^{115TH CONGRESS} **H. R. 7251**

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to prevent the inter partes review process for challenging patents from diminishing competition in the pharmaceutical industry and with respect to drug innovation, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DECEMBER 11, 2018

Mr. FLORES introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

- To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to prevent the inter partes review process for challenging patents from diminishing competition in the pharmaceutical industry and with respect to drug innovation, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Hatch-Waxman Integ-

5 rity Act of 2018".

| 1 | SEC. 2. PREVENTING THE INTER PARTES REVIEW PROCESS |
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| 2 | FOR CHALLENGING PATENTS FROM DIMIN- |
| 3 | ISHING COMPETITION IN THE PHARMA- |
| 4 | CEUTICAL INDUSTRY AND WITH RESPECT TO |
| 5 | DRUG INNOVATION. |
| 6 | (a) Brand Name Drugs.—Section 505(b)(2) of the |
| 7 | Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. |
| 8 | 355(b)(2)) is amended— |
| 9 | (1) in subparagraph (A)(iv), by striking "and" |
| 10 | at the end; |
| 11 | (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period |
| 12 | at the end and inserting "; and"; and |
| 13 | (3) by adding at the end the following: |
| 14 | "(C) in each certification required under sub- |
| 15 | paragraph (A) with respect to a patent, a certifi- |
| 16 | cation that— |
| 17 | "(i) neither the applicant nor any party in |
| 18 | privity with, related to, or cooperating with the |
| 19 | applicant has filed, or will file, a petition to in- |
| 20 | stitute inter partes review or post-grant review |
| 21 | of that patent under chapter 31 or 32, respec- |
| 22 | tively, of title 35, United States Code; and |
| 23 | "(ii) in making the certification required |
| 24 | under subparagraph (A), the applicant is not |
| 25 | relying in whole or in part on any decision |
| 26 | issued by the Patent Trial and Appeal Board in |

| 1 | an inter partes review or post-grant review |
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| 2 | under chapter 31 or 32, respectively, of title 35, |
| 3 | United States Code.". |
| 4 | (b) GENERIC DRUGS.—Section $505(j)(2)(A)$ of the |
| 5 | Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. |
| 6 | 355(j)(2)(A)) is amended— |
| 7 | (1) in clause (vii)(IV), by striking "and" at the |
| 8 | end; |
| 9 | (2) in clause (viii), by striking the period at the |
| 10 | end and inserting "; and"; |
| 11 | (3) by inserting after clause (viii), as amended |
| 12 | by paragraph (2), the following: |
| 13 | "(ix) in each certification required under |
| 14 | clause (vii) with respect to a patent, a certifi- |
| 15 | cation that— |
| 16 | ((I) neither the applicant nor any |
| 17 | party in privity with, related to, or cooper- |
| 18 | ating with the applicant has filed, or will |
| 19 | file, a petition to institute inter partes re- |
| 20 | view or post-grant review of that patent |
| 21 | under chapter 31 or 32, respectively, of |
| 22 | title 35, United States Code; and |
| 23 | "(II) in making the certification re- |
| 24 | quired under clause (vii), the applicant is |
| 25 | not relying in whole or in part on any deci- |

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| 1 | sion issued by the Patent Trial and Appeal |
| 2 | Board in an inter partes review or post- |
| 3 | grant review under chapter 31 or 32, re- |
| 4 | spectively, of title 35, United States |
| 5 | Code."; and |
| 6 | (4) in the flush text following clause (ix), as |
| 7 | added by paragraph (3), by striking "(viii)" and in- |
| 8 | serting "(ix)". |
| 9 | (c) BIOSIMILAR DRUGS; EVALUATION BY THE SEC- |
| 10 | RETARY.—Section 351(k) of the Public Health Service Act |
| 11 | (42 U.S.C. 262(k)) is amended— |
| 12 | (1) in paragraph (2)(A)(iii)— |
| 13 | (A) by redesignating subclauses (I) and |
| 14 | (II) as items (aa) and (bb), respectively, and |
| 15 | adjusting the margins accordingly; |
| 16 | (B) in the matter preceding item (aa), as |
| 17 | so redesignated, by striking "An application" |
| 18 | and inserting the following: |
| 19 | "(I) IN GENERAL.—An application"; |
| 20 | (C) in subclause (I), as so designated— |
| 21 | (i) in item (aa), as so redesignated, by |
| 22 | striking "and" at the end; |
| 23 | (ii) in item (bb), as so redesignated, |
| 24 | by striking the period at the end and in- |
| 25 | serting "; and"; and |
| | |

(iii) by adding at the end the following:

| 3 | "(cc) shall, with respect to a |
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| 4 | patent described in subclause |
| 5 | (II), include a certification that |
| 6 | neither the applicant nor any |
| 7 | party in privity with, related to, |
| 8 | or cooperating with the applicant |
| 9 | has filed, or will file, a petition to |
| 10 | institute inter partes review or |
| 11 | post-grant review of the patent |
| 12 | under chapter 31 or 32, respec- |
| 13 | tively, of title 35, United States |
| 14 | Code."; and |
| 15 | (D) by adding at the end the following: |
| 16 | "(II) PATENT DESCRIBED.—A |
| 17 | patent is described in this subclause |
| 18 | if— |
| 19 | "(aa) the patent covers the |
| 20 | reference product or a method |
| 21 | for using the reference product; |
| 22 | and |
| 23 | "(bb)(AA) the reference |
| 24 | product described in item (aa) is |
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| 1 | marked under section 287(a) of |
| 2 | title 35, United States Code; or |
| 3 | "(BB) there is otherwise |
| 4 | public notice regarding the appli- |
| 5 | cability of the reference product |
| 6 | described in item (aa)."; and |
| 7 | (2) in paragraph (3)— |
| 8 | (A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking |
| 9 | "and" at the end; |
| 10 | (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the |
| 11 | period at the end and inserting "; and"; and |
| 12 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 13 | "(C) the Secretary determines that the ap- |
| 14 | plication fully complies with the requirements |
| 15 | under paragraph (2)(A)(iii).". |
| 16 | SEC. 3. PREVENTING THE MANIPULATIVE AND DECEPTIVE |
| 17 | USE OF INTER PARTES REVIEW. |
| 18 | Section 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 |
| 19 | (15 U.S.C. 78j(b)) is amended— |
| 20 | (1) by inserting "(1)" after "(b)"; and |
| 21 | (2) by adding at the end the following: |
| 22 | "(2) For purposes of paragraph (1) , a person shall |
| 23 | be considered to be using a manipulative or deceptive de- |
| 24 | vice if— |

"(A) the person, or an affiliate of the person,
files a petition to institute an inter partes review
under chapter 31 of title 35, United States Code,
with respect to a patent; and

5 "(B) the person, or an affiliate of the person, 6 during the 180-day period beginning on the date 7 that is 90 days before the date on which the person 8 files the petition described in subparagraph (A), en-9 gages in a short sale of any publicly traded security 10 of the owner of the patent that is the subject of the 11 petition.".

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