

113TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2731

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for the application of Medicare secondary payer rules to certain workers' compensation settlement agreements and qualified Medicare set-aside provisions.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 31, 2014

Mr. NELSON (for himself and Mr. PORTMAN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for the application of Medicare secondary payer rules to certain workers' compensation settlement agreements and qualified Medicare set-aside provisions.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. APPLICATION OF MEDICARE SECONDARY**
2 **PAYER RULES TO CERTAIN WORKERS' COM-**
3 **PENSATION SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS AND**
4 **QUALIFIED MEDICARE SET-ASIDE PROVI-**
5 **SIONS.**

6 (a) **THRESHOLD FOR SECONDARY PAYER PROVI-**
7 **SIONS FOR CERTAIN WORKERS' COMPENSATION SETTLE-**
8 **MENT AGREEMENTS.**—Section 1862 of the Social Security
9 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395y) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (b)(2)(A)(ii), by inserting
11 “subject to subsection (p),” after “(ii);” and
12 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
13 section:

14 “(p) **THRESHOLD FOR SECONDARY PAYER PROVI-**
15 **SIONS FOR CERTAIN WORKERS' COMPENSATION SETTLE-**
16 **MENT AGREEMENTS.**—

17 “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—A workers' compensation
18 law or plan shall not be treated as a primary plan
19 for purposes of subsection (b) with respect to a
20 workers' compensation settlement agreement if the
21 agreement (or claimant under the agreement) meets
22 any of the following requirements:

23 “(A) **TOTAL SETTLEMENT AMOUNT NOT**
24 **EXCEEDING \$25,000.**—Such agreement has a
25 total settlement amount (as determined under
26 paragraph (2)) that does not exceed \$25,000 or

1 such greater amount as the Secretary may
2 specify in regulations.

3 “(B) LIKELY INELIGIBILITY OF WORKERS’
4 COMPENSATION CLAIMANT FOR MEDICARE BEN-
5 EFITS.—The claimant subject to such agree-
6 ment—

7 “(i) is not eligible for benefits under
8 this title as of the effective date of the
9 agreement; and

10 “(ii) is unlikely to become so eligible,
11 as determined under paragraph (3), within
12 30 months after such effective date.

13 “(C) NO FUTURE WORKERS’ COMPENSA-
14 TION MEDICAL EXPENSES.—The claimant sub-
15 ject to such agreement is not eligible for pay-
16 ment of medical expenses incurred after the ef-
17 fective date of the agreement from the workers’
18 compensation law or plan of the jurisdiction in
19 which such agreement will be effective.

20 “(D) NO LIMITATION ON FUTURE WORK-
21 ERS’ COMPENSATION MEDICAL EXPENSES.—
22 Such agreement does not limit or extinguish the
23 right of the claimant to payment of medical ex-
24 penses incurred after the effective date of such
25 agreement by the workers’ compensation law or

1 plan of the jurisdiction in which the agreement
2 will be effective.

3 “(2) DETERMINATION OF TOTAL SETTLEMENT
4 AMOUNT OF WORKERS’ COMPENSATION SETTLE-
5 MENT AGREEMENT.—For purposes of paragraph
6 (1)(A) and subsection (q) and with respect to a
7 work-related injury or illness that is the subject of
8 a workers’ compensation settlement agreement, the
9 total settlement amount of the agreement is the sum
10 of monetary wage replacement benefits, attorney
11 fees, all future medical expenses, repayment of Medi-
12 care conditional payments, payout totals for annu-
13 ties to fund the expenses listed above, and any pre-
14 viously settled portion of the workers’ compensation
15 claim.

16 “(3) DETERMINATION OF LIKELY INELIGI-
17 BILITY OF CLAIMANT FOR MEDICARE BENEFITS.—
18 For purposes of paragraph (1)(B)(ii), a workers’
19 compensation claimant shall be deemed unlikely to
20 become eligible for benefits under this title within 30
21 months after the effective date of the agreement unless,
22 as of the effective date of the agreement, such
23 claimant is insured for disability insurance benefits
24 under section 223(c)(1) and is described in any of
25 the following subparagraphs:

1 “(A) AWARDED DISABILITY BENEFITS.—

2 The individual has been awarded such disability
3 insurance benefits.

4 “(B) APPLIED FOR DISABILITY.—The individ-
5 ual has applied for such disability insurance
6 benefits.

