

114TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 84

To provide grants to better understand and reduce gestational diabetes, and
for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 7, 2015

Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. SCHATZ, and
Mr. COONS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and re-
ferred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

To provide grants to better understand and reduce
gestational diabetes, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Gestational Diabetes
5 Act” or the “GEDI Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. GESTATIONAL DIABETES.**

7 Part B of title III of the Public Health Service Act
8 (42 U.S.C. 243 et seq.) is amended by inserting after sec-
9 tion 317H the following:

1 **“SEC. 317H-1. GESTATIONAL DIABETES.**

2 “(a) UNDERSTANDING AND MONITORING GESTA-
3 TIONAL DIABETES.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
5 through the Director of the Centers for Disease
6 Control and Prevention, in consultation with the Di-
7 abetes Mellitus Interagency Coordinating Committee
8 established under section 429 and representatives of
9 appropriate national health organizations, shall de-
10 velop a multisite gestational diabetes research
11 project within the diabetes program of the Centers
12 for Disease Control and Prevention to expand and
13 enhance surveillance data and public health research
14 on gestational diabetes.

15 “(2) AREAS TO BE ADDRESSED.—The research
16 project developed under paragraph (1) shall ad-
17 dress—

18 “(A) procedures to establish accurate and
19 efficient systems for the collection of gestational
20 diabetes data within each State, territory, and
21 possession of the United States;

22 “(B) the progress of collaborative activities
23 with the National Vital Statistics System, the
24 National Center for Health Statistics, and
25 State health departments with respect to the

1 standard birth certificate, in order to improve
2 surveillance of gestational diabetes;

3 “(C) postpartum methods of tracking
4 women with gestational diabetes after delivery
5 and targeted interventions proven to lower the
6 incidence of type 2 diabetes in that population;

7 “(D) variations in the distribution of diag-
8 nosed and undiagnosed gestational diabetes,
9 and of impaired fasting glucose tolerance and
10 impaired fasting glucose, within and among
11 groups of women; and

12 “(E) factors and culturally sensitive inter-
13 ventions that influence risks and reduce the in-
14 cidence of gestational diabetes and related com-
15 plications during childbirth, including cultural,
16 behavioral, racial, ethnic, geographic, demo-
17 graphic, socioeconomic, and genetic factors.

18 “(3) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the
19 date of enactment of this section, and annually
20 thereafter, the Secretary shall prepare a report on
21 the findings and recommendations of the research
22 project, including prevalence of gestational diabetes
23 in the multisite area, and disseminate the report to
24 the appropriate Federal and non-Federal agencies.

1 “(b) EXPANSION OF GESTATIONAL DIABETES RE-
2 SEARCH.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall expand
4 and intensify public health research regarding gesta-
5 tional diabetes. Such research may include—

6 “(A) developing and testing novel ap-
7 proaches for improving postpartum diabetes
8 testing or screening and for preventing type 2
9 diabetes in women with a history of gestational
10 diabetes; and

11 “(B) conducting public health research to
12 further understanding of the epidemiologic,
13 socioenvironmental, behavioral, translation, and
14 biomedical factors and health systems that in-
15 fluence the risk of gestational diabetes and the
16 development of type 2 diabetes in women with
17 a history of gestational diabetes.

18 “(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
19 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out
20 this subsection \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years
21 2016 through 2020.

22 “(c) DEMONSTRATION GRANTS TO LOWER THE
23 RATE OF GESTATIONAL DIABETES.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
25 through the Director of the Centers for Disease

1 Control and Prevention, shall award grants, on a
2 competitive basis, to eligible entities for demonstra-
3 tion projects that implement evidence-based inter-
4 ventions to reduce the incidence of gestational diabe-
5 tes, the recurrence of gestational diabetes in subse-
6 quent pregnancies, and the development of type 2 di-
7 abetes in women with a history of gestational diabe-
8 tes.

9 “(2) PRIORITY.—In making grants under this
10 subsection, the Secretary shall give priority to
11 projects focusing on—

12 “(A) helping women who have 1 or more
13 risk factors for developing gestational diabetes;

14 “(B) working with women with a history of
15 gestational diabetes during a previous preg-
16 nancy;

17 “(C) providing postpartum care for women
18 with gestational diabetes;

19 “(D) tracking cases where women with a
20 history of gestational diabetes developed type 2
21 diabetes;

22 “(E) educating mothers with a history of
23 gestational diabetes about the increased risk of
24 their children developing diabetes;

“(F) working to prevent gestational diabetes and prevent or delay the development of type 2 diabetes in women with a history of gestational diabetes; and

“(G) achieving outcomes designed to assess the efficacy and cost-effectiveness of interventions that can inform decisions on long-term sustainability, including third-party reimbursement.

“(3) APPLICATION.—An eligible entity desiring to receive a grant under this subsection shall submit to the Secretary—

“(A) an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require; and

“(B) a plan to—

“(i) lower the rate of gestational diabetes during pregnancy; or

“(ii) develop methods of tracking women with a history of gestational diabetes and develop effective interventions to lower the incidence of the recurrence of gestational diabetes in subsequent pregnancies and the development of type 2 diabetes.

1 “(4) USES OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity re-
2 ceiving a grant under this subsection shall use the
3 grant funds to carry out demonstration projects de-
4 scribed in paragraph (1), including—

5 “(A) expanding community-based health
6 promotion education, activities, and incentives
7 focused on the prevention of gestational diabe-
8 tes and development of type 2 diabetes in
9 women with a history of gestational diabetes;

10 “(B) aiding State- and tribal-based diabe-
11 tes prevention and control programs to collect,
12 analyze, disseminate, and report surveillance
13 data on women with, and at risk for, gesta-
14 tional diabetes, the recurrence of gestational di-
15 abetes in subsequent pregnancies, and, for
16 women with a history of gestational diabetes,
17 the development of type 2 diabetes; and

18 “(C) training and encouraging health care
19 providers—

20 “(i) to promote risk assessment, high-
21 quality care, and self-management for ges-
22 tational diabetes and the recurrence of ges-
23 tational diabetes in subsequent preg-
24 nancies; and

1 “(ii) to prevent the development of
 2 type 2 diabetes in women with a history of
 3 gestational diabetes, and its complications
 4 in the practice settings of the health care
 5 providers.

6 “(5) REPORT.—Not later than 4 years after the
 7 date of the enactment of this section, the Secretary
 8 shall prepare and submit to Congress a report con-
 9 cerning the results of the demonstration projects
 10 conducted through the grants awarded under this
 11 subsection.

12 “(6) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—In
 13 this subsection, the term ‘eligible entity’ means a
 14 nonprofit organization (such as a nonprofit academic
 15 center or community health center) or a State, trib-
 16 al, or local health agency.

17 “(7) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
 18 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out
 19 this subsection \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years
 20 2016 through 2020.

21 “(d) POSTPARTUM FOLLOW-UP REGARDING GESTA-
 22 TIONAL DIABETES.—The Secretary, acting through the
 23 Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Preven-
 24 tion, shall work with the State- and tribal-based diabetes
 25 prevention and control programs assisted by the Centers

1 to encourage postpartum follow-up after gestational diabe-
2 tes, as medically appropriate, for the purpose of reducing
3 the incidence of gestational diabetes, the recurrence of
4 gestational diabetes in subsequent pregnancies, the devel-
5 opment of type 2 diabetes in women with a history of ges-
6 tational diabetes, and related complications.”.

