

113TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2254

To amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to enhance the COPS ON THE BEAT grant program, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 10, 2014

Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. FRANKEN, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. CASEY, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. MARKEY, and Mr. MERKLEY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to enhance the COPS ON THE BEAT grant program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “COPS Improvements
5 Act of 2014”.

6 **SEC. 2. COPS GRANT IMPROVEMENTS.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1701 of title I of the Om-
8 nibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42
9 U.S.C. 3796dd) is amended—

1 (1) by striking subsection (c);

2 (2) by redesignating subsection (b) as sub-
3 section (c);

4 (3) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
5 following:

6 “(a) THE OFFICE OF COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLIC-
7 ING SERVICES.—

8 “(1) OFFICE.—There is within the Department
9 of Justice, under the general authority of the Attor-
10 ney General, a separate and distinct office to be
11 known as the Office of Community Oriented Policing
12 Services (referred to in this subsection as the ‘COPS
13 Office’).

14 “(2) DIRECTOR.—The COPS Office shall be
15 headed by a Director who shall—

16 “(A) be appointed by the Attorney Gen-
17 eral; and

18 “(B) have final authority over all grants,
19 cooperative agreements, and contracts awarded
20 by the COPS Office.

21 “(b) GRANT AUTHORIZATION.—The Attorney Gen-
22 eral shall carry out grant programs under which the Attor-
23 ney General makes grants to States, units of local govern-
24 ment, Indian tribal governments, other public and private
25 entities, and multi-jurisdictional or regional consortia for

1 the purposes described in subsections (c), (d), (e), and
 2 (f).”;

3 (4) in subsection (c), as so redesignated—

4 (A) in the heading, by striking “USES OF
 5 GRANT AMOUNTS.—” and inserting “COMMU-
 6 NITY POLICING AND CRIME PREVENTION
 7 GRANTS.—”;

8 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “, to in-
 9 crease the number of officers deployed in com-
 10 munity-oriented policing”;

11 (C) in paragraph (4), by inserting “or
 12 train” after “pay for”;

13 (D) by striking paragraph (9);

14 (E) by redesignating paragraphs (5)
 15 through (8) as paragraphs (6) through (9), re-
 16 spectively;

17 (F) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
 18 following:

19 “(5) award grants to hire school resource offi-
 20 cers and to establish school-based partnerships be-
 21 tween local law enforcement agencies and local
 22 school systems to combat crime, gangs, drug activi-
 23 ties, and other problems in and around elementary
 24 and secondary schools;”;

25 (G) by striking paragraph (13);

1 (H) by redesignating paragraphs (14),
2 (15), and (16) as paragraphs (13), (14), and
3 (15), respectively;

4 (I) in paragraph (15), as so redesignated,
5 by striking “and” at the end;

6 (J) by redesignating paragraph (17) as
7 paragraph (18);

8 (K) by inserting after paragraph (15), as
9 so redesignated, the following:

10 “(16) establish and implement innovative pro-
11 grams to reduce and prevent illegal drug manufac-
12 turing, distribution, and use, including the manufac-
13 turing, distribution, and use of methamphetamine;

14 “(17) award enhancing community policing and
15 crime prevention grants that meet emerging law en-
16 forcement needs, as warranted; and”; and

17 (L) in paragraph (18), as so redesignated,
18 by striking “through (16)” and inserting
19 “through (17)”;

20 (5) by striking subsections (h) and (i);

21 (6) by redesignating subsections (j) and (k) as
22 subsections (k) and (l), respectively;

23 (7) by redesignating subsections (d) through (g)
24 as subsections (g) through (j), respectively;

1 (8) by inserting after subsection (c), as so re-
2 designated, the following:

3 “(d) TROOPS-TO-COPS PROGRAMS.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Grants made under sub-
5 section (b) may be used to hire former members of
6 the Armed Forces to serve as career law enforce-
7 ment officers for deployment in community-oriented
8 policing, particularly in communities that are ad-
9 versely affected by a recent military base closing.

10 “(2) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, ‘former
11 member of the Armed Forces’ means a member of
12 the Armed Forces of the United States who is invol-
13 untarily separated from the Armed Forces within
14 the meaning of section 1141 of title 10, United
15 States Code.

16 “(e) COMMUNITY PROSECUTORS PROGRAM.—The
17 Attorney General may make grants under subsection (b)
18 to pay for additional community prosecuting programs, in-
19 cluding programs that assign prosecutors to—

20 “(1) handle cases from specific geographic
21 areas; and

22 “(2) address counter-terrorism problems, spe-
23 cific violent crime problems (including intensive ille-
24 gal gang, gun, and drug enforcement and quality of
25 life initiatives), and localized violent and other crime

1 problems based on needs identified by local law en-
 2 forcement agencies, community organizations, and
 3 others.

4 “(f) TECHNOLOGY GRANTS.—The Attorney General
 5 may make grants under subsection (b) to develop and use
 6 new technologies (including interoperable communications
 7 technologies, modernized criminal record technology, and
 8 forensic technology) to assist State and local law enforce-
 9 ment agencies in reorienting the emphasis of their activi-
 10 ties from reacting to crime to preventing crime and to
 11 train law enforcement officers to use such technologies.”;

12 (9) in subsection (g), as so redesignated—

13 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “to
 14 States, units of local government, Indian tribal
 15 governments, and to other public and private
 16 entities,”;

17 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “define
 18 for State and local governments, and other pub-
 19 lic and private entities,” and inserting “estab-
 20 lish”; and

21 (C) in the first sentence of paragraph (3),
 22 by inserting “(including regional community po-
 23licing institutes)” after “training centers or fa-
 24cilities”;

