#### 113TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 629

To provide protections against violence against immigrant women, and for other purposes.

# IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 13, 2013

Ms. Schakowsky (for herself, Ms. Chu, Ms. Clarke, Ms. Eshoo, Mr. Gri-Jalva, Mr. Gutierrez, Ms. Hahn, Mr. Honda, Ms. Lee of California, Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York, Ms. Moore, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Polis, Mr. Rangel, Mr. Vargas, and Ms. Waters) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services and Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

# A BILL

To provide protections against violence against immigrant women, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Violence Against Immi-
- 5 grant Women Act of 2013".

# TITLE I—RULEMAKINGS

_								
′)	SEC	101	RULEMAKING		FINDINGS	WITH	RECARD '	$T \cap$
_	3 P. C.	101.	D.U.L.P.IVIANINUT	ANI	T IIIIIIIIII	wiin	nrutani)	

3 RULEMAKING.

- 4 (a) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 180 days after the
- 5 date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General, the
- 6 Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Secretary of
- 7 State shall make rules to implement this Act and the
- 8 amendments carried out by this Act. To the extent nec-
- 9 essary to ensure that such rules are made in a timely man-
- 10 ner, the rules shall take effect on an interim basis, at the
- 11 same time that notice and opportunity for public comment
- 12 are offered. Access to the relief provided by this Act and
- 13 previous Acts listed in subsection (b) is in the public inter-
- 14 est, as necessary to protect health and safety and promul-
- 15 gation of regulations that take effect on an interim basis
- 16 falls within the good cause exception in the Administrative
- 17 Procedure Act.
- 18 (b) FINDINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the
- 19 date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General, the
- 20 Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Secretary of
- 21 State shall promulgate interim regulations to implement
- 22 the provisions not amended or repealed from the Victims
- 23 of Trafficking and Violence Prevention Act of 2000 (Pub-
- 24 lie Law 106–386), the Violence Against Women Act and
- 25 Department Justice Reauthorization Act of 2006 (Public

- 3 Law 109–162) and the William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–457). Insofar as required to carry out the pre-4 vious sentence in a timely manner, such regulations shall 5 be promulgated to take effect on an interim basis, at the 6 same time that notice and opportunity for public comment 7 are offered. TITLE II—PROTECTIONS FOR 8 **VICTIMS** 9 10 SEC. 201. EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION FOR IMMIGRANT 11 VICTIMS. 12 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds as follows: 13 (1) Congress created immigration protections 14 for immigrant victims of domestic violence, sexual 15 assault, stalking, dating violence, human trafficking, 16 and other crime victims for two important pur-17 poses—to facilitate prosecution of perpetrators and 18 to enhance victim safety. 19 (2) The safety of immigrant victims applying 20 for protection under the Violence Against Women
  - Act or the Trafficking Victims Protection Act is undermined when government agencies delay in providing legal work authorization. Immigrant victims' ability to seek help and to cooperate in the detection, investigation or prosecution crimes committed

21

22

23

24

- against them is enhanced when victims can work lawfully and sever their economic dependence on the perpetrator.
  - (3) When victims know that they will receive legal work authorization within 180 days of filing their for victim related immigration relief, victims and their advocates can develop safety plans that will focus on steps the victim can take to keep herself and her children safe during the work authorization waiting period. This can include stays in an emergency shelter and transitional housing, obtaining legal custody of her children and learning skills that will enhance her employability.
  - (4) The economic stability that comes from the ability to work lawfully in the United States reduces victims' vulnerability to abuse, exploitation and coercion from crime perpetrators.
  - (5) Congress in VAWA 2000 and VAWA 2005 took steps to encourage DHS to grant immigrant crime victims swift access to legal work authorization. However, as of 2011 73.9% of VAWA self-petitioners and 93.9% of U-visa applicants endure delays of longer than 6 months before receiving legal work authorization. Of these many wait well over a year after filing before receiving work authoriza-

1	tion— $36.7\%$ of VAWA self-petitioners and $32\%$ of
2	U-visa applicants. These delays harm criminal pros-
3	ecutions and endanger victims and their children.
4	(b) Employment Authorization for Immigrant
5	Victims.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Na-
6	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)) is amended by adding at
7	the end the following:
8	"(M) Notwithstanding any provision of
9	this Act restricting eligibility for employment in
10	the United States, the Secretary of Homeland
11	Security may grant employment authorization
12	to an alien who has filed a petition for status
13	as a VAWA self-petitioner or a nonimmigrant
14	described in section 101(a)(15)(U) on the date
15	that is the earlier of—
16	"(i) the date the alien's petition for
17	such status is approved; or
18	"(ii) 180 days after the date the alien
19	filed a petition for such status.".
20	SEC. 202. PROTECTIONS FOR TRAFFICKING VICTIMS.
21	(a) Death of a Family Member.—
22	(1) CITIZEN PARENTS.—Section
23	204(a)(1)(A)(iv) of the Immigration and Nationality
24	Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(A)(iv)) is amended—

1	(A) by striking "or who" the first place it
2	appears and inserting ", who";
3	(B) by inserting "who was a child of a
4	United States citizen parent (i)(I) who died
5	within the past 2 years; or (II) who died when
6	the child was under 18 years of age and the
7	child filed a petition under this subsection not
8	later than 2 years after the child reached the
9	age of 18 years, or (ii) whose marriage to the
10	child's alien parent was terminated, including
11	by divorce, annulment, or by death of the alien
12	parent or the United States citizen parent" be-
13	fore ", and who is a person of good moral char-
14	acter,"; and
15	(C) by striking "(and any child of the
16	alien)" and inserting "(and any spouse or child
17	of the alien)".
18	(2) Lawful Permanent Residents.—Section
19	204(a)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality
20	Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(B)) is amended—
21	(A) in clause (iii)—
22	(i) by striking "or who" and inserting
23	"who";
24	(ii) by inserting "or who was a child
25	of a lawful permanent resident parent

1	(I)(aa) who within the past 2 years; or (II)
2	who died when one child was under 18
3	years of age and the child filed a petition
4	under this subsection no later than 2 years
5	after the child reached the age of 18" be-
6	fore ", and who is a person of good moral
7	character,"; and
8	(iii) by striking "(and any child of the
9	alien)" and inserting "(and any spouse or
10	child of the alien)"; and
11	(B) in clause (ii)(II)(aa)(CC)—
12	(i) in subsubitem (aaa), by striking
13	"or";
14	(ii) in subsubitem (bbb), by striking
15	the semicolon at the end and inserting ";
16	or''; and
17	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
18	lowing:
19	"(ccc) whose spouse
20	died within the past 2
21	years.''.
22	(3) Self petitioning by minors.—Section
23	204(a)(1)(D)(v) of the Immigration and Nationality
24	Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(D)(v)) is amended by in-
25	serting after "who is not less than 21 years of age,"

1	the following: "(and the individual's spouse and chil-
2	dren)".
3	(4) Surviving relatives.—Section 204(1) of
4	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
5	1165(l)) is amended—
6	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "who re-
7	sided in the United States at the time of the
8	death of the qualifying relative and who con-
9	tinues to reside in the United States"; and
10	(B) in paragraph (2)(E), to read as fol-
11	lows:
12	"(E)(i) an alien described in section
13	101(a)(15)(T)(ii) whose qualifying relative has
14	been admitted in nonimmigrant status de-
15	scribed in section $101(a)(15)(T)(i)$ ;
16	"(ii) an alien described in section
17	101(a)(15)(U)(ii) whose qualifying relative has
18	been admitted in nonimmigrant status de-
19	scribed in section $101(a)(15)(U)(i)$ ; or
20	"(iii) an alien who is a VAWA self-peti-
21	tioner.".
22	(5) Effective dates.—
23	(A) In general.—Except as provided in
24	subparagraph (B), the amendments made by
25	paragraphs (1) and (2) shall take effect on the

1	date of enactment of this Act and shall apply
2	to petitions filed on or after that date.
3	(B) Transition in case of citizen par-
4	ENTS WHO DIED BEFORE ENACTMENT.—In ap-
5	plying the amendments made by paragraphs (1)
6	and (2)(A) in the case of an alien whose citizen
7	or lawful permanent resident parent died dur-
8	ing the period beginning on the date that is 2
9	years prior to the date of enactment of Violence
10	Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2005
11	and ending on the date of enactment of this
12	Act—
13	(i) section $204(a)(1)(A)(iv)$ and sec-
14	tion 204(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Immigration
15	and Nationality Act shall each be applied
16	as though the phrase "within the past two
17	years" were "the period described in sec-
18	tion 202(d)(5)(B) of the Violence Against
19	Immigrant Women Act of 2012";
20	(ii) a petition under either such sec-
21	tion shall be filed not later than the later
22	of—
23	(I) 2 years after the date of en-
24	actment of this Act; or

1	(II) the 2 years after the date
2	the alien attains 18 years of age; and
3	(iii) the determination of eligibility of
4	an alien child for benefits under either
5	such section (including under section
6	204(a)(1)(D) of such Act, by reason of a
7	petition authorized under such section)
8	shall be determined as of the date of the
9	death of the citizen or lawful permanent
10	resident parent.
11	(b) UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHILD REDEFINED.—
12	Section 462(g) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6
13	U.S.C. 279(g)) is amended—
14	(1) in paragraph (2)(C)—
15	(A) in clause (i), by striking "or" at the
16	end;
17	(B) in clause (ii), by striking the period at
18	the end and inserting "; or"; and
19	(C) by adding at the end the following:
20	"(iii) was apprehended without a par-
21	ent or legal guardian and is not reunified
22	with a parent or legal guardian within 72
23	hours thereafter."; and
24	(2) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(h) Reunification with a parent or legal guardian or
2	next friend does not affect the child's unaccompanied sta-
3	tus for the duration of the child's immigration pro-
4	ceedings.".
5	(c) Providing Safe and Secure Placements for
6	CHILDREN.—Section 235(c)(2) of the Trafficking Victims
7	Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 is amended by
8	adding at the end the following: "The Secretary of Home-
9	land Security shall permit the continuation of care plans
10	developed by the Office of Refugee Resettlement's division
11	of Unaccompanied Children's Services to ensure their con-
12	tinued protected status after they turn 18, in an arrange-
13	ment that is the least restrictive possible. The provisions
14	of this paragraph apply to an unaccompanied alien child
15	until such child attains 21 years of age, including those
16	provisions providing for continued authorization of place-
17	ment of that child.".
18	(d) Providing Safe and Secure Placements
19	FOR CHILDREN.—Section 235(c)(1) of the Trafficking
20	Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 is amend-
21	ed to read as follows:
22	"(1) Policies and programs.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
24	Health and Human Services, Secretary of
25	Homeland Security, Attorney General, and Sec-

retary of State shall establish policies and programs to ensure that unaccompanied alien children in the United States are protected from traffickers and other persons seeking to victimize or otherwise engage such children in criminal, harmful, or exploitative activity, including policies and programs reflecting best practices in witness security programs.

- "(B) Confidentiality of information.—In order to protect unaccompanied alien children in the United States, information acquired by any person, including officers or employees of the Department of Health and Human Services, case managers, or others in connection with providing services or treatment to children in the custody of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, including any contracted social service entity, shall have be afforded confidentiality protections under VAWA confidentiality (8 U.S.C. 1367) and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act.".
- 22 (e) Eligibility for Special Immigrant Juvenile 23 Status.—
- 24 (1) AGE AND COURT JURISDICTION.—Section 25 235(d)(6) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Re-

1	authorization Act of 2008 is amended to read as fol-
2	lows:
3	"(6) Transition rule.—Notwithstanding any
4	other provision of law, an alien described in section
5	101(a)(27)(J) of the Immigration and Nationality
6	Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)) may not be denied
7	special immigrant status under such section or have
8	such status revoked after the date of the enactment
9	of this Act based on age or whether the alien con-
10	tinues to be under State or juvenile court jurisdic-
11	tion if the alien was a child and under State or juve-
12	nile court jurisdiction on the date on which the alien
13	applied for such status.".
14	(2) SINGLE PARENTS.—Section
15	101(a)(27)(J)(i) of the Immigration and Nationality
16	Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)(i)) is amended—
17	(A) by striking "1 or both" and inserting
18	"at least one";
19	(B) by inserting after "State law" the fol-
20	lowing: "regardless of whether the immigrant
21	lives with the non-offending parent;"; and
22	(C) by inserting after "custody of" the fol-
23	lowing: "a non-offending parent of the immi-
24	grant".

1	(f) Counting of Trafficking Victims and Bene-
2	FITS FOR U-VISA HOLDERS AND FAMILIES.—Section
3	107(b)(1)(B) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of
4	2000 (22 U.S.C. 7105(b)(1)) is amended by adding "and
5	victims of human trafficking who qualify for other forms
6	of immigration relief" after "101(a)(15)(T)(ii)".
7	(g) Passport Retention.—Section 1592 of title
8	18, United States Code, is amended—
9	(1) in subsection (a)(2) by deleting "or" at the
10	end;
11	(2) in subsection (a)(3) by adding "or" at the
12	end; and
13	(3) by inserting after paragraph (3) of sub-
14	section (a) the following:
15	"(4) for more than 32 hours shall be subject to
16	a rebuttable presumption that they are withholding
17	the passport of another person against that persons
18	will in violation of this section, but it is not a viola-
19	tion of this section to obtain a person's passport for
20	up 32 hours for the purpose of complying with Fed-

eral or State government requirements;".

