

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1694

To improve quality and accountability for educator preparation programs.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 1, 2017

Mr. REED (for himself, Mr. CASEY, and Mr. COONS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

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## A BILL

To improve quality and accountability for educator preparation programs.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Educator Preparation  
5 Reform Act”.

6 **TITLE I—EDUCATOR QUALITY**  
7 **ENHANCEMENT**

8 **SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.**

9 Section 200 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
10 U.S.C. 1021) is amended—

1 (1) by striking paragraph (22);

2 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (6), (7), (8),  
 3 (9), (10), (11), (12), (14), (15), (16), (17), (18),  
 4 (19), (20), (21), and (23), as paragraphs (7), (8),  
 5 (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15), (16), (17), (18),  
 6 (19), (21), (23), (24), and (28), respectively;

7 (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-  
 8 lowing:

9 “(6) EDUCATOR.—The term ‘educator’ means a  
 10 teacher, principal, specialized instructional support  
 11 personnel, or other staff member who provides or di-  
 12 rectly supports instruction, such as a school librar-  
 13 ian, counselor, or paraprofessional.”;

14 (4) by inserting after paragraph (8), as redesign-  
 15 ated by paragraph (2), the following:

16 “(9) EVIDENCE OF STUDENT LEARNING.—The  
 17 term ‘evidence of student learning’ means multiple  
 18 measures of student learning that shall include the  
 19 following:

20 “(A) Valid and reliable student assessment  
 21 data, which may include data—

22 “(i) based on—

23 “(I) student learning gains on  
 24 State student academic assessments  
 25 under section 1111(b)(2) of the Ele-

1                   mentary and Secondary Education  
2                   Act of 1965; or

3                   “(II) student academic achieve-  
4                   ment assessments used at the na-  
5                   tional, State, or school district levels,  
6                   where available and appropriate for  
7                   the curriculum and students taught;

8                   “(ii) from classroom-based formative  
9                   assessments;

10                  “(iii) from classroom-based summative  
11                  assessments; and

12                  “(iv) from objective performance-  
13                  based assessments.

14                  “(B) Not less than one of the following ad-  
15                  ditional measures:

16                   “(i) Student work, including measures  
17                   of performance criteria and evidence of  
18                   student growth.

19                   “(ii) Teacher-generated information  
20                   about student goals and growth.

21                   “(iii) Parental feedback about student  
22                   goals and growth.

23                   “(iv) Student feedback about learning  
24                   and teaching supports.

1 “(v) Assessments of affective engage-  
2 ment and self-efficacy.

3 “(vi) Other appropriate measures as  
4 determined by the State.”;

5 (5) by striking paragraph (12), as redesignated  
6 by paragraph (2), and inserting the following:

7 “(12) HIGH-NEED LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGEN-  
8 CY.—The term ‘high-need local educational agency’  
9 means a local educational agency—

10 “(A)(i) that serves not fewer than 10,000  
11 low-income children;

12 “(ii) for which not less than 20 percent of  
13 the children served by the agency are low-in-  
14 come children;

15 “(iii) that meets the eligibility require-  
16 ments for funding under the Small, Rural  
17 School Achievement Program under section  
18 5211(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-  
19 cation Act of 1965 or the Rural and Low-In-  
20 come School Program under section 5221(b) of  
21 such Act; or

22 “(iv) that has a percentage of low-income  
23 children that is in the highest quartile among  
24 such agencies in the State; and

1 “(B)(i) for which one or more schools  
2 served by the agency is persistently low achiev-  
3 ing; or

4 “(ii) for which one or more schools served  
5 by the agency has a high teacher turnover  
6 rate.”;

7 (6) by striking paragraph (15), as redesignated  
8 by paragraph (2), and inserting the following:

9 “(15) INDUCTION PROGRAM.—The term ‘induc-  
10 tion program’ means a formalized program for new  
11 teachers and principals during not less than the first  
12 2 years of teaching or leading a school that is de-  
13 signed to provide support for, improve the profes-  
14 sional performance of, and advance the retention of  
15 beginning teachers and principals. Such program  
16 shall promote effective teaching and leadership skills  
17 and shall include the following components:

18 “(A) High-quality mentoring.

19 “(B) Periodic, structured time for collabo-  
20 ration and classroom observation opportunities  
21 with teachers in the same department or field,  
22 including mentor teachers, as well as time for  
23 information-sharing among teachers, principals,  
24 administrators, other appropriate educators,

1 and participating faculty in the partner institu-  
 2 tion.

3 “(C) The application of empirically based  
 4 practice and scientifically valid research on in-  
 5 structional practices.

6 “(D) Opportunities for new teachers and  
 7 principals to draw directly on the expertise of  
 8 mentors, faculty, local educational agency per-  
 9 sonnel, and researchers to support the integra-  
 10 tion of empirically based practice and scientif-  
 11 ically valid research with practice.

12 “(E) The development of skills in instruc-  
 13 tional and behavioral interventions derived from  
 14 empirically based practice, and where applica-  
 15 ble, scientifically valid research.

16 “(F) Faculty who—

17 “(i) model the integration of research  
 18 and practice in the classroom;

19 “(ii) assist new teachers and prin-  
 20 cipals with the effective use and integra-  
 21 tion of technology in instruction; and

22 “(iii) demonstrate the content knowl-  
 23 edge and pedagogical skills necessary to be  
 24 effective in advancing student achievement.

1 “(G) Interdisciplinary collaboration among  
 2 exemplary teachers, principals, faculty, re-  
 3 searchers, other educators, and other staff who  
 4 prepare new teachers and principals with re-  
 5 spect to the learning process and the assess-  
 6 ment of learning.

7 “(H) Assistance with the understanding of  
 8 data, particularly student achievement data,  
 9 and the application of such data in classroom  
 10 instruction.

11 “(I) Regular, structured observation and  
 12 evaluation of new teachers by multiple eval-  
 13 uators, using valid and reliable measures of  
 14 teaching and leadership skills.