7 “(C) ANTICIPATES APPEAL.—The individ-
8 ual has been denied such disability insurance
9 benefits but anticipates appealing that decision.

10 “(D) APPEALING OR REFILING.—The individ-
11 ual is in the process of appealing or refiling
12 for such disability insurance benefits.

13 “(E) MINIMUM AGE.—The individual is at
14 least 62 years and 6 months of age.

15 “(F) END-STAGE RENAL DISEASE.—The
16 individual is medically determined to have end-
17 stage renal disease but does not yet qualify for
18 health benefits under section 226A based on
19 such disease.

20 “(4) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this sub-
21 section and subsection (q):

22 “(A) COMPROMISE AGREEMENT.—The
23 term ‘compromise agreement’ means a workers’
24 compensation settlement agreement that—

1 “(i) applies to a workers’ compensa-
2 tion claim that is denied or contested, in
3 whole or in part, by a workers’ compensa-
4 tion payer involved under the workers’
5 compensation law or plan applicable to the
6 jurisdiction in which the agreement has
7 been settled; and

8 “(ii) does not provide for a payment
9 of the full amount of benefits sought or
10 that may be payable under the workers’
11 compensation claim.

12 “(B) COMMUTATION AGREEMENT.—The
13 term ‘commutation agreement’ means a work-
14 ers’ compensation settlement agreement to set-
15 tle all or a portion of a workers’ compensation
16 claim, in which—

17 “(i) liability for past and future bene-
18 fits is not disputed; and

19 “(ii) the parties to the agreement
20 agree to include payment for future work-
21 ers’ compensation benefits payable after
22 the date on which the agreement becomes
23 effective.

1 “(C) WORKERS’ COMPENSATION CLAIM-
2 ANT.—The term ‘workers’ compensation claim-
3 ant’ means a worker who—

4 “(i) is or may be covered under a
5 workers’ compensation law or plan; and

6 “(ii) submits a claim or accepts bene-
7 fits under such law or plan for a work-re-
8 lated injury or illness.

9 “(D) WORKERS’ COMPENSATION LAW OR
10 PLAN.—

11 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘work-
12 ers’ compensation law or plan’ means a
13 law or program administered by a State or
14 the United States to provide compensation
15 to workers for a work-related injury or ill-
16 ness (or for disability or death caused by
17 such an injury or illness), including the
18 Longshore and Harbor Workers’ Com-
19 pensation Act (33 U.S.C. 901–944, 948–
20 950), chapter 81 of title 5, United States
21 Code (known as the Federal Employees
22 Compensation Act), the Black Lung Bene-
23 fits Act (30 U.S.C. 931 et seq.), and part
24 C of title 4 of the Federal Coal Mine and
25 Safety Act (30 U.S.C. 901 et seq.), but not

1 including the Act of April 22, 1908 (45
2 U.S.C. 51 et seq.) (popularly referred to as
3 the Federal Employer's Liability Act).

“(ii) INCLUSION OF SIMILAR COM-
PENSATION PLAN.—Such term includes a
similar compensation plan established by
an employer that is funded by such em-
ployer or the insurance carrier of such em-
ployer to provide compensation to a worker
of such employer for a work-related injury
or illness.

12 “(E) WORKERS’ COMPENSATION PAYER.—

13 The term ‘workers’ compensation payer’ means,

14 with respect to a workers’ compensation law or

15 plan, a workers’ compensation insurer, self-in-

16 surer, employer, individual, or any other entity

17 that is or may be liable for the payment of ben-

18 efits to a workers’ compensation claimant pur-

19 suant to the workers’ compensation law or plan.

20 “(F) WORKERS’ COMPENSATION SETTLE-
21 MENT AGREEMENT.—The term ‘workers’ com-
22 pensation settlement agreement’ means an
23 agreement, which includes a commutation
24 agreement or compromise agreement, or any
25 combination of both, between a claimant and

1 one or more workers' compensation payers
2 which—

3 “(i) forecloses the possibility of future
4 payment of some or all workers' compensa-
5 tion benefits involved; and

6 “(ii)(I) compensates the claimant for
7 a work-related injury or illness as provided
8 for by a workers' compensation law or
9 plan; or

10 “(II) eliminates cause for litigation in-
11 volving issues in dispute between the
12 claimant and payer.”.

