need for personal care services
12 is based in whole or in part on a need for supervision or
13 protection under paragraph (2)(C)(ii) or regular or exten-
14 sive instruction or supervision under paragraph (2)(C)(iii),
15 the Secretary shall take into account the following:

16 “(I) The assessment by the family caregiver of
17 the needs and limitations of the veteran.

18 “(II) The extent to which the veteran can func-
19 tion safely and independently in the absence of such
20 supervision, protection, or instruction.

21 “(III) The amount of time required for the
22 family caregiver to provide such supervision, protec-
23 tion, or instruction to the veteran.”.

24 (7) PERIODIC EVALUATION OF NEED FOR CER-
25 TAIN SERVICES.—Subsection (a)(3) of such section

1 is amended by adding at the end the following new
2 subparagraph:

3 “(D) In providing instruction, preparation, and train-
4 ing under subparagraph (A)(i)(I) and technical support
5 under subparagraph (A)(i)(II) to each family caregiver
6 who is approved as a provider of personal care services
7 for an eligible veteran under paragraph (6), the Secretary
8 shall periodically evaluate the needs of the eligible veteran
9 and the skills of the family caregiver of such veteran to
10 determine if additional instruction, preparation, training,
11 or technical support under those subparagraphs is nec-
12 essary.”.

13 (8) USE OF PRIMARY CARE TEAMS.—Subsection
14 (a)(5) of such section is amended, in the matter pre-
15 ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “(in collabo-
16 ration with the primary care team for the eligible
17 veteran to the maximum extent practicable)” after
18 “evaluate”.

19 (9) ELIGIBILITY OF AND ASSISTANCE FOR FAM-
20 ILY CAREGIVERS.—Subsection (a) of such section is
21 amended by adding at the end the following new
22 paragraphs:

23 “(11) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
24 subsection, a family caregiver of an eligible veteran who
25 is eligible under paragraph (2) solely because of a serious

1 injury or illness (including traumatic brain injury, psycho-
2 logical trauma, or other mental disorder) incurred or ag-
3 gravated in the line of duty in the active military, naval,
4 or air service before September 11, 2001, is eligible for
5 assistance under this subsection as follows:

6 “(A) Not earlier than October 1, 2018, if the
7 family caregiver would merit a monthly personal
8 caregiver stipend under paragraph (3)(A)(ii)(V) in
9 an amount that is in the highest tier specified in the
10 schedule established by the Secretary under para-
11 graph (3)(C)(i).

12 “(B) Not earlier than October 1, 2020, if the
13 family caregiver would merit such a stipend in an
14 amount that is in the middle tier specified in such
15 schedule.

16 “(C) Not earlier than October 1, 2022, if the
17 family caregiver would merit such a stipend in an
18 amount that is in the lowest tier specified in such
19 schedule.

20 “(12)(A) In providing assistance under this sub-
21 section to family caregivers of eligible veterans, the Sec-
22 retary may enter into contracts, provider agreements, and
23 memoranda of understanding with Federal agencies,
24 States, and private, nonprofit, and other entities to pro-
25 vide such assistance to such family caregivers.

1 “(B) The Secretary may provide assistance under
 2 this paragraph only if such assistance is reasonably acces-
 3 sible to the family caregiver and is substantially equivalent
 4 or better in quality to similar services provided by the De-
 5 partment.

6 “(C) The Secretary may provide fair compensation
 7 to Federal agencies, States, and other entities that provide
 8 assistance under this paragraph.

9 “(D) In carrying out this paragraph, the Secretary
 10 shall work with the interagency working group on policies
 11 relating to caregivers of veterans and members of the
 12 Armed Forces established under section 7 of the Military
 13 and Veteran Caregiver Services Improvement Act of
 14 2017.”.

15 (b) TERMINATION OF GENERAL CAREGIVER SUP-
 16 PORT PROGRAM.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (b) of such sec-
 18 tion is amended by adding at the end the following
 19 new paragraph:

20 “(6) The authority of the Secretary to provide sup-
 21 port services for caregivers of covered veterans under this
 22 subsection shall terminate on October 1, 2022.”.