15 “(J) The development of skills in improv-  
 16 ing the school culture and climate related to  
 17 school leadership and the role of the principal,  
 18 including to—

19 “(i) nurture teacher and staff develop-  
 20 ment to strengthen classroom practice;

21 “(ii) build and sustain a culture of  
 22 learning among adults and children;

23 “(iii) strengthen communications and  
 24 relationships with parents, caregivers, and  
 25 community stakeholders;

1 “(iv) facilitate the sharing of knowl-  
 2 edge, insight, and best practices in the  
 3 community served by the school, preschool  
 4 program, or early childhood education pro-  
 5 gram; and

6 “(v) build relationships and commu-  
 7 nicate effectively with State and local edu-  
 8 cational agency officials.”;

9 (7) by inserting after paragraph (19), as redes-  
 10 ignated by paragraph (2), the following:

11 “(20) PROFESSION READY.—The term ‘profes-  
 12 sion ready’—

13 “(A) when used with respect to a principal,  
 14 means a principal who—

15 “(i) has an advanced degree, or other  
 16 appropriate credential;

17 “(ii) has completed a principal prepa-  
 18 ration process and is fully certified and li-  
 19 censed by the State in which the principal  
 20 is employed;

21 “(iii) has demonstrated instructional  
 22 leadership, including the ability to collect,  
 23 analyze, and utilize data on evidence of  
 24 student learning and evidence of classroom  
 25 practice;



1 “(iv) has demonstrated proficiency in  
 2 professionally recognized leadership stand-  
 3 ards, such as through—

4 “(I) a performance assessment;

5 “(II) completion of a residency  
 6 program; or

7 “(III) other measures of leader-  
 8 ship, as determined by the State; and

9 “(v) has demonstrated the ability to  
 10 work with students who are culturally and  
 11 linguistically diverse;

12 “(B) when used with respect to a teacher,  
 13 means a teacher who—

14 “(i) has completed a teacher prepara-  
 15 tion program and is fully certified and li-  
 16 censed to teach by the State in which the  
 17 teacher teaches;

18 “(ii) has demonstrated content knowl-  
 19 edge in the subject or subjects the teacher  
 20 teaches;

21 “(iii) has demonstrated the ability to  
 22 work with students who are culturally and  
 23 linguistically diverse; and

24 “(iv) has demonstrated teaching skills,  
 25 such as through—

1 “(I) a teacher performance as-  
 2 sessment; or

3 “(II) other measures of teaching  
 4 skills, as determined by the State; and

5 “(C) when used with respect to any other  
 6 educator not described in subparagraph (A) or  
 7 (B), means an educator who has completed an  
 8 appropriate preparation program and is fully  
 9 certified or licensed by the State in which the  
 10 educator is employed.”;

11 (8) by inserting after paragraph (21), as redes-  
 12 ignated by paragraph (2), the following:

13 “(22) RESIDENCY PROGRAM.—The term ‘resi-  
 14 dency program’ means a school-based educator prep-  
 15 aration program in which a prospective teacher,  
 16 principal, or other educator—

17 “(A) for 1 academic year, works alongside  
 18 a mentor teacher, principal, or other educator  
 19 who is the educator of record;

20 “(B) receives concurrent instruction during  
 21 the year described in subparagraph (A) from  
 22 the partner institution, which courses may be  
 23 taught by local educational agency personnel or  
 24 residency program faculty, in—

1 “(i) the teaching of the content area  
 2 in which the teacher will become certified  
 3 or licensed;

4 “(ii) pedagogical practices; and

5 “(iii) leadership, management, organi-  
 6 zational, and instructional skills necessary  
 7 to serve as a principal;

8 “(C) acquires effective teaching or leader-  
 9 ship skills; and

10 “(D) prior to completion of the program,  
 11 earns a master’s degree or other appropriate  
 12 advanced credential, attains full State teacher  
 13 or leader certification or licensure, and becomes  
 14 profession ready (if applicable).”; and

15 (9) by inserting after paragraph (24), as redes-  
 16 ignated by paragraph (2), the following:

17 “(25) TEACHER PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT.—

18 The term ‘teacher performance assessment’ means a  
 19 pre-service assessment used to measure teacher per-  
 20 formance that is approved by the State and is—

21 “(A) based on professional teaching stand-  
 22 ards;

23 “(B) used to measure the effectiveness of  
 24 a teacher’s—

25 “(i) curriculum planning;

1 “(ii) instruction of students, including  
 2 appropriate plans and modifications for  
 3 students who are limited English proficient  
 4 and students who are children with disabili-  
 5 ties;

6 “(iii) assessment of students, includ-  
 7 ing analysis of evidence of student learn-  
 8 ing; and

9 “(iv) ability to advance student learn-  
 10 ing;

11 “(C) validated based on professional as-  
 12 sessment standards;

13 “(D) reliably scored by trained evaluators,  
 14 with appropriate oversight of the process to en-  
 15 sure consistency; and

16 “(E) used to support continuous improve-  
 17 ment of educator practice.

18 “(26) TEACHER PREPARATION ENTITY.—The  
 19 term ‘teacher preparation entity’ means an institu-  
 20 tion of higher education, a nonprofit organization,  
 21 for-profit organization, or other organization that is  
 22 approved by the State to prepare teachers to be ef-  
 23 fective in the classroom.

24 “(27) TEACHER PREPARATION PROGRAM.—The  
 25 term ‘teacher preparation program’ means a pro-

1       gram offered by a teacher preparation entity that  
2       leads to a specific State teacher certification.”.

3   **SEC. 102. EDUCATOR QUALITY ENHANCEMENT.**

4       Section 201 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
5   U.S.C. 1022) is amended—

6           (1) in paragraph (2), by inserting “, principals,  
7       and other educators” after “teachers” each place the  
8       term appears;

9           (2) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” after  
10      the semicolon;

11          (3) by striking paragraph (4) and inserting the  
12      following:

13          “(4) recruit profession ready individuals, includ-  
14      ing minorities and individuals from other occupa-  
15      tions, as teachers, principals, and other educators;  
16      and”; and

17          (4) by adding at the end the following:

18          “(5) meet the staffing needs of high-need local  
19      educational agencies and high-need schools through  
20      close partnerships with educator preparation pro-  
21      grams within institutions of higher education.”.

