

115TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 6786

To protect the interests of each resident of intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities in class action lawsuits by federally funded entities involving such residents and in Department of Justice actions that could result in an agreement to move such a resident from that resident's facility.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 12, 2018

Mr. GOODLATTE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To protect the interests of each resident of intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities in class action lawsuits by federally funded entities involving such residents and in Department of Justice actions that could result in an agreement to move such a resident from that resident's facility.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. PURPOSES; DEFINITIONS.**

4 (a) PURPOSES.—This Act is enacted to further carry
5 out the Congressional intent of the Developmental Disabil-
6 ities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the

1 Americans with Disabilities Act and the Supreme Court
2 decision in *Olmstead v. L.C.*, 527 U.S. 581 (1999) to per-
3 mit individuals with disabilities and their legal representa-
4 tives to choose where to live from a full continuum of op-
5 tions—

6 (1) by prohibiting class action lawsuits by fed-
7 erally funded entities unless the residents of ICFs/
8 IID are given notice of the proposed action and an
9 opportunity to opt out; and

10 (2) by permitting such residents and their legal
11 representatives to intervene in such lawsuits.

12 (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act, the terms “ICF/IID”
13 and “ICFs/IID” refer, respectively, to an intermediate
14 care facility for individuals with intellectual disabilities
15 and intermediate care facilities for individuals with intel-
16 lectual disabilities.

17 **SEC. 2. PROTECTING THE INTERESTS OF EACH RESIDENT**
18 **OF AN ICF/IID IN CLASS ACTION LAWSUITS**
19 **INVOLVING SUCH RESIDENT.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
21 sion of law, no entity that receives funds from the Federal
22 Government may use such funds to file a class action law-
23 suit involving the residents of an ICF/IID unless the resi-
24 dent (or, if there is a legal representative of the resident,
25 such legal representative), after receiving notice of the

1 proposed class action lawsuit, has the opportunity to elect
2 not to have the action apply to the resident.

3 (b) NOTICES; RESIDENT RIGHT OF WITHDRAWAL
4 FROM LAWSUIT.—

5 (1) PLAINTIFF NOTICE OF PROPOSED LAWSUIT
6 TO FACILITY.—If an entity uses funds from the Fed-
7 eral Government to file a class action lawsuit involv-
8 ing the residents of an ICF/IID, the entity shall pro-
9 vide notice of the proposed lawsuit to the facility at
10 least 90 days before the date of filing of the lawsuit.

11 (2) FACILITY NOTICE OF PROPOSED LAWSUIT
12 TO RESIDENTS.—Not later than 30 days after the
13 date the facility receives such notice, the facility
14 shall provide notice of the proposed class action law-
15 suit to each resident of such facility on behalf of
16 which the lawsuit is proposed to be filed and, if
17 there is a legal representative of such a resident, to
18 such representative.

19 (3) RESIDENT RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM
20 LAWSUIT.—A resident (or, if there is a legal rep-
21 resentative of such a resident, the legal representa-
22 tive) may elect not to be part of such a proposed
23 lawsuit by filing a notice of such decision with the
24 facility within 60 days of the date the facility noti-

1 fies the resident or legal representative of the pro-
2 posed class action lawsuit.

3 (c) **LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE DEFINED.**—In this sec-
4 tion of the Act, the term “legal representative” means,
5 with respect to a resident of ICF/IID, an individual who
6 has been appointed under State law to be a legal guardian,
7 conservator, or other representative for the resident and
8 who is authorized under law to make decisions on behalf
9 of the resident with respect to care and treatment of the
10 resident in the facility.

11 (d) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall apply to
12 lawsuits filed after the date of the enactment of this Act.

13 **SEC. 3. PROTECTING THE INTERESTS OF EACH RESIDENT**
14 **OF AN ICF/IID IN ACTIONS CONDUCTED BY**
15 **THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE THAT AFFECT**
16 **THEIR CHOICE OF RESIDENCY.**

17 (a) **RESIDENT INVOLVEMENT IN DEPARTMENT AC-**
18 **TIONS INVOLVING RESIDENTS OF ICFs/IID.**—In any ac-
19 tion taken by the Department of Justice, including inves-
20 tigations and other actions under the Americans with Dis-
21 abilities Act, the Civil Rights for Institutionalized Persons
22 Act, and any other Act, that involves the residents of an
23 ICF/IID, the Department shall consult with the residents
24 (or, if a resident has a legal representative, the resident’s

1 legal representative) among all other interested parties be-
2 fore taking action.

3 (b) RESIDENT RIGHT OF INTERVENTION IN DEPART-
4 MENT ACTIONS INVOLVING RESIDENTS OF ICFs/IID.—

5 In any action under subsection (a), a resident (or, if a
6 resident has a legal representative, the resident’s legal rep-
7 resentative) shall have the right to intervene in the pro-
8 ceeding.

9 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall apply to
10 all actions taken by the Department of Justice after the
11 date of the enactment of this Act.

12 **SEC. 4. PRESERVATION OF STATES’ RIGHTS.**

13 Nothing in this Act shall be construed to require a
14 State (as defined for the purposes of title XIX of the So-
15 cial Security Act) to include ICFs/IID services as an op-
16 tion under its Medicaid plan under such title.

○