### SEC. 203. PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF CRIMINAL ACTIV-2 ITY. 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 101(a)(15)(U)(iii) of the **Immigration** and Nationality (8 U.S.C. 4 Act 5 1101(a)(15)(U)(iii)) is amended— 6 (1) by inserting "stalking; dating violence; 7 abuse; endangerment; or exploitation of a person 8 who is a child, elderly, or disabled;" after "perjury;"; 9 and 10 (2) by adding at the end the following: 11 "(iv) the terms 'domestic violence', 12 'sexual assault', 'dating violence', and 13 'stalking' have the meaning given such 14 terms in the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925(a));". 15 16 (b) Protection for Incapacitated Sons and Daughters of Victims.—(1) Section 101(a)(15)(T)(ii) 17 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 18 19 1101(a)(15)(t) is amended— 20 (A) in subclause (I) by inserting ", incapaci-21 tated siblings," after "under such clause"; and (B) in subclause (III) by inserting ", incapaci-22 tated sibling," after "parent". 23 24 (2) Section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(U)(ii)) is amend-26 ed—

1	(A) in subclause (I)—
2	(i) by inserting "or incapacitated" after
3	"under 21 years of age";
4	(ii) by inserting "son or daughter," after
5	"children,"; and
6	(iii) by inserting "any children of the sib-
7	lings," after "under such clause"; and
8	(B) in subclause (II)—
9	(i) by inserting "under 21 years of age or
10	the date on which such alien applied for status
11	under such clause" after "children"; and
12	(ii) by inserting ", and any children of the
13	children" after "such alien".
14	(3) Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nation-
15	ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)) is amended—
16	(A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by inserting "or
17	incapacitated sons or daughters" after "alien's chil-
18	dren'';
19	(B) in subparagraph (A)(iii), in the matter pre-
20	ceding item (aa), by inserting "or incapacitated sor
21	or daughter" after "child";
22	(C) in subparagraph (A)(iii)(I)(bb), by striking
23	"or a child" inserting ", an incapacitated son or
24	daughter of the alien, or a child";

1	(D) in subparagraph (A)(iv), by inserting ", or
2	incapacitated son or daughter," after "child" the
3	first and second places it appears;
4	(E) in subparagraph (A)(vi), by striking "or
5	child" and inserting ", incapacitated son or daugh-
6	ter, or child";
7	(F) in subparagraph (B)(ii)(I)(bb), by inserting
8	", an incapacitated son or daughter of the alien, or"
9	before "a child of the alien"; and
10	(G) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by inserting "in-
11	capacitated son or daughter" after "child" the first,
12	second, and third places it appears.
13	(c) Protecting Parents of U.S. Citizen Child
14	CRIME VICTIMS.—Section 101(a)(15)(U) of the Immigra-
15	tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(U)) shall
16	be amended—
17	(1) in clause (i)—
18	(A) in subclause (I), by inserting after
19	"the alien" the following: "or a child of the
20	alien'';
21	(B) in subclause (II), by striking "an
22	alien" before the word "child" and inserting
23	"a"; and

1	(C) in subclause (III), by striking "an
2	alien" before the word "child" and inserting
3	"a"; and
4	(2) in clause (ii), by inserting after subclause
5	(II) the following:
6	"(III) in the case of an alien de-
7	scribed in clause (i) who is 21 years
8	of age or older and incapacitated, the
9	parents and siblings of such alien.".
10	(d) Requirements Applicable to U Visas.—
11	(1) Recapture of unused u visas.—Section
12	214(p)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
13	U.S.C. 1184(p)(2)) is amended—
14	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "The
15	number" and inserting "Except as provided in
16	subparagraph (C), the number"; and
17	(B) by adding at the end the following:
18	"(C) Beginning in fiscal year 2012, if the
19	numerical limitation set forth in subparagraph
20	(A) is reached before the end of the fiscal year,
21	up to 5,000 additional visas, of the aggregate
22	number of visas that were available and not
23	issued to nonimmigrants described in section
24	101(a)(15)(U) in fiscal years 2006 through

2011, may be issued until the end of the fiscalyear.".

- (2) SUNSET DATE.—The amendments made by paragraph (1) are repealed on the date on which the aggregate number of visas that were available and not issued in fiscal years 2006 through 2011 have been issued pursuant to section 214(p)(2)(C) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.
- (3) AGE DETERMINATIONS.—Section 214(p) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(p)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

## "(7) Age determinations.—

"(A) CHILDREN.—An unmarried alien who seeks to accompany, or follow to join, a parent granted status under section 101(a)(15)(U)(i), and who was under 21 years of age on the date on which such parent petitioned for such status, shall continue to be classified as a child for purposes of section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii), if the alien attains 21 years of age after such parent's petition was filed but while it was pending.

"(B) Principal aliens.—An alien described in clause (i) of section 101(a)(15)(U) shall continue to be treated as an alien described.

1 scribed in clause (ii)(I) of such section if the 2 alien attains 21 years of age after the alien's 3 application for status under such clause (i) is 4 filed but while it is pending.". (4) Petitioning procedures for u visas.— 6 Section 214(p)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(p)) is amended by inserting 7 8 "Certifications may be signed by the head of the 9 agency or any agency staff member designated by 10 such agency head to sign certifications." before "The certification may also". 11 12 (e) VOCA AS U-VISA CERTIFIERS.—Section 203(j) through section 214(p) of the Immigration and Nation-13 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1153(j) through 8 U.S.C. 1184(p)) 14 15 is amended by inserting "administrator of crime victim assistance under the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 16 17 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10602)," after "prosecutor, judge," each place it appears. 18 SEC. 204. BATTERED SPOUSE AND FAMILY MEMBER PRO-19 20 TECTIONS AND NONIMMIGRANTS. 21 (a) Exception From Foreign Residence Re-22 QUIREMENT FOR EDUCATIONAL VISITORS.— 23 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(e) of the Immi-24 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(e)) is

amended, in the matter before the first proviso, by

1	inserting "unless the alien is a VAWA self-petitioner
2	or an applicant for nonimmigrant status under
3	101(a)(15)(T) or (U)" after "for an aggregate of at
4	least two years following departure from the United
5	States".
6	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
7	by this paragraph shall apply to aliens regardless of
8	whether the foreign residence requirement under
9	section 212(e) of the Immigration and Nationality
10	Act arises out of an admission or acquisition of sta-
11	tus under section 101(a)(15)(J) of such Act, before,
12	on, or after the date of enactment of this Act.
13	(b) Self-Petitioning.—Section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii) of
14	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
15	1154(a)(1)(A)(iii)) is amended—
16	(1) in subclause (I)(bb), by inserting "or to
17	conclude in a valid marriage" after "intended by the
18	alien to be legally a marriage";
19	(2) in subclause (II)(aa)—
20	(A) by striking "or" at the end of subitem
21	(BB);
22	(B) by inserting "or" at the end of
23	subitem (CC); and
24	(C) by adding at the end the following new
25	subitem:

1	"(DD) who entered the
2	United States as an alien
3	described in section
4	101(a)(15)(K) with the in-
5	tent to enter into a valid
6	marriage and the alien (or
7	child of the alien) was bat-
8	tered or subject to extreme
9	cruelty by the United States
10	citizen who filed the petition
11	to accord status under such
12	section;";
13	(3) in subclause (II)(ce)—
14	(A) by striking "or who" and inserting "
15	who"; and
16	(B) by inserting ", or who is described in
17	subitem (aa)(DD)" before the semicolon; and
18	(4) in subclause (II)(dd) by inserting "or who
19	is described in subitem (aa)(DD)" before the period
20	(c) Exception From Requirement To Depart.—
21	Section 214(d)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
22	(8 U.S.C. 1184(d)(1)) is amended by inserting before the
23	period at the end the following: "unless the alien (and the
24	child of the alien) entered the United States as an alien
25	described in section 101(a)(15)(K) with the intent to enter

1	into a valid marriage and the alien or child was battered
2	or subjected to extreme cruelty by the United States cit-
3	izen who filed the petition to accord status under such
4	section".
5	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
6	this subsection shall apply to aliens admitted before, on,
7	or after the date of enactment of this Act.
8	(e) Relief for Abused Fiancés.—
9	(1) Conforming application in cancella-
10	TION OF REMOVAL.—Section 240A(b)(2)(A)(i) of the
11	Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
12	1229b(b)(2)(A)(i)) is amended—
13	(A) by striking "or" at the end of sub-
14	clause (II);
15	(B) by adding "or" at the end of subclause
16	(III); and
17	(C) by adding at the end the following new
18	subclause:
19	"(IV) the alien entered the
20	United States as an alien described in
21	section 101(a)(15)(K) with the intent
22	to enter into a valid marriage and the
23	alien (or the child of the alien who is
24	described in such section) was bat-
25	tered or subject to extreme cruelty by

- the United States citizen who filed the petition to accord status under such section;".
  - (2) EXCEPTION TO RESTRICTION ON ADJUST-MENT OF STATUS.—The second sentence of section 245(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255(d)) is amended by inserting before the period the following: ", unless the alien is described in section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(II)(aa)(DD)".
    - (3) APPLICATION UNDER SUSPENSION OF DE-PORTATION.—Section 244(a)(3) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1254(a)(3)) (as in effect on March 31, 1997) shall be applied (as if in effect on such date) as if the phrase "is described in section 240A(b)(2)(A)(i)(IV) or" were inserted before "has been battered" the first place it appears.
    - (4) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and shall apply to aliens admitted before, on, or after such date.

#### 21 (f) VISA WAIVER ENTRANTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 217(b)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1187(b)(2)) is amended by inserting "as a VAWA self-petitioner or for relief under section 101(a)(15)(T) or (U),

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

22

23

24

1	under section $240A(b)(2)$ , or under section
2	244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31, 1997)," after
3	"asylum,".
4	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
5	by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the date of the
6	enactment of this Act and shall apply to waivers
7	provided under section 217(b)(2) of the Immigration
8	and Nationality Act before, on, or after such date as
9	if it had been included in such waivers.
10	(g) Abused Derivatives Accessing VAWA Self-
11	Petitioning.—Section 204(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I) of the Immi-
12	gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
13	1154(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)) is amended—
14	(1) in subitem (CC) by inserting "or" at the
15	end; and
16	(2) by adding a new subitem (DD) as follows:
17	"(DD) who is or was
18	the bona fide spouse of an
19	alien who is now a Lawful
20	Permanent Resident.".
21	SEC. 205. BATTERED SPOUSE AND FAMILY MEMBER PRO-
22	TECTIONS.
23	(a) Self-Petitioning for Abandoned
24	Spouses —

1	(1) Abandoned spouses of u.s. citizens.—
2	Section $204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(I)(bb)$ of the Immigration
3	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
4	1154(a)(1)(A)(iii)(I)(bb)) is amended by inserting
5	"abandoned," before "battered".
6	(2) Abandoned spouses of Lawful Perma-
7	NENT RESIDENTS.—Section $204(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)(bb)$
8	of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
9	1154(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)(bb)) is amended by inserting
10	"abandoned," before "battered".
11	(b) Improved Access to VAWA Self-Peti-
12	TIONING.—
13	(1) Abused immigrant spouses of united
14	STATES CITIZENS.—Section 204(a)(1)(A) of the Im-
15	migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
16	1154(a)(1)(A)) is amended—
17	(A) in clause $(iii)(I)(bb)$ by striking "dur-
18	ing the marriage or relationship intended by the
19	alien to be legally a marriage,";
20	(B) in clause (iii)(II)(aa)(CC)(bbb) by
21	striking "related to an incident of domestic vio-
22	lence'';
23	(C) in clause (iii)(II)(aa)—
24	(i) by striking subitem (CC)(ccc); and

1	(ii) by inserting after (CC) the fol-
2	lowing:
3	"(DD) who was a bona
4	fide spouse of a United
5	States citizen whose mar-
6	riage was legally terminated.
7	Applications under this sub-
8	section must be filed within
9	2 years beginning on the
10	date that the alien spouse
11	receives actual notice of the
12	final court order legally ter-
13	minating the marriage;";
14	and
15	(D) in clause (iii)(II)(dd) by inserting "at
16	any time" before "resided with".
17	(2) Abused immigrant spouses of lawful
18	PERMANENT RESIDENTS.—Section 204(a)(1)(B) of
19	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
20	1154(a)(1)(B)) is amended—
21	(A) in clause (ii)(I)(bb) by striking "dur-
22	ing the marriage or relationship intended by the
23	alien to be legally a marriage,";
24	(B) in clause (ii)(II)(aa), by striking
25	subitem (CC), and inserting the following:

1	"(CC) who was a bona
2	fide spouse of a lawful per-
3	manent resident within the
4	past two years and whose
5	spouse lost status within the
6	past 2 years due to an inci-
7	dent of battering or extreme
8	cruelty; or
9	"(DD) who was a bona
10	fide spouse of a lawful per-
11	manent resident whose mar-
12	riage was legally terminated.
13	Applications under this sub-
14	section must be filed within
15	2 years beginning on the
16	date that the alien spouse
17	receives actual notice of the
18	final court order legally ter-
19	minating the marriage;";
20	and
21	(C) in clause (ii)(II)(dd) is amended by in-
22	serting "at any time" before "resided with".
23	(c) Survival of Rights to Self-Petition.—Sec-
24	tion 204(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8

1	U.S.C. 1154(h)) is amended by striking "was approved"
2	and inserting "has been filed".
3	(d) Expansion of Protections.—Section
4	212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
5	U.S.C. (d)(5)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(C) The Secretary of Homeland Security
8	shall grant parole under subparagraph (A) to
9	the following:
10	"(i) A VAWA self-petitioner whose pe-
11	tition was approved based on the petitioner
12	or a child of the petitioner having been
13	battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by
14	a United States citizen spouse, parent, or
15	son or daughter.
16	"(ii) A VAWA self-petitioner whose
17	petition was approved based on the peti-
18	tioner or a child of the petitioner having
19	been battered or subjected to extreme cru-
20	elty by a lawful permanent resident spouse
21	or parent.
22	"(iii) An alien whose petition was ap-
23	proved or who qualifies to be classified as
24	a nonimmigrant described in section
25	101(a)(15)(U)(ii).