22   **SEC. 103. PARTNERSHIP GRANTS.**

23      Section 202 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
24   U.S.C. 1022a) is amended—

25          (1) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “other  
2 educators,” after “principals,”;

3 (B) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-  
4 ing the following:

5 “(2) a description of the extent to which the  
6 program to be carried out with grant funds, as de-  
7 scribed in subsection (c), will prepare prospective  
8 and new educators with strong teaching, leadership,  
9 and other professional skills necessary to increase  
10 learning and academic achievement;”;

11 (C) in paragraph (3), by inserting “, prin-  
12 cipals, and other educators” after “teachers”;

13 (D) in paragraph (4)—

14 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting  
15 “, principal, and other educator” after  
16 “teacher”; and

17 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
18 “teacher” and inserting “educator”;

19 (E) in paragraph (6)—

20 (i) by striking subparagraph (F) and  
21 inserting the following:

22 “(F) how the partnership will prepare edu-  
23 cators to teach and work with students with  
24 disabilities, including training related to early  
25 identification of students with disabilities and

1 participation as a member of individualized edu-  
2 cation program teams, as defined in section  
3 614(d)(1)(B) of the Individuals with Disabil-  
4 ities Education Act;”;

5 (ii) by striking subparagraph (G) and  
6 inserting the following:

7 “(G) how the partnership will prepare edu-  
8 cators to teach and work with students who are  
9 limited English proficient;”;

10 (iii) by striking subparagraph (H) and  
11 inserting the following:

12 “(H) how faculty at the partner institution  
13 will work, during the term of the grant, with  
14 mentor educators in the classrooms and admin-  
15 istrators of high-need schools served by the  
16 high-need local educational agency in the part-  
17 nership to—

18 “(i) provide high-quality professional  
19 development activities to strengthen the  
20 content knowledge and teaching skills of  
21 elementary school and secondary school  
22 teachers and other educators, including  
23 multi-tiered systems of support and uni-  
24 versal design for learning;

“(ii) train other classroom teachers, principals, school librarians, and other educators to implement literacy programs that incorporate the essential components of reading and writing instruction; and

“(iii) provide high-quality professional development activities to strengthen the instructional and leadership skills of elementary school and secondary school principals and district superintendents, if the partner institution has a principal preparation program;”;

(iv) in subparagraph (I), by striking “teaching” and inserting “educator”; and

(v) in subparagraph (K), by striking “teachers” and inserting “educators”; and

(F) by striking paragraph (7) and inserting the following:

“(7) with respect to the induction program required as part of the activities carried out under this section—

“(A) a description of how the schools and departments within the institution of higher education that are part of the induction program will effectively prepare educators, includ-



1 ing providing content expertise and expertise in  
 2 teaching and leadership, as appropriate;

3 “(B) a description of the eligible partner-  
 4 ship’s capacity to use empirically based practice  
 5 and scientifically valid research on teaching and  
 6 learning;

7 “(C) a description of how the educator  
 8 preparation program will design and implement  
 9 an induction program to support all new edu-  
 10 cators who are prepared by the educator prepa-  
 11 ration program in the partnership and who are  
 12 employed in the high-need local educational  
 13 agency in the partnership, and, to the extent  
 14 practicable, all new educators who teach in such  
 15 high-need local educational agency; and

16 “(D) a description of how higher education  
 17 faculty involved in the induction program will  
 18 be able to substantially participate in an early  
 19 childhood education program or an elementary  
 20 school or secondary school classroom setting, as  
 21 applicable.”;

22 (2) by striking subsection (c) and inserting the  
 23 following:

24 “(c) USE OF GRANT FUNDS.—An eligible partner-  
 25 ship that receives a grant under this section—

1           “(1) shall use grant funds to carry out a pro-  
 2           gram for the pre-baccalaureate or post-baccalaureate  
 3           preparation of teachers under subsection (d), a  
 4           teaching or principal residency program under sub-  
 5           section (e), or a combination of such programs; and

6           “(2) may use funds to carry out other educator  
 7           development programs under subsection (f), based  
 8           upon the results of the needs assessment in sub-  
 9           section (b)(1).”;

10           (3) by striking subsection (e) and inserting the  
 11           following:

12           “(e) PARTNERSHIP GRANTS FOR THE ESTABLISH-  
 13           MENT OF TEACHING AND PRINCIPAL RESIDENCY PRO-  
 14           GRAMS.—

15           “(1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible partnership re-  
 16           ceiving a grant to carry out an effective teaching or  
 17           principal residency program shall carry out a pro-  
 18           gram that includes the following activities:

19           “(A) FOR TEACHING RESIDENCY PRO-  
 20           GRAMS.—An eligible partnership carrying out a  
 21           teaching residency program shall carry out both  
 22           of the following activities:

23           “(i) Supporting a teaching residency  
 24           program described in paragraph (2) for  
 25           high-need schools and in high-need sub-

1           jects and areas, as determined by the  
2           needs of the high-need local educational  
3           agency in the partnership.

4           “(ii) Placing graduates of the teach-  
5           ing residency program in cohorts that fa-  
6           cilitate professional collaboration, both  
7           among graduates of the residency program  
8           and between such graduates and mentor  
9           teachers in the receiving school.

10          “(B) FOR PRINCIPAL RESIDENCY PRO-  
11          GRAMS.—An eligible partnership carrying out a  
12          principal residency program shall support a  
13          program described in paragraph (3) for high-  
14          need schools, as determined by the needs of the  
15          high-need local educational agency in the part-  
16          nership.

17          “(2) TEACHER RESIDENCY PROGRAMS.—

18          “(A) ESTABLISHMENT AND DESIGN.—A  
19          teaching residency program under this para-  
20          graph shall be a program based upon models of  
21          successful teaching residencies that serves as a  
22          mechanism to prepare teachers for success in  
23          high-need schools in the eligible partnership and  
24          shall be designed to include the following char-  
25          acteristics of successful programs:

1 “(i) The integration of pedagogy,  
2 classroom practice and teacher mentoring.

3 “(ii) The exposure to principles of  
4 child development as well as understanding  
5 and applying principles of learning and be-  
6 havior.

7 “(iii) Engagement of teaching resi-  
8 dents in rigorous graduate-level coursework  
9 to earn a master’s degree while under-  
10 taking a guided teaching apprenticeship.

