113TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R.949

To ensure that transportation and infrastructure projects carried out using Federal financial assistance are constructed with steel, iron, and manufactured goods that are produced in the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 5, 2013

Mr. RAHALL (for himself, Mr. DEFAZIO, Ms. NORTON, Mr. NADLER, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. CUM-MINGS, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. CAPUANO, Mr. BISHOP of New York, Mr. MICHAUD, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. WALZ, Mr. COHEN, Mr. SIRES, Ms. EDWARDS, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. NOLAN, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Ms. ESTY, Mrs. BUSTOS, Mr. LOEBSACK, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. HIGGINS, Mr. PETERS of Michigan, Mr. VISCLOSKY, and Mr. CICILLINE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

- To ensure that transportation and infrastructure projects carried out using Federal financial assistance are constructed with steel, iron, and manufactured goods that are produced in the United States, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Invest in American Jobs Act of 2013".
- 4 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
- 5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

- Sec. 101. Federal-aid highway Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 102. Public transportation Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 103. Rail grant Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 104. Rail loan and loan guarantee Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 105. Amtrak Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 106. Aviation Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 107. Department of Transportation Buy America annual report.

TITLE II—OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT

- Sec. 201. Wastewater treatment Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 202. Economic development Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 203. FEMA mitigation grant Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 204. Bridges over navigable waters Buy America provisions.
- Sec. 205. Registry endorsement requirement in the Exclusive Economic Zone.

TITLE I—DEPARTMENT OF 6

7

TRANSPORTATION

8 SEC. 101. FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY BUY AMERICA PROVI-

- 9 SIONS.
- 10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 313 of title 23, United
- 11 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

12 "§ 313. Buy America

13 "(a) Domestic Source Requirement for Steel,

IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.— 14

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other 15 16 provision of law, funds made available to carry out 17 this title may not be obligated for a project unless

| 1 | the steel, iron, and manufactured goods used for the |
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| | |
| 2 | project are produced in the United States. |
| 3 | "(2) SCOPE.—The requirements of this section |
| 4 | apply to all contracts for a project carried out within |
| 5 | the scope of the applicable finding, determination, or |
| 6 | decision under the National Environmental Policy |
| 7 | Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), regardless of |
| 8 | the funding source of such contracts, if at least one |
| 9 | contract for the project is funded with amounts |
| 10 | made available to carry out this title. |
| 11 | "(b) Exceptions.— |
| 12 | "(1) Issuance of waivers.—The Secretary |
| 13 | may waive the requirements of subsection (a) only if |
| 14 | the Secretary finds that— |
| 15 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
| 16 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 17 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 18 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 19 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 20 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 21 | the United States— |
| 22 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
| 23 | able quantities; or |
| 24 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |

1 "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac-2 tured goods produced in the United States for 3 a project will increase the total cost of the 4 project by more than 25 percent. "(2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 year 5 6 after the date of enactment of the Invest in American Jobs Act of 2013, the Secretary shall issue reg-7 8 ulations establishing the criteria that the Secretary 9 shall use to determine whether the application of 10 subsection (a) is inconsistent with the public interest 11 for purposes of paragraph (1)(A). 12 "(3) LABOR COSTS.—For purposes of this sub-13 section, labor costs involved in final assembly shall 14 not be included in calculating the cost of compo-15 nents.

"(4) REQUESTS FOR WAIVERS.—A recipient of
assistance under this title seeking a waiver under
paragraph (1) shall submit to the Secretary a request for the waiver in such form and containing
such information as the Secretary may require.

21 "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.—

22 "(1) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OPPOR23 TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV24 ER.—

| 1 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary re- |
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| 2 | ceives a request for a waiver under subsection |
| 3 | (b), the Secretary shall provide notice of and an |
| 4 | opportunity for public comment on the request |
| 5 | at least 30 days before making a finding based |
| 6 | on the request. |
| 7 | "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice |
| 8 | provided under subparagraph (A) shall— |
| 9 | "(i) include the information available |
| 10 | to the Secretary concerning the request, in- |
| 11 | cluding whether the request is being made |
| 12 | under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$, $(b)(1)(B)$, or |
| 13 | (b)(1)(C); and |
| 14 | "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
| 15 | including on the official public Internet |
| 16 | Web site of the Department of Transpor- |
| 17 | tation. |
| 18 | "(2) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FEDERAL |
| 19 | REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a waiver under |
| 20 | subsection (b), the Secretary shall publish in the |
| 21 | Federal Register a detailed justification for the |
| 22 | waiver that— |
| 23 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 24 | ceived under paragraph (1)(A); and |

"(B) is published before the waiver takes
 effect.

3 "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may
4 not impose a limitation or condition on assistance provided
5 under this title that restricts—

6 "(1) a State from imposing requirements that 7 are more stringent than those imposed under this 8 section with respect to limiting the use of articles, 9 materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufac-10 tured in foreign countries for projects carried out 11 with such assistance; or

12 "(2) any recipient of such assistance from com-13 plying with such State requirements.

14 "(e) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to proce-15 dures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 1 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person shall be ineli-16 17 gible to receive a contract or subcontract funded with 18 amounts made available to carry out this title if the Secretary, the head of any department, agency, or instrumen-19 tality of the United States, or a court determines that 20 21 such person intentionally—

"(1) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in America' inscription, or any inscription with the same
meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods
that—

| 1 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
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| 2 | section applies; and |
| 3 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 4 | States; or |
| 5 | "(2) represented that any steel, iron, or manu- |
| 6 | factured goods were produced in the United States |
| 7 | that— |
| 8 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 9 | section applies; and |
| 10 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 11 | States. |
| 12 | "(f) Consistency With International Agree- |
| 13 | MENTS.— |
| 14 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be ap- |
| 15 | plied in a manner that is consistent with United |
| 16 | States obligations under international agreements. |
| 17 | "(2) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN |
| 18 | VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The |
| 19 | Secretary shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, and |
| 20 | manufactured goods produced in a foreign country |
| 21 | in a project funded with amounts made available to |
| 22 | carry out this title, including any project for which |
| 23 | the Secretary has issued a waiver under subsection |
| 24 | (b), if the Secretary, in consultation with the United |
| 25 | States Trade Representative, determines that the |

foreign country is in violation of the terms of an
 agreement with the United States by discriminating
 against steel, iron, or manufactured goods that are
 produced in the United States and covered by the
 agreement.".

6 (b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
8 the date of enactment of this Act, and at least every
9 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of Transportation
10 shall review each standing nationwide waiver issued
11 under section 313 of title 23, United States Code,
12 to determine whether continuing such waiver is nec13 essary.

14 (2) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OPPOR15 TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REVIEW OF STANDING
16 NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—In conducting a review
17 under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall provide no18 tice of and an opportunity for public comment on
19 the review at least 30 days before completing the re20 view.

(3) NOTICE REQUIREMENT.—A notice provided
under paragraph (2) shall be provided by electronic
means, including on the official public Internet Web
site of the Department of Transportation.

1 DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FEDERAL (4)2 **REGISTER.**—If the Secretary finds it is necessary to 3 continue a standing nationwide waiver after a review 4 under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall publish in 5 the Federal Register a detailed justification for such 6 waiver that addresses the public comments received 7 under paragraph (2). 8 (c) REPEALS.— 9 (1) WAIVER NOTIFICATION AND ANNUAL RE-10 PORTS.—Section 117 of the SAFETEA-LU Technical Corrections Act of 2008 (23 U.S.C. 313 note) 11 12 is repealed. 13 (2) NOTICE AND PUBLIC COMMENTS.—Section 14 123 of title I of division A of the Consolidated Ap-15 propriations Act, 2010 (23 U.S.C. 313 note) is re-16 pealed. 17 SEC. 102. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION BUY AMERICA PROVI-18 SIONS. 19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 5323(j) of title 49, United 20 States Code, is amended to read as follows: "(j) BUY AMERICA.— 21 "(1) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR 22 23 STEEL, IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.-24 "(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any