13 (b) SATISFACTION OF SECONDARY PAYER REQUI-

14 REQUIREMENTS THROUGH USE OF QUALIFIED MEDICARE SET-

15 ASIDES UNDER WORKERS' COMPENSATION SETTLEMENT

16 AGREEMENTS.—Section 1862 of the Social Security Act

17 (42 U.S.C. 1395y), as amended by subsection (a), is fur-
18 ther amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
19 section:

20 “(q) TREATMENT OF QUALIFIED MEDICARE SET-

21 ASIDES UNDER WORKERS' COMPENSATION SETTLEMENT

22 AGREEMENTS.—

23 “(1) SATISFACTION OF SECONDARY PAYER RE-

24 QUIREMENTS THROUGH USE OF QUALIFIED MEDI-

25 CARE SET-ASIDES.—

1 “(A) FULL SATISFACTION OF CLAIM OBLI-
2 GATIONS.—

3 “(i) IN GENERAL.—If a workers’ com-
4 pensation settlement agreement, related to
5 a claim of a workers’ compensation claim-
6 ant, includes a qualified Medicare set-aside
7 (as defined in paragraph (2)), such set-
8 aside shall satisfy any obligation with re-
9 spect to the future payment reimbursement
10 under subsection (b)(2) with respect to
11 such claim.

12 “(ii) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—
13 Nothing in this section shall be construed
14 as requiring the submission of a Medicare
15 set-aside to the Secretary.

16 “(B) MEDICARE SET-ASIDE AND MEDI-
17 CARE SET-ASIDE AMOUNT DEFINED.—For pur-
18 poses of this subsection:

19 “(i) MEDICARE SET-ASIDE.—The
20 term ‘Medicare set-aside’ means, with re-
21 spect to a workers’ compensation settle-
22 ment agreement, a provision in the agree-
23 ment that provides for a payment of a
24 lump sum, annuity, a combination of a
25 lump sum and an annuity, or other

1 amount that is in full satisfaction of the
2 obligation described in subparagraph (A)
3 for items and services that the workers'
4 compensation claimant under the agree-
5 ment received or is likely to receive under
6 the applicable workers' compensation law
7 and for which payment would be made
8 under this title, but for subsection
9 (b)(2)(A).

10 “(ii) MEDICARE SET-ASIDE
11 AMOUNT.—The term ‘Medicare set-aside
12 amount’ means, with respect to a Medicare
13 set-aside, the actual dollar amount pro-
14 vided for in clause (i).

15 “(2) QUALIFIED MEDICARE SET-ASIDE.—

16 “(A) REQUIREMENTS OF QUALIFIED MEDI-
17 CARE SET-ASIDE.—For purposes of this sub-
18 section, a Medicare set-aside shall be deemed to
19 be a qualified Medicare set-aside if the Medi-
20 care set-aside amount reasonably takes into ac-
21 count the full payment obligation described in
22 paragraph (1)(A), while meeting the require-
23 ments of subparagraphs (B) and (C) and is de-
24 termined based on the following:

1 “(i) The illness or injury giving rise to
2 the workers’ compensation claim involved.

3 “(ii) The age and life expectancy of
4 the claimant involved.

5 “(iii) The reasonableness of and ne-
6 cessity for future medical expenses for
7 treatment of the illness or injury involved.

“(v) The regulations and case law relevant to the State workers’ compensation law or plan involved.

14 “(B) ITEMS AND SERVICES INCLUDED.—A
15 qualified Medicare set-aside—

16 “(i) shall include payment for items
17 and services that are covered and otherwise
18 payable under this title as of the effective
19 date of the workers’ compensation settle-
20 ment agreement and that are covered by
21 the workers’ compensation law or plan;
22 and

“(ii) is not required to provide for payment for items and services that are not described in clause (i).