11 “(iv) Experience and learning oppor-  
12 tunities alongside a trained and experi-  
13 enced mentor teacher—

14 “(I) whose teaching shall com-  
15 plement the residency program so that  
16 school-based clinical practice is tightly  
17 aligned with coursework;

18 “(II) who shall have extra re-  
19 sponsibilities as a teacher leader of  
20 the teaching residency program, as a  
21 mentor for residents, and as a teacher  
22 coach during the induction program  
23 for new teachers, and for establishing,  
24 within the program, a learning com-  
25 munity in which all individuals are ex-

pected to continually improve their capacity to advance student learning; and

“(III) who may be relieved from teaching duties or may be offered a stipend as a result of such additional responsibilities.

“(v) The establishment of clear criteria for the selection of mentor teachers based on the appropriate subject area knowledge and measures of teacher effectiveness, which shall be based on, but not limited to, observations of the following:

“(I) Planning and preparation, including demonstrated knowledge of content, pedagogy, and assessment, including the use of formative, summative, and diagnostic assessments to improve student learning.

“(II) Appropriate instruction that engages all students.

“(III) Collaboration with colleagues to improve instruction.

“(IV) Analysis of evidence of student learning.

1                   “(vi) The development of admissions  
2 goals and priorities—

3                   “(I) that are aligned with the  
4 hiring objectives of the local edu-  
5 cational agency partnering with the  
6 program, as well as the instructional  
7 initiatives and curriculum of such  
8 agency to hire qualified graduates  
9 from the teaching residency program;  
10 and

11                   “(II) which may include consider-  
12 ation of applicants who reflect the  
13 communities in which they will teach  
14 as well as consideration of individuals  
15 from underrepresented populations in  
16 the teaching profession.

17                   “(vii) Support for residents once such  
18 residents are hired as the teachers of  
19 record, through an induction program, pro-  
20 fessional development, and networking op-  
21 portunities to support the residents  
22 through not less than the residents’ first 2  
23 years of teaching.

24                   “(B) SELECTION OF INDIVIDUALS AS  
25 TEACHER RESIDENTS.—

1 “(i) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—In order  
 2 to be eligible to be a teacher resident in a  
 3 teacher residency program under this para-  
 4 graph, an individual shall—

5 “(I) be a recent graduate of a 4-  
 6 year institution of higher education or  
 7 a mid-career professional possessing  
 8 strong content knowledge of a record  
 9 of professional accomplishment; and

10 “(II) submit an application to  
 11 the residency program.

12 “(ii) SELECTION CRITERIA.—An eligi-  
 13 ble partnership carrying out a teaching  
 14 residency program under this subsection  
 15 shall establish criteria for the selection of  
 16 eligible individuals to participate in the  
 17 teaching residency program based on the  
 18 following characteristics:

19 “(I) Strong content knowledge or  
 20 record of accomplishment in the field  
 21 or subject area to be taught.

22 “(II) Strong verbal and written  
 23 communication skills, which may be  
 24 demonstrated by performance on ap-  
 25 propriate assessments.

1                   “(III) Other attributes linked to  
 2                   effective teaching, which may be de-  
 3                   termined by interviews or performance  
 4                   assessments, as specified by the eligi-  
 5                   ble partnership.

6                   “(3) PRINCIPAL RESIDENCY PROGRAMS.—

7                   “(A) ESTABLISHMENT AND DESIGN.—A  
 8                   principal residency program under this para-  
 9                   graph shall be a program based upon models of  
 10                  successful principal residencies that serve as a  
 11                  mechanism to prepare principals for success in  
 12                  high-need schools in the eligible partnership and  
 13                  shall be designed to include the following char-  
 14                  acteristics of successful programs:

15                  “(i) Engagement of principal resi-  
 16                  dents in rigorous graduate-level coursework  
 17                  to earn an appropriate advanced credential  
 18                  while undertaking a guided principal ap-  
 19                  prenticeship.

20                  “(ii) Experience and learning opportu-  
 21                  nities alongside a trained and experienced  
 22                  mentor principal—

23                  “(I) whose mentoring shall be  
 24                  based on standards of effective men-  
 25                  toring practice and shall complement



1 the residence program so that school-  
2 based clinical practice is tightly  
3 aligned with coursework; and

4 “(II) who may be relieved from  
5 some portion of principal duties or  
6 may be offered a stipend as a result  
7 of such additional responsibilities.

8 “(iii) The establishment of clear cri-  
9 teria for the selection of mentor principals,  
10 which may be based on observations of the  
11 following:

12 “(I) Demonstrating awareness of,  
13 and having experience with, the  
14 knowledge, skills, and attitudes to—

15 “(aa) establish and maintain  
16 a professional learning commu-  
17 nity that effectively extracts in-  
18 formation from data to improve  
19 the school culture and personalize  
20 instruction for all students to re-  
21 sult in improved student achieve-  
22 ment;

23 “(bb) create and maintain a  
24 learning culture within the school  
25 that provides a climate conducive

1 to the development of all mem-  
2 bers of the school community, in-  
3 cluding one of continuous learn-  
4 ing for adults tied to student  
5 learning and other school goals;

6 “(cc) engage in continuous  
7 professional development, uti-  
8 lizing a combination of academic  
9 study, developmental simulation  
10 exercises, self-reflection, mentor-  
11 ship, and internship;

12 “(dd) understand youth de-  
13 velopment appropriate to the age  
14 level served by the school, and  
15 use this knowledge to set high ex-  
16 pectations and standards for the  
17 academic, social, emotional, and  
18 physical development of all stu-  
19 dents; and

20 “(ee) actively engage the  
21 community to create shared re-  
22 sponsibility for student academic  
23 performance and successful de-  
24 velopment.

1 “(II) Planning and articulating a  
2 shared and coherent schoolwide direc-  
3 tion and policy for achieving high  
4 standards of student performance.

5 “(III) Identifying and imple-  
6 menting the activities and rigorous  
7 curriculum necessary for achieving  
8 such standards of student perform-  
9 ance.

10 “(IV) Supporting a culture of  
11 learning, collaboration, and profes-  
12 sional behavior and ensuring quality  
13 measures of instructional practice.