25 other provision of law, and except as provided

| 1 | in subparagraph (B), funds made available to |
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| 2 | carry out this chapter may not be obligated for |
| 3 | a project unless the steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 4 | tured goods used for the project are produced |
| 5 | in the United States. |
| 6 | "(B) Special rules for rolling |
| 7 | STOCK.—Funds made available to carry out |
| 8 | this chapter may not be obligated for the pro- |
| 9 | curement of rolling stock (including train con- |
| 10 | trol, communication, traction power equipment, |
| 11 | and rolling stock prototypes) unless— |
| 12 | "(i) the cost of components and sub- |
| 13 | components produced in the United |
| 14 | States— |
| 15 | "(I) for fiscal year 2013 is more |
| 16 | than 60 percent of the cost of all com- |
| 17 | ponents of the rolling stock; |
| 18 | "(II) for fiscal year 2014 is more |
| 19 | than 70 percent of the cost of all com- |
| 20 | ponents of the rolling stock; |
| 21 | "(III) for fiscal year 2015 is |
| 22 | more than 80 percent of the cost of |
| 23 | all components of the rolling stock; |
| 24 | "(IV) for fiscal year 2016 is |
| 25 | more than 90 percent of the cost of |
| | |

| 1 | all components of the rolling stock; |
|----|---|
| 2 | and |
| 3 | "(V) for fiscal year 2017, and |
| 4 | each fiscal year thereafter, is 100 per- |
| 5 | cent of the cost of all components of |
| 6 | the rolling stock; and |
| 7 | "(ii) final assembly of the rolling |
| 8 | stock, including rolling stock prototypes, |
| 9 | occurs in the United States. |
| 10 | "(C) Scope.—The requirements of this |
| 11 | subsection apply to all contracts for a public |
| 12 | transportation project carried out within the |
| 13 | scope of the applicable finding, determination, |
| 14 | or decision under the National Environmental |
| 15 | Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), |
| 16 | regardless of the funding source of such con- |
| 17 | tracts, if at least one contract for the public |
| 18 | transportation project is funded with amounts |
| 19 | made available to carry out this chapter. |
| 20 | "(2) Exceptions.— |
| 21 | "(A) ISSUANCE OF WAIVERS.—The Sec- |
| 22 | retary may waive the requirements of para- |
| 23 | graph (1) only if the Secretary finds that— |
| 24 | "(i) applying paragraph (1) would be |
| 25 | inconsistent with the public interest, as de- |

| 1 | termined in accordance with the regula- |
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| 2 | tions required under subparagraph (B); |
| 3 | "(ii) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 4 | goods required for a project are not pro- |
| 5 | duced in the United States— |
| 6 | "(I) in sufficient and reasonably |
| 7 | available quantities; or |
| 8 | "(II) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 9 | "(iii) the use of steel, iron, and manu- |
| 10 | factured goods produced in the United |
| 11 | States for a project will increase the total |
| 12 | cost of the project by more than 25 per- |
| 13 | cent. |
| 14 | "(B) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 |
| 15 | year after the date of enactment of the Invest |
| 16 | in American Jobs Act of 2013, the Secretary |
| 17 | shall issue regulations establishing the criteria |
| 18 | that the Secretary shall use to determine |
| 19 | whether the application of paragraph (1) is in- |
| 20 | consistent with the public interest for purposes |
| 21 | of subparagraph (A)(i). |
| 22 | "(C) Components of rolling stock |
| 23 | If the Secretary finds that a component of roll- |
| 24 | ing stock is not produced in the United States |
| 25 | in sufficient and reasonably available quantities |
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| 1 | or to a satisfactory quality, the Secretary may |
| 2 | issue a waiver under subparagraph (A) with re- |
| 3 | spect to such component. |
| 4 | "(D) LABOR COSTS.—For purposes of this |
| 5 | subsection, labor costs involved in final assem- |
| 6 | bly shall not be included in calculating the cost |
| 7 | of components. |
| 8 | "(E) Requests for waivers.—A recipi- |
| 9 | ent of assistance under this chapter seeking a |
| 10 | waiver under subparagraph (A) shall submit to |
| 11 | the Secretary a request for the waiver in such |
| 12 | form and containing such information as the |
| 13 | Secretary may require. |
| 14 | "(3) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
| 15 | "(A) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OP- |
| 16 | PORTUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A |
| 17 | WAIVER.— |
| 18 | "(i) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary |
| 19 | receives a request for a waiver under para- |
| 20 | graph (2), the Secretary shall provide no- |
| 21 | tice of and an opportunity for public com- |
| 22 | ment on the request at least 30 days be- |
| 23 | fore making a finding based on the re- |
| 24 | quest. |

| 1 | "(ii) Notice requirements.—A no- |
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| 2 | tice provided under clause (i) shall— |
| 3 | "(I) include the information |
| 4 | available to the Secretary concerning |
| 5 | the request, including whether the re- |
| 6 | quest is being made under paragraph |
| 7 | (2)(A)(i), (2)(A)(ii), or (2)(A)(iii); |
| 8 | and |
| 9 | "(II) be provided by electronic |
| 10 | means, including on the official public |
| 11 | Internet Web site of the Department |
| 12 | of Transportation. |
| 13 | "(B) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FED- |
| 14 | ERAL REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a |
| 15 | waiver under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall |
| 16 | publish in the Federal Register a detailed jus- |
| 17 | tification for the waiver that— |
| 18 | "(i) addresses the public comments |
| 19 | received under subparagraph (A)(i); and |
| 20 | "(ii) is published before the waiver |
| 21 | takes effect. |
| 22 | "(4) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary |
| 23 | may not impose a limitation or condition on assist- |
| 24 | ance provided under this chapter that restricts— |
| | |

"(A) a State from imposing requirements 1 2 that are more stringent than those imposed 3 under this subsection with respect to limiting 4 the use of articles, materials, or supplies mined, 5 produced, or manufactured in foreign countries 6 for projects carried out with such assistance; or 7 "(B) any recipient of such assistance from 8 complying with such State requirements. "(5) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to 9 10 procedures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 11 1 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person 12 shall be ineligible to receive a contract or sub-13 contract funded with amounts made available to 14 carry out this chapter or any other law providing 15 Federal public transportation assistance if the Sec-16 retary, the head of any department, agency, or in-17 strumentality of the United States, or a court deter-18 mines that such person intentionally—

"(A) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in
America' inscription, or any inscription with the
same meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods that—

23 "(i) were used in a project to which24 this subsection applies; and

"(ii) were not produced in the United 1 2 States; or 3 "(B) represented that any steel, iron, or manufactured goods were produced in the 4 5 United States that— "(i) were used in a project to which 6 7 this subsection applies; and "(ii) were not produced in the United 8 9 States. "(6) 10 CONSISTENCY WITH INTERNATIONAL 11 AGREEMENTS.-"(A) IN GENERAL.—This subsection shall 12 13 be applied in a manner that is consistent with 14 United States obligations under international 15 agreements. "(B) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES 16 17 IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREE-18 MENTS.—The Secretary shall prohibit the use 19 of steel, iron, and manufactured goods produced 20 in a foreign country in a project funded with 21 amounts made available to carry out this chap-22 ter or any other law providing Federal public 23 transportation assistance, including any project 24 for which the Secretary has issued a waiver 25 under paragraph (2), if the Secretary, in con1 sultation with the United States Trade Rep-2 resentative, determines that the foreign country is in violation of the terms of an agreement 3 4 with the United States by discriminating 5 against steel, iron, or manufactured goods that 6 are produced in the United States and covered 7 by the agreement.

8 "(7) Opportunity to correct inadvertent 9 ERROR.—The Secretary may allow a manufacturer 10 or supplier of steel, iron, or manufactured goods to 11 correct after bid opening an incomplete Buy America 12 certificate or an incorrect certificate of noncompli-13 ance (but not a failure to sign a certificate, a sub-14 mission of both a certificate of compliance and a cer-15 tificate of noncompliance, or a failure to submit any certificate) under this subsection if such manufac-16 17 turer or supplier attests under penalty of perjury 18 that such manufacturer or supplier submitted an in-19 complete or incorrect certificate as a result of an in-20 advertent or clerical error. The burden of estab-21 lishing inadvertent or clerical error is on the manu-22 facturer or supplier.".

(b) REVIEW OF GENERAL PUBLIC INTEREST WAIV24 ERS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
25 of this Act, and at least every 5 years thereafter, the Sec-

retary of Transportation shall review the general public
 interest waivers described in subsection (b) of Appendix
 A of section 661.7 of title 49, Code of Federal Regula tions, to determine whether continuing such waivers is in
 the public interest.

6 SEC. 103. RAIL GRANT BUY AMERICA PROVISIONS.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 24405(a) of title 49,
8 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

9 "(a) BUY AMERICA.—

10 "(1) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR
11 STEEL, IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any
other provision of law, funds made available to
carry out this chapter, chapter 223, chapter
261, or section 20154 or 24105 may not be obligated for a project unless the steel, iron, and
manufactured goods used for the project are
produced in the United States.

"(B) SCOPE.—The requirements of this
subsection apply to all contracts for a project
carried out within the scope of the applicable
finding, determination, or decision under the
National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42)
U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), regardless of the funding
source of such contracts, if at least one contract

| for the project is funded with amounts made available to carry out a provision specified in subparagraph (A). "(2) EXCEPTIONS.— "(A) ISSUANCE OF WAIVERS.—The Sec- retary of Transportation may waive the require- |
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| subparagraph (A). "(2) Exceptions.— "(A) Issuance of waivers.—The Sec- |
| "(2) Exceptions.— "(A) Issuance of Waivers.—The Sec- |
| "(A) ISSUANCE OF WAIVERS.—The Sec- |
| |
| retary of Transportation may waive the require- |
| |
| ments of paragraph (1) only if the Secretary |
| finds that— |
| "(i) applying paragraph (1) would be |
| inconsistent with the public interest, as de- |
| termined in accordance with the regula- |
| tions required under subparagraph (B); |
| "(ii) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| goods required for a project are not pro- |
| duced in the United States— |
| ((I) in sufficient and reasonably |
| available quantities; or |
| "(II) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| "(iii) the use of steel, iron, and manu- |
| factured goods produced in the United |
| States for a project will increase the total |
| cost of the project by more than 25 per- |
| cent. |
| "(B) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 |
| year after the date of enactment of the Invest |
| |

| 1 | in American Jobs Act of 2013, the Secretary |
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| 2 | shall issue regulations establishing the criteria |
| 3 | that the Secretary shall use to determine |
| 4 | whether the application of paragraph (1) is in- |
| 5 | consistent with the public interest for purposes |
| 6 | of subparagraph (A)(i). |
| 7 | "(C) LABOR COSTS.—For purposes of this |
| 8 | paragraph, labor costs involved in final assem- |
| 9 | bly shall not be included in calculating the cost |
| 10 | of components. |
| 11 | "(D) Requests for waivers.—A recipi- |
| 12 | ent of assistance under this chapter, chapter |
| 13 | 223, chapter 261 , or section 20154 or 24105 |
| 14 | seeking a waiver under subparagraph (A) shall |
| 15 | submit to the Secretary a request for the waiver |
| 16 | in such form and containing such information |
| 17 | as the Secretary may require. |
| 18 | "(3) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
| 19 | "(A) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OP- |
| 20 | PORTUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A |
| 21 | WAIVER.— |
| 22 | "(i) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary |
| 23 | receives a request for a waiver under para- |
| 24 | graph (2), the Secretary shall provide no- |
| 25 | tice of and an opportunity for public com- |