1 “(C) PAYMENT REQUIREMENTS.—

2 “(i) REQUIRED USE OF WORKERS'
3 COMPENSATION FEE SCHEDULE.—4 “(I) IN GENERAL.—Except in the
5 case of an optional direct payment of
6 a Medicare set-aside made under
7 paragraph (5)(A), the set-aside
8 amount shall be based upon the pay-
9 ment amount for items and services
10 under the workers' compensation fee
11 schedule (effective as of the date of
12 the agreement) applicable to the work-
13 ers' compensation law or plan in-
14 volved.15 “(II) WORKERS' COMPENSATION
16 FEE SCHEDULE DEFINED.—For pur-
17 poses of this subsection, the term
18 ‘workers' compensation fee schedule’
19 means, with respect to a workers'
20 compensation law or plan of a State
21 or a similar plan applicable in a State,
22 the schedule of payment amounts the
23 State has established to pay providers
24 for items and services furnished to
25 workers who incur a work-related in-

6 “(ii) OPTIONAL PROPORTIONAL AD-
7 JUSTMENT FOR COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT
8 AGREEMENTS.—

“(I) IN GENERAL.—In the case
of a compromise settlement agree-
ment, a claimant or workers’ com-
pensation payer who is party to the
agreement may elect to calculate the
Medicare set-aside amount of the
agreement by applying a percentage
reduction to the Medicare set-aside
amount for the total settlement
amount that could have been payable
under the applicable workers’ com-
pensation law or similar plan involved
had the denied, disputed, or contested
portion of the claim not been subject
to a compromise agreement. The per-
centage reduction shall be equal to the
denied, disputed, or contested percent-

age of such total settlement. Such election may be made by a party to the agreement only with the written consent of the other party to the agreement.

12 “(3) PROCESS FOR APPROVAL OF QUALIFIED
13 MEDICARE SET-ASIDES.—

14 “(A) OPTIONAL PRIOR APPROVAL BY SEC-
15 RETARY.—A party to a workers’ compensation
16 settlement agreement that includes a Medicare
17 set-aside may submit to the Secretary the Medi-
18 care set-aside amount for approval of the set-
19 aside as a qualified Medicare set-aside.

20 “(B) NOTICE OF DETERMINATION OF AP-
21 PROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL.—Not later than 60
22 days after the date on which the Secretary re-
23 ceives a submission under subparagraph (A),
24 the Secretary shall notify in writing the parties
25 to the workers’ compensation settlement agree-

1 ment of the determination of approval or dis-
2 approval. If the determination disapproves such
3 submission the Secretary shall include with
4 such notification the specific reasons for the
5 disapproval.

6 “(C) FAILURE BY SECRETARY TO PROVIDE
7 NOTICE.—In the case of a failure by the Sec-
8 retary to mail or deliver the notice of the deter-
9 mination under subparagraph (B) by the last
10 day of the period described in such subpara-
11 graph, the party involved may file an appeal di-
12 rectly to the administrative law judge within 30
13 days after such failure.

14 “(4) APPEALS.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A party to a workers’
16 compensation settlement agreement that is dis-
17 satisfied with a determination under paragraph
18 (3)(B), upon filing a request for reconsideration
19 with the Secretary not later than 60 days after
20 the date of notice of such determination, shall
21 be entitled to—

22 “(i) reconsideration of the determina-
23 tion by the Secretary (with respect to such
24 determination);

1 “(ii) a hearing before an administrative
2 law judge thereon after such reconsideration; and
3

4 “(iii) judicial review of the Secretary’s
5 final determination after such hearing.

6 “(B) DEADLINES FOR DECISIONS.—

7 “(i) RECONSIDERATIONS.—

8 “(I) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall conduct and conclude a
9 reconsideration of a determination under subparagraph (A)(i) and mail
10 or deliver electronically the notice of
11 the decision of such reconsideration to
12 the party involved by not later than
13 the last day of the 30-day period begin-
14 ning on the date that a request for
15 such reconsideration has been timely
16 filed.

17 “(II) APPEALS OF RECONSIDER-
18 ATIONS.—If a party to the workers’
19 compensation settlement involved is
20 dissatisfied with the Secretary’s deci-
21 sion under subclause (I) that party
22 may file an appeal within the 30-day
23 period after the date of receipt of the
24

1 notice of the decision under such sub-
2 clause and request a hearing before
3 an administrative law judge.