14 “(V) Communicating and engag-  
15 ing parents, families, and other exter-  
16 nal communities.

17 “(VI) Collecting, analyzing, and  
18 utilizing data and other evidence of  
19 student learning and evidence of class-  
20 room practice to guide decisions and  
21 actions for continuous improvement  
22 and to ensure performance account-  
23 ability.

24 “(iv) The development of admissions  
25 goals and priorities—

1                   “(I) that are aligned with the  
2                   hiring objectives of the local edu-  
3                   cational agency partnering with the  
4                   program, as well as the instructional  
5                   initiatives and curriculum of such  
6                   agency to hire qualified graduates  
7                   from the principal residency program;  
8                   and

9                   “(II) which may include consider-  
10                  ation of applicants who reflect the  
11                  communities in which they will serve  
12                  as well as consideration of individuals  
13                  from underrepresented populations in  
14                  school leadership positions.

15               “(v) Support for residents once such  
16               residents are hired as principals, through  
17               an induction program, professional devel-  
18               opment to support the knowledge and skills  
19               of the principal in a continuum of learning  
20               and content expertise in developmentally  
21               appropriate or age-appropriate educational  
22               practices, and networking opportunities to  
23               support the residents through not less than  
24               the residents’ first 2 years of serving as  
25               principal of a school.

1                   “(B) SELECTION OF INDIVIDUALS AS  
2                   PRINCIPAL RESIDENTS.—

3                   “(i) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—In order  
4                   to be eligible to be a principal resident in  
5                   a principal residency program under this  
6                   paragraph, an individual shall—

7                   “(I) have prior prekindergarten  
8                   through grade 12 teaching experience;

9                   “(II) have experience as an effec-  
10                  tive leader, manager, and written and  
11                  oral communicator; and

12                  “(III) submit an application to  
13                  the residency program.

14                  “(ii) SELECTION CRITERIA.—An eligi-  
15                  ble partnership carrying out a principal  
16                  residency program under this subsection  
17                  shall establish criteria for the selection of  
18                  eligible individuals to participate in the  
19                  principal residency program based on the  
20                  following characteristics:

21                  “(I) Strong instructional leader-  
22                  ship skills in an elementary school or  
23                  secondary school setting.

24                  “(II) Strong verbal and written  
25                  communication skills, which may be

1 demonstrated by performance on ap-  
 2 propriate assessments.

3 “(III) Other attributes linked to  
 4 effective leadership, such as sound  
 5 judgment, organizational capacity, col-  
 6 laboration, and openness to contin-  
 7 uous learning, which may be deter-  
 8 mined by interviews or performance  
 9 assessment, as specified by the eligible  
 10 partnership.

11 “(4) STIPENDS OR SALARIES; APPLICATIONS;  
 12 AGREEMENTS; REPAYMENTS.—

13 “(A) STIPENDS OR SALARIES.—A teaching  
 14 or principal residency program under this sub-  
 15 section—

16 “(i) shall provide a 1-year living sti-  
 17 pend or salary to teaching or principal  
 18 residents during the 1-year teaching or  
 19 principal residency program; and

20 “(ii) may provide a stipend to a men-  
 21 tor teacher or mentor principal.

22 “(B) APPLICATIONS FOR STIPENDS OR  
 23 SALARIES.—Each teacher or principal residency  
 24 candidate desiring a stipend or salary during  
 25 the period of residency shall submit an applica-

tion to the eligible partnership at such time,  
and containing such information and assurances,  
as the eligible partnership may require.

“(C) AGREEMENTS TO SERVE.—Each application submitted under subparagraph (B) shall contain or be accompanied by an agreement that the applicant will—

“(i) serve as a full-time teacher or principal for a total of not less than 3 academic years immediately after successfully completing the 1-year teaching or principal residency program;

“(ii) fulfill the requirement under clause (i)—

“(I) by teaching or serving as a principal in a high-need school served by the high-need local educational agency in the eligible partnership and, if a teacher, teaching a subject or area that is designated as high-need by the partnership; or

“(II) if there is no appropriate position available in a high-need school served by the high-need local educational agency in the eligible

1 partnership, by teaching or serving as  
 2 a principal in any other high-need  
 3 school;

4 “(iii) provide to the eligible partner-  
 5 ship a certificate, from the chief adminis-  
 6 trative officer of the local educational  
 7 agency in which the resident is employed,  
 8 of the employment required under clauses  
 9 (i) and (ii) at the beginning of, and upon  
 10 completion of, each year or partial year of  
 11 service;

12 “(iv) for teacher residents, meet the  
 13 requirements to be a profession ready  
 14 teacher; and

15 “(v) comply with the requirements set  
 16 by the eligible partnership under subpara-  
 17 graph (D) if the applicant is unable or un-  
 18 willing to complete the service obligation  
 19 required by this subparagraph.

20 “(D) REPAYMENTS.—

21 “(i) IN GENERAL.—An eligible part-  
 22 nership carrying out a teaching or prin-  
 23 cipal residency program under this sub-  
 24 section shall require a recipient of a sti-  
 25 pend or salary under subparagraph (A)



1           who does not complete, or who notifies the  
2           partnership that the recipient intends not  
3           to complete, the service obligation required  
4           by subparagraph (C) to repay such stipend  
5           or salary to the eligible partnership, to-  
6           gether with interest, at a rate specified by  
7           the partnership in the agreement, and in  
8           accordance with such other terms and con-  
9           ditions specified by the eligible partnership,  
10          as necessary.

11           “(ii) OTHER TERMS AND CONDI-  
12          TIONS.—Any other terms and conditions  
13          specified by the eligible partnership may  
14          include reasonable provisions for prorate  
15          repayment of the stipend or salary de-  
16          scribed in subparagraph (A) or for deferral  
17          of a teaching resident’s service obligation  
18          required by subparagraph (C), on grounds  
19          of health, incapacitation, inability to secure  
20          employment in a school served by the eligi-  
21          ble partnership, being called to active duty  
22          in the Armed Forces of the United States,  
23          or other extraordinary circumstances.

