

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. J. RES. 45

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to protect the rights of crime victims.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 16, 2015

Mr. FRANKS of Arizona (for himself, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. SALMON, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to protect the rights of crime victims.

1       *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*  
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*  
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-  
4 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-  
5 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all  
6 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when  
7 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several  
8 States:

1 “ARTICLE —

2 “SECTION 1. The following rights of a crime victim,  
3 being capable of protection without denying the constitu-  
4 tional rights of the accused, shall not be denied or  
5 abridged by the United States or any State. The crime  
6 victim shall have the rights to reasonable notice of, and  
7 shall not be excluded from, public proceedings relating to  
8 the offense, to be heard at any release, plea, sentencing,  
9 or other proceeding involving any right established by this  
10 article, to proceedings free from unreasonable delay, to  
11 reasonable notice of the release or escape of the accused,  
12 to due consideration of the crime victim’s safety, dignity,  
13 and privacy, and to restitution. The crime victim or the  
14 crime victim’s lawful representative has standing to assert  
15 and enforce these rights. Nothing in this article provides  
16 grounds for a new trial or any claim for damages. Review  
17 of the denial of any right established herein, which may  
18 include interlocutory relief, shall be subject to the stand-  
19 ards of ordinary appellate review.

20 “SECTION 2. For purposes of this article, a crime vic-  
21 tim includes any person against whom the criminal offense  
22 is committed or who is directly and proximately harmed  
23 by the commission of an act, which, if committed by a  
24 competent adult, would constitute a crime.

1       “SECTION 3. This article shall be inoperative unless  
2 it has been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution  
3 by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several States  
4 within 14 years after the date of its submission to the  
5 States by the Congress. This article shall take effect on  
6 the 180th day after the date of its ratification.”.

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