1	"(iv) The child of an alien described
2	in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) of this sub-
3	section who is outside of the United States.
4	"(v) The child of an alien described in

"(v) The child of an alien described in clauses (v) of this subsection who is outside of the United States.

"(D) The grant of parole under clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of subparagraph (C) shall extend from the date of approval of the applicable petition to the time the application for adjustment of status filed by aliens covered under such subparagraphs has been finally adjudicated. Applications for adjustment of status filed by aliens covered under such clauses shall be treated as if they were applications filed under section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii), (A)(iv), (B)(ii), or (B)(iii) for purposes of section 245(a) and (c). The grant of parole under subparagraph clause (iv) or (v) of such subparagraph shall extend from the date of the determination of the Secretary of State described in such subparagraph to the time the application for status under section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii) has been finally adjudicated. Failure by any alien covered by subparagraph (C) to exercise due diligence in filing a visa pe-

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

1	tition on the alien's behalf may result in revoca-
2	tion of parole.".
3	(e) Self-Petitioning by Children of Bigamy.—
4	(1) Section 201(a)(1)(A)(iv) of the Immigration
5	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(A)(iv)) is
6	amended to read as follows:
7	"(iv) An alien may file a petition with
8	the Secretary under this subparagraph for
9	classification of the alien (and any spouse
10	or child of the alien) if the alien dem-
11	onstrates to the Secretary that the alien
12	has been battered by or has been the sub-
13	ject of extreme cruelty perpetrated by the
14	alien's citizen parent and that the alien—
15	"(I)(aa) is the child or incapaci-
16	tated son or daughter of a citizen of
17	the United States;
18	"(bb) was a child or incapaci-
19	tated son or daughter of a United
20	States citizen parent who within the
21	past 2 years lost or renounced citizen-
22	ship status;
23	"(cc) who believed that he or she
24	was the child of a citizen of the
25	United States—

1	"(AA) because a marriage
2	ceremony was actually performed
3	between the U.S. citizen and
4	alien's other parent; and
5	"(BB) the alien's other par-
6	ent otherwise meets any applica-
7	ble requirements under this Act
8	to establish the existence of and
9	bona fides of a marriage, but the
10	marriage is not legitimate solely
11	because of the bigamy of such
12	citizen of the United States; or
13	"(dd) was a child of a United
14	States citizen parent—
15	"(AA) who within the past 2
16	years (or, if later, 2 years after
17	the date the child attains 18
18	years of age) died; or
19	"(BB) whose marriage to
20	the alien's parent was termi-
21	nated, including by divorce, an-
22	nulment, or by death of the nat-
23	ural parent or the abusive step-
24	parent;

1	"(II) is a person of good moral
2	character;
3	"(III) is eligible to be classified
4	as an immediate relative under section
5	1151(b)(2)(A)(i) of this title; and
6	"(IV) resides, or has resided in
7	the past, with the citizen parent (for
8	purposes of this clause, residence in-
9	cludes any period of visitation).".
10	(2) Section 204(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Immigration
11	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(b)(iii)) is
12	amended to read as follows:
13	"(iii) An alien may file a petition with
14	the Secretary under this subparagraph for
15	classification of the alien (and any spouse
16	or child of then alien) under such section
17	if the alien demonstrates to the Secretary
18	that the alien has been battered by or has
19	been the subject of extreme cruelty per-
20	petrated by the alien's permanent resident
21	parent and that the alien—
22	"(I)(aa) is the child or incapaci-
23	tated son or daughter of an alien law-
24	fully admitted for permanent resi-
25	dence;

1	"(bb) was the child or incapaci-
2	tated son or daughter of a lawful per-
3	manent resident who within the past 2
4	years lost lawful permanent resident
5	status;
6	"(cc) believed that he or she was
7	a child of an alien stepparent lawfully
8	admitted for permanent residence—
9	"(AA) because a marriage
10	ceremony was actually performed
11	between the lawful permanent
12	resident and alien's other parent
13	and
14	"(BB) the alien's other par-
15	ent otherwise meets any applica-
16	ble requirements under this Act
17	to establish the existence of and
18	bona fides of marriage, but the
19	marriage is not legitimate solely
20	because of the bigamy of such
21	alien lawfully admitted for per-
22	manent residence; or
23	"(dd) was a child of a lawful per-
24	manent resident—

1	"(AA) who within the past 2
2	years (or, if later, 2 years after
3	the date the child attains 18
4	years of age) died; or
5	"(BB) whose marriage to
6	the alien child's parent was ter-
7	minated, including by divorce,
8	annulment, or by death of the
9	natural parent or the abusive
10	stepparent;
11	"(II) is a person of good moral
12	character, who is eligible for classi-
13	fication under section $1153(a)(2)(A)$
14	of this title; and
15	"(III) resides, or has resided in
16	the past, with the alien's permanent
17	resident alien parent (for purposes of
18	this clause, residence includes any pe-
19	riod of visitation).".
20	(f) Protection for Children of VAWA Self-
21	Petitioners.—Section 204(l)(2) of the Immigration and
22	Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(l)(2)) is amended—
23	(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking "or" at
24	the end;

1	(2) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as sub-
2	paragraph (G); and
3	(3) by inserting after subparagraph (E) the fol-
4	lowing:
5	"(F) a child of an alien who filed a pend-
6	ing or approved petition for classification or ap-
7	plication for adjustment of status or other ben-
8	efit specified in section 101(a)(51) as a VAWA
9	self-petitioner; or".
10	(g) Self-Petitioning Rights Under Section
11	203 OF NACARA.—Section 309 of the Illegal Immigra-
12	tion and Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of
13	1996 (division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C. 1101
14	note), as amended by section 203(a) of the Nicaraguan
15	Adjustment and Central American Relief Act (8 U.S.C.
16	1255 note; Public Law 105–100), is amended—
17	(1) in subsection $(c)(5)(C)(i)(VII)(aa)$ , as
18	amended by section 1510(b) of the Violence Against
19	Women Act of 2000—
20	(A) by striking "or" at the end of subitem
21	(BB);
22	(B) by striking "and" at the end of
23	subitem (CC) and inserting "or"; and
24	(C) by adding at the end the following new
25	suhitem:

1	"(DD) at the time at
2	which the spouse or child
3	files an application for sus-
4	pension of deportation or
5	cancellation of removal;
6	and";
7	(2) in subsection (f), in paragraph (1), by in-
8	serting "including subsections (VI) and (VII)" after
9	"the alien is described in subsection $(c)(5)(C)(i)$ of
10	this section"; and
11	(3) in subsection (g)—
12	(A) by inserting "(1)" before "Notwith-
13	standing";
14	(B) by inserting "subject to paragraph
15	(2)," after "section 101(a) of the Immigration
16	and Nationality Act)),"; and
17	(C) by adding at the end the following new
18	paragraph:
19	"(2) There shall be no limitation on a motion
20	to reopen removal or deportation proceedings in the
21	case of an alien who is described in subclause (VI)
22	or (VII) of subsection $(e)(5)(C)(i)$ . Motions to re-
23	open removal or deportation proceedings in the case
24	of such an alien shall be handled under the proce-
25	dures that apply to aliens seeking relief under sec-

1	tion 204(a)(1)(A)(iii) of the Immigration and Na-
2	tionality Act.".
3	SEC. 206. BATTERED SPOUSE WAIVERS AND CONDITIONAL
4	RESIDENTS.
5	(a) Grounds for Hardship Waiver for Condi-
6	TIONAL PERMANENT RESIDENCE FOR INTENDED
7	Spouses.—Section 216(c)(4) of the Immigration and Na-
8	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1186a(c)(4)) is amended—
9	(1) in subparagraph (B)—
10	(A) by inserting after "(other than through
11	the death of the spouse)" the following: ", or
12	the alien has filed for termination of marriage
13	and shall furnish proof of termination prior to
14	the time of adjudication,"; and
15	(B) by striking "or" at the end;
16	(2) in subparagraph (C) by striking the period
17	and inserting ", or"; and
18	(3) after subparagraph (C) by inserting the
19	fol1lowing new subparagraph:
20	"(D) the alien meets the requirements
21	under section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(II)(aa)(BB) and
22	following the marriage ceremony has been bat-
23	tered by or was subject to extreme cruelty per-
24	petrated by his or her intended spouse and was

1	not at fault in failing to meet the requirements
2	of paragraph (1).".
3	(b) Technical Corrections.—Section 216(c)(4) of
4	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
5	1186a(c)(4)), as amended by subsection (a), is further
6	amended—
7	(1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
8	by striking "The Attorney General, in the Attorney
9	General's" and inserting "The Secretary of Home-
10	land Security, in the Secretary's"; and
11	(2) in the undesignated paragraph at the end—
12	(A) in the first sentence, by striking "At-
13	torney General" and inserting "Secretary of
14	Homeland Security";
15	(B) in the second sentence, by striking
16	"Attorney General" and inserting "Secretary";
17	(C) in the third sentence, by striking "At-
18	torney General." and inserting "Secretary.";
19	and
20	(D) in the fourth sentence, by striking
21	"Attorney General" and inserting "Secretary".
22	(c) Grounds for Relief.—Such section is further
23	amended by adding at the end the following: "An applica-
24	tion for relief under this paragraph may be based on one
25	or more grounds specified in subparagraphs (A) through

- 1 (D) and may be amended at any time to change the
- 2 ground or grounds for such relief without the application
- 3 being resubmitted.".
- 4 (d) Conforming Amendment.—Section
- 5 237(a)(1)(H)(ii) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1227(a)(1)(H)(ii))
- 6 is amended by inserting before the period at the end the
- 7 following: "or qualifies for a waiver under section
- 8 216(c)(4)".
- 9 (e) Proof of Termination of the Marriage Due
- 10 AT FINAL ADJUDICATION THE HARDSHIP WAIVER.—Sec-
- 11 tion 216(c)(4)(B) is amended by inserting "or the alien
- 12 has filed for termination of marriage and will furnish
- 13 proof of termination by the time of adjudication" after
- 14 "terminated (other than through the death of the
- 15 spouse)";
- 16 (f) CHILDREN OF CONDITIONAL RESIDENTS.—In the
- 17 case of an alien who meets the requirements of subsection
- 18 (c) the Secretary may adjust the status of any child of
- 19 the alien as immediate relatives under section
- 20 201(b)(2)(A)(i) (8 U.S.C. 1151).
- 21 (g) Effective Dates.—
- (1) The amendments made by subsection (a)
- shall apply as if included in the enactment of the Vi-
- olence Against Women Act of 2000.