24           “(iii) USE OF REPAYMENTS.—An eli-  
25          gible partnership shall use any repayment

1 received under this subparagraph to carry  
2 out additional activities that are consistent  
3 with the purposes of this section.”;

4 (4) by striking subsection (f) and inserting the  
5 following:

6 “(f) PARTNERSHIP GRANTS FOR EDUCATOR DEVEL-  
7 OPMENT.—An eligible partnership that receives a grant  
8 under this section may carry out effective educator devel-  
9 opment programs for other educators besides teachers and  
10 principals based on the needs identified in subsection  
11 (b)(1) that may include the following activities:

12 “(1) Implementing curriculum changes that im-  
13 prove, evaluate, and assess how well prospective and  
14 new educators develop instructional skills.

15 “(2) Preparing educators to use empirically  
16 based practice and scientifically valid research,  
17 where applicable.

18 “(3) Providing pre-service clinical experience.

19 “(4) Creating induction programs for new edu-  
20 cators.

21 “(5) Aligning recruitment and admissions goals  
22 and priorities with the hiring objectives of the high-  
23 need local educational agency in the eligible partner-  
24 ship.

1 “(6) Professional development and training for  
2 mentor teachers and principals.”; and

3 (5) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(1) CONTINUATION OF AWARDS.—Notwithstanding  
5 any other provision of law, from funds appropriated to  
6 carry out this part, the Secretary shall continue to fund  
7 any multiyear grant awarded under this part (as such pro-  
8 visions were in effect on the day before the date of enact-  
9 ment of the Educator Preparation Reform Act), for the  
10 duration of such multiyear grant in accordance with its  
11 terms.”.

12 **SEC. 104. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.**

13 Section 203 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
14 U.S.C. 1022b) is amended—

15 (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraph (2)  
16 and inserting the following:

17 “(2) NUMBER OF AWARDS.—An eligible part-  
18 nership may not receive more than 1 grant during  
19 a 5-year period, except such partnership may receive  
20 an additional grant during such period if such grant  
21 is used to establish a teacher or principal residency  
22 program if such residency program was not estab-  
23 lished with the prior grant. Nothing in this title  
24 shall be construed to prohibit an individual member,  
25 that can demonstrate need, of an eligible partnership

1       that receives a grant under this title from entering  
 2       into another eligible partnership consisting of new  
 3       members and receiving a grant with such other eligi-  
 4       ble partnership before the 5-year period described in  
 5       the preceding sentence applicable to the eligible  
 6       partnership with which the individual member has  
 7       first partnered has expired.”; and

8               (2) in subsection (b)(2)(A), by striking “teacher  
 9       preparation program” and inserting “teacher edu-  
 10      cation program or educator development program”.

11 **SEC. 105. ACCOUNTABILITY AND EVALUATION.**

12       Section 204(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965  
 13 (20 U.S.C. 1022c(a)) is amended to read as follows:

14       “(a) **ELIGIBLE PARTNERSHIP EVALUATION.**—Each  
 15 eligible partnership submitting an application for a grant  
 16 under this part shall establish, and include in such appli-  
 17 cation, an evaluation plan that includes strong and meas-  
 18 urable performance objectives. The plan shall include ob-  
 19 jectives and measures for—

20               “(1) achievement for all prospective and new  
 21 educators as measured by the eligible partnership;

22               “(2) educator retention in the first 3 years;

23               “(3) pass rates and scaled scores for initial  
 24 State certification or licensure of teachers or pass

1 rates and average scores on valid and reliable teach-  
2 er performance assessments; and

3 “(4)(A) the percentage of profession ready  
4 teachers, principals, and other educators hired by  
5 the high-need local educational agency participating  
6 in the eligible partnership;

7 “(B) the percentage of profession ready teach-  
8 ers, principals, and other educators hired by the  
9 high-need local educational agency who are members  
10 of underrepresented groups;

11 “(C) the percentage of profession ready teach-  
12 ers hired by the high-need local educational agency  
13 who teach high-need academic subject areas (such as  
14 reading, mathematics, science, and foreign language,  
15 including less commonly taught languages and crit-  
16 ical foreign languages);

17 “(D) the percentage of profession ready teach-  
18 ers hired by the high-need local educational agency  
19 who teach in high-need areas (including special edu-  
20 cation, bilingual education, language instruction edu-  
21 cational programs for limited English proficient stu-  
22 dents, and early childhood education);

23 “(E) the percentage of profession ready teach-  
24 ers and other educators hired by the high-need local  
25 educational agency who teach in high-need schools,

1       disaggregated by the elementary school and sec-  
2       ondary school levels;

3               “(F) as applicable, the percentage of early  
4       childhood education program classes in the geo-  
5       graphic area served by the eligible partnership  
6       taught by early childhood educators who are highly  
7       competent; and

8               “(G) as applicable, the percentage of educators  
9       trained to—

10               “(i) integrate technology effectively into  
11       curricula and instruction, including technology  
12       consistent with the principles of universal de-  
13       sign for learning; and

14               “(ii) use technology effectively to collect,  
15       manage, and analyze data to improve teaching  
16       and learning for the purpose of improving stu-  
17       dent learning outcomes.”.

18   **SEC. 106. ACCOUNTABILITY FOR PROGRAMS THAT PRE-**  
19       **PARE TEACHERS.**

20       Section 205 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
21   U.S.C. 1022d) is amended—

22               (1) in subsection (a)—

23                       (A) by striking the subsection heading and  
24       inserting “TEACHER PREPARATION ENTITY  
25       REPORT CARDS”; and

1 (B) by striking paragraph (1) and insert-  
2 ing the following:

3 “(1) REPORT CARD.—Each teacher preparation  
4 entity approved to operate teacher preparation pro-  
5 grams in the State and that receives or enrolls stu-  
6 dents receiving Federal assistance shall report annu-  
7 ally to the State and the general public, in a uniform  
8 and comprehensible manner that conforms with the  
9 definitions and methods established by the Sec-  
10 retary, the following:

11 “(A) PASS RATES AND SCALED SCORES.—  
12 For the most recent year for which the informa-  
13 tion is available for each teacher preparation  
14 program offered by the teacher preparation en-  
15 tity the following:

16 “(i) Except as provided in clause (ii),  
17 for those students who took the assess-  
18 ments used for teacher certification or li-  
19 censure by the State in which the entity is  
20 located and are enrolled in the teacher  
21 preparation program or, and for those who  
22 have taken such assessments and have  
23 completed the teacher preparation program  
24 during the two-year period preceding such  
25 year, for each of such assessments—

1 “(I) the percentage of all stu-  
2 dents who passed such assessment;

3 “(II) the percentage of students  
4 who have taken such assessment who  
5 enrolled in and completed the teacher  
6 preparation program; and

7 “(III) the average scaled score  
8 for all students who took such assess-  
9 ment.