- 1 ment on the request at least 30 days be-2 fore making a finding based on the re-3 quest. "(ii) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A no-4 5 tice provided under clause (i) shall— "(I) 6 include the information 7 available to the Secretary concerning the request, including whether the re-8 9 quest is being made under paragraph 10 (2)(A)(i), (2)(A)(ii), or (2)(A)(iii);11 and 12 "(II) be provided by electronic 13 means, including on the official public 14 Internet Web site of the Department 15 of Transportation. "(B) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FED-16 17 ERAL REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a 18 waiver under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall 19 publish in the Federal Register a detailed justification for the waiver that— 20 "(i) addresses the public comments 21 22 received under subparagraph (A)(i); and
- 23 "(ii) is published before the waiver24 takes effect.

| 1 | "(4) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary |
|----|--|
| 2 | may not impose a limitation or condition on assist- |
| 3 | ance provided under this chapter, chapter 223, chap- |
| 4 | ter 261, or section 20154 or 24105 that restricts— |
| 5 | "(A) a State from imposing requirements |
| 6 | that are more stringent than those imposed |
| 7 | under this subsection with respect to limiting |
| 8 | the use of articles, materials, or supplies mined, |
| 9 | produced, or manufactured in foreign countries |
| 10 | for projects carried out with such assistance; or |
| 11 | "(B) any recipient of such assistance from |
| 12 | complying with such State requirements. |
| 13 | "(5) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to |
| 14 | procedures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter |
| 15 | 1 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person |
| 16 | shall be ineligible to receive a contract or sub- |
| 17 | contract funded with amounts made available to |
| 18 | carry out this chapter, chapter 223, chapter 261, or |
| 19 | section 20154 or 24105 if the Secretary, the head |
| 20 | of any department, agency, or instrumentality of the |
| 21 | United States, or a court determines that such per- |
| 22 | son intentionally— |
| 23 | "(A) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in |
| 24 | America' inscription, or any inscription with the |

| 1 | same meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufac- |
|----|---|
| 2 | tured goods that— |
| 3 | "(i) were used in a project to which |
| 4 | this subsection applies; and |
| 5 | "(ii) were not produced in the United |
| 6 | States; or |
| 7 | "(B) represented that any steel, iron, or |
| 8 | manufactured goods were produced in the |
| 9 | United States that— |
| 10 | "(i) were used in a project to which |
| 11 | this subsection applies; and |
| 12 | "(ii) were not produced in the United |
| 13 | States. |
| 14 | "(6) Consistency with international |
| 15 | AGREEMENTS.— |
| 16 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—This subsection shall |
| 17 | be applied in a manner that is consistent with |
| 18 | United States obligations under international |
| 19 | agreements. |
| 20 | "(B) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES |
| 21 | IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREE- |
| 22 | MENTS.—The Secretary shall prohibit the use |
| 23 | of steel, iron, and manufactured goods produced |
| 24 | in a foreign country in a project funded with |
| 25 | amounts made available to carry out this chap- |
| | |

1 ter, chapter 223, chapter 261, or section 20154 2 or 24105, including any project for which the 3 Secretary has issued a waiver under paragraph 4 (2), if the Secretary, in consultation with the 5 United States Trade Representative, determines 6 that the foreign country is in violation of the 7 terms of an agreement with the United States 8 by discriminating against steel, iron, or manu-9 factured goods that are produced in the United 10 States and covered by the agreement.

11 "(7) Opportunity to correct inadvertent 12 ERROR.—The Secretary may allow a manufacturer 13 or supplier of steel, iron, or manufactured goods to 14 correct after bid opening an incomplete Buy America 15 certificate or an incorrect certificate of noncompli-16 ance (but not a failure to sign a certificate, a sub-17 mission of both a certificate of compliance and a cer-18 tificate of noncompliance, or a failure to submit any 19 certificate) under this subsection if such manufac-20 turer or supplier attests under penalty of perjury 21 that such manufacturer or supplier submitted an in-22 complete or incorrect certificate as a result of an in-23 advertent or clerical error. The burden of estab-24 lishing inadvertent or clerical error is on the manu-25 facturer or supplier.".

1 (b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later 2 than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and 3 at least every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of Trans-4 portation shall review each standing nationwide waiver 5 issued under section 24405(a) of title 49, United States 6 Code, to determine whether continuing such waiver is nec-7 essary.

8 SEC. 104. RAIL LOAN AND LOAN GUARANTEE BUY AMERICA 9 PROVISIONS.

Section 502(h)(3) of the Railroad Revitalization and
Regulatory Reform Act of 1976 (45 U.S.C. 822(h)(3)) is
amended—

13 (1) by striking "and" at the end of subpara-14 graph (A);

(2) by striking the period at the end of sub-paragraph (B) and inserting "; and"; and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following:

18 "(C) the requirements of section 24405(a)

19 of title 49, United States Code.".

20 SEC. 105. AMTRAK BUY AMERICA PROVISIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 24305(f) of title 49,
United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

23 "(f) BUY AMERICA.—

24 "(1) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR
25 STEEL, IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any 1 2 other provision of law, funds made available to 3 Amtrak under section 101(c) of the Passenger 4 Rail Investment and Improvement Act of 2008 5 (122 Stat. 4908) may not be used for a capital 6 project (as defined in subparagraphs (A) and 7 (B) of section 24401(2)) to bring the Northeast 8 Corridor to a state-of-good-repair or for any 9 other capital expense of Amtrak unless the 10 steel, iron, and manufactured goods used for 11 the project or other capital expense are pro-12 duced in the United States.

13 "(B) SCOPE.—The requirements of this 14 subsection apply to all contracts for a project or 15 other capital expense carried out within the 16 scope of the applicable finding, determination, 17 or decision under the National Environmental 18 Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), 19 regardless of the funding source of such con-20 tracts, if at least one contract with respect to 21 the project or other capital expense is funded 22 with amounts made available under section 23 101(c) of the Passenger Rail Investment and 24 Improvement Act of 2008 (122 Stat. 4908).

| 1 | "(C) UNITED STATES DEFINED.—In this |
|----|---|
| 2 | subsection, the term 'United States' means the |
| 3 | States, territories, and possessions of the |
| 4 | United States and the District of Columbia. |
| 5 | "(2) Exceptions.— |
| 6 | "(A) ISSUANCE OF WAIVERS.—The Sec- |
| 7 | retary of Transportation may waive the require- |
| 8 | ments of paragraph (1) only if the Secretary |
| 9 | finds that— |
| 10 | "(i) applying paragraph (1) would be |
| 11 | inconsistent with the public interest, as de- |
| 12 | termined in accordance with the regula- |
| 13 | tions required under subparagraph (B); |
| 14 | "(ii) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 15 | goods required for a project or other cap- |
| 16 | ital expense are not produced in the |
| 17 | United States— |
| 18 | ((I) in sufficient and reasonably |
| 19 | available quantities; or |
| 20 | "(II) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 21 | "(iii) the use of steel, iron, and manu- |
| 22 | factured goods produced in the United |
| 23 | States for a project or other capital ex- |
| 24 | pense will increase the total cost of the |

| 1 | project or expense by more than 25 per- |
|----|---|
| 2 | cent. |
| 3 | "(B) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 |
| 4 | year after the date of enactment of the Invest |
| 5 | in American Jobs Act of 2013, the Secretary |
| 6 | shall issue regulations establishing the criteria |
| 7 | that the Secretary shall use to determine |
| 8 | whether the application of paragraph (1) is in- |
| 9 | consistent with the public interest for purposes |
| 10 | of subparagraph (A)(i). |
| 11 | "(C) LABOR COSTS.—For purposes of this |
| 12 | paragraph, labor costs involved in final assem- |
| 13 | bly shall not be included in calculating the cost |
| 14 | of components. |
| 15 | "(D) Requests for waivers.—If Am- |
| 16 | trak seeks a waiver under subparagraph (A), |
| 17 | Amtrak shall submit to the Secretary a request |
| 18 | for the waiver in such form and containing such |
| 19 | information as the Secretary may require. |
| 20 | "(3) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
| 21 | "(A) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OP- |
| 22 | PORTUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A |
| 23 | WAIVER.— |
| 24 | "(i) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary |
| 25 | receives a request for a waiver from Am- |