4 “(III) FAILURE BY SECRETARY
5 TO PROVIDE NOTICE.—In the case of
6 a failure by the Secretary to mail or
7 deliver the notice of the decision
8 under subclause (I) by the last day of
9 the period described in such sub-
10 clause, the party involved may file an
11 appeal directly to an administrative
12 law judge not later than 30 days after
13 such failure.

14 “(ii) HEARINGS.—

15 “(I) IN GENERAL.—An adminis-
16 trative law judge shall conduct and
17 conclude a hearing on a decision of
18 the Secretary or a determination with
19 respect to which the Secretary failed
20 to render a decision under paragraph
21 (3)(B) or clause (i) and render a deci-
22 sion on such hearing by not later than
23 the last day of the 90-day period be-
24 ginning on the date that a request for
25 such hearing has been timely filed.

1 “(II) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—A deci-
2 sion under subclause (I) by an admin-
3 istrative law judge constitutes a final
4 agency action and is subject to judi-
5 cial review.

6 “(III) FAILURE BY ADMINISTRA-
7 TIVE LAW JUDGE TO RENDER TIMELY
8 DECISION.—In the case of a failure by
9 an administrative law judge to render
10 a decision under subclause (I) by the
11 last day of the period described in
12 such subclause, the party requesting
13 the hearing shall be entitled to judi-
14 cial review of the decision under sub-
15 paragraph (A), notwithstanding any
16 requirements for a hearing for pur-
17 poses of the party’s right to such judi-
18 cial review.

19 “(5) ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICARE SET-ASIDE
20 PROVISIONS; PROTECTION FROM CERTAIN LIABIL-
21 ITY.—

22 “(A) OPTIONAL DIRECT PAYMENT OF
23 MEDICARE SET-ASIDE AMOUNT.—

24 “(i) ELECTION FOR DIRECT PAYMENT
25 OF MEDICARE SET-ASIDE.—Effective Janu-

1 ary 1, 2015, with respect to a claim for
2 which a workers' compensation settlement
3 agreement is or has been established, a
4 claimant or workers' compensation payer
5 who is party to the agreement may elect,
6 but is not required, to transfer to the Sec-
7 retary a direct payment of the qualified
8 Medicare set-aside. With respect to a qual-
9 fied Medicare set-aside paid directly to the
10 Secretary, the parties involved may cal-
11 culate the Medicare set-aside amount of
12 such set-aside using any of the following
13 methods:

14 “(I) In the case of any Medicare
15 set-aside of a compromise settlement
16 agreement under paragraph (2)(C)(ii),
17 the amount calculated in accordance
18 with such paragraph.

19 “(II) In the case of any Medicare
20 set-aside, the amount based upon the
21 payment amount for items and serv-
22 ices under the workers' compensation
23 fee schedule (effective as of the date
24 of the agreement) applicable to the
25 workers' compensation law or plan in-

Such transfer shall be made only upon written consent of the other party to the agreement.

11 “(ii) ELECTION SATISFYING LIABILITY
12 ITY.—An election made under clause (i),
13 with respect to a qualified Medicare set-
14 aside shall satisfy any payment, in relation
15 to the underlying claim of the related
16 workers’ compensation settlement agree-
17 ment, required under subsection (b)(2) to
18 be made by the claimant or payer to the
19 Secretary.

20 "(B) PROTECTION FROM CERTAIN LIABILITY.—
21

1 ers' compensation payer, employer, admin-
2 istrator of the Medicare set-aside, legal
3 representative of the claimant, payer, em-
4 ployer, or administrator, or any other
5 party related to the claimant, payer, em-
6 ployer, or administrator shall be liable for
7 any payment amount established under a
8 Medicare set-aside for an item or service
9 provided to the claimant that is greater
10 than the payment amount for the item or
11 service established under the workers' com-
12 pensation fee schedule (or in the absence
13 of such schedule, the medical reimburse-
14 ment rate) under the compensation law or
15 plan of the jurisdiction where the agree-
16 ment will be effective.

