

114TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 2241

To combat the heroin epidemic and drug sample backlogs.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 4, 2015

Mrs. SHAHEEN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To combat the heroin epidemic and drug sample backlogs.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Combat Heroin Epi-
5 demic and Backlog Act of 2015”.

6 **SEC. 2. CONFRONTING THE USE OF HEROIN AND ASSOCI-**
7 **ATED DRUGS.**

8 Title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
9 Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3711 et seq.) is amended
10 by adding at the end the following:

1 **“PART LL—CONFRONTING THE USE OF HEROIN**
2 **AND ASSOCIATED DRUGS**
3 **“SEC. 3021. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS TO ADDRESS**
4 **PUBLIC SAFETY AND HEROIN DISTRIBUTION,**
5 **SALE, AND USE.**

6 “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to as-
7 sist States and Indian tribes to—

8 “(1) carry out programs to address the dis-
9 tribution, sale, and use of heroin, fentanyl, and asso-
10 ciated synthetic drugs; and

11 “(2) improve the ability of State, tribal, and
12 local government institutions to carry out such pro-
13 grams.

14 “(b) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-
15 eral, through the Bureau of Justice Assistance, may make
16 grants to States and Indian tribes to address the distribu-
17 tion, sale, and use of heroin, fentanyl, and associated syn-
18 thetic drugs to enhance public safety.

19 “(c) GRANT PROJECTS TO ADDRESS DISTRIBUTION,
20 SALE, AND USE OF HEROIN, FENTANYL, AND ASSOCI-
21 ATED SYNTHETIC DRUGS.—Grants made under sub-
22 section (b) may be used for programs, projects, and other
23 activities to—

24 “(1) reimburse State, local, or other forensic
25 science laboratories to help address backlogs of un-

1 tested samples of heroin, fentanyl, and associated
2 synthetic drugs;

3 “(2) reimburse State, local, or other forensic
4 science laboratories for procuring equipment, tech-
5 nology, or other support systems if the applicant for
6 the grant demonstrates to the satisfaction of the At-
7 torney General that expenditures for such purposes
8 would result in improved efficiency of laboratory
9 testing and help prevent future backlogs;

10 “(3) reimburse State, tribal, and local law en-
11 forcement agencies for procuring field-testing equip-
12 ment for use in the identification or detection of her-
13 oin, fentanyl, and associated synthetic drugs;

14 “(4) investigate, arrest, and prosecute individ-
15 uals violating laws related to the distribution or sale
16 of heroin, fentanyl, and associated synthetic drugs;
17 and

18 “(5) support State, tribal, and local health de-
19 partment services deployed to address the use of
20 heroin, fentanyl, and associated synthetic drugs.

21 “(d) LIMITATION.—Not less than 60 percent of the
22 amounts made available to carry out this section shall be
23 awarded for the purposes under paragraph (1) or (2) of
24 subsection (c).

1 “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
2 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
3 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2017, 2018, and
4 2019.

5 “(f) ALLOCATION.—

6 “(1) POPULATION ALLOCATION.—Seventy-five
7 percent of the amount made available to carry out
8 this section in a fiscal year shall be allocated to each
9 State that meets the requirements of section 2802
10 so that each State shall receive an amount that
11 bears the same ratio to the 75 percent of the total
12 amount made available to carry out this section for
13 that fiscal year as the population of the State bears
14 to the population of all States.

15 “(2) DISCRETIONARY ALLOCATION.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Twenty-five percent of
17 the amount made available to carry out this
18 section in a fiscal year shall be allocated pursu-
19 ant to the Attorney General’s discretion for
20 competitive awards to States and Indian tribes.

21 “(B) CONSIDERATIONS.—In making
22 awards under subparagraph (A), the Attorney
23 General shall consider—

24 “(i) the average annual number of
25 part 1 violent crimes reported by each

1 State to the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
2 tion for the 3 most recent calendar years
3 for which data is available; and

4 “(ii) the existing resources and cur-
5 rent needs of the potential grant recipient.

6 “(3) MINIMUM REQUIREMENT.—Each State
7 shall receive not less than 0.6 percent of the amount
8 made available to carry out this section in each fis-
9 cal year.

10 “(4) CERTAIN TERRITORIES.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of the
12 allocation under this section, American Samoa
13 and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mar-
14 iana Islands shall be considered as 1 State.

15 “(B) ALLOCATION AMONGST CERTAIN TER-
16 RITORIES.—For purposes of subparagraph (A),
17 67 percent of the amount allocated shall be al-
18 located to American Samoa and 33 percent
19 shall be allocated to the Commonwealth of the
20 Northern Mariana Islands.”.

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