| trak under paragraph (2), the Secretary |
|---|
| shall provide notice of and an opportunity |
| for public comment on the request at least |
| 30 days before making a finding based on |
| the request. |
| "(ii) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A no- |
| tice provided under clause (i) shall— |
| "(I) include the information |
| available to the Secretary concerning |
| the request, including whether the re- |
| quest is being made under paragraph |
| (2)(A)(i), (2)(A)(ii), or (2)(A)(iii); |
| and |
| "(II) be provided by electronic |
| means, including on the official public |
| Internet Web site of the Department |
| of Transportation. |
| "(B) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FED- |
| ERAL REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a |
| waiver under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall |
| publish in the Federal Register a detailed jus- |
| tification for the waiver that— |
| "(i) addresses the public comments |
| received under subparagraph (A)(i); and |
| |

| 1 | "(ii) is published before the waiver |
|----|--|
| 2 | takes effect. |
| 3 | "(4) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary |
| 4 | may not impose a limitation or condition on assist- |
| 5 | ance provided with funds described in paragraph |
| 6 | (1)(A) that restricts— |
| 7 | "(A) a State from imposing requirements |
| 8 | that are more stringent than those imposed |
| 9 | under this subsection with respect to limiting |
| 10 | the use of articles, materials, or supplies mined, |
| 11 | produced, or manufactured in foreign countries |
| 12 | for capital projects or other capital expenses |
| 13 | carried out with such assistance; or |
| 14 | "(B) any recipient of such assistance from |
| 15 | complying with such State requirements. |
| 16 | "(5) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to |
| 17 | procedures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter |
| 18 | 1 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person |
| 19 | shall be ineligible to receive a contract or sub- |
| 20 | contract funded with funds described in paragraph |
| 21 | (1)(A) if the Secretary, the head of any department, |
| 22 | agency, or instrumentality of the United States, or |
| 23 | a court determines that such person intentionally— |
| 24 | "(A) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in |
| 25 | America' inscription, or any inscription with the |

| 1 | same meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufac- |
|----|---|
| 2 | tured goods that— |
| 3 | "(i) were used in a capital project or |
| 4 | other capital expense to which this sub- |
| 5 | section applies; and |
| 6 | "(ii) were not produced in the United |
| 7 | States; or |
| 8 | "(B) represented that any steel, iron, or |
| 9 | manufactured goods were produced in the |
| 10 | United States that— |
| 11 | "(i) were used in a capital project or |
| 12 | other capital expense to which this sub- |
| 13 | section applies; and |
| 14 | "(ii) were not produced in the United |
| 15 | States. |
| 16 | "(6) Consistency with international |
| 17 | AGREEMENTS.— |
| 18 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—This subsection shall |
| 19 | be applied in a manner that is consistent with |
| 20 | United States obligations under international |
| 21 | agreements. |
| 22 | "(B) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES |
| 23 | IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREE- |
| 24 | MENTS.—The Secretary shall prohibit the use |
| 25 | of steel, iron, and manufactured goods produced |

1 in a foreign country in a capital project or 2 other capital expense funded with funds de-3 scribed in paragraph (1)(A), including any 4 project or capital expense for which the Sec-5 retary has issued a waiver under paragraph (2), 6 if the Secretary, in consultation with the United 7 States Trade Representative, determines that 8 the foreign country is in violation of the terms 9 of an agreement with the United States by dis-10 criminating against steel, iron, or manufactured 11 goods that are produced in the United States 12 and covered by the agreement.".

(b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later
than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and
at least every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of Transportation shall review each standing nationwide waiver
issued under section 24305(f) of title 49, United States
Code, to determine whether continuing such waiver is necessary.

20 SEC. 106. AVIATION BUY AMERICA PROVISIONS.

(a) BUY-AMERICAN PREFERENCES.—Chapter 501 of
title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking the
chapter heading and inserting "**BUY AMERICA**".

(b) ENHANCEMENTS TO BUY AMERICA REQUIRE MENTS.—Section 50101 of such title is amended to read
 as follows:

4 "§ 50101. Buy America

5 "(a) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR STEEL,
6 IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.—

7 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other 8 provision of law, and except as provided in para-9 graph (2), funds made available to carry out section 10 106(k), 44502(a)(2), or 44509, subchapter I of 11 chapter 471 (except section 47127), or chapter 481 12 (except sections 48102(e), 48106, 48107, and 13 48110) of this title may not be obligated for a 14 project unless the steel, iron, and manufactured 15 goods used for the project are produced in the United States. 16

17 "(2) SPECIAL RULES FOR CERTAIN FACILITIES
18 AND EQUIPMENT.—With respect to a project for the
19 procurement of a facility or equipment, funds made
20 available to carry out the provisions specified in
21 paragraph (1) may not be obligated for the project
22 unless—

23 "(A) the cost of components and sub24 components produced in the United States—

| 1 | "(i) for fiscal year 2013 is more than |
|----|---|
| 2 | 60 percent of the cost of all components of |
| 3 | the facility or equipment; |
| 4 | "(ii) for fiscal year 2014 is more than |
| 5 | 70 percent of the cost of all components of |
| 6 | the facility or equipment; |
| 7 | "(iii) for fiscal year 2015 is more |
| 8 | than 80 percent of the cost of all compo- |
| 9 | nents of the facility or equipment; |
| 10 | "(iv) for fiscal year 2016 is more than |
| 11 | 90 percent of the cost of all components of |
| 12 | the facility or equipment; and |
| 13 | "(v) for fiscal year 2017, and each fis- |
| 14 | cal year thereafter, is 100 percent of the |
| 15 | cost of all components of the facility or |
| 16 | equipment; and |
| 17 | "(B) final assembly of the facility or equip- |
| 18 | ment occurs in the United States. |
| 19 | "(3) Scope.—The requirements of this section |
| 20 | apply to all contracts for a project carried out within |
| 21 | the scope of the applicable finding, determination, or |
| 22 | decision under the National Environmental Policy |
| 23 | Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), regardless of |
| 24 | the funding source of such contracts, if at least one |
| 25 | contract for the project is funded with amounts |

| 1 | made available to carry out a provision specified in |
|----|---|
| 2 | paragraph (1). |
| 3 | "(b) EXCEPTIONS.— |
| 4 | "(1) Issuance of waivers.—The Secretary of |
| 5 | Transportation may waive the requirements of sub- |
| 6 | section (a) only if the Secretary finds that— |
| 7 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
| 8 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 9 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 10 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 11 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 12 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 13 | the United States— |
| 14 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
| 15 | able quantities; or |
| 16 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 17 | "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 18 | tured goods produced in the United States for |
| 19 | a project will increase the total cost of the |
| 20 | project by more than 25 percent. |
| 21 | "(2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 year |
| 22 | after the date of enactment of the Invest in Amer- |
| 23 | ican Jobs Act of 2013, the Secretary shall issue reg- |
| 24 | ulations establishing the criteria that the Secretary |
| 25 | shall use to determine whether the application of |

| 1 | subsection (a) is inconsistent with the public interest |
|----|---|
| 2 | for purposes of paragraph (1)(A). |
| 3 | "(3) LABOR COSTS.—For purposes of this sec- |
| 4 | tion, labor costs involved in final assembly are not |
| 5 | included in calculating the cost of components. |
| 6 | "(4) Requests for waivers.—An entity seek- |
| 7 | ing a waiver under paragraph (1) shall submit to the |
| 8 | Secretary a request for the waiver in such form and |
| 9 | containing such information as the Secretary may |
| 10 | require. |
| 11 | "(5) Preference for American-Assembled |
| 12 | FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT.—In the procurement |
| 13 | of a facility or equipment subject to a waiver issued |
| 14 | under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall give pref- |
| 15 | erence to a facility or equipment for which final as- |
| 16 | sembly occurred in the United States. |
| 17 | "(6) Limitation on waiver authority.—In |
| 18 | the procurement of a facility or equipment, if the |
| 19 | Secretary finds that a component of the facility or |
| 20 | equipment is not produced in the United States in |
| 21 | sufficient and reasonably available quantities or to a |
| 22 | satisfactory quality, the Secretary may issue a waiv- |
| 23 | er under paragraph (1) with respect to such compo- |
| 24 | nent. |
| 25 | "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |

| 1 | "(1) Public notification of and oppor- |
|----|--|
| 2 | TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV- |
| 3 | ER.— |
| 4 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary re- |
| 5 | ceives a request for a waiver under subsection |
| 6 | (b), the Secretary shall provide notice of and an |
| 7 | opportunity for public comment on the request |
| 8 | at least 30 days before making a finding based |
| 9 | on the request. |
| 10 | "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice |
| 11 | provided under subparagraph (A) shall— |
| 12 | "(i) include the information available |
| 13 | to the Secretary concerning the request, in- |
| 14 | cluding whether the request is being made |
| 15 | under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$, $(b)(1)(B)$, or |
| 16 | (b)(1)(C); and |
| 17 | "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
| 18 | including on the official public Internet |
| 19 | Web site of the Department of Transpor- |
| 20 | tation. |
| 21 | "(2) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FEDERAL |
| 22 | REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a waiver under |
| 23 | subsection (b), the Secretary shall publish in the |
| 24 | Federal Register a detailed justification for the |
| 25 | waiver that— |

| | 50 |
|----|---|
| 1 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 2 | ceived under paragraph (1)(A); and |
| 3 | "(B) is published before the waiver takes |
| 4 | effect. |
| 5 | "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may |
| 6 | not impose a limitation or condition on assistance provided |
| 7 | with funds made available to carry out a provision speci- |
| 8 | fied in subsection (a)(1) that restricts— |
| 9 | "(1) a State from imposing requirements that |
| 10 | are more stringent than those imposed under this |
| 11 | section with respect to limiting the use of articles, |
| 12 | materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufac- |
| 13 | tured in foreign countries for projects carried out |
| 14 | with such assistance; or |
| 15 | ((2) any recipient of such assistance from com- |
| 16 | plying with such State requirements. |
| 17 | "(e) Consistency With International Agree- |
| 18 | MENTS.— |
| 19 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be ap- |
| 20 | plied in a manner that is consistent with United |
| 21 | States obligations under international agreements. |
| 22 | "(2) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN |
| 23 | VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The |
| 24 | Secretary shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, and |
| 25 | manufactured goods produced in a foreign country |
| | |