1	(2) The amendments made by subsections (b)
2	and (c) shall apply to applications for relief pending
3	or filed on or after April 10, 2003.
4	(3) The amendments made by subsections (d)
5	and (e) shall take effect upon enactment.
6	SEC. 207. ASYLUM PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF VIO-
7	LENCE AGAINST WOMEN.
8	(a) Section 101(a)(42) of the Immigration and Na-
9	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(42)) is amended by adding
10	at the end the following:
11	"For purposes of determinations under this Act, any
12	group whose members share a characteristic that is either
13	immutable or fundamental to identity, conscience, or the
14	exercise of one's human rights such that the person should
15	not be required to change it, shall be deemed a particular
16	social group, without any additional requirement.".
17	(b) Section 208(b)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Na-
18	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(b)(1)(B)) is amended by in-
19	serting a new clause (iii), as follows, and renumbering
20	thereafter:
21	"(iii) Supporting evidence accept-
22	ED.—Direct or circumstantial evidence, in-
23	cluding evidence that the State is unable to
24	protect the applicant or that the State,
25	legal or social norms tolerate such persecu-

1	tion against persons like the applicant,
2	may establish that persecution is on ac-
3	count of race, religion, nationality, mem-
4	bership in a particular social group, or po-
5	litical opinion.".
6	(e) Section 208(d)(6) of the Immigration and Nation-
7	ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(d)(6)) is amended—
8	(1) by inserting "(A) IN GENERAL—" after
9	"(6)"; and
10	(2) by adding at the end the following:
11	"(B) Exception.—Subparagraph (A)
12	shall not apply to an alien who is otherwise eli-
13	gible for classification or status as a VAWA
14	self-petitioner, as described in section
15	101(a)(51) of this Act, or who is otherwise eli-
16	gible for status either under section
17	101(a)(15)(T) or section $101(a)(15)(U)$ of this
18	Act.".
19	(d) Spouses and Children of Asylum Appli-
20	CANTS UNDER ADJUSTMENT PROVISIONS.—
21	(1) In general.—Section 209(b)(3) of the Im-
22	migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1159(b)(3))
23	is amended—
24	(A) by inserting "(A)" after "(3)"; and
25	(B) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(B) was the spouse of a refugee within
2	the meaning of section 101(a)(42)(A) at the
3	time the asylum application was granted; or
4	"(C) was the child of a refugee within the
5	meaning of section 101(a)(42)(A) at the time
6	the asylum application was filed,".
7	(2) Effective date.—The amendments made
8	by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the date of the
9	enactment of this Act and—
10	(A) section 209(b)(3)(B) of the Immigra-
11	tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
12	1159(b)(3)(B)), as added by paragraph $(1)(B)$
13	shall apply to spouses of refugees for whom an
14	asylum application is granted before, on, or
15	after such date; and
16	(B) section $209(b)(3)(C)$ of such Act (8)
17	U.S.C. $1159(b)(3)(C)$ , as so added, shall apply
18	with respect to the child of a refugee for whom
19	an asylum application is filed before, on, or
20	after such date.
21	(e) Children of Refugee or Asylee Spouses
22	AND CHILDREN.—A child of an alien who qualifies for ad-
23	mission as a spouse or child under section 207(e)(2)(A)
24	or 208(b)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8

1	U.S.C. $1157(c)(2)(A)$ and $1158(b)(3))$ shall be entitled to
2	the same admission status as such alien if the child—
3	(1) is accompanying or following to join such
4	alien; and
5	(2) is otherwise admissible under such section
6	207(c)(2)(A) or $208(b)(3)$ .
7	(f) Elimination of Arbitrary Time Limits on
8	ASYLUM APPLICATIONS.—Section 208(a)(2) of the Immi-
9	gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(a)(2)) is
10	amended—
11	(1) by striking subparagraph (B);
12	(2) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) and
13	(D) as subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively;
14	(3) in subparagraph (B), as redesignated, by
15	striking "(D)" and inserting "(C)";
16	(4) by striking subparagraph (C), as redesig-
17	nated, and inserting the following:
18	"(C) Changed circumstances.—Not-
19	withstanding subparagraph (B), an application
20	for asylum of an alien may be considered if the
21	alien demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the
22	Attorney General, the existence of changed cir-
23	cumstances that materially affect the appli-
24	cant's eligibility for asylum."; and
25	(5) by striking subparagraph (E).

1	(g) Protections for Minors Seeking Asylum.—
2	Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
3	U.S.C. 1158) is amended—
4	(1) in subsection (a)(2), by adding at the end
5	the following:
6	"(D) Applicability to minors.—Sub-
7	paragraphs (A) and (B) do not apply to an ap-
8	plicant who is younger than 18 years of age on
9	the earlier of—
10	"(i) the date on which the asylum ap-
11	plication is filed; or
12	"(ii) the date on which any Notice to
13	Appear is issued."; and
14	(2) in subsection (b)(3)(C), by striking "unac-
15	companied alien child (as defined in section 462(g)
16	of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C.
17	279(g)))," and inserting: "applicant who is younger
18	than 18 years of age on the earlier of—
19	"(i) the date on which the asylum ap-
20	plication is filed; or
21	"(ii) the date on which any Notice to
22	Appear is issued,".
23	SEC. 208. PROTECTIONS FROM REMOVAL FOR VICTIMS.
24	(a) Exception for VAWA Self-Petitioners.—
25	Section 212(a)(9)(B)(iii)(IV) of the Immigration and Na-

```
tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(B)(iii)(IV)) is amend-
   ed—
 2
 3
             (1) by inserting "(I)" after "(6)(A)(ii)"; and
 4
             (2) by striking "if violation of the terms of the
 5
        alien's nonimmigrant visa were substituted for un-
 6
        lawful entry into the United States' in subclause
 7
        (III) of that paragraph".
 8
        (b)
              WAIVERS
                         FOR
                               ABUSED
                                          ALIENS.—Section
   212(a)(9)(C)(iii) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
   (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(C)(iii)) is amended—
10
             (1) by inserting "or the Attorney General"
11
        after "Secretary of Homeland Security"; and
12
13
             (2) by striking the language following "clause
14
        (i)" and inserting "for humanitarian purposes, to
15
        assure family unity, when it is otherwise in the pub-
16
        lic interest, or in the case of an alien who is apply-
17
        ing for or has a claim of relief as a VAWA self-peti-
18
        tioner".
19
        (c) Exemption From Public Charge Ground.—
20
             (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(a)(4) of the Im-
21
        migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(4))
22
        is amended by adding at the end the following new
23
        subparagraph:
24
                 "(E)
                        SPECIAL
                                   RULE
                                          FOR
                                                 QUALIFIED
25
             ALIEN VICTIMS.—Subparagraphs (A) through
```

1	(C) shall not apply to an alien who is a VAWA
2	self-petitioner, is an applicant or has been
3	granted status under section 101(a)(15)(U), or
4	is a qualified alien described in section 431(c)
5	of the Personal Responsibility and Work Oppor-
6	tunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.".
7	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Section
8	212(a)(4)(C)(i) of such Act (8 U.S.C.
9	1182(a)(4)(C)(i) is amended to read as follows:
10	"(i) the alien is described in subpara-
11	graph (E); or".
12	(3) Effective date.—The amendments made
13	by this section shall take effect on the date of the
14	enactment of this Act and shall apply regardless of
15	whether the alien's application was filed before, on,
16	or after such date.
17	(d) Waiver for False Claims to United States
18	CITIZENSHIP.—Section 212(a)(6)(C)(ii) of the Immigra-
19	tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(6)(C)(ii)) is
20	amended—
21	(1) by adding at the end the following new sub-
22	clause:
23	"(III) Exception.—An alien
24	who is a VAWA self-petitioner shall
25	not be considered to be inadmissible

1	under any provision of this subsection
2	based on such representation.".
3	(2) Section 101(f) of the Immigration and Na-
4	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(f)) is amended—
5	(A) in the last sentence of this subsection,
6	by striking "," after "or violation that he or she
7	was a citizen"; and
8	(B) by inserting "; or the alien is a VAWA
9	self-petitioner;" after "violation that he or she
10	was a citizen".
11	(e) Waiver for Certain VAWA Self-Peti-
12	TIONERS.—Section 212(d)(11) of the Immigration and
13	Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(11)) is amended by
14	adding at the end the following: "The Attorney General
15	may waive the application of clause (i) of subsection
16	(a)(6)(E) in the case of an alien who is a VAWA self-
17	petitioner.".
18	(f) Waiver Authorized.—Section 212(a)(9)(A) of
19	the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
20	1182(a)(9)(A)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
21	lowing new clause:
22	"(iv) Waiver for vawa self-peti-
23	TIONER.—The Attorney General or the
24	Secretary may waive the application of

1 clauses (i) or (ii) if the alien is applying 2 for relief as a VAWA self-petitioner.". 3 (g) Conforming Relief in Suspension of De-PORTATION PARALLEL TO THE RELIEF AVAILABLE IN 5 THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT OF 2000 CAN-6 CELLATION FOR BIGAMY.— 7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 244(a)(3) of the Im-8 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 9 1254a(a)(3)) (as in effect before the title III-A ef-10 fective date in section 309 of the Illegal Immigration 11 Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996) shall be applied as if "or by a United States citizen 12 13 or lawful permanent resident whom the alien in-14 tended to marry, but whose marriage is not legiti-15 mate because of that United States citizen's or per-16 manent resident's bigamy" were inserted after "by a 17 spouse or parent who is a United States citizen or 18 lawful permanent resident". 19 (2) Effective date.—The provisions of para-20 graph (1) shall apply as if included in the enactment 21 of the Violence Against Women Act of 2000. 22 (h) APPLICATION OF VAWA MOTIONS TO REOPEN 23 Rules Crime Victims.—Section 240(c)(7)(C)(iv) of the 24 **Immigration** and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.

1230(c)(7)(C)(iv), as redesignated by section 101(d)(1)

1	of the REAL ID Act of 2005 (division B of Public Law
2	109–13), is amended—
3	(1) in the first clause by deleting "and par-
4	ents—" and adding "parents, trafficking victims
5	and crime victims—";
6	(2) by amending subclause (I) to read as fol-
7	lows:
8	"(I) if the basis for this motion is
9	to apply for relief under sections
10	$101(a)(15)(T), \ 101(a)(15(U), \ 245(a),$
11	245(c), $245(l)$ , $245(m)$ , $240A(b)(2)$ ,
12	and section 244(a)(3) (as in effect on
13	March 31, 1997) or as a VAWA self-
14	petitioner;";
15	(3) by amending subclause (II) to read as fol-
16	lows:
17	"(II) if the motion is accom-
18	panied by a cancellation of removal or
19	adjustment of status application to be
20	filed with the Attorney General or by
21	a copy of the self-petition, or the ap-
22	plication for relief under
23	101(a)(15)(T) or $(U)$ , that has been
24	or will be filed with the Department
25	of Homeland Security upon the grant-

1	ing of the motion to reopen; and";
2	and
3	(4) in the last paragraph of this section—
4	(A) by inserting "or an alien who qualifies
5	for classification under $101(a)(15(U))$ " after
6	"Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. $1641(e)(1)(B)$ )"; and
7	(B) by inserting " or an alien that quali-
8	fies for classification under 101(a)(15)(U)".
9	(i) In General.—Section 241 of the Immigration
10	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1231) is amended by add-
11	ing at the end the following new subsection:
12	"(h) Any alien with a pending application under
13	$101(a)(15)(T)(i) \ \ or \ \ T(i), \ \ 101(a)(15)(U)(i) \ \ or \ \ (U)(ii),$
14	101(a)(51), $240A(b)(2)$ , or $244(a)(3)$ (as in effect on
15	March 31, 1997), shall not be ordered removed under this
16	section.".
17	SEC. 209. NATURALIZATION.
18	(a) In General.—Section 319(a) of the Immigra-
19	tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1430(a)) is amended
20	to read as follows:
21	"(a)(1) Any person who is—
22	"(A) a spouse of citizen of the United States;
23	or
24	"(B) any person who obtained status as a law-
25	ful permanent resident and who was battered or sub-

- 1 jected to extreme cruelty by a United States citizen 2 who is or was a spouse, parent, son or daughter; and "(2) may be naturalized— 3 "(A) upon compliance with all the requirement 4 5 of this title except the provisions of paragraph (1) 6 of section 316(a); 7 "(B) if such person immediately preceding the 8 date of filing his or her application for naturaliza-9 tion has resided continuously, after being lawfully 10 admitted for permanent residence, within the United 11 States for at least three years; 12 "(C)(i) during the three years immediately pre-13 ceding the date of filing his or her application has 14 been living in marital union with the citizen spouse 15 who has been a United States citizen during all of 16 such period; and 17 "(ii) in the case of a person who has been bat-18 tered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a United 19 States citizen spouse, parent, son or daughter, the 20 requirement of subsection (C)(i) shall not apply re-21 gardless of whether the lawful permanent resident 22 status was obtained on the basis of such battery or 23 cruelty;
- 24 "(D) has been physically present in the United 25 States for periods totally at least half of the time;

- "(E)(i) has resided within the State or district of the Services in the United States in which the applicant filed his or her application for at least three months; or
- "(ii) applications for naturalization filed under paragraph (a)(1)(B) of this section shall be handled under the procedures that apply to aliens seeking relief under section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act; and
- "(F) the provisions of section 204(a)(1)(J)
  shall apply in acting on an application under this
  subsection in the same manner as they apply in acting on petitions referred to in such section.".
- 14 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
  15 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
  16 of this Act and shall apply to applications for naturaliza17 tion filed before, on, or after the date of the enactment
  18 of this Act.

## 19 SEC. 210. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

- 20 (a) Expansion of Fee Waivers to Consular
- 21 Fees and Any Fees in Removal Proceedings.—Sec-
- 22 tion 245(l)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 23 U.S.C. 1255(l)(7)) is amended to insert "the Secretary of
- 24 State, an immigration judge, and the Board of Immigra-

tion Appeals" after "The Secretary of Homeland Security". 2 3 (b) REVIEW  $^{
m OF}$ Extreme CRUELTY.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1) is amended by adding at the end the following: 6 7 "(M) For the purposes of this section and 8 in all cases described in section 101(a)(51), 9 under section 106, under section 240A(b)(2), or 10 under section 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 11 31, 1997), the determination of the existence of 12 extreme cruelty is a question of law applied to 13 facts and not a discretionary determination.". 14 ALLOWING JUDICIAL REVIEW IN (c) VAWA 15 Cases.—Section 242(e)(4) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1252(e)(4)) is amended in sub-16 17 paragraph (A)— 18 (1) by striking "or"; (2) by inserting "or" after "under section 19 208,"; and 20 21 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-22 section: 23 "(C) is a VAWA self-petitioner, an appli-24 cant for relief under section 101(a)(15)(T) or (U), an applicant for relief under section 25

- 1 240A(b)(2), or an applicant for relief under sec-
- 2 tion 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31,
- 3 1997),".
- 4 (d) VAWA UNIT ADJUDICATIONS.—Section
- 5 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 6 U.S.C. 1101(a)(51)) is amended by adding at the end the
- 7 following new paragraph:
- 8 "(52) Applications for relief, adjustment of sta-
- 9 tus, employment authorization, parole, deferred ac-
- tion, or naturalization, and all administrative deter-
- minations relating to such applications under para-
- 12 graphs (15)(T), (15)(U), (27)(J), and (51) of this
- section, or under section 106 shall be adjudicated at
- the VAWA Unit of Vermont Service Center.".