23 (2) CONTINUATION OF CERTAIN ASSISTANCE.—

24 The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall ensure that
 25 any activities carried out under subsection (b) of

1 such section on September 30, 2022, are continued
2 under subsection (a) of such section on and after
3 October 1, 2022.

4 (c) MODIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF FAMILY MEM-
5 BER.—Subparagraph (B) of subsection (d)(3) of such sec-
6 tion is amended to read as follows:

7 “(B) is not a member of the family of the
8 veteran and does not provide care to the vet-
9 eran on a professional basis.”.

10 (d) MODIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF PERSONAL
11 CARE SERVICES.—Subsection (d)(4) of such section is
12 amended—

13 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “inde-
14 pendent”;

15 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (B) as sub-
16 paragraph (D); and

17 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-
18 lowing new subparagraphs:

19 “(B) Supervision or protection based on
20 symptoms or residuals of neurological or other
21 impairment or injury.

22 “(C) Regular or extensive instruction or
23 supervision without which the ability of the vet-
24 eran to function in daily life would be seriously
25 impaired.”.

1 (e) ANNUAL EVALUATION REPORT.—Paragraph (2)
2 of section 101(c) of the Caregivers and Veterans Omnibus
3 Health Services Act of 2010 (Public Law 111–163; 38
4 U.S.C. 1720G note) is amended to read as follows:

5 “(2) CONTENTS.—Each report required by
6 paragraph (1) after the date of the enactment of the
7 Military and Veteran Caregiver Services Improve-
8 ment Act of 2017 shall include the following with re-
9 spect to the program of comprehensive assistance for
10 family caregivers required by subsection (a)(1) of
11 such section 1720G:

12 “(A) The number of family caregivers that
13 received assistance under such program.

14 “(B) The cost to the Department of pro-
15 viding assistance under such program.

16 “(C) A description of the outcomes
17 achieved by, and any measurable benefits of,
18 carrying out such program.

19 “(D) An assessment of the effectiveness
20 and the efficiency of the implementation of such
21 program, including a description of any barriers
22 to accessing and receiving care and services
23 under such program.

1 “(E) A description of the outreach activi-
2 ties carried out by the Secretary under such
3 program.

4 “(F) An assessment of the manner in
5 which resources are expended by the Secretary
6 under such program, particularly with respect
7 to the provision of monthly personal caregiver
8 stipends under subsection (a)(3)(A)(ii)(V) of
9 such section 1720G.

10 “(G) An evaluation of the sufficiency and
11 consistency of the training provided to family
12 caregivers under such program in preparing
13 family caregivers to provide care to veterans
14 under such program.

15 “(H) Such recommendations, including
16 recommendations for legislative or administra-
17 tive action, as the Secretary considers appro-
18 priate in light of carrying out such program.”.

1 **SEC. 3. AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER ENTITLEMENT TO POST-**
 2 **9/11 EDUCATION ASSISTANCE TO FAMILY**
 3 **MEMBERS BY SERIOUSLY INJURED VET-**
 4 **ERANS IN NEED OF PERSONAL CARE SERV-**
 5 **ICES.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 33 of
 7 title 38, United States Code, is amended by adding at the
 8 end the following new section:

9 **“§ 3319A. Authority to transfer unused education**
 10 **benefits to family members by seriously**
 11 **injured veterans**

12 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the provisions of this
 13 section, the Secretary may permit an individual described
 14 in subsection (b) who is entitled to educational assistance
 15 under this chapter to elect to transfer to one or more of
 16 the dependents specified in subsection (c) a portion of
 17 such individual’s entitlement to such assistance, subject
 18 to the limitation under subsection (d).

19 “(b) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS.—An individual re-
 20 ferred to in subsection (a) is any individual who is de-
 21 scribed in paragraph (2) of section 1720G(a) of this title
 22 and who is participating in the program established under
 23 paragraph (1) of such section.

24 “(c) ELIGIBLE DEPENDENTS.—An individual ap-
 25 proved to transfer an entitlement to educational assistance

1 under this section may transfer the individual's entitle-
2 ment as follows:

3 “(1) To the individual's spouse.

4 “(2) To one or more of the individual's chil-
5 dren.