1 in a project funded with funds made available to 2 carry out a provision specified in subsection (a)(1), 3 including any project for which the Secretary has 4 issued a waiver under subsection (b), if the Sec-5 retary, in consultation with the United States Trade 6 Representative, determines that the foreign country 7 is in violation of the terms of an agreement with the 8 United States by discriminating against steel, iron, 9 or manufactured goods that are produced in the 10 United States and covered by the agreement.".

11 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

(1) SUBTITLE ANALYSIS.—The analysis for
subtitle VII of title 49, United States Code, is
amended by striking the item relating to chapter
501 and inserting the following:

"501. Buy America 50101".

16 (2) CHAPTER ANALYSIS.—The analysis for
17 chapter 501 of title 49, United States Code, is
18 amended by striking the item relating to section
19 50101 and inserting the following:

"50101. Buy America.".

20 (d) PROHIBITION ON CONTRACTING UPON FAL21 SIFICATION OF LABEL.—Section 50105 of such title is
22 amended by inserting "steel, iron, or manufactured" be23 fore "goods".

1 (e) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later 2 than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and 3 at least every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of Trans-4 portation shall review each standing nationwide waiver 5 issued under section 50101 of title 49, United States 6 Code, to determine whether continuing such waiver is nec-7 essary.

8 SEC. 107. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUY AMER9 ICA ANNUAL REPORT.

10 Section 308 of title 49, United States Code, is11 amended by adding at the end the following:

"(f) BUY AMERICA.—Not later than February 1 of
each year beginning after the date of enactment of this
subsection, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report that—

"(1) specifies each project with respect to which
the Secretary issued a waiver from a Buy America
requirement during the preceding calendar year;

"(2) identifies the country of origin and product
specifications for steel, iron, or manufactured goods
acquired pursuant to each waiver from a Buy America requirement issued by the Secretary during the
preceding calendar year;

24 "(3) summarizes the monetary value of con25 tracts awarded pursuant to each such waiver;

| 1 | "(4) provides the justification for each such |
|----|---|
| 2 | waiver, including the specific law, treaty, or inter- |
| 3 | national agreement under which the waiver was |
| 4 | granted; |
| 5 | "(5) summarizes the funds expended on— |
| 6 | "(A) steel, iron, and manufactured goods |
| 7 | produced in the United States for projects with |
| 8 | respect to which a Buy America requirement, |
| 9 | under which the Secretary has waiver authority, |
| 10 | applied during the preceding calendar year; and |
| 11 | "(B) steel, iron, and manufactured goods |
| 12 | produced outside the United States for projects |
| 13 | with respect to which the Secretary issued a |
| 14 | waiver from a Buy America requirement during |
| 15 | the preceding calendar year; and |
| 16 | "(6) provides an employment impact analysis of |

(6) provides an employment impact analysis of the cumulative effect of all waivers from a Buy America requirement issued by the Secretary during the preceding calendar year on manufacturing em-ployment in the United States.".

TITLE II—OTHER 1 **INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT** 2 3 SEC. 201. WASTEWATER TREATMENT BUY AMERICA PROVI-4 SIONS. 5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title VI of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1381 et seq.) is amended 6 7 by adding at the end the following: 8 "SEC. 608. BUY AMERICA. 9 "(a) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR STEEL, 10 IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.— 11 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other 12 provision of law, funds made available from a State 13 water pollution control revolving fund established 14 under this title may not be used, in whole or in part, 15 for a project for the construction of treatment works 16 unless the steel, iron, and manufactured goods used 17 for the project are produced in the United States. 18 "(2) SCOPE.—The requirements of this section 19 apply to all contracts for the construction of treat-20 ment works carried out within the scope of the ap-21 plicable finding, determination, or decision under 22 section 511(c)(1), regardless of the funding source 23 of such contracts, if at least one contract for the 24 construction is funded with amounts made available 25 to carry out this title.

| 1 "(b) | EXCEPTIONS.— |
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|--------|--------------|

| 2 | "(1) Issuance of Waivers.—The Adminis- |
|----|---|
| 3 | trator may waive the requirements of subsection (a) |
| 4 | only if the Administrator finds that— |
| 5 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
| 6 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 7 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 8 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 9 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 10 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 11 | the United States— |
| 12 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
| 13 | able quantities; or |
| 14 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 15 | "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 16 | tured goods produced in the United States for |
| 17 | a project will increase the total cost of the |
| 18 | project by more than 25 percent. |
| 19 | "(2) Regulations.—Not later than 1 year |
| 20 | after the date of enactment of this section, the Ad- |
| 21 | ministrator shall issue regulations establishing the |
| 22 | criteria that the Administrator shall use to deter- |
| 23 | mine whether the application of subsection (a) is in- |
| 24 | consistent with the public interest for purposes of |
| 25 | paragraph (1)(A). |

| "(3) Requests for waivers.—A recipient of |
|--|
| assistance under this title seeking a waiver under |
| paragraph (1) shall submit to the Administrator a |
| request for the waiver in such form and containing |
| such information as the Administrator may require. |
| "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
| "(1) Public notification of and oppor- |
| TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV- |
| ER.— |
| "(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Administrator |
| receives a request for a waiver under subsection |
| (b), the Administrator shall provide notice of |
| and an opportunity for public comment on the |
| request at least 30 days before making a find- |
| ing based on the request. |
| "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice |
| provided under subparagraph (A) shall— |
| "(i) include the information available |
| to the Administrator concerning the re- |
| quest, including whether the request is |
| being made under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$, |
| (b)(1)(B), or $(b)(1)(C)$; and |
| "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
| including on the official public Internet |
| |

| 1 | Web site of the Environmental Protection |
|----|---|
| 2 | Agency. |
| 3 | "(2) DETAILED JUSTIFICATION IN FEDERAL |
| 4 | REGISTER.—If the Administrator issues a waiver |
| 5 | under subsection (b), the Administrator shall publish |
| 6 | in the Federal Register a detailed justification for |
| 7 | the waiver that— |
| 8 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 9 | ceived under paragraph (1)(A); and |
| 10 | "(B) is published before the waiver takes |
| 11 | effect. |
| 12 | "(3) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than Feb- |
| 13 | ruary 1 of each year beginning after the date of en- |
| 14 | actment of this section, the Administrator shall sub- |
| 15 | mit to the Committee on Transportation and Infra- |
| 16 | structure of the House of Representatives and the |
| 17 | Committee on Environment and Public Works of the |
| 18 | Senate a report that— |
| 19 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to |
| 20 | which the Administrator issued a waiver under |
| 21 | subsection (b) during the preceding calendar |
| 22 | year; |
| 23 | "(B) identifies the country of origin and |
| 24 | product specifications for steel, iron, or manu- |
| 25 | factured goods acquired pursuant to each waiv- |

| 1 | er under subsection (b) issued by the Adminis- |
|----|--|
| 2 | trator during the preceding calendar year; |
| 3 | "(C) summarizes the monetary value of |
| 4 | contracts awarded pursuant to each such waiv- |
| 5 | er; |
| 6 | "(D) provides the justification for each |
| 7 | such waiver, including the specific law, treaty, |
| 8 | or international agreement under which the |
| 9 | waiver was granted; |
| 10 | "(E) summarizes the funds expended on— |
| 11 | "(i) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 12 | goods produced in the United States for |
| 13 | projects with respect to which the Buy |
| 14 | America requirement under this section |
| 15 | applied during the preceding calendar year; |
| 16 | and |
| 17 | "(ii) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 18 | goods produced outside the United States |
| 19 | for projects with respect to which the Ad- |
| 20 | ministrator issued a waiver under sub- |
| 21 | section (b) during the preceding calendar |
| 22 | year; and |
| 23 | "(F) provides an employment impact anal- |
| 24 | ysis of the cumulative effect of all waivers |
| 25 | under subsection (b) issued by the Adminis- |

trator during the preceding calendar year on
 manufacturing employment in the United
 States.