17 “(ii) LIABILITY FOR PROVIDER
18 CHARGES GREATER THAN PAYMENT
19 UNDER WORKERS' COMPENSATION AGREE-
20 MENT.—With respect to a workers' com-
21 pensation settlement agreement, a provider
22 may not bill (or collect any amount from)
23 the workers' compensation claimant, work-
24 ers' compensation payer, employer, admin-
25 istrator of the Medicare set-aside, legal

1 representative of the claimant, payer, em-
2 ployer, or administrator, or any other
3 party related to the claimant, payer, em-
4 ployer, or administrator an amount for
5 items and services provided to the claimant
6 that is greater than the payment rate for
7 such items and services established under
8 the Medicare set-aside of the agreement.
9 No person is liable for payment of any
10 amounts billed for an item or service in
11 violation of the previous sentence. If a pro-
12 vider willfully bills (or collects an amount)
13 for such an item or service in violation of
14 such sentence, the Secretary may apply
15 sanctions against the provider in accord-
16 ance with section 1842(j)(2) in the same
17 manner as such section applies with re-
18 spect to a physician. Paragraph (4) of sec-
19 tion 1842(j) shall apply under this clause
20 in the same manner as such paragraph ap-
21 plies under such section.

22 “(C) ELECTION OF PROFESSIONAL OR
23 BENEFICIARY SELF ADMINISTRATION OF MEDI-
24 CARE SET-ASIDE PAYMENTS.—Nothing in this
25 subsection or subsection (p) prohibits an indi-

1 vidual from electing to utilize professional ad-
2 ministration services or to self-administer pay-
3 ments of their Medicare Set-Aside in accord-
4 ance with existing law.

5 “(6) TREATMENT OF STATE WORKERS’ COM-
6 PENSATION LAW.—For purposes of this subsection
7 and subsection (p), if a workers’ compensation set-
8 tlement agreement is accepted, reviewed, approved,
9 or otherwise finalized in accordance with the work-
10 ers’ compensation law of the jurisdiction in which
11 such agreement will be effective, such acceptance, re-
12 view, approval, or other finalization shall be deemed
13 final and conclusive as to any and all matters within
14 the jurisdiction of the workers’ compensation law,
15 including the determination of reasonableness of the
16 settlement value; any allocations of settlement funds;
17 the projection of future indemnity or medical bene-
18 fits that may be reasonably expected to be paid
19 under the State workers’ compensation law; and, in
20 the case of a compromise agreement, the total
21 amount that could have been payable for a claim
22 which is the subject of such agreement in accordance
23 with paragraph (2)(C)(ii).”.

24 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Subsection (b) of
25 such section is further amended—

1 (1) in paragraph (2)(B)(ii), by striking “para-
2 graph (9)” and inserting “paragraph (9) and sub-
3 sections (p) and (q)”;

4 (2) in paragraph (2)(B)(iii)—

5 (A) in the first sentence, by striking “In
6 order to recover payment” and inserting “Sub-
7 ject to subsection (q), in order to recover pay-
8 ment”; and

9 (B) in the third sentence, by striking “In
10 addition” and inserting “Subject to subsection
11 (q), in addition”; and

12 (3) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking “There is
13 established a private cause of action” and inserting
14 “Subject to subsection (q), there is established a pri-
15 vate cause of action”.

16 (d) MODERNIZING TERMINOLOGY FOR PURPOSES OF
17 MEDICARE SECONDARY PAYER PROVISIONS.—Subsection
18 (b)(2)(A) of such section is amended by striking “work-
19 men’s compensation law or plan” and inserting “workers’
20 compensation law or plan” each place it appears.

21 (e) LIMITATION ON LIABILITY.—The parties to a
22 workers’ compensation settlement agreement which met
23 the provisions of section 1862(b) of the Social Security
24 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395y(b)) on the effective date of settle-
25 ment shall be accepted as meeting the requirements of

1 such section notwithstanding changes in law, regulations,
2 or administrative interpretation of such provisions after
3 the effective date of such settlement.

4 (f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
5 this section, unless otherwise specifically specified, shall
6 apply to a workers' compensation settlement agreement
7 with an effective date on or after October 1, 2015.

○