6 “(3) To a combination of the individuals re-
7 ferred to in paragraphs (1) and (2).

8 “(d) LIMITATION ON MONTHS OF TRANSFER.—(1)
9 The total number of months of entitlement transferred by
10 a individual under this section may not exceed 36 months.

11 “(2) The Secretary may prescribe regulations that
12 would limit the months of entitlement that may be trans-
13 ferred under this section to no less than 18 months.

14 “(e) DESIGNATION OF TRANSFEREE.—An individual
15 transferring an entitlement to educational assistance
16 under this section shall—

17 “(1) designate the dependent or dependents to
18 whom such entitlement is being transferred;

19 “(2) designate the number of months of such
20 entitlement to be transferred to each such depend-
21 ent; and

22 “(3) specify the period for which the transfer
23 shall be effective for each dependent designated
24 under paragraph (1).

1 “(f) TIME FOR TRANSFER; REVOCATION AND MODI-
 2 FICATION.—(1) Transfer of entitlement to educational as-
 3 sistance under this section shall be subject to the time lim-
 4 itation for use of entitlement under section 3321 of this
 5 title.

6 “(2)(A) An individual transferring entitlement under
 7 this section may modify or revoke at any time the transfer
 8 of any unused portion of the entitlement so transferred.

9 “(B) The modification or revocation of the transfer
 10 of entitlement under this paragraph shall be made by the
 11 submittal of written notice of the action to the Secretary.

12 “(3) Entitlement transferred under this section may
 13 not be treated as marital property, or the asset of a mar-
 14 ital estate, subject to division in a divorce or other civil
 15 proceeding.

16 “(g) COMMENCEMENT OF USE.—A dependent child
 17 to whom entitlement to educational assistance is trans-
 18 ferred under this section may not commence the use of
 19 the transferred entitlement until either—

20 “(1) the completion by the child of the require-
 21 ments of a secondary school diploma (or equivalency
 22 certificate); or

23 “(2) the attainment by the child of 18 years of
 24 age.

1 “(h) ADDITIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.—(1)

2 The use of any entitlement to educational assistance
3 transferred under this section shall be charged against the
4 entitlement of the individual making the transfer at the
5 rate of one month for each month of transferred entitle-
6 ment that is used.

7 “(2) Except as provided under subsection (e)(2) and
8 subject to paragraphs (5) and (6), a dependent to whom
9 entitlement is transferred under this section is entitled to
10 educational assistance under this chapter in the same
11 manner as the individual from whom the entitlement was
12 transferred.

13 “(3) The monthly rate of educational assistance pay-
14 able to a dependent to whom entitlement referred to in
15 paragraph (2) is transferred under this section shall be
16 payable at the same rate as such entitlement would other-
17 wise be payable under this chapter to the individual mak-
18 ing the transfer.

19 “(4) The death of an individual transferring an enti-
20 tlement under this section shall not affect the use of the
21 entitlement by the dependent to whom the entitlement is
22 transferred.

23 “(5)(A) A child to whom entitlement is transferred
24 under this section may use the benefits transferred with-
25 out regard to the 15-year delimiting date specified in sec-

tion 3321 of this title, but may not, except as provided in subparagraph (B), use any benefits so transferred after attaining the age of 26 years.

“(B)(i) Subject to clause (ii), in the case of a child who, before attaining the age of 26 years, is prevented from pursuing a chosen program of education by reason of acting as the primary provider of personal care services for a veteran or member of the Armed Forces under section 1720G(a) of this title, the child may use the benefits beginning on the date specified in clause (iii) for a period whose length is specified in clause (iv).

“(ii) Clause (i) shall not apply with respect to the period of an individual as a primary provider of personal care services if the period concludes with the revocation of the individual’s designation as such a primary provider under section 1720G(a)(7)(D) of this title.

“(iii) The date specified in this clause for the beginning of the use of benefits by a child under clause (i) is the later of—

“(I) the date on which the child ceases acting as the primary provider of personal care services for the veteran or member concerned as described in clause (i);

“(II) the date on which it is reasonably feasible, as determined under regulations prescribed by the

1 Secretary, for the child to initiate or resume the use
2 of benefits; or

3 “(III) the date on which the child attains the
4 age of 26 years.