## 15 SEC. 211. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.

- 16 (a) TECHNICAL CORRECTION.—Effective as if in-
- 17 cluded in the enactment of section 1505(c)(2) of Violence
- 18 Against Women Act of 2000, section 237(a)(1)(H)(i)(II)
- 19 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 20 1227(a)(1)(H)(i)(II)) is amended by striking the period
- 21 at the end and inserting "; or".
- 22 (b) Additional Technical Correction.—Section
- 23 237(a)(7)(A)(i)(I) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
- 24 (8 U.S.C. 1227(a)(7)(A)(i)(I)) is amended by striking "is
- 25 self-defense" and inserting "in self-defense".

1 (c) IN GENERAL.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigra-2 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)) is amend-3 ed— 4 (1) in subparagraph (A)(iii)(II)(aa)(CC)(bbb), 5 by striking "an incident of domestic violence" and 6 inserting "battering or extreme cruelty by the 7 United States citizen spouse": (2) in subparagraph (A)(iv), by striking "an in-8 9 cident of domestic violence" and inserting "battering 10 or extreme cruelty by such parent"; 11 (3) in subparagraph (A)(vii)(I), as added by 12 section 816 of VAWA-2005, is amended by striking "related to an incident of domestic violence" and in-13 14 serting "related to battering or extreme cruelty by 15 the United States citizen son or daughter"; 16 (4) in subparagraph (B)(ii)(II)(aa)(CC)(aaa), 17 by striking "due to an incident of domestic violence" and inserting "related to battering or extreme cru-18 19 elty by the lawful permanent resident spouse"; and 20 (5) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by striking "due 21 to an incident of domestic violence" and inserting 22 "related to battering or extreme cruelty by such par-23 ent". 24 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect as if included in the enact-

- 1 ment of the Violence Against Women Act of 2000, except
- 2 that the amendment made by subsection (a)(3) shall apply
- 3 as if included in the enactment of VAWA-2005.
- 4 (e) Correction of Cross-Reference to Cred-
- 5 IBLE EVIDENCE PROVISIONS.—
- 6 (1) VAWA SUSPENSION OF DEPORTATION.—
- 7 Section 309(c)(5)(C)(iii) of the Illegal Immigration
- 8 and Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of
- 9 1996 (division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C.
- 10 1101 note), as amended by section 1510(b)(2) of the
- 11 Violence Against Women Act of 2000, is amended
- by striking "204(a)(1)(H)" and inserting
- 13 "204(a)(1)(J)".
- 14 (2) Effective date.—The amendments made
- by this section shall take effect as if included in the
- 16 enactment of the Violence Against Women Act of
- 17 2000.
- 18 (f) Miscellaneous Corrections to VAWA-
- 19 2005.—
- 20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 204(a)(1)(D) of the
- 21 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 22 1154(a)(1)(D)), is amended by striking "a petitioner
- for preference status under paragraph (1), (2), or
- 24 (3) of section 203(a), whichever paragraph is appli-
- cable" and inserting "to continue to be treated as an

1	immediate relative under section 201(b)(2)(A)(i), or
2	to be a petitioner for preference status under section
3	203(a)(3) if subsequently married or a petitioner for
4	preference status under section 203(a)(2)(A), which-
5	ever is applicable".
6	(2) Effective date.—The amendments made
7	by subsection (a) shall apply to applications filed be-
8	fore, on, or after the date of the enactment of the
9	Violence Against Women Act of 2000.
10	TITLE III—VAWA
11	CONFIDENTIALITY
12	SEC. 301. VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY IMPROVEMENTS.
13	(a) VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY MOVED FROM
14	IIRAIRA.—
15	(1) In general.—The Illegal Immigration Re-
16	form and Immigration Responsibility Act of 1996
17	(division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C.
18	1367(a)) is amended by striking section 384.
19	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Section
20	239(e)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
21	U.S.C. 1229(e)(1)) is amended by striking "section
22	384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immi-
23	grant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367)"
24	and inserting "section 245B".

1	(b) Insertion of VAWA Confidentiality in the
2	INA.—The Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
3	1101 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 245A
4	the following:
5	"SEC. 245B. CONFIDENTIALITY OF CERTAIN INFORMATION
6	RELATING TO BATTERED ALIENS.
7	"(a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection
8	(c) of this section, enforcement official may not—
9	"(1) make an adverse determination, using in-
10	formation furnished by a VAWA perpetrator, on—
11	"(A) admissibility of an alien,
12	"(B) deportability of an alien,
13	"(C) detention of an alien,
14	"(D) any application for immigration relief
15	of an alien, or
16	"(E) whether or not to initiate an enforce-
17	ment action against an alien,
18	unless the alien has been convicted of a crime or
19	crimes listed in section 237; or
20	"(2) permit use by or disclosure to anyone
21	(other than a sworn officer or employee of the De-
22	partment, or bureau or agency thereof, for legiti-
23	mate Department, bureau, or agency purposes) of
24	any information which relates to an alien who is the
25	beneficiary of an application for relief under—

```
"(A) paragraph (15)(T), (15)(U), or (51)
 1
 2
             of section 101(a);
                 "(B) section 106;
 3
                 "(C) section 240A(b)(2);
 4
                 "(D) section 287(h); or
 6
                 "(E) section 244(a)(3) (as in effect prior
 7
             to March 31, 1997).
        "(b) Duration of Limitation on Disclosure.—
 8
   Notwithstanding section 552 of title 5, United States
   Code, the limitation under paragraph (2) ends when the
10
11
   application for relief is denied and all opportunities for
12
   appeal of the denial have been exhausted.
13
        "(c) Exceptions to Nondisclosure.—
14
             "(1) In the same manner as census infor-
15
        MATION.—The Attorney General may provide, in the
16
        Attorney General's discretion, for the disclosure of
17
        information in the same manner and circumstances
18
        as census information may be disclosed by the Sec-
19
        retary of Commerce under section 8 of title 13,
20
        United States Code.
             "(2) FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES.—The
21
22
        Attorney General may provide in the discretion of
23
        the Attorney General for the disclosure of informa-
24
        tion to Federal law enforcement officials to be used
25
        solely for a legitimate law enforcement purpose.
```

- 1 "(3) FOR PURPOSES OF JUDICIAL REVIEW.—
  2 Subsection (a) of this section shall not be construed
  3 as preventing disclosure of information in connection
  4 with judicial review of a determination in an immi5 gration case described in subsection (a) of an alien
  6 protected by this section in a manner that protects
  7 the confidentiality of such information.
  - "(4) IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXPLICIT WAIVER BY VICTIMS.—Subsection (a)(2) of this section shall not apply if all the battered individuals in the case are adults and they have all waived the restrictions of such subsection.
  - "(5) For purposes of determining eligibility for benefits pursuant to section 431(c) of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641(c)), in a manner that protects the confidentiality of such information.
  - "(6) FOR PURPOSES OF CONGRESSIONAL OVER-SIGHT.—Subsection (a) of this section may not be

construed to prevent the Attorney General and the Secretary of Homeland Security from disclosing to the chairmen and ranking members of the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate or the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives, for the exercise of congressional oversight authority, information on closed cases under this section in a manner that protects the confidentiality of such information and that omits personally identifying information (including locational information about individuals).

"(7) For purposes of assisting victims in obtaining applications for relief under subsection (a)(2) of this section, and government personnel carrying out mandated duties under section 101(i)(1), may, with the prior written consent of the alien involved, communicate with nonprofit, nongovernmental victims' service providers for the sole purpose of assisting victims in obtaining victim services from programs with expertise working with immigrant victims. Agencies receiving referrals are bound by the provisions of this section. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as affecting the ability of an applicant to designate a safe organization through

- 1 whom governmental agencies may communicate with
- 2 the applicant.
- 3 "(d) Penalties for Violation.—Anyone who
- 4 knowingly uses, publishes, or permits information to be
- 5 disclosed in violation of this section or who knowingly
- 6 makes a false certification under section 239(e) shall be
- 7 subject to appropriate disciplinary action and subject to
- 8 a civil money penalty of not more than \$5,000 for each
- 9 such violation.
- 10 "(e) GUIDANCE.—The Attorney General and the Sec-
- 11 retary of Homeland Security shall provide guidance to of-
- 12 ficers and employees of the Department of Justice or the
- 13 Department of Homeland Security who have access to in-
- 14 formation covered by this section regarding the provisions
- 15 of this section, including the provisions to protect victims
- 16 of domestic violence from harm that could result from the
- 17 inappropriate disclosure of covered information.
- 18 "(f) Requirement To Provide Information
- 19 ABOUT ELIGIBILITY FOR IMMIGRATION RELIEF.—When
- 20 information is furnished by a VAWA perpetrator, the Fed-
- 21 eral, State, or local agency receiving the information shall,
- 22 within 24 hours, provide to the alien to whom the informa-
- 23 tion pertains informational materials about eligibility for
- 24 relief under sections 101(a)(51), 101(a)(15)(T),
- 25 101(a)(15)(U), 287(h), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3) (as in

1	effect on March 31, 1997) along with referrals to local
2	victim services agencies.
3	"(g) Definitions.—In this section:
4	"(1) The term 'enforcement officer' means—
5	"(A) the Attorney General;
6	"(B) the Secretary of Homeland Security;
7	"(C) the Secretary of State;
8	"(D) any other official or employee of the
9	Department of Homeland Security, the Depart-
10	ment of Justice, or the Department of State
11	(including any bureau or agency of either of
12	any such Department); or
13	"(E) any other State or Federal Govern-
14	ment officer or employee.
15	"(2) The term 'VAWA perpetrator' means, with
16	regard to an alien—
17	"(A) a spouse, parent, son, or daughter
18	who has battered the alien or subjected the
19	alien to extreme cruelty;
20	"(B) a member of the family of the spouse,
21	parent, son, or daughter of the alien, who has
22	battered the alien or subjected the alien to ex-
23	treme cruelty;
24	"(C) a spouse, parent, son, or daughter of
25	the alien who has battered the alien's child or

1	subjected the alien's child to extreme cruelty
2	(without the active participation of the alien in
3	the battery or extreme cruelty);
4	"(D) a member of the family of the spouse,
5	parent, son, or daughter of the alien who has
6	battered the alien's child or subjected the
7	alien's child to extreme cruelty when the
8	spouse, parent, son, or daughter consented to
9	or acquiesced in such battery or cruelty and the
10	alien did not actively participate in such battery
11	or cruelty;
12	"(E) in the case of an alien subjected to
13	criminal activities listed in section
14	101(a)(15)(U)(iii), or an alien applying for sta-
15	tus under section 101(a)(15)(U), the perpe-
16	trator of the criminal activity;
17	"(F) in the case of an alien subjected to a
18	severe form of human trafficking or applying
19	for status—
20	"(i) under section 101(a)(15)(T),
21	"(ii) under section
22	7105(b)(1)(E)(i)(H)(bb) of title 22, United
23	States Code,

1	"(iii) under section 244(a)(3) of this
2	Act (as in effect prior to March 31, 1999),
3	or
4	"(iv) as a VAWA self-petitioner (as
5	defined in section 101(a)(51)),
6	the trafficker or perpetrator; or
7	"(G) in the case of an alien who is—
8	"(i) a VAWA self petitioner (as de-
9	fined in section 101(a)(51)), or
10	"(ii) an alien described in section 106,
11	240A(b)(2), 287(h), or 244(a)(3) (as in ef-
12	fect on March 31, 1997),
13	a spouse, parent, son or daughter of the alien or a
14	member of the family of such spouse, parent, son or
15	daughter who battered the alien (or the alien's child)
16	or subjected the alien (or the alien's child) to bat-
17	tering or extreme cruelty.".
18	(e) VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY IN REMOVAL PRO-
19	CEEDINGS.—Section 239(e) of the Immigration and Na-
20	tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1229(e)) is amended—
21	(1) in paragraph (1), by inserting after "an
22	alien at" the following: "or within 500 yards of";
23	and
24	(2) in paragraph (2)(A), by inserting after "su-
25	pervised visitation center" the following: "hospital,

