

114TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2671

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish rules for payment for graduate medical education (GME) costs for hospitals that establish a new medical residency training program after hosting resident rotators for short durations.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 14, 2016

Mr. NELSON (for himself, Mr. JOHNSON, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. PORTMAN, and Mr. BROWN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish rules for payment for graduate medical education (GME) costs for hospitals that establish a new medical residency training program after hosting resident rotators for short durations.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Advancing Medical
5 Resident Training in Community Hospitals Act of 2016”.

1 **SEC. 2. MEDICARE GME TREATMENT OF HOSPITALS ESTAB-**
 2 **LISHING NEW MEDICAL RESIDENCY TRAIN-**
 3 **ING PROGRAMS AFTER HOSTING MEDICAL**
 4 **RESIDENT ROTATORS FOR SHORT DURA-**
 5 **TIONS.**

6 (a) REDETERMINATION OF APPROVED FTE RESI-
 7 DENT AMOUNT.—Section 1886(h)(2)(F) of the Social Se-
 8 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(h)(2)(F)) is amended—

9 (1) by inserting “(i)” before “In the case of”;
 10 and

11 (2) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(ii) In applying this subparagraph to a
 13 hospital that has not entered into a GME affili-
 14 ation agreement (as defined by the Secretary
 15 for purposes of paragraph (4)(H)(ii)), the Sec-
 16 retary shall not provide for the establishment of
 17 an FTE resident amount until such time as the
 18 Secretary determines that the hospital has a
 19 medical residency training program that trains
 20 more than 1.0 full-time-equivalent resident in a
 21 cost reporting period.

22 “(iii) In the case of a hospital with an ap-
 23 proved FTE resident amount—

24 “(I) based on the training of less than
 25 1.0 full-time-equivalent resident before Oc-
 26 tober 1, 1997, or

1 “(II) based on the training of no more
 2 than 3.0 full-time-equivalent residents in a
 3 new medical residency training program in
 4 any cost reporting period beginning on or
 5 after October 1, 1997, and before the date
 6 of the enactment of this clause,
 7 the Secretary shall provide the hospital an op-
 8 portunity to have a new FTE resident amount
 9 established when the hospital begins training at
 10 least 1.0 full-time equivalent resident (in the
 11 case of a hospital described in subclause (I)) or
 12 more than 3.0 full-time-equivalent residents (in
 13 the case of a hospital described in subclause
 14 (II)) for cost reporting periods beginning on or
 15 after the date of the enactment of this clause
 16 and in accordance with the methodology under
 17 the rules in effect as of October 1, 2015.”.

18 (b) REDETERMINATION OF FTE RESIDENT LIMITA-
 19 TION.—Section 1886(h)(4)(H)(i) of the Social Security
 20 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(h)(4)(H)(i)) is amended—

21 (1) by inserting “(I)” before “The Secretary”;

22 and

23 (2) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(II) Under this clause the Secretary
 25 shall not determine an adjustment in the

1 limitation applicable to a hospital under
2 subparagraph (F) until the hospital trains
3 more than 1.0 full-time equivalent resident
4 in a new medical residency training pro-
5 gram in a cost reporting period.

6 “(III) In the case of a hospital that
7 has a limitation under subparagraph (F) of
8 less than 1.0 full-time-equivalent resident
9 as of the date of the enactment of this sub-
10 clause based on training before October 1,
11 1997, under this clause the Secretary shall
12 provide the hospital an opportunity to have
13 a new adjustment in such limitation deter-
14 mined when such hospital begins training
15 at least 1.0 full-time equivalent resident in
16 accordance with the methodology applica-
17 ble to hospitals under the rules in effect as
18 of October 1, 2015, and applied for cost
19 reporting periods beginning on or after the
20 date of the enactment of this subclause.

21 “(IV) In the case of a hospital for
22 which an adjustment in the limitation ap-
23 plicable to a hospital under subparagraph
24 (F) is based on the training of no more
25 than 3.0 full-time-equivalent residents in a

1 new medical residency training program in
2 a cost reporting period beginning on or
3 after October 1, 1997, and before the date
4 of the enactment of this subclause, the
5 Secretary shall provide the hospital an op-
6 portunity to have a new adjustment in
7 such limitation determined when the hos-
8 pital begins training more than 3.0 full-
9 time-equivalent residents in accordance
10 with the methodology applicable to hos-
11 pitals under the rules in effect as of Octo-
12 ber 1, 2015, and applied for cost reporting
13 periods beginning on or after the date of
14 the enactment of this subclause.”.

15 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
16 this section shall apply to payment under section 1886 of
17 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww) for cost re-
18 porting periods beginning on or after the date of the en-
19 actment of this Act.

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