5 “(iv) The length of the period specified in this clause
6 for the use of benefits by a child under clause (i) is the
7 length equal to the length of the period that—

8 “(I) begins on the date on which the child be-
9 gins acting as the primary provider of personal care
10 services for the veteran or member concerned as de-
11 scribed in clause (i); and

12 “(II) ends on the later of—

13 “(aa) the date on which the child ceases
14 acting as the primary provider of personal care
15 services for the veteran or member as described
16 in clause (i); or

17 “(bb) the date on which it is reasonably
18 feasible, as so determined, for the child to ini-
19 tiate or resume the use of benefits.

20 “(6) The purposes for which a dependent to whom
21 entitlement is transferred under this section may use such
22 entitlement shall include the pursuit and completion of the
23 requirements of a secondary school diploma (or equiva-
24 lency certificate).

1 “(7) The administrative provisions of this chapter
 2 shall apply to the use of entitlement transferred under this
 3 section, except that the dependent to whom the entitle-
 4 ment is transferred shall be treated as the eligible indi-
 5 vidual for purposes of such provisions.

6 “(i) OVERPAYMENT.—In the event of an overpayment
 7 of educational assistance with respect to a dependent to
 8 whom entitlement is transferred under this section, the de-
 9 pendent and the individual making the transfer shall be
 10 jointly and severally liable to the United States for the
 11 amount of the overpayment for purposes of section 3685
 12 of this title.

13 “(j) REGULATIONS.—(1) The Secretary shall pre-
 14 scribe regulations to carry out this section.

15 “(2) Such regulations shall specify—

16 “(A) the manner of authorizing the transfer of
 17 entitlements under this section;

18 “(B) the eligibility criteria in accordance with
 19 subsection (b); and

20 “(C) the manner and effect of an election to
 21 modify or revoke a transfer of entitlement under
 22 subsection (f)(2).”.

23 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

24 (1) TRANSFERS BY MEMBERS OF ARMED
 25 FORCES.—The heading of section 3319 of such title

1 is amended by inserting “**by members of the**
 2 **Armed Forces**” after “**family members**”.

3 (2) BAR TO DUPLICATION OF EDUCATIONAL AS-
 4 SISTANCE BENEFITS.—Section 3322(e) of such title
 5 is amended by inserting “or 3319A” after “and
 6 3319”.

7 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 8 at the beginning of chapter 33 of such title is amended
 9 by striking the item relating to section 3319 and inserting
 10 the following new items:

“3319. Authority to transfer unused education benefits to family members by
 members of the Armed Forces.

“3319A. Authority to transfer unused education benefits to family members by
 seriously injured veterans.”.

11 **SEC. 4. ENHANCEMENT OF SPECIAL COMPENSATION FOR**
 12 **MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED SERVICES**
 13 **WITH INJURIES OR ILLNESSES REQUIRING**
 14 **ASSISTANCE IN EVERYDAY LIVING.**

15 (a) EXPANSION OF COVERED MEMBERS.—Sub-
 16 section (b) of section 439 of title 37, United States Code,
 17 is amended—

18 (1) by striking paragraphs (1) through (3) and
 19 inserting the following new paragraphs:

20 “(1) has a serious injury or illness that was in-
 21 curred or aggravated in the line of duty;

22 “(2) is in need of personal care services (includ-
 23 ing supervision or protection or regular instruction

1 or supervision) as a result of such injury or illness;
 2 and”; and

3 (2) by redesignating paragraph (4) as para-
 4 graph (3).

5 (b) PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE TO FAMILY CARE-
 6 GIVERS.—Such section is further amended—

7 (1) by redesignating subsections (e), (f), (g),
 8 and (h) as subsections (f), (g), (h), and (i), respec-
 9 tively; and

10 (2) by inserting after subsection (d) the fol-
 11 lowing new subsection (e):

12 “(e) ASSISTANCE FOR FAMILY CAREGIVERS.—(1)
 13 The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall provide family
 14 caregivers of a member in receipt of monthly special com-
 15 pensation under subsection (a) the assistance required to
 16 be provided to family caregivers of eligible veterans under
 17 section 1720G(a)(3)(A) of title 38 (other than the monthly
 18 personal caregiver stipend provided for in clause (ii)(V)
 19 of such section). For purposes of the provision of such
 20 assistance under this subsection, the definitions in section
 21 1720G(d) of title 38 shall apply, except that any reference
 22 in such definitions to a veteran or eligible veteran shall
 23 be deemed to be a reference to the member concerned.