1	Federally qualified health center, governmental and
2	nongovernmental child, elder and adult protective
3	services agency, school and head start program, reli-
4	gious or faith-based organization".
5	(d) Expansion of Definition of VAWA Self-Pe-
6	TITIONER.—Section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and
7	Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(51)) is amended—
8	(1) in subparagraph (F), by striking "or" at
9	the end;
10	(2) in subparagraph (G), by striking the period
11	at the end and inserting the following: ";"; and
12	(3) by adding at the end the following:
13	"(H) section 106; and
14	"(I) special immigrant juveniles described
15	in section 287(h).".
16	(e) Additional Requirements for Section
17	287(g) AGREEMENTS.—Section 287(g) of the Immigra-
18	tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1357(g)) is amended
19	by adding at the end the following:
20	"(11)(A) All agreements (new or renewed)
21	under this subsection executed by the Attorney Gen-
22	eral after the date of enactment of this subpara-
23	graph shall require that an officer or employee of a
24	State or political subdivision of a State performing

1	a function under the agreement shall, as a term of
2	the agreement—
3	"(i) comply with policies, procedures and
4	practices established by that State or subdivi-
5	sion that are publicized in the jurisdictions the
6	officer or employee serves;
7	"(ii) issue certifications for non-citizen vic-
8	tims under section $101(a)(15)(U)$ ; and
9	"(iii) comply with and not violate the re-
10	quirements of section 245B in the same manner
11	and subject to the same sanctions as an em-
12	ployee of the Department of Homeland Secu-
13	rity.
14	"(B) Not later than 180 days after entering
15	into an agreement under this subsection, and annu-
16	ally thereafter, the State or subdivision shall report
17	to the Department of Homeland Security the fol-
18	lowing—
19	"(i) the number of requests for certifi-
20	cation under section 101(a)(15)(U);
21	"(ii) the number of U-visa certifications
22	issued;
23	"(iii) the number of T-visa endorsements
24	requests received; and

69 "(iv) the number of T-visa certifications 1 2 issued. 3 "(C) The Secretary of Homeland Security shall 4 submit an annual report to Congress listing the 5 name of each State or subdivision and the informa-6 tion provided under subparagraph (B).". TITLE IV—TRAINING 7 **IMPROVEMENTS** 8 9 SEC. 401. TRAINING. 10 (a) Training of Immigration Judges in the Ex-ECUTIVE OFFICE OF IMMIGRATION REVIEW.—Personnel 12 of the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice and the State Department who are in a position

to come in contact with alien victims of crime shall be

trained in identifying, making determinations regarding

and providing for the protection of crime victims who have

or may be eligible to apply for relief under Immigration

101(a)(15)(U), 101(a)(51), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3)

107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Victims Protec-

tion Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710). Trainings developed

sections

31,

1999)

101(a)(15)(T),

section

Act

March

**Nationality** 

effect

on

- under this paragraph shall include information on the 23
- range of forms of immigration relief available to help im-
- migrant crime victims and the requirements of VAWA

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

(as

in

1	confidentiality 384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and
2	Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367)
3	Officials to receive ongoing training include but are no
4	limited to—
5	(1) Department of Justice—
6	(A) immigration judges;
7	(B) the Board of Immigration Appeals
8	and
9	(C) officials responsible for investigating
10	prosecuting and adjudicating VAWA confiden
11	tiality violations of section 384 of the Illega
12	Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsi
13	bility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367);
14	(2) Department of Homeland Security—
15	(A) the Administrative Appeals Unit em
16	ployees;
17	(B) VAWA Unit employees;
18	(C) officials responsible for investigating
19	prosecuting and adjudicating VAWA confiden
20	tiality violations of section 384 of the Illega
21	Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsi
22	bility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367);
23	(D) personnel involved in immigration en
24	forcement at Immigration and Customs En
25	forcement and Customs and Border Patrol

1	(E) Immigration and Customs Enforce-
2	ment trial attorneys; and
3	(F) all personnel involved in managing or
4	supervising the VAWA Unit or ICE trial attor-
5	neys; and
6	(3) Department of State—
7	(A) consular officials; and
8	(B) officials responsible for coordination of
9	State Department efforts regarding application
10	for relief under Immigration and Nationality
11	Act sections $101(a)(15)(T)$ , $101(a)(15)(U)$ ,
12	101(a)(51), $106$ , $240A(b)(2)$ , $244(a)(3)$ (as in
13	effect on March 31, 1999) or section
14	107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Vic-
15	tims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710).
16	(b) Any training program conducted in satisfaction
17	of the requirement of paragraph (a) has been or will be
18	developed with input from and in collaboration nonprofit,
19	nongovernmental experts with experience working with im-
20	migrant victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or
21	human trafficking.
22	(c) Within 180 days after the effective date of this
23	act, the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Secu-
24	rity, the Attorney General, and the Department of State
25	shall in consultation with the Office of Policy and Strategy

- 1 of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services shall estab-
- 2 lish program for ongoing training described in paragraph
- 3 (a) and shall craft and implement policies and protocols
- 4 on the appropriate handling of cases involving victims de-
- 5 scribed in or who have filed cases under Immigration and
- 6 Nationality Act sections 101(a)(15)(T), 101(a)(15)(U),
- 7 101(a)(51), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3) (as in effect on
- 8 March 31, 1999) or section 107(b)(1)(E)(i)(H)(bb) of the
- 9 Trafficking Victims 14 Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C.
- 10 710). All policies and procedures developed pursuant to
- 11 this section shall be made publically available and posted
- 12 on the DHS website.
- 13 (d) Accredited Representative-Victim Client
- 14 Privilege.—
- 15 (1) Extending state victim-advocate
- 16 Privilege laws to accredited representa-
- 17 TIVES.—It is the Sense of Congress that all States
- should promulgate victim-advocate privilege laws and
- that State victim-advocate privilege laws should be
- implemented in a manner that extends victim-advo-
- 21 cate privilege to accredited representatives working
- for community-based organizations recognized by the
- Board of Immigration Appeals in the representation
- of victims in cases filed with the Department of

- Homeland Security, the Board of Immigration Appeals or immigration judges.
- 3 (2) REGULATIONS AMENDED TO OFFER AC-4 CREDITED REPRESENTATIVE PRIVILEGE.—Within 5 180 days of enactment, the Board of Immigration 6 Appeals shall amend 8 C.F.R. 292.1(a)(4) to extend 7 privilege co-extensive with attorney client privilege to 8 accredited representatives and qualified recognized 9 organizations to whom the Board of Immigration 10 Appeals has provided recognition or accreditation.

## 11 SEC. 402. SERVICES FOR TRAFFICKING VICTIMS.

- 12 (a) Access to Victim's Services.—
- 13 (1) Subsection 107(c) of the Trafficking Vic-14 tims Protection Act of 2000 is amended—
- 15 (A) by deleting paragraph (2) and replac-16 ing it with the following new paragraph:
- 17 "(2) Access to information and serv-18 ICES.—Victims and potential victims of severe forms 19 of trafficking shall have access to information about 20 their legal rights and shall be provided translation 21 services. A list of victim services agencies shall be 22 provided within 24 hours of discovery of a potential 23 victim. Potential victims shall not be placed in any 24 local, State, or Federal jail or detention facility un-25 less it has clearly been ascertained that an individual

- 1 is not a victim of a severe form of trafficking in per-2 sons."; and
- 3 (B) in paragraph (3) by deleting "Federal 4 law enforcement officials" and inserting "Any 5 Federal and local law enforcement agents authorized to investigate trafficking in persons 6 crimes".
  - (2) Section 103 of the trafficking victims protection act of 2000 is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
  - "(15) the term 'victim services' means a nonprofit, nongovernmental organization that assists trafficking victims, including trafficking, battered women and sexual assault crisis centers, trafficking and battered women's shelters, and other trafficking, sexual assault or domestic violence programs, including nonprofit, nongovernmental organizations assisting trafficking victims through the legal process.".
  - (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.
- (b) Conforming Amendments for Public and
- 23 Assisted Housing.—Section 214 of the Housing and
- 24 Community Development Act of 1980 (42 U.S.C. 1436a)
- 25 is amended—

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

1	(1) by amending subsection (a) to read as such
2	subsection would have read if the amendments to
3	such subsection made by section 3(b) of Public Law
4	106–504 were made to such subsection rather than
5	to section 214(a) of the Housing Community Devel-
6	opment Act of 1980;
7	(2) in subsection (a), as amended by paragraph
8	(1) of this subsection—
9	(A) in paragraph (6), by striking "or" at
10	the end;
11	(B) by redesignating paragraph (7) as
12	paragraph (8); and
13	(C) by inserting after paragraph (6) the
14	following new paragraph:
15	"(7) a qualified alien, as such term is defined
16	in section 431 of the Personal Responsibility and
17	Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8
18	U.S.C. 1641); or'; and
19	(3) in subsection (c)—
20	(A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "(6)"
21	and inserting "(8)"; and
22	(B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter
23	preceding clause (i), by inserting "(other than
24	a qualified alien, as such term is defined in sec-
25	tion 431 of the Personal Responsibility and

1	Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996
2	(8 U.S.C. 1641)" after "any alien".
3	(c) Improving Access to Benefits for Immi-
4	GRANT VICTIMS.—
5	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and
6	Human Services, in consultation with the Secretary
7	of Housing and Urban Development and Secretary
8	of Department of Agriculture and the and Secretary
9	of the Department of Education, shall develop an in-
10	formation pamphlet, as described in paragraph (2),
11	on legal rights for immigrant victims to access pub-
12	lic benefits and distribute and make such pamphlet
13	available as described in paragraph (5). In preparing
14	such materials, the Secretary of Health and Human
15	Services shall consult with nongovernmental organi-
16	zations with expertise on the legal rights to public
17	benefits access for immigrant victims of battery, ex-
18	treme cruelty, sexual assault, and other crimes.
19	(2) Information pamphlet.—The informa-
20	tion pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) shall
21	include information on the following:
22	(A) Definition of Qualified Immigrants eli-
23	gible for Federal public benefits.
24	(B) Housing rights of qualified immigrant.

1	(C) Federal- and State-funded housing
2	programs open to all immigrants including
3	emergency shelter and transitional housing for
4	up to two years.
5	(D) Qualified immigrant access to post-
6	secondary financial aid, grants and loans.
7	(E) Qualified immigrant access to Federal
8	means tested public benefits including access
9	to—
10	(i) Medicaid;
11	(ii) Medicaid and SCHIP for qualified
12	immigrant children and pregnant women;
13	(iii) food stamps;
14	(iv) food stamps for qualified immi-
15	grant children;
16	(v) SSI;
17	(vi) TANF;
18	(vii) child care; and
19	(viii) foster care/adoption assistance,
20	child support services.
21	(F) Legal rights of immigrants to access
22	programs, resources and services that are—
23	(i) necessary to protect life and safety;
24	(ii) medical assistance under title XIX
25	of the Social Security Act;

1	(iii) short-term, non-cash, in-kind
2	emergency disaster relief;
3	(iv) public health assistance for immu-
4	nizations and treatment for symptoms of
5	communicable diseases;
6	(v) programs for housing or commu-
7	nity development assistance or financial as-
8	sistance administered by the secretary of
9	$\mathrm{HUD};$
10	(vi) HHS HRSA funded health care
11	programs; and
12	(vii) State-funded benefits.
13	(G) Resources through which victims can
14	obtain referrals to programs in their community
15	and/or State that provide advocacy, social serv-
16	ices, legal services and other supportive services
17	to immigrant victims of domestic violence, sex-
18	ual assault, human trafficking, elder abuse or
19	crime victims.
20	(3) Translation.—In order to best serve the
21	language groups having the greatest concentration of
22	immigrants seeking public benefits, the information
23	pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) shall, sub-
24	ject to subparagraph (B), be translated by the Sec-
25	retary of Health and Human Services into foreign

1	languages that at a minimum include the top 15 lan-
2	guages of legal permanent residents and shall be re-
3	sponsible for reviewing these languages every 5 years
4	and adding additional languages accordingly such
5	other languages as the Secretary of State, in the
6	Secretary's discretion, may specify.
7	(4) AVAILABILITY AND DISTRIBUTION.—The in-
8	formation pamphlet developed under paragraph (1)
9	shall be made available and distributed as follows:
10	(A) The Federal agencies described in sub-
11	paragraph (C) shall distribute the pamphlet de-
12	veloped under subparagraph (1) to all—
13	(i) agency grantees;
14	(ii) State agencies responsible for
15	granting Federal public benefits; and
16	(iii) public housing authorities.
17	(B) Posting on Federal Websites.—
18	The pamphlet developed under paragraph (1)
19	shall be accessibly posted on the Websites of
20	each of the Federal Government agencies listed
21	in subparagraph (C).
22	(C) RESPONSIBLE FEDERAL AGENCIES.—
23	(i) Department of Health and Human
24	Services;
25	(ii) Department of Agriculture;

1	(iii) Department of Housing and
2	Urban Development;
3	(iv) Department of Education; and
4	(v) Department of Homeland Secu-
5	rity.
6	(5) Deadline for pamphlet development
7	AND DISTRIBUTION.—The pamphlet developed under
8	paragraph (1) shall be distributed and made avail-
9	able (including in the languages specified under
10	paragraph (4)) not later than 180 days after the
11	date of the enactment of this Act.
12	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
13	this section apply to applications for public benefits and
14	public benefits provided on or after the date of the enact-
15	ment of this Act without regard to whether regulations
16	to carry out such amendments are implemented.
17	SEC. 403. ENCOURAGING CUSTODY DETERMINATIONS AND
18	VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY PROTECTIONS IN
19	STATE COURTS.
20	Subtitle J of title IV of the Violence Against Women
21	Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 14043 et seq.) is amended—
22	(1) in paragraph (2) of section 41002, by in-
23	serting "(including under 8 U.S.C. 1367), U-visa
24	certification under the Immigration and Nationality
25	Act Section 214(p)," after "confidentiality"; and