4 "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Administrator
5 may not impose a limitation or condition on assistance
6 provided under this title that restricts—

"(1) a State from imposing requirements that
are more stringent than those imposed under this
section with respect to limiting the use of articles,
materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufactured in foreign countries for projects carried out
with such assistance; or

13 "(2) any recipient of such assistance from com-14 plying with such State requirements.

15 "(e) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to procedures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 1 of title 16 17 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person shall be ineli-18 gible to receive a contract or subcontract funded with 19 amounts made available from a State water pollution control revolving fund established under this title if the Ad-20 21 ministrator, the head of any department, agency, or in-22 strumentality of the United States, or a court determines 23 that such person intentionally—

24 "(1) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in Amer-25 ica' inscription, or any inscription with the same

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| 1 | meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods |
|----|---|
| 2 | that— |
| 3 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 4 | section applies; and |
| 5 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 6 | States; or |
| 7 | "(2) represented that any steel, iron, or manu- |
| 8 | factured goods were produced in the United States |
| 9 | that— |
| 10 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 11 | section applies; and |
| 12 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 13 | States. |
| 14 | "(f) Consistency With International Agree- |
| 15 | MENTS.— |
| 16 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be ap- |
| 17 | plied in a manner that is consistent with United |
| 18 | States obligations under international agreements. |
| 19 | "(2) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN |
| 20 | VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The |
| 21 | Administrator shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, |
| 22 | and manufactured goods produced in a foreign coun- |
| 23 | try in a project funded with amounts made available |
| 24 | from a State water pollution control revolving fund |
| 25 | established under this title, including any project for |

1 which the Administrator has issued a waiver under 2 subsection (b), if the Administrator, in consultation 3 with the United States Trade Representative, deter-4 mines that the foreign country is in violation of the 5 terms of an agreement with the United States by 6 discriminating against steel, iron, or manufactured 7 goods that are produced in the United States and 8 covered by the agreement.".

9 (b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later 10 than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and at least every 5 years thereafter, the Administrator of the 11 12 Environmental Protection Agency shall review each standing nationwide waiver issued under section 608 of the 13 Federal Water Pollution Control Act (as added by this sec-14 15 tion) to determine whether continuing such waiver is nec-16 essary.

17 SEC. 202. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BUY AMERICA PROVI18 SIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Title VI of the Public Works and
Economic Development Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3211 et
seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

22 "SEC. 613. BUY AMERICA.

23 "(a) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR STEEL,
24 IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.—

| 1 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other |
|----|---|
| 2 | provision of law, funds made available to carry out |
| 3 | section 201 or 209 may not be obligated for a |
| 4 | project unless the steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 5 | goods used for the project are produced in the |
| 6 | United States. |
| 7 | "(2) Scope.—The requirements of this section |
| 8 | apply to all contracts for a project carried out within |
| 9 | the scope of the applicable finding, determination, or |
| 10 | decision under the National Environmental Policy |
| 11 | Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) regardless of |
| 12 | the funding source of such contracts, if at least one |
| 13 | contract for the project is funded with amounts |
| 14 | made available to carry out section 201 or 209. |
| 15 | "(b) EXCEPTIONS.— |
| 16 | "(1) Issuance of Waivers.—The Secretary |
| 17 | may waive the requirements of subsection (a) only if |
| 18 | the Secretary finds that— |
| 19 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
| 20 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 21 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 22 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 23 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 24 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 25 | |

25 the United States—

| 1 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
|----|--|
| 2 | able quantities; or |
| 3 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 4 | "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 5 | tured goods produced in the United States for |
| 6 | a project will increase the total cost of the |
| 7 | project by more than 25 percent. |
| 8 | "(2) Regulations.—Not later than 1 year |
| 9 | after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec- |
| 10 | retary shall issue regulations establishing the criteria |
| 11 | that the Secretary shall use to determine whether |
| 12 | the application of subsection (a) is inconsistent with |
| 13 | the public interest for purposes of paragraph (1)(A). |
| 14 | "(3) Requests for waivers.—A recipient of |
| 15 | assistance under section 201 or 209 seeking a waiv- |
| 16 | er under paragraph (1) shall submit to the Secretary |
| 17 | a request for the waiver in such form and containing |
| 18 | such information as the Secretary may require. |
| 19 | "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
| 20 | "(1) Public notification of and oppor- |
| 21 | TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV- |
| 22 | ER.— |
| 23 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary re- |
| 24 | ceives a request for a waiver under subsection |
| 25 | (b), the Secretary shall provide notice of and an |
| | |

| | 02 |
|----|--|
| 1 | opportunity for public comment on the request |
| 2 | at least 30 days before making a finding based |
| 3 | on the request. |
| 4 | "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice |
| 5 | provided under subparagraph (A) shall— |
| 6 | "(i) include the information available |
| 7 | to the Secretary concerning the request, in- |
| 8 | cluding whether the request is being made |
| 9 | under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$, $(b)(1)(B)$, or |
| 10 | (b)(1)(C); and |
| 11 | "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
| 12 | including on the official public Internet |
| 13 | Web site of the Department. |
| 14 | "(2) Detailed justification in federal |
| 15 | REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a waiver under |
| 16 | subsection (b), the Secretary shall publish in the |
| 17 | Federal Register a detailed justification for the |
| 18 | waiver that— |
| 19 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 20 | ceived under paragraph $(1)(A)$; and |
| 21 | "(B) is published before the waiver takes |
| 22 | effect. |
| 23 | "(3) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than Feb- |
| 24 | ruary 1 of each year beginning after the date of en- |
| 25 | actment of this section, the Secretary shall submit to |
| | |

| 1 | the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure |
|----|--|
| 2 | of the House of Representatives and the Committee |
| 3 | on Environment and Public Works of the Senate a |
| 4 | report that— |
| 5 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to |
| 6 | which the Secretary issued a waiver under sub- |
| 7 | section (b) during the preceding calendar year; |
| 8 | "(B) identifies the country of origin and |
| 9 | product specifications for steel, iron, or manu- |
| 10 | factured goods acquired pursuant to each waiv- |
| 11 | er under subsection (b) issued by the Secretary |
| 12 | during the preceding calendar year; |
| 13 | "(C) summarizes the monetary value of |
| 14 | contracts awarded pursuant to each such waiv- |
| 15 | er; |
| 16 | "(D) provides the justification for each |
| 17 | such waiver, including the specific law, treaty, |
| 18 | or international agreement under which the |
| 19 | waiver was granted; |
| 20 | "(E) summarizes the funds expended on— |
| 21 | "(i) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 22 | goods produced in the United States for |
| 23 | projects with respect to which the Buy |
| 24 | America requirement under this section |

| 1 | applied during the preceding calendar year; |
|----|---|
| 2 | and |
| 3 | "(ii) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 4 | goods produced outside the United States |
| 5 | for projects with respect to which the Sec- |
| 6 | retary issued a waiver under subsection (b) |
| 7 | during the preceding calendar year; and |
| 8 | "(F) provides an employment impact anal- |
| 9 | ysis of the cumulative effect of all waivers |
| 10 | under subsection (b) issued by the Secretary |
| 11 | during the preceding calendar year on manufac- |
| 12 | turing employment in the United States. |
| 13 | "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may |
| 14 | not impose a limitation or condition on assistance provided |
| 15 | under section 201 or 209 that restricts— |
| 16 | "(1) a State from imposing requirements that |
| 17 | are more stringent than those imposed under this |
| 18 | section with respect to limiting the use of articles, |
| 19 | materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufac- |
| 20 | tured in foreign countries for projects carried out |
| 21 | with such assistance; or |
| 22 | "(2) any recipient of such assistance from com- |
| 23 | plying with such State requirements. |
| 24 | "(e) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to proce- |
| 25 | dures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 1 of title |

1 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person shall be ineli2 gible to receive a contract or subcontract funded with
3 amounts made available to carry out section 201 or 209
4 if the Secretary, the head of any department, agency, or
5 instrumentality of the United States, or a court deter6 mines that such person intentionally—

7 "(1) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in Amer8 ica' inscription, or any inscription with the same
9 meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods
10 that—

11 "(A) were used in a project to which this12 section applies; and

13 "(B) were not produced in the United14 States; or

15 "(2) represented that any steel, iron, or manu16 factured goods were produced in the United States
17 that—

18 "(A) were used in a project to which this19 section applies; and

20 "(B) were not produced in the United21 States.

22 "(f) CONSISTENCY WITH INTERNATIONAL AGREE-23 MENTS.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be applied in a manner that is consistent with United
 States obligations under international agreements.

4 "(2) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.-The 5 6 Secretary shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, and 7 manufactured goods produced in a foreign country 8 in a project funded with amounts made available to 9 carry out section 201 or 209, including any project 10 for which the Secretary has issued a waiver under 11 subsection (b), if the Secretary, in consultation with 12 the United States Trade Representative, determines 13 that the foreign country is in violation of the terms 14 of an agreement with the United States by discrimi-15 nating against steel, iron, or manufactured goods 16 that are produced in the United States and covered 17 by the agreement.".

(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
in section 1(b) of the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 is amended by inserting after the item
relating to section 612 the following:

"613. Buy America.".

(c) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later
than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and
at least every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of Commerce shall review each standing nationwide waiver issued
•HR 949 IH

under section 613 of the Public Works and Economic De velopment Act of 1965 (as added by this section) to deter mine whether continuing such waiver is necessary.