24 “(2) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall provide
 25 assistance under this subsection—

1 “(A) in accordance with a memorandum of un-
2 derstanding entered into by the Secretary of Vet-
3 erans Affairs and the Secretary of Defense; and

4 “(B) in accordance with a memorandum of un-
5 derstanding entered into by the Secretary of Vet-
6 erans Affairs and the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
7 rity (with respect to members of the Coast Guard).

8 “(3) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall ensure
9 that a family caregiver in receipt of assistance under this
10 subsection is able to transition seamlessly to the receipt
11 of assistance under section 1720G of title 38.”.

12 (c) INFORMATION ON FAMILY CAREGIVER BENE-
13 FITS.—Subsection (g) of such section, as redesignated by
14 subsection (b)(1) of this section, is amended by adding
15 at the end the following new paragraph:

16 “(3) The Secretary of Defense, in collaboration with
17 the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, shall ensure that mem-
18 bers of the uniformed services in receipt of monthly special
19 compensation under subsection (a) are aware of the eligi-
20 bility of such members for family caregiver assistance
21 under subsection (e).”.

22 (d) EXPANSION OF COVERED INJURIES AND ILL-
23 NESSES.—Subsection (h) of such section, as redesignated
24 by subsection (b)(1) of this section, is amended to read
25 as follows:

1 “(h) SERIOUS INJURY OR ILLNESS DEFINED.—In
 2 this section, the term ‘serious injury or illness’ means an
 3 injury, disorder, or illness (including traumatic brain in-
 4 jury, psychological trauma, or other mental disorder)
 5 that—

6 “(1) renders the afflicted person unable to
 7 carry out one or more activities of daily living;

8 “(2) renders the afflicted person in need of su-
 9 pervision or protection due to the manifestation by
 10 such person of symptoms or residuals of neurological
 11 or other impairment or injury;

12 “(3) renders the afflicted person in need of reg-
 13 ular or extensive instruction or supervision in com-
 14 pleting two or more instrumental activities of daily
 15 living; or

16 “(4) otherwise impairs the afflicted person in
 17 such manner as the Secretary of Defense (or the
 18 Secretary of Homeland Security, with respect to the
 19 Coast Guard) prescribes for purposes of this sec-
 20 tion.”.

21 (e) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

22 (1) HEADING AMENDMENT.—The heading for
 23 such section is amended to read as follows:

1 **“§ 439. Special compensation: members of the uni-**
 2 **formed services with serious injuries or**
 3 **illnesses requiring assistance in everyday**
 4 **living”.**

5 (2) TABLE OF SECTIONS AMENDMENT.—The
 6 table of sections at the beginning of chapter 7 of
 7 such title is amended by striking the item relating
 8 to section 439 and inserting the following new item:

“439. Special compensation: members of the uniformed services with serious in-
 juries or illnesses requiring assistance in everyday living.”.

9 **SEC. 5. FLEXIBLE WORK ARRANGEMENTS FOR CERTAIN**
 10 **FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.**

11 (a) DEFINITION OF COVERED EMPLOYEE.—In this
 12 section, the term “covered employee” means an employee
 13 (as defined in section 2105 of title 5, United States Code)
 14 who—

15 (1) is a caregiver, as defined in section 1720G
 16 of title 38, United States Code; or

17 (2) is a caregiver of an individual who receives
 18 compensation under section 439 of title 37, United
 19 States Code.

20 (b) AUTHORITY TO ALLOW FLEXIBLE WORK AR-
 21 RANGEMENTS.—The Director of the Office of Personnel
 22 Management may promulgate regulations under which a
 23 covered employee may—

1 (1) use a flexible schedule or compressed sched-
 2 ule in accordance with subchapter II of chapter 61
 3 of title 5, United States Code; or

4 (2) telework in accordance with chapter 65 of
 5 title 5, United States Code.