25 (10) in subsection (i), as so redesignated—

1 (A) by striking “subsection (a)” the first
 2 place that term appears and inserting “para-
 3 graphs (1) and (2) of subsection (c)”;

4 (B) by striking “in each fiscal year pursu-
 5 ant to subsection (a)” and inserting “in each
 6 fiscal year for purposes described in paragraph
 7 (1) and (2) of subsection (c)”;

8 (11) in subsection (j), as so redesignated—

9 (A) by striking “subsection (a)” and in-
 10 serting “subsection (b)”;

11 (B) by striking the second sentence;

12 (12) in subsection (k), as so redesignated—

13 (A) in paragraph (1)—

14 (i) by striking “subsection (i) and”;

15 and

16 (ii) by striking “subsection (b)” and
 17 inserting “subsection (c)”;

18 (B) in paragraph (4), by striking “2015”
 19 and inserting “2019”;

20 (13) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(m) RETENTION OF ADDITIONAL OFFICER POSI-
 22 TIONS.—For any grant under paragraph (1) or (2) of sub-
 23 section (c) for hiring or rehiring career law enforcement
 24 officers, a grant recipient shall retain each additional law
 25 enforcement officer position created under that grant for

1 not less than 12 months after the end of the period of
 2 that grant, unless the Attorney General waives, wholly or
 3 in part, the retention requirement of a program, project,
 4 or activity.”.

5 (b) APPLICATIONS.—Section 1702 of title I of the
 6 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42
 7 U.S.C. 3796dd–1) is amended—

8 (1) in subsection (c)—

9 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
 10 by inserting “, unless waived by the Attorney
 11 General” after “under this part shall”;

12 (B) by striking paragraph (8); and

13 (C) by redesignating paragraphs (9)
 14 through (11) as paragraphs (8) through (10),
 15 respectively; and

16 (2) by striking subsection (d).

17 (c) RENEWAL OF GRANTS.—Section 1703 of title I
 18 of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of
 19 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796dd–2) is amended to read as follows:

20 **“SEC. 1703. RENEWAL OF GRANTS.**

21 “(a) IN GENERAL.—A grant made under this part
 22 may be renewed, without limitations on the duration of
 23 such renewal, to provide additional funds, if the Attorney
 24 General determines that the funds made available to the
 25 recipient were used in a manner required under an ap-

1 proved application and if the recipient can demonstrate
 2 significant progress in achieving the objectives of the ini-
 3 tial application.

4 “(b) NO COST EXTENSIONS.—Notwithstanding sub-
 5 section (a), the Attorney General may extend a grant pe-
 6 riod, without limitations as to the duration of such exten-
 7 sion, to provide additional time to complete the objectives
 8 of the initial grant award.”.

9 (d) LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.—Section 1704
 10 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets
 11 Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796dd–3) is amended—

12 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “that would,
 13 in the absence of Federal funds received under this
 14 part, be made available from State or local sources”
 15 and inserting “that the Attorney General determines
 16 would, in the absence of Federal funds received
 17 under this part, be made available for the purpose
 18 of the grant under this part from State or local
 19 sources”; and

20 (2) by striking subsection (c).

21 (e) ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS.—Section 1706 of title
 22 I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of
 23 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796dd–5) is amended—

1 (1) in the section heading, by striking “**REV-**
 2 **OCATION OR SUSPENSION OF FUNDING**” and in-
 3 serting “**ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS**”; and

4 (2) by striking “revoke or suspend” and all that
 5 follows and inserting “take any enforcement action
 6 available to the Department of Justice.”.

7 (f) DEFINITIONS.—Section 1709(1) of title I of the
 8 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42
 9 U.S.C. 3796dd–8(1)) is amended—

10 (1) by striking “who is authorized” and insert-
 11 ing “who is a sworn law enforcement officer and is
 12 authorized”; and

13 (2) by inserting “, including officers for the
 14 Amtrak Police Department” before the period at the
 15 end.

16 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
 17 1001(a)(11) of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and
 18 Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3793(a)(11)) is
 19 amended—

20 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking
 21 “\$1,047,119,000 for each of fiscal years 2006
 22 through 2009” and inserting “\$900,000,000 for
 23 each of fiscal years 2014 through 2019”; and

24 (2) in subparagraph (B)—

25 (A) in the first sentence—

1 (i) by striking “3 percent” and insert-
 2 ing “5 percent”; and

3 (ii) by striking “section 1701(d)” and
 4 inserting “section 1701(g)”; and

5 (B) by striking the second sentence and in-
 6 serting the following: “Of the funds available
 7 for grants under part Q, not less than
 8 \$500,000,000 shall be used for grants for the
 9 purposes specified in section 1701(c), not more
 10 than \$150,000,000 shall be used for grants
 11 under section 1701(e), and not more than
 12 \$250,000,000 shall be used for grants under
 13 section 1701(f).”.

14 (h) PURPOSES.—Section 10002 of the Public Safety
 15 Partnership and Community Policing Act of 1994 (42
 16 U.S.C. 3796dd note) is amended—

17 (1) in paragraph (4), by striking “development”
 18 and inserting “use”; and

19 (2) in the matter following paragraph (4), by
 20 striking “for a period of 6 years”.

21 (i) COPS PROGRAM IMPROVEMENTS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 109(b) of title I of
 23 the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of
 24 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3712h(b)) is amended—

25 (A) by striking paragraph (1);

1 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and
2 (3) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively; and
3 (C) in paragraph (2), as so redesignated,
4 by inserting “, except for the program under
5 part Q of this title” before the period.

6 (2) LAW ENFORCEMENT COMPUTER SYS-
7 TEMS.—Section 107 of title I of the Omnibus Crime
8 Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C.
9 3712f) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
10 lowing:

11 “(c) EXCEPTION.—This section shall not apply to any
12 grant made under part Q of this title.”.

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