4 SEC. 203. FEMA MITIGATION GRANT BUY AMERICA PROVI-5 SIONS.

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title VII of the Robert T. Staf7 ford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42)
8 U.S.C. 5201 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
9 the following:

10 "SEC. 707. BUY AMERICA.

11 "(a) DOMESTIC SOURCE REQUIREMENT FOR STEEL,12 IRON, AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
provision of law, funds made available to carry out
section 203, 404, 406, 417, or 614 may not be obligated for a project unless the steel, iron, and manufactured goods used for the project are produced in
the United States.

19 "(2) SCOPE.—The requirements of this section
20 apply to all contracts for a project carried out within
21 the scope of the applicable finding, determination, or
22 decision under the National Environmental Policy
23 Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) regardless of
24 the funding source of such contracts, if at least one
25 contract for the project is funded with amounts

| 1 | made available to carry out a section specified in |
|----|---|
| 2 | paragraph (1). |
| 3 | "(b) EXCEPTIONS.— |
| 4 | "(1) ISSUANCE OF WAIVERS.—The President |
| 5 | may waive the requirements of subsection (a) only if |
| 6 | the President finds that— |
| 7 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
| 8 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 9 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 10 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 11 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 12 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 13 | the United States— |
| 14 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
| 15 | able quantities; or |
| 16 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 17 | "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 18 | tured goods produced in the United States for |
| 19 | a project will increase the total cost of the |
| 20 | project by more than 25 percent. |
| 21 | "(2) Regulations.—Not later than 1 year |
| 22 | after the date of enactment of this section, the |
| 23 | President shall issue regulations establishing the cri- |
| 24 | teria that the President shall use to determine |
| 25 | whether the application of subsection (a) is incon- |

sistent with the public interest for purposes of para graph (1)(A).

3 "(3) REQUESTS FOR WAIVERS.—A recipient of
4 assistance under a section specified in subsection
5 (a)(1) seeking a waiver under paragraph (1) shall
6 submit to the President a request for the waiver in
7 such form and containing such information as the
8 President may require.

9 "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.—

10 "(1) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OPPOR11 TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV12 ER.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—If the President receives a request for a waiver under subsection
(b), the President shall provide notice of and an
opportunity for public comment on the request
at least 30 days before making a finding based
on the request.

19 "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice
20 provided under subparagraph (A) shall—

21 "(i) include the information available
22 to the President concerning the request,
23 including whether the request is being
24 made under subsection (b)(1)(A),
25 (b)(1)(B), or (b)(1)(C); and

| 1 | "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
|----|--|
| 2 | including on the official public Internet |
| 3 | Web site of the President. |
| 4 | "(2) Detailed justification in federal |
| 5 | REGISTER.—If the President issues a waiver under |
| 6 | subsection (b), the President shall publish in the |
| 7 | Federal Register a detailed justification for the |
| 8 | waiver that— |
| 9 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 10 | ceived under paragraph $(1)(A)$; and |
| 11 | "(B) is published before the waiver takes |
| 12 | effect. |
| 13 | "(3) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than Feb- |
| 14 | ruary 1 of each year beginning after the date of en- |
| 15 | actment of this section, the President, acting |
| 16 | through the Administrator of the Federal Emer- |
| 17 | gency Management Agency, shall submit to the |
| 18 | Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of |
| 19 | the House of Representatives and the Committee on |
| 20 | Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the |
| 21 | Senate a report that— |
| 22 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to |
| 23 | which the President issued a waiver under sub- |
| 24 | section (b) during the preceding calendar year; |
| | |

| 1 | "(B) identifies the country of origin and |
|----|--|
| 2 | product specifications for steel, iron, or manu- |
| 3 | factured goods acquired pursuant to each waiv- |
| 4 | er under subsection (b) issued by the President |
| 5 | during the preceding calendar year; |
| 6 | "(C) summarizes the monetary value of |
| 7 | contracts awarded pursuant to each such waiv- |
| 8 | er; |
| 9 | "(D) provides the justification for each |
| 10 | such waiver, including the specific law, treaty, |
| 11 | or international agreement under which the |
| 12 | waiver was granted; |
| 13 | "(E) summarizes the funds expended on— |
| 14 | "(i) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 15 | goods produced in the United States for |
| 16 | projects with respect to which the Buy |
| 17 | America requirement under this section |
| 18 | applied during the preceding calendar year; |
| 19 | and |
| 20 | "(ii) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 21 | goods produced outside the United States |
| 22 | for projects with respect to which the |
| 23 | President issued a waiver under subsection |
| 24 | (b) during the preceding calendar year; |
| 25 | and |

| 1 | "(F) provides an employment impact anal- |
|----|--|
| 2 | ysis of the cumulative effect of all waivers |
| 3 | under subsection (b) issued by the President |
| 4 | during the preceding calendar year on manufac- |
| 5 | turing employment in the United States. |
| 6 | "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The President may |
| 7 | not impose a limitation or condition on assistance provided |
| 8 | under a section specified in subsection $(a)(1)$ that re- |
| 9 | stricts— |
| 10 | "(1) a State from imposing requirements that |
| 11 | are more stringent than those imposed under this |
| 12 | section with respect to limiting the use of articles, |
| 13 | materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufac- |
| 14 | tured in foreign countries for projects carried out |
| 15 | with such assistance; or |
| 16 | ((2) any recipient of such assistance from com- |
| 17 | plying with such State requirements. |
| 18 | "(e) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to proce- |
| 19 | dures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 1 of title |
| 20 | 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person shall be ineli- |
| 21 | gible to receive a contract or subcontract funded with |
| 22 | amounts made available to carry out a section specified |
| 23 | in subsection $(a)(1)$ if the President, the head of any de- |
| 24 | partment, agency, or instrumentality of the United States, |
| 25 | or a court determines that such person intentionally— |

| 1 | "(1) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in Amer- |
|----|--|
| 2 | ica' inscription, or any inscription with the same |
| 3 | meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods |
| 4 | that— |
| 5 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 6 | section applies; and |
| 7 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 8 | States; or |
| 9 | "(2) represented that any steel, iron, or manu- |
| 10 | factured goods were produced in the United States |
| 11 | that— |
| 12 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 13 | section applies; and |
| 14 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 15 | States. |
| 16 | "(f) Consistency With International Agree- |
| 17 | MENTS.— |
| 18 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be ap- |
| 19 | plied in a manner that is consistent with United |
| 20 | States obligations under international agreements. |
| 21 | "(2) TREATMENT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN |
| 22 | VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The |
| 23 | President shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, and |
| 24 | manufactured goods produced in a foreign country |
| 25 | in a project funded with amounts made available to |

1 carry out a section specified in subsection (a)(1), in-2 cluding any project for which the President has 3 issued a waiver under subsection (b), if the Presi-4 dent, in consultation with the United States Trade 5 Representative, determines that the foreign country 6 is in violation of the terms of an agreement with the 7 United States by discriminating against steel, iron, 8 or manufactured goods that are produced in the 9 United States and covered by the agreement.

10 "(g) EMERGENCY WAIVER.—Notwithstanding any 11 other provision of this section, the President may waive 12 the applicability of this section, in whole or in part, in 13 an emergency.".

(b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later
than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and
at least every 5 years thereafter, the President shall review
each standing nationwide waiver issued under section 707
of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency
Assistance Act (as added by this section) to determine
whether continuing such waiver is necessary.

21 (c) REPEAL OF BUY AMERICA REQUIREMENTS.—
22 Section 306 of the Disaster Mitigation Act of 2000 (42)
23 U.S.C. 5206) is repealed.

1 SEC. 204. BRIDGES OVER NAVIGABLE WATERS BUY AMER-

| 2 | ICA PROVISIONS. |
|----|---|
| 3 | (a) IN GENERAL.—The Act of June 21, 1940 (33 |
| 4 | U.S.C. 511 et seq.; popularly known as the Truman- |
| 5 | Hobbs Act) is amended by adding at the end the following: |
| 6 | "BUY AMERICA |
| 7 | "Sec. 14. (a) Domestic Source Requirement |
| 8 | for Steel, Iron, and Manufactured Goods.— |
| 9 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other |
| 10 | provision of law, funds made available to carry out |
| 11 | this Act may not be used, in whole or in part, for |
| 12 | a project for the alteration of a bridge unless the |
| 13 | steel, iron, and manufactured goods used for the |
| 14 | project are produced in the United States. |
| 15 | "(2) Scope.—The requirements of this section |
| 16 | apply to all contracts for a project carried out within |
| 17 | the scope of the applicable finding, determination, or |
| 18 | decision under the National Environmental Policy |
| 19 | Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.), regardless of |
| 20 | the funding source of such contracts, if at least one |
| 21 | contract for the project is funded with amounts |
| 22 | made available to carry out this Act. |
| 23 | "(b) EXCEPTIONS.— |
| 24 | "(1) Issuance of waivers.—The Secretary |
| 25 | may waive the requirements of subsection (a) only if |
| 26 | the Secretary finds that— |
| | •HR 949 IH |