6 **SEC. 6. LIFESPAN RESPITE CARE.**

7 (a) DEFINITIONS.—Section 2901 of the Public
 8 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300ii) is amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (1)—

10 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
 11 through (C) as clauses (i) through (iii), respec-
 12 tively, and realigning the margins accordingly;

13 (B) by striking “who requires care or su-
 14 pervision to—” and inserting “who—

15 “(A) requires care or supervision to—”;

16 (C) by striking the period and inserting “;
 17 or”; and

18 (D) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(B) is a veteran participating in the pro-
 20 gram of comprehensive assistance for family
 21 caregivers under section 1720G(a) of title 38,
 22 United States Code.”; and

23 (2) in paragraph (5), by striking “or another
 24 unpaid adult,” and inserting “another unpaid adult,
 25 or a family caregiver as defined in section 1720G of

1 title 38, United States Code, who receives compensa-
 2 tion under such section,”.

3 (b) GRANTS AND COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—Sec-
 4 tion 2902(c) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
 5 300ii–1(c)) is amended by inserting “and the interagency
 6 working group on policies relating to caregivers of vet-
 7 erans established under section 7 of the Military and Vet-
 8 eran Caregiver Services Improvement Act of 2017” after
 9 “Human Services”.

10 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
 11 2905 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300ii–
 12 4) is amended by striking “There are” and all that follows
 13 through “2011.” and inserting “There are authorized to
 14 be appropriated to carry out this title \$15,000,000 for
 15 each of fiscal years 2017 through 2022.”.

16 **SEC. 7. INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP ON CAREGIVER**
 17 **POLICY.**

18 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There shall be established in
 19 the executive branch an interagency working group on
 20 policies relating to caregivers of veterans and members of
 21 the Armed Forces (in this section referred to as the
 22 “working group”).

23 (b) COMPOSITION.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The working group shall be
 25 composed of the following:

1 (A) A chairperson selected by the Presi-
2 dent.

3 (B) A representative from each of the fol-
4 lowing agencies or organizations selected by the
5 head of such agency or organization:

6 (i) The Department of Veterans Af-
7 fairs.

8 (ii) The Department of Defense.

9 (iii) The Department of Health and
10 Human Services.

11 (iv) The Department of Labor.

12 (v) The Centers for Medicare and
13 Medicaid Services.

14 (2) ADVISORS.—The chairperson may select
15 any of the following individuals that the chairperson
16 considers appropriate to advise the working group in
17 carrying out the duties of the working group:

18 (A) Academic experts in fields relating to
19 caregivers.

20 (B) Clinicians.

21 (C) Caregivers.

22 (D) Individuals in receipt of caregiver serv-
23 ices.

24 (c) DUTIES.—The duties of the working group are
25 as follows:

1 (1) To regularly review policies relating to care-
2 givers of veterans and members of the Armed
3 Forces.

4 (2) To coordinate and oversee the implementa-
5 tion of policies relating to caregivers of veterans and
6 members of the Armed Forces.

7 (3) To evaluate the effectiveness of policies re-
8 lating to caregivers of veterans and members of the
9 Armed Forces, including programs in each relevant
10 agency, by developing and applying specific goals
11 and performance measures.

12 (4) To develop standards of care for caregiver
13 services and respite care services provided to a care-
14 giver, veteran, or member of the Armed Forces by
15 a nonprofit or private sector entity.

16 (5) To ensure the availability of mechanisms for
17 agencies, and entities affiliated with or providing
18 services on behalf of agencies, to enforce the stand-
19 ards described in paragraph (4) and conduct over-
20 sight on the implementation of such standards.

21 (6) To develop recommendations for legislative
22 or administrative action to enhance the provision of
23 services to caregivers, veterans, and members of the
24 Armed Forces, including eliminating gaps in such

1 services and eliminating disparities in eligibility for
2 such services.

3 (7) To coordinate with State and local agencies
4 and relevant nonprofit organizations on maximizing
5 the use and effectiveness of resources for caregivers
6 of veterans and members of the Armed Forces.