1	(2) in section 41003—
2	(A) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "and"
3	after the semicolon;
4	(B) in paragraph (C), by striking the pe-
5	riod and inserting "; and"; and
6	(C) by adding at the end the following:
7	"(3) Priority should given to applicants in
8	which the grantee's trainings and organizational
9	policies, practices, procedures, and rules encourage
10	judges issuing protection orders to include child cus-
11	tody provisions in the protection order when the par-
12	ties before the court have a child in common.".
13	SEC. 404. IMPROVING LANGUAGE ACCESS TO SERVICES
13 14	SEC. 404. IMPROVING LANGUAGE ACCESS TO SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST
14	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST
14 15	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH
14 15 16	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.
14 15 16 17	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) GOALS.—
14 15 16 17	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) Goals.—  (1) To improve access to programs, activities
114 115 116 117 118	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) GOALS.—  (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other indi-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) Goals.—  (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) Goals.—  (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited in their English proficiency.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.  (a) GOALS.—  (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited in their English proficiency.  (2) To ensure that the programs, activities, and

1	and thus do not discriminate on the basis of national
2	origin in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights Act
3	of 1964, as amended, and its implementing regula-
4	tions.
5	(3) To confirm that violation of language access
6	rights for Limited English Proficient individuals is
7	a violation of the protections against discrimination
8	based on national origin protected by the Civil
9	Rights Act of 1964.
10	(4) To restore the right of Limited English
11	Proficient individuals to a private right of action to
12	enforce all Title VI protection including disparate
13	impact protections.
14	(5) To provide a statutory definition of "limited
15	English proficient" that is consistent with the defini-
16	tion set forth by the DOJ LEP Guidance, 67 Fed.
17	Reg. 41455, 41459 (June 18, 2002).
18	(b) Definition.—Limited English Proficient—
19	(1) "Limited English Proficient" means individ-
20	uals who—
21	(A) who do not speak English as their pri-
22	mary language; and
23	(B) who have a limited ability to
24	(i) read;
25	(ii) write;

1	(iii) speak; or
2	(iv) understand English.
3	(2) If an individual described in subsection (A)
4	meets any one of the requirements of subsections
5	(B)(i), B(ii), B(iii), or B(iv) the individual is limited
6	English proficient without regard to the fact that
7	the individual may speak some English.
8	(e) Enforcement With Regard to Government
9	Entities.—
10	(1) CIVIL ACTIONS FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.—
11	(A) VICTIMS AGGRIEVED; INTERVENTION
12	BY ATTORNEY GENERAL; LEGAL REPRESENTA-
13	TION; COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION WITHOUT
14	PAYMENT OF FEES, COSTS, OR SECURITY.—
15	Whenever there are reasonable grounds to be-
16	lieve that a Federal, State or local government
17	entity has denied a person access to programs,
18	activities, or services on the basis of their lim-
19	ited English Proficiency and in violation of title
20	VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, a civil ac-
21	tion for preventive relief, including an applica-
22	tion for a permanent or temporary injunction,
23	restraining order, or other order, may be insti-
24	tuted by the person aggrieved and, upon timely
25	application, the Attorney General may intervene

in such civil action. Upon application by the complainant and in such circumstances as the court may deem just, the court may appoint an attorney for such complainant and may authorize the commencement of the civil action with-

out the payment of fees, costs, or security.

(B) Attorney's fees; Liability of united states for costs.—In any action commenced pursuant to this subchapter, the court, in its discretion, may allow the prevailing party, other than the United States, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of the costs, and the United States shall be liable for costs the same as a private person.

(C) STATE OR LOCAL ENFORCEMENT PRO-CEEDINGS; NOTIFICATION OF STATE OR LOCAL AUTHORITY; STAY OF FEDERAL PRO-CEEDINGS.—In the case of an alleged act or practice prohibited by this subchapter which occurs in a State, or political subdivision of a State, no civil action may be brought under subsection (a) of this section before the expiration of thirty days after written notice of such alleged act or practice has been given to the appropriate State or local authority by registered

1	mail or in person, provided that the court may
2	stay proceedings in such civil action pending
3	the termination of State or local enforcement
4	proceedings.
5	(D)(i) CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964.—Sec-
6	tion 601 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42
7	U.S.C. 2000d) is amended—
8	(I) by striking "No" and insert-
9	ing "(a) No"; and
10	(II) by adding at the end the fol-
11	lowing:
12	"(b)(1)(A) Discrimination (including exclusion from
13	participation and denial of benefits) based on disparate
14	impact is established under this title only if—
15	"(i) a person aggrieved by discrimination
16	on the basis of race, color, or national origin
17	(referred to in this title as an 'aggrieved per-
18	son') demonstrates that an entity subject to
19	this title (referred to in this title as a 'covered
20	entity') has a policy or practice that causes a
21	disparate impact on the basis of race, color, or
22	national origin and the covered entity fails to
23	demonstrate that the challenged policy or prac-
24	tice is related to and necessary to achieve the
25	nondiscriminatory goals of the program or ac-

tivity alleged to have been operated in a discriminatory manner; or

- "(ii) the aggrieved person demonstrates (consistent with the demonstration required under title VII with respect to an 'alternative employment practice') that a less discriminatory alternative policy or practice exists, and the covered entity refuses to adopt such alternative policy or practice.".
- (2) CIVIL ACTIONS BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.—

(A) Complaint.—Whenever the Attorney General has reasonable cause to believe that a Federal, State or local government entity or any employee or group of employees is engaged in a pattern or practice of denying access to programs, activities, or services provided to victims under the Violence Against Women's Act of 1994 or under any other State or Federal law, on the basis of their limited English Proficiency and in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and that the pattern or practice is of such a nature and is intended to deny access to programs, activities, or services provided to victims on the basis of their limited

1	English Proficiency and in violation of title VI
2	of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Attorney
3	General may bring a civil action in the appro-
4	priate district court of the United States by fil-
5	ing with it a complaint—
6	(i) signed by the Attorney General (or
7	in the Attorney General's absence the Act-
8	ing Attorney General);
9	(ii) setting forth facts pertaining to
10	such pattern or practice; and
11	(iii) requesting such relief, including
12	an application for a permanent or tem-
13	porary injunction, restraining order or
14	other order against the person or persons
15	responsible for such pattern or practice, as
16	he deems necessary to insure the full avail-
17	ability of programs, activities, and services
18	provided under the to limited English pro-
19	ficient victims.
20	(B) In order to ensure full enforcement
	under this section, the provisions of this section
21	
21 22	do not limit the ability of the Attorney General
	do not limit the ability of the Attorney General to use existing authority to bring litigation and

available to him or her under the law.

(3)JURISDICTION; THREE-JUDGE DISTRICT COURT FOR CASES OF GENERAL PUBLIC IMPOR-TANCE: HEARING, DETERMINATION, EXPEDITION OF ACTION, REVIEW BY SUPREME COURT; SINGLE JUDGE DISTRICT COURT: HEARING, DETERMINATION, EXPEDITION OF ACTION.—

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(A) The district courts of the United States shall have and shall exercise jurisdiction in proceedings instituted pursuant to this section, and in any such proceeding the Attorney General may file with the clerk of such court a request that a court of three judges be convened to hear and determine the case. Such request by the Attorney General shall be accompanied by a certificate that, in his opinion, the case is of general public importance. A copy of the certificate and request for a three-judge court shall be immediately furnished by such clerk to the chief judge of the circuit (or in his absence, the presiding circuit judge of the circuit) in which the case is pending. Upon receipt of such request it shall be the duty of the chief judge of the circuit or the presiding circuit judge, as the case may be, to designate immediately three judges in such circuit, of whom at

least one shall be a circuit judge and another of whom shall be a district judge of the court in which the proceeding was instituted, to hear and determine such case, and it shall be the duty of the judges so designated to assign the case for hearing at the earliest practicable date, to participate in the hearing and determination thereof, and to cause the case to be in every way expedited. An appeal from the final judgment of such court will lie to the Supreme Court.

(B) If no three-judge panel has been requested, the handling of the case shall be expedited. It shall be the duty of the chief judge of the district (or in his absence, the acting chief judge) in which the case is pending to immediately designate a judge in such district to hear and determine the case. In the event that no judge in the district is available to hear and determine the case, the chief judge of the district, or the acting chief judge, as the case may be, shall certify this fact to the chief judge of the circuit (or in his absence, the acting chief judge) who shall then designate a district or circuit judge of the circuit to hear and deter-

1	mine the case. It shall be the duty of the judge
2	designated pursuant to this section to assign
3	the case for hearing at the earliest practicable
4	date and to cause the case to be in every way
5	expedited.
6	(d) Enforcement With Regard to Govern-
7	MENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.—
8	(1) Language access plans required—
9	(A) all recipients of Federal grant funding
10	shall provide a copy of the agency's language
11	access plan to the Federal agency that provided
12	their grant no later than one year after receipt
13	of funding; and
14	(B) a copy of the agency's language access
15	plan shall be submitted as an attachment along
16	with the first grant report due to the Federa
17	grant maker falling after the date of the six-
18	month anniversary of the grant award.
19	(2) Language access plan must address at a
20	minimum the following:
21	(A) The types of language services avail-
22	able.
23	(B) How staff can obtain those services.
24	(C) How to respond to LEP callers.

1	(D) How to respond to written communica-
2	tions from LEP individuals.
3	(E) How to respond to LEP individuals
4	who have in-person contact with recipient staff.
5	(F) How to ensure competency of inter-
6	preter and translation services.
7	(G) How staff will receive training on the
8	requirements of the policy.
9	(H) How the agency provides outreach and
10	notice of the language services available.
11	(I) How to respond to complaints by LEP
12	individuals.
13	(J) How the plan will be monitored and
14	updated.
15	(3) Revocation of funding.—
16	(A) Whenever the Department of Justice
17	(DOJ) or the Department of Health and
18	Human Services (HHS) has reasonable cause
19	to believe that any grant recipient is engaged in
20	a pattern or practice of denying access to pro-
21	grams, activities, or services provided to victims
22	on the basis of their limited English Proficiency
23	and in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights
24	Act of 1964, the DOJ or HHS shall require the

grant recipient to prepare a plan demonstrating

1 how it to improve access to its government-2 funded programs, activities, and services for 3 victims with limited English Proficiency. Each 4 plan shall include the steps the grant recipient 5 will take to ensure that eligible limited English 6 Proficiency persons can meaningfully access the 7 grantee's programs, activities, and services. If 8 such a grantee fails to develop an acceptable 9 plan with 120 days of the request, the DOJ or 10 HHS may revoke that grantee's funding.

- (B) The requirement provided by subsection (1) are in addition to the requirements set forth in 42 U.S.C. 2000d–1.
- (4) All recipients and subrecipients of Federal grants shall comply with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (prohibiting race, color, and national origin discrimination including language access for limited English proficient persons and for persons without regard to their alienage status.
- 20 (e) Nondiscrimination.—All relief and assistance 21 activities, including justice system assistance and immi-22 gration relief, offered to victims of domestic violence, sex-23 ual assault, dating violence, stalking, elder abuse and 24 human trafficking shall be accomplished in an equitable 25 and impartial manner, without discrimination on the

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

1	grounds of race, ethnicity, or, religion, nationality, sex,
2	age, disability, English proficiency, alienage status, or eco-
3	nomic status.
4	(f) Interpreters for Court Proceedings
5	Under This Section.—
6	(1) CIVIL ACTIONS.—In any civil action brought
7	pursuant to this section, the court shall be required
8	to provide a foreign language interpreter.
9	(2) Conforming amendments.—The Court
10	Interpreters Act of 1978, 28 U.S.C. 1827 is amend-
11	ed by adding at the end the following: "Interpreters
12	shall be provided in court proceedings brought to en-
13	force section 404 of the Violence Against Women
14	Act of 2011 for civil actions brought by an indi-
<ul><li>14</li><li>15</li></ul>	Act of 2011 for civil actions brought by an individual or the United States.".
	·
15	vidual or the United States.".
15 16	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES
15 16 17	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFI-
15 16 17 18	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFI- CATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.
15 16 17 18 19	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.  (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Vio-
15 16 17 18 19 20	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.  (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.  (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the fol-
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.  (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the following:
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	vidual or the United States.".  TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES  SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES.  (a) Grant Conditions.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the following:  "(12) CIVIL RIGHTS.—

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, alienage status, sex, gender identity (as defined in paragraph 249(c)(4) of title 18, United States Code), sexual orientation, age, or disability be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity funded in whole or in part with funds made available under the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (title IV of Public Law 103–322; 108 Stat. 1902), the Violence Against Women Act of 2000 (division B of Public Law 106–386; 114 Stat. 1491), the Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 (title IX of Public Law 109–162; 119 Stat. 3080), the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, and any other program or activity funded in whole or in part with appropriated for grants, cooperative agreements, and other assistance administered by the Office on Violence Against Women.