10 “(ii) In the case of an entity that re-  
11 quires a valid and reliable teacher perform-  
12 ance assessment in order to complete the  
13 preparation program, the entity may sub-  
14 mit in lieu of the information described in  
15 clause (i) the pass rate and average score  
16 of students taking the teacher performance  
17 assessment.

18 “(B) ENTITY INFORMATION.—A descrip-  
19 tion of the following:

20 “(i) The median grade point average  
21 and range of grade point averages for ad-  
22 mitted students.

23 “(ii) The number of students in the  
24 entity (disaggregated by race, ethnicity,  
25 and gender).



1                   “(iii) The number of hours and types  
2                   of supervised clinical preparation required  
3                   for each program.

4                   “(iv) The total number of students  
5                   who have completed programs for certifi-  
6                   cation or licensure (disaggregated by sub-  
7                   ject area and by race, ethnicity, and gen-  
8                   der, except that such disaggregation shall  
9                   not be required in a case in which the re-  
10                  sult would reveal personally identifiable in-  
11                  formation about an individual student).

12                  “(C) ACCREDITATION.—Whether the pro-  
13                  gram or entity is accredited by a specialized ac-  
14                  crediting agency recognized by the Secretary for  
15                  accreditation of professional teacher education  
16                  programs.

17                  “(D) DESIGNATION AS LOW-PER-  
18                  FORMING.—Which programs (if any) offered by  
19                  the entity have been designated as low-per-  
20                  forming by the State under section 207(a).”;

21                  (2) in subsection (b)—

22                         (A) in paragraph (1)—

23                                 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting  
24                                 “, including teacher performance assess-  
25                                 ments” after “State”;

1                   (ii) by striking subparagraph (D) and  
2                   inserting the following:

3                   “(D)(i) Except as provided in clause (ii),  
4                   for each of the assessments used by the State  
5                   for teacher certification or licensure,  
6                   disaggregated by subject area, race, ethnicity,  
7                   and gender, except that such disaggregation  
8                   shall not be required in a case in which the re-  
9                   sult would reveal personally identifiable infor-  
10                  mation about an individual student—

11                  “(I) for each entity located in the  
12                  State, the percentage of students at such  
13                  entities who have completed 100 percent of  
14                  the nonclinical coursework and taken the  
15                  assessment who pass such assessment;

16                  “(II) the percentage of all such stu-  
17                  dents in all such programs and entities  
18                  who have taken the assessment who pass  
19                  such assessment;

20                  “(III) the percentage of students who  
21                  have taken the assessment who enrolled in  
22                  and completed a teacher preparation pro-  
23                  gram; and

24                  “(IV) the average scaled score of indi-  
25                  viduals participating in such a program, or

1           who have completed such a program dur-  
2           ing the 2-year period preceding the first  
3           year for which the annual State report  
4           card is provided, who took each such as-  
5           sessment.

6           “(ii) In the case of a State that has imple-  
7           mented a valid and reliable teacher performance  
8           assessment, the State may submit in lieu of the  
9           information described in clause (i) the pass rate  
10          and average score of students taking the teach-  
11          er performance assessment, disaggregated by  
12          subject area, race, ethnicity, and gender, except  
13          that such disaggregation shall not be required  
14          in a case in which the result would reveal per-  
15          sonally identifiable information about an indi-  
16          vidual student.”;

17                 (iii) by striking subparagraph (G) and  
18                 inserting the following:

19                 “(G) For each teacher preparation pro-  
20                 gram in the State the following:

21                         “(i) The median grade point average  
22                         and range of grade point averages for ad-  
23                         mitted students.

1 “(ii) The number of students in the  
2 program (disaggregated by race, ethnicity,  
3 and gender).

4 “(iii) The number of hours and types  
5 of supervised clinical preparation required.

6 “(iv) Whether such program has been  
7 identified as low-performing.”;

8 (iv) by striking subparagraph (H) and  
9 inserting the following:

10 “(H) For the State as a whole, and for  
11 each teacher preparation entity in the State,  
12 the number of teachers prepared, in the aggregate  
13 and reported separately by the following:

14 “(i) Area of certification or licensure.

15 “(ii) Academic major.

16 “(iii) Subject area for which the  
17 teacher has been prepared to teach.

18 “(iv) The relationship of the subject  
19 area and grade span of teachers graduated  
20 by the teacher preparation entity to the  
21 teacher workforce needs of the State.

22 “(v) The percentage of teachers graduated  
23 teaching in high-need schools.

24 “(vi) Race, gender, and ethnicity.”;

1 (v) by striking subparagraphs (I), (J),  
2 (K), and (L); and

3 (vi) by adding at the end the fol-  
4 lowing:

5 “(I) The capacity of the statewide longitu-  
6 dinal data system to report valid and reliable  
7 outcome data on the graduates of teacher prep-  
8 aration entities in the State and where available  
9 the results of such data on the following:

10 “(i) Evidence of student learning, in-  
11 cluding information on the academic per-  
12 formance of students with disabilities and  
13 limited English proficient students taught  
14 by graduates of teacher preparation enti-  
15 ties in the State by subject area and grade.

16 “(ii) Job placement of program  
17 completers within 12 months of gradua-  
18 tion.

19 “(iii) Retention of program completers  
20 in teaching after 3 years.

21 “(iv) Other outcome indicators, such  
22 as average results from teacher evalua-  
23 tions.”; and

24 (B) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(3) NO REQUIREMENT FOR REPORTING ON  
 2           STUDENTS NOT RESIDING IN THE STATE.—Nothing  
 3           in this section shall require a State to report data  
 4           on program completers who do not reside in such  
 5           State.”; and

6           (3) in subsection (d)—

7                   (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “(A)  
 8                   through (L)” and inserting “(A) through (H)”;  
 9                   and

10                   (B) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end  
 11                   the following:

12                           “(D) The relationship of the subject area  
 13                           and grade span of teachers graduated by teach-  
 14                           er preparation entities across the States to  
 15                           identified teacher shortage areas.