7 (d) REPORTS.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than December 31,
9 2017, and annually thereafter, the chairperson of
10 the working group shall submit to Congress a report
11 on policies and services relating to caregivers of vet-
12 erans and members of the Armed Forces.

13 (2) ELEMENTS.—Each report required by para-
14 graph (1) shall include the following:

15 (A) An assessment of the policies relating
16 to caregivers of veterans and members of the
17 Armed Forces and services provided pursuant
18 to such policies as of the date of submittal of
19 the report.

20 (B) A description of any steps taken by
21 the working group to improve the coordination
22 of services for caregivers of veterans and mem-
23 bers of the Armed Forces among the entities
24 specified in subsection (b)(1)(B) and eliminate

1 barriers to effective use of such services, includ-
 2 ing aligning eligibility criteria.

3 (C) An evaluation of the performance of
 4 the entities specified in subsection (b)(1)(B) in
 5 providing services for caregivers of veterans and
 6 members of the Armed Forces.

7 (D) An evaluation of the quality and suffi-
 8 ciency of services for caregivers of veterans and
 9 members of the Armed Forces available from
 10 nongovernmental organizations.

11 (E) A description of any gaps in care or
 12 services provided by caregivers to veterans or
 13 members of the Armed Forces identified by the
 14 working group, and steps taken by the entities
 15 specified in subsection (b)(1)(B) to eliminate
 16 such gaps or recommendations for legislative or
 17 administrative action to address such gaps.

18 (F) Such other matters or recommenda-
 19 tions as the chairperson considers appropriate.

20 **SEC. 8. STUDIES ON POST-SEPTEMBER 11, 2001, VETERANS**
 21 **AND SERIOUSLY INJURED VETERANS.**

22 (a) LONGITUDINAL STUDY ON POST-9/11 VET-
 23 ERANS.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Veterans
 25 Affairs shall provide for the conduct of a longitu-

1 dinal study on members of the Armed Forces who
2 commenced service in the Armed Forces after Sep-
3 tember 11, 2001.

4 (2) GRANT OR CONTRACT.—The Secretary shall
5 award a grant to, or enter into a contract with, an
6 appropriate entity unaffiliated with the Department
7 of Veterans Affairs to conduct the study required by
8 paragraph (1).

9 (3) PLAN.—Not later than one year after the
10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
11 shall submit to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs
12 of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Af-
13 fairs of the House of Representatives a plan for the
14 conduct of the study required by paragraph (1).

15 (4) REPORTS.—Not later than October 1, 2021,
16 and not less frequently than once every four years
17 thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to the Com-
18 mittee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and the
19 Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of
20 Representatives a report on the results of the study
21 required by paragraph (1) as of the date of such re-
22 port.

23 (b) COMPREHENSIVE STUDY ON SERIOUSLY IN-
24 JURED VETERANS AND THEIR CAREGIVERS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Veterans
2 Affairs shall provide for the conduct of a comprehen-
3 sive study on the following:

4 (A) Veterans who have incurred a serious
5 injury or illness, including a mental health in-
6 jury.

7 (B) Individuals who are acting as care-
8 givers for veterans.

9 (2) ELEMENTS.—The comprehensive study re-
10 quired by paragraph (1) shall include the following
11 with respect to each veteran included in such study:

12 (A) The health of the veteran and, if appli-
13 cable, the impact of the caregiver of such vet-
14 eran on the health of such veteran.

15 (B) The employment status of the veteran
16 and, if applicable, the impact of the caregiver of
17 such veteran on the employment status of such
18 veteran.

19 (C) The financial status and needs of the
20 veteran.

21 (D) The use by the veteran of benefits
22 available to such veteran from the Department
23 of Veterans Affairs.

24 (E) Any other information that the Sec-
25 retary considers appropriate.

1 (3) GRANT OR CONTRACT.—The Secretary shall
2 award a grant to, or enter into a contract with, an
3 appropriate entity unaffiliated with the Department
4 of Veterans Affairs to conduct the study required by
5 paragraph (1).

6 (4) REPORT.—Not later than two years after
7 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
8 shall submit to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs
9 of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Af-
10 fairs of the House of Representatives a report on the
11 results of the study required by paragraph (1).

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