| 1 | "(A) applying subsection (a) would be in- |
|----|--|
| 2 | consistent with the public interest, as deter- |
| 3 | mined in accordance with the regulations re- |
| 4 | quired under paragraph (2); |
| 5 | "(B) the steel, iron, or manufactured |
| 6 | goods required for a project are not produced in |
| 7 | the United States— |
| 8 | "(i) in sufficient and reasonably avail- |
| 9 | able quantities; or |
| 10 | "(ii) to a satisfactory quality; or |
| 11 | "(C) the use of steel, iron, and manufac- |
| 12 | tured goods produced in the United States for |
| 13 | a project will increase the total cost of the |
| 14 | project by more than 25 percent. |
| 15 | "(2) Regulations.—Not later than 1 year |
| 16 | after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec- |
| 17 | retary shall issue regulations establishing the criteria |
| 18 | that the Secretary shall use to determine whether |
| 19 | the application of subsection (a) is inconsistent with |
| 20 | the public interest for purposes of paragraph (1)(A). |
| 21 | "(3) Requests for waivers.—A recipient of |
| 22 | assistance under this Act seeking a waiver under |
| 23 | paragraph (1) shall submit to the Secretary a re- |
| 24 | quest for the waiver in such form and containing |
| 25 | such information as the Secretary may require. |

| 1 | "(c) WAIVER REQUIREMENTS.— |
|----|--|
| 2 | "(1) PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF AND OPPOR- |
| 3 | TUNITY FOR COMMENT ON REQUEST FOR A WAIV- |
| 4 | ER.— |
| 5 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary re- |
| 6 | ceives a request for a waiver under subsection |
| 7 | (b), the Secretary shall provide notice of and an |
| 8 | opportunity for public comment on the request |
| 9 | at least 30 days before making a finding based |
| 10 | on the request. |
| 11 | "(B) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.—A notice |
| 12 | provided under subparagraph (A) shall— |
| 13 | "(i) include the information available |
| 14 | to the Secretary concerning the request, in- |
| 15 | cluding whether the request is being made |
| 16 | under subsection $(b)(1)(A)$, $(b)(1)(B)$, or |
| 17 | (b)(1)(C); and |
| 18 | "(ii) be provided by electronic means, |
| 19 | including on the official public Internet |
| 20 | Web site of the department in which the |
| 21 | Coast Guard is operating. |
| 22 | "(2) Detailed justification in federal |
| 23 | REGISTER.—If the Secretary issues a waiver under |
| 24 | subsection (b), the Secretary shall publish in the |

| 1 | Federal Register a detailed justification for the |
|--|---|
| 2 | waiver that— |
| 3 | "(A) addresses the public comments re- |
| 4 | ceived under paragraph (1)(A); and |
| 5 | "(B) is published before the waiver takes |
| 6 | effect. |
| 7 | "(3) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than Feb- |
| 8 | ruary 1 of each year beginning after the date of en- |
| 9 | actment of this section, the Secretary shall submit to |
| 10 | the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure |
| 11 | of the House of Representatives and the Committee |
| 12 | on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the |
| | |
| 13 | Senate a report that— |
| 13 14 | Senate a report that— "(A) specifies each project with respect to |
| | - |
| 14 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to |
| 14 15 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under sub- |
| 14 15 16 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under sub- section (b) during the preceding calendar year; |
| 14 15 16 17 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under subsection (b) during the preceding calendar year;"(B) identifies the country of origin and |
| 14 15 16 17 18 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under subsection (b) during the preceding calendar year; "(B) identifies the country of origin and product specifications for steel, iron, or manu- |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under subsection (b) during the preceding calendar year; "(B) identifies the country of origin and product specifications for steel, iron, or manufactured goods acquired pursuant to each waiv- |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under subsection (b) during the preceding calendar year; "(B) identifies the country of origin and product specifications for steel, iron, or manufactured goods acquired pursuant to each waiver under subsection (b) issued by the Secretary |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 | "(A) specifies each project with respect to which the Secretary issued a waiver under subsection (b) during the preceding calendar year; "(B) identifies the country of origin and product specifications for steel, iron, or manufactured goods acquired pursuant to each waiver under subsection (b) issued by the Secretary during the preceding calendar year; |

| 1 | "(D) provides the justification for each |
|----|---|
| 2 | such waiver, including the specific law, treaty, |
| 3 | or international agreement under which the |
| 4 | waiver was granted; |
| 5 | "(E) summarizes the funds expended on— |
| 6 | "(i) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 7 | goods produced in the United States for |
| 8 | projects with respect to which the Buy |
| 9 | America requirement under this section |
| 10 | applied during the preceding calendar year; |
| 11 | and |
| 12 | "(ii) steel, iron, and manufactured |
| 13 | goods produced outside the United States |
| 14 | for projects with respect to which the Sec- |
| 15 | retary issued a waiver under subsection (b) |
| 16 | during the preceding calendar year; and |
| 17 | "(F) provides an employment impact anal- |
| 18 | ysis of the cumulative effect of all waivers |
| 19 | under subsection (b) issued by the Secretary |
| 20 | during the preceding calendar year on manufac- |
| 21 | turing employment in the United States. |
| 22 | "(d) STATE REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may |
| 23 | not impose a limitation or condition on assistance provided |
| 24 | under this Act that restricts— |

"(1) a State from imposing requirements that
are more stringent than those imposed under this
section with respect to limiting the use of articles,
materials, or supplies mined, produced, or manufactured in foreign countries for projects carried out
with such assistance; or

7 "(2) any recipient of such assistance from com-8 plying with such State requirements.

"(e) INTENTIONAL VIOLATIONS.—Pursuant to proce-9 dures established under subpart 9.4 of chapter 1 of title 10 11 48, Code of Federal Regulations, a person shall be ineli-12 gible to receive a contract or subcontract funded with 13 amounts made available under this Act if the Secretary, the head of any department, agency, or instrumentality 14 15 of the United States, or a court determines that such person intentionally— 16

17 "(1) affixed a label bearing a 'Made in Amer18 ica' inscription, or any inscription with the same
19 meaning, to any steel, iron, or manufactured goods
20 that—

21 "(A) were used in a project to which this22 section applies; and

23 "(B) were not produced in the United24 States; or

| 1 | "(2) represented that any steel, iron, or manu- |
|----|--|
| 2 | factured goods were produced in the United States |
| 3 | that— |
| 4 | "(A) were used in a project to which this |
| 5 | section applies; and |
| 6 | "(B) were not produced in the United |
| 7 | States. |
| 8 | "(f) Consistency With International Agree- |
| 9 | MENTS.— |
| 10 | "(1) IN GENERAL.—This section shall be ap- |
| 11 | plied in a manner that is consistent with United |
| 12 | States obligations under international agreements. |
| 13 | ((2) Treatment of foreign countries in |
| 14 | VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.—The |
| 15 | Secretary shall prohibit the use of steel, iron, and |
| 16 | manufactured goods produced in a foreign country |
| 17 | in a project funded with amounts made available |
| 18 | under this Act, including any project for which the |
| 19 | Secretary has issued a waiver under subsection (b), |
| 20 | if the Secretary, in consultation with the United |
| 21 | States Trade Representative, determines that the |
| 22 | foreign country is in violation of the terms of an |
| 23 | agreement with the United States by discriminating |
| 24 | against steel, iron, or manufactured goods that are |

produced in the United States and covered by the
 agreement.

3 "(g) EMERGENCY WAIVER.—Notwithstanding any 4 other provision of this section, the Secretary may waive 5 the applicability of this section, in whole or in part, in 6 an emergency.".

7 (b) REVIEW OF NATIONWIDE WAIVERS.—Not later 8 than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and 9 at least every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary of the de-10 partment in which the Coast Guard is operating shall review each standing nationwide waiver issued under section 11 14 of the Act of June 21, 1940 (as added by this section) 12 13 to determine whether continuing such waiver is necessary. 14 SEC. 205. REGISTRY ENDORSEMENT REQUIREMENT IN THE

15

EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONE.

16 (a) REGISTRY ENDORSEMENT REQUIRED.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 12111 of title 46,
18 United States Code, is amended by adding at the
19 end the following:

20 "(e) RESOURCE ACTIVITIES IN THE EEZ.—Except 21 for activities requiring an endorsement under section 22 12112 or 12113, only a vessel for which a certificate of 23 documentation with a registry endorsement is issued and 24 that is owned by a citizen of the United States (as deter-25 mined under section 50501(d)) may engage in support of exploration, development, or production of resources in,
 on, above, or below the exclusive economic zone or any
 other activity in the exclusive economic zone to the extent
 that the regulation of such activity is not prohibited under
 customary international law.".

6 (2) APPLICATION.—The amendment made by
7 paragraph (1) applies only with respect to explo8 ration, development, production, and support activi9 ties that commence on or after July 1, 2013.

10 (b) LEGAL AUTHORITY.—Section 2301 of title 46,
11 United States Code, is amended—

12 (1) by striking "chapter" and inserting "title";13 and

14 (2) by inserting after "1988" the following: ",
15 and the exclusive economic zone to the extent that
16 the regulation of such operation is not prohibited
17 under customary international law".

(c) TRAINING FOR COAST GUARD PERSONNEL.—Not
later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this
Act, the Secretary of the department in which the Coast
Guard is operating shall establish a program to provide
Coast Guard personnel with the training necessary for the
implementation of the amendments made by this section.