16                           “(E) The number and percentages of such  
 17                           graduates teaching in high-need schools.”.

18 **SEC. 107. TEACHER DEVELOPMENT.**

19           The Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
 20 1022e) is amended by striking section 206.

21 **SEC. 108. STATE FUNCTIONS.**

22           Section 207 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
 23 U.S.C. 1022f) is amended to read as follows:

24 **“SEC. 207. STATE FUNCTIONS.**

25           “(a) STATE ASSESSMENT.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—In order to receive funds  
2           under this Act or under title II of the Elementary  
3           and Secondary Education Act of 1965, a State shall  
4           conduct an assessment to identify at-risk and low-  
5           performing teacher preparation programs in the  
6           State and to assist such programs through the pro-  
7           vision of technical assistance.

8           “(2) PROVISION OF LOW-PERFORMING LIST.—  
9           Each State described in paragraph (1) shall—

10                 “(A) provide the Secretary with an annual  
11                 list of low-performing teacher preparation pro-  
12                 grams and an identification of those programs  
13                 at risk of being placed on such list, as applica-  
14                 ble;

15                 “(B) report any teacher preparation pro-  
16                 gram that has been closed and the reasons for  
17                 such closure; and

18                 “(C) describe the assessment, described in  
19                 paragraph (1), in the report under section  
20                 205(b).

21           “(3) DETERMINATION OF AT-RISK AND LOW-  
22           PERFORMING PROGRAMS.—The levels of perform-  
23           ance and the criteria for meeting those levels for  
24           purposes of the assessment under paragraph (1)  
25           shall be determined by the State in consultation with

1 a representative group of community stakeholders,  
2 including, at a minimum, representatives of leaders  
3 and faculty of traditional and alternative route  
4 teacher preparation programs, prekindergarten  
5 through 12th grade leaders and instructional staff,  
6 current teacher candidates participating in tradi-  
7 tional and alternative route teacher preparation pro-  
8 grams, the State’s standards board or other appro-  
9 priate standards body, and other stakeholders identi-  
10 fied by the State. In making such determination, the  
11 State shall consider multiple measures and the infor-  
12 mation reported by teacher preparation entities  
13 under section 205.

14 “(b) REPORTING AND IMPROVEMENT.—In order to  
15 receive funds under this Act or under title II of the Ele-  
16 mentary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, a State  
17 shall—

18 “(1) report any programs described in sub-  
19 section (a) to the Secretary;

20 “(2) establish a period of improvement and re-  
21 design (as established by the State) for programs  
22 identified as at-risk under subsection (a);

23 “(3) provide programs identified as at-risk  
24 under subsection (a) with technical assistance for a  
25 period of not longer than 3 years;



1           “(4) identify at-risk programs as low-per-  
2           forming if there is not sufficient improvement fol-  
3           lowing the period of technical assistance provided by  
4           the State; and

5           “(5) subject low-performing programs to the  
6           provisions described in subsection (c) (as determined  
7           by the State) not later than 1 year after the date  
8           of such identification as a low-performing program.

9           “(c) TERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Any teacher  
10          preparation program that is projected to close—

11           “(1) shall be ineligible for any funding for pro-  
12          fessional development activities awarded by the De-  
13          partment;

14           “(2) may not be permitted to provide new  
15          awards under subpart 9 of part A of title IV; and

16           “(3) shall provide transitional support, includ-  
17          ing remedial services if necessary, for students en-  
18          rolled in the program in the year prior to such clo-  
19          sure.

20           “(d) APPLICATION OF THE REQUIREMENTS.—The  
21          requirements of this section shall apply to both traditional  
22          teacher preparation programs and alternative routes to  
23          State certification and licensure programs.”.

1 **SEC. 109. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

2 Section 208(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965  
3 (20 U.S.C. 1022g(a)) is amended by striking “sections  
4 205 and 206” and inserting “section 205”.

5 **SEC. 110. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

6 Section 209 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
7 U.S.C. 1022h) is amended—

8 (1) by striking “2009” and inserting “2018”;  
9 and

10 (2) by striking “two” and inserting “5”.

11 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE**  
12 **TEACH GRANTS**

13 **SEC. 201. PROGRAM ESTABLISHED.**

14 Section 420M of the Higher Education Act of 1965  
15 (20 U.S.C. 1070g–1) is amended by adding at the end  
16 the following:

17 “(e) PROGRAMS PROJECTED TO CLOSE.—An institu-  
18 tion of higher education that offers a teacher preparation  
19 program that is projected to close—

20 “(1) may not provide new awards under this  
21 subpart; and

22 “(2) shall provide transitional support, includ-  
23 ing remedial services if necessary, for students en-  
24 rolled in the program in the year prior to such clo-  
25 sure.”.

1 **SEC. 202. APPLICATIONS; ELIGIBILITY.**

2 Section 420N of the Higher Education Act of 1965  
3 (20 U.S.C. 1070g–2) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a)(2)—

5 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
6 clause (iii) and inserting the following:

7 “(iii) the student is completing the  
8 third, fourth, or fifth year of a program of  
9 undergraduate education or a program of  
10 postbaccalaureate education, necessary to  
11 begin a career in teaching; or”; and

12 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
13 clause (ii) and inserting the following:

14 “(ii) the applicant is or was a teacher  
15 who is using alternative certification routes  
16 that have not been identified as low-per-  
17 forming or at-risk by the State.”; and

18 (2) in subsection (b), by striking paragraph (2)  
19 and inserting the following:

20 “(2) in the event that the applicant is deter-  
21 mined to have failed or refused to carry out such  
22 service obligation, the sum of the amounts of any  
23 TEACH Grants received by such applicant, pro-  
24 rated by the percentage of service obligation that  
25 has not been met, will be treated as a loan and col-

- 1 lected from the applicant in accordance with sub-
- 2 section (c) and regulations thereunder; and”.

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