> "(B) EXCEPTION.—If gender segregation or gender-specific programming is necessary to the essential operation of a program, nothing in this paragraph shall prevent any such program

or activity from consideration of an individual's gender. In such circumstances, alternative reasonable accommodations are sufficient to meet the requirements of this paragraph.

- "(C) DISCRIMINATION.—The provisions of paragraphs (2) through (4) of section 809(c) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3789d(c)) apply to violations of subparagraph (A).
- "(D) Construction.—Nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed, interpreted, or applied to supplant, displace, preempt, or otherwise diminish the responsibilities and liabilities under other State or Federal civil rights law, whether statutory or common.

"(13) Compliance with title VI of the Civil rights act of 1964.—An entity applying for funding under this title shall certify to the Office on Violence Against Women that the entity will comply with their obligations under Title VI of the Civil rights act of 1964, including taking reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to its programs and activities by persons who are limited in their rights proficiency, in order to avoid discrimination on the basis of national origin.

"(14) Content of Applications.—All grant 1 2 applications submitted for funding shall contain doc-3 umentation in the text of the grant application and 4 a line item in the budget that provides for language 5 access to the services being provided or documentation about local demographics justifying why the 6 7 budget does not address language access.". 8 (b) STOP Grants.— 9 (1)DEVELOPMENT OFTRAINING.—Section 10 2001(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe 11 Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796gg(b)) is 12 amended— (A) in paragraph (13), by striking "and" 13 14 at the end of subparagraph (D); 15 (B) in paragraph (14), by striking the pe-16 riod at the end of subparagraph (C) and insert-17 ing "; and"; and 18 (C) by adding after paragraph (14) the fol-19 lowing new paragraph: 20 "(15) the development and implementation of 21 procedures, policies, or protocols and training within 22 courts, prosecutors' offices, and law enforcement 23 agencies to ensure that agency personnel have re-

ceived training on and are not encouraging, pro-

moting or facilitating the violation of Section 384 of

24

1	the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Re-
2	sponsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367) and that
3	agencies receiving funding are issuing certifications
4	in U-visa and T-visa cases for victims applying for
5	relief under Section $101(a)(15)(T)$ and $(U)$ of Immi-
6	gration and Nationality Act.".
7	(2) Funding priority.—Section 2001(d) of
8	the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of
9	1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796gg(d)) is amended by insert-
10	ing at the end the following:
11	"(5) Priority in funding shall be given to pro-
12	grams whose applications demonstrate that the ap-
13	plicant has or is willing to implement within 6
14	month after receipt of funding protocols, policies, or
15	practices that—
16	"(A) ensure compliance with Title VI of
17	the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Executive
18	Order 13166;
19	"(B) ensure that the agency does not vio-
20	late, facilitate or encourage the violation of
21	VAWA confidentiality as defined in section 387
22	of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
23	U.S.C. 1367); and
24	"(C) result in the agency issuing certifi-
25	cations for noncitizen victims applying for relief

under sections 101(a)(15)(U) or 101(a)(15)(T)

to f the Immigration and Nationality Act if the applicant agency is eligible to sign certifications in T- or U-visa cases.".

## (c) Grants To Encourage Arrest Policies.—

- (1) Grant Authority.—Section 2101(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796hh(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following:
- "(14) To develop or strengthen policies, protocols and training for law enforcement, prosecutors, and the judiciary in recognizing, detecting, investigating, and prosecuting instances of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking against immigrant victims, including the appropriate use of T and U visas (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15) (T) and (U)) and providing training on and are not encouraging, promoting or facilitating the violation of Section 384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367).
- "(15) To develop or strengthen policies, protocols, and training for law enforcement, prosecutors and the judiciary on language access under Executive Order No. 13166 65 Fed. Reg. 50, 121 (Aug. 16, 2000).".

•HR 629 IH

1	(2) Eligibility.—Section 2101(c) of the Om-
2	nibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968
3	(42 U.S.C. 3796hh(c)) is amended—
4	(A) in paragraph (4), by striking "and" at
5	the end;
6	(B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe-
7	riod and inserting "; and"; and
8	(C) by adding at the end the following:
9	"(6) Priority in funding shall be given to pro-
10	grams whose applications demonstrate that the ap-
11	plicant has or is willing to implement within 6
12	months after receipt of funding protocols, policies, or
13	practices that—
14	"(A) ensure compliance with Title VI of
15	the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Executive
16	Order 13166;
17	"(B) ensure that the agency does not vio-
18	late, facilitate or encourage the violation of
19	VAWA confidentiality as defined in section 387
20	of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
21	U.S.C. 1367); and
22	"(C) result in the agency issuing certifi-
23	cations for noncitizen victims applying for relief
24	under sections $101(a)(15)(U)$ or $101(a)(15)(T)$
25	of the Immigration and Nationality Act if the

1	applicant agency is eligible to sign certifications
2	in T- or U-visa cases.".
3	(d) Transitional Housing Assistance
4	Grants.—Section 40299 of the Violence Against Women
5	Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13975) is amended in subsection
6	(d)(2)(B) by—
7	(1) inserting "— (i)" after "provide assurances
8	that"; and
9	(2) adding at the end the following:
10	"(ii) applicants are able to prove eligi-
11	bility for the housing program funded
12	under this grant using any credible evi-
13	dence (as defined in section $204(a)(1)(J)$
14	of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
15	U.S.C. $1154(a)(1)(J));$ and
16	"(iii) the program serves underserved
17	victims and is compliant with title VI of
18	the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and Execu-
19	tive Order 13166 (65 Fed. Reg. 50,
20	121).".
21	(e) Campus Grants Available for Victims With
22	LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.—Section 304 of the Vi-
23	olence Against Women and Department of Justice Reau-
24	thorization Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 14045b) is amended—

- 1 (1) in subsection (b)(4), by inserting "and lan2 guage access to such services" after "physiological
  3 counseling,";
- 4 (2) in subsection (c)(2)(C), by inserting "pro-5 portion, demographics, and language needs of inter-6 national students," after "demographics of the popu-7 lation,"; and
- 8 (3) in subsection (d)(1), by inserting "trans-9 lation," after "technical,".

## 10 SEC. 502. VAWA UNIT ADJUDICATIONS.

- 11 (a) Transfer of All VAWA Confidentiality
- 12 AND VAWA-RELATED CASES TO THE VAWA UNIT.—Sec-
- 13 tion 101(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 14 U.S.C. 1101(a)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 15 lowing new subsection:
- 16 "(52) Applications under sections 101(a)(51),
- 17 101(a)(15)(T), 101(a)(15)(U), 106, section
- 18 216(c)(4), and parole for children of VAWA can-
- 19 cellation recipients and the full range of adjudica-
- 20 tions related to such cases including adjustments,
- 21 work authorizations, parole, fax-back benefits au-
- thorizations, employment verification, and natu-
- 23 ralization, for applicants and derivative beneficiaries
- shall be adjudicated at the VAWA Unit of Vermont
- 25 Service Center.".

## (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Homeland Security such sums as may be necessary to provide for the Violence Against Women Act Unit at the Vermont Service Center of the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services which shall be responsible for processing consistent with VAWA confidentiality requirements the full range of adjudications, adjustments, work authorizations, parole, fax-back benefits and employment verification, and naturalization, for applicants and derivative beneficiaries related to VAWA self-petitions (INA section 101(a)(51); T visas (INA section 101(a)(15)(T), U visas (INA section 101(a)(15)(U); battered spouse waivers (INA section 216(c)(4); abused immigrant work authorizations (INA section 106) and parole for children of VAWA cancellation recipients (Public Law 103–222, reauthorized Public Laws 106–326, 108–193; 109–162; 109–164) and any other VAWA confidentiality protected matters. Nothing in this section shall preclude DHS placement at the VAWA Unit of other victim related adjudications. Subject the authority of immigration judges adjudicate adjustment of status applications from aliens in proceedings who have been

1	granted VAWA self-petition, T visas or U visas, no
2	official in the Department of Homeland Security or
3	the Department of Justice is authorized to adju-
4	dicate any matter related that is directed by this
5	section to be determined by the VAWA Unit.
6	(2) The Department of Homeland Security
7	shall include in its budget each year a specific line
8	item describing funding included to support the
9	VAWA Unit.
10	SEC. 503. VICTIMS OF CRIME ACT IMPROVEMENTS.
11	(a) Crime Victim Compensation.—Section
12	1403(b)(4) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42
13	U.S.C. 10602(b)(4)) is amended by inserting "or non-citi-
14	zens of the United States" after "nonresidents of the
15	State".
16	(b) Crime Victim Assistance.—Section 1404 of
17	the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10603) is
18	amended—
19	(1) in subsection $(a)(2)$ —
20	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking
21	"spousal abuse," and inserting "domestic vio-
22	lence, dating violence, stalking, elder abuse,";
23	(B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting "(i)
24	are based on the definition of 'underserved pop-
25	ulations' as defined in section $40002(a)$ of the

1	Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42
2	U.S.C. 13925(a)), and (ii)" after "implement
3	this section that";
4	(C) by redesignating subparagraphs (C)
5	and (D) as subparagraphs (D) and (E), respec-
6	tively; and
7	(D) by inserting after subparagraph (B)
8	the following new subparagraph:
9	"(C) ensure that programs receiving funds
10	are open to crime victims on a non-discrimina-
11	tory basis without regard to language pro-
12	ficiency or alienage status.";
13	(2) in subsection (b)(1)—
14	(A) in subparagraph (E), by striking
15	"and" after the semicolon;
16	(B) by moving subparagraph (F) two ems
17	to the left, and by striking the period at the end
18	of such subparagraph and inserting "; and";
19	and
20	(C) by adding at the end the following new
21	subparagraph:
22	"(G) does not discriminate against, and of-
23	fers services and assistance to, victims who do
24	not unreasonably refuse to provide assistance in
25	a criminal investigation or prosecution. For

1	purposes of this paragraph the definition of 'do
2	not unreasonably refuse to provide assistance
3	shall be the same as the used under section
4	245(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
5	(8 U.S.C. 1255(m)).";
6	(3) in subsection $(c)(1)$ —
7	(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking
8	"and" after the semicolon;
9	(B) in subparagraph (C), by striking "vic-
10	tim service organizations" and all that follows
11	and inserting "victim service organizations,
12	legal services programs, and coalitions to im-
13	prove outreach and services to victims of crime,
14	including immigrant, limited English proficient,
15	and underserved victims; and"; and
16	(C) by adding at the end the following new
17	subparagraph:
18	"(D) for improving language access to vic-
19	tim services and the civil, criminal, immigra-
20	tion, and family justice systems."; and
21	(4) in subsection (d)—
22	(A) in paragraph (2), by amending sub-
23	paragraph (C) to read as follows:
24	"(C) assistance in participating in crimi-
25	nal, civil, family, and immigration justice sys-

1	tem proceedings relating to prevention of, ob-
2	taining relief from, escaping, ameliorating the
3	effects of, or offering future protection against,
4	victimization; and"; and
5	(B) in paragraph (4), by inserting ", and
6	assistance to crime victims in obtaining protec-
7	tion orders and in obtaining immigration relief"
8	after "of crime".
9	SEC. 504. RESEARCH ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN.
10	(a) In General.—Each of the research grant pro-
11	grams listed in subsection (b) shall include as a purpose
12	and permitted use of Federal funding research—
13	(1) on victimization by domestic violence, sexual
14	assault, stalking, dating violence and elder abuse in-
15	cluding dynamics;
16	(2) intervention, impact, prevention, and effec-
17	tiveness of—
18	(A) victim services;
19	(B) the civil and criminal justice system;
20	(C) health care;
21	(D) mental health care;
22	(E) immigration relief;
23	(F) legal assistance; and
24	(G) other interventions;
25	(3) outcomes for victims; and

1	(4) victim's access to services and protections
2	including the needs of underserved, immigrant and
3	limited English proficient victims.
4	(b) Application.—Subsection (a) shall apply to re-
5	search under the following:
6	(1) NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE.—Sec-
7	tion 202(c)(2) of the Omnibus Crime Control and
8	Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3722).
9	(2) Centers for disease control and pre-
10	VENTION; STUDY BY NATIONAL CENTER FOR INJURY
11	PREVENTION AND CONTROL.—Section 402(a) of the
12	Violence Against Women and Department of Justice
13	Reauthorization Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 280b-4(a))
14	(3) Interpersonal violence within fami-
15	LIES AND AMONG ACQUAINTANCES.—Section 393 of
16	the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 280b–1a)
17	(4) AGENCY FOR HEALTHCARE RESEARCH AND
18	QUALITY—RESEARCH, EVALUATIONS, AND DEM-
19	ONSTRATION PROJECTS ON HEALTH CARE FOR PRI-
20	ORITY POPULATIONS.—Subparagraph (B) of section
21	901(c)(1) of the Public Health Service Act (42
22	U.S.C. $299(e)(1)$ ).
23	(5) Research on Health disparities.—Sec-
24	tion 903 of the Public Health Service Act (42
25	U.S.C. 299a–1).

1	(6) Substance abuse and mental health
2	SERVICES ADMINISTRATION—OFFICE FOR SUB-
3	STANCE ABUSE PREVENTION.—Subsection (b) of
4	section 515 of the Public Health Service Act (42
5	U.S.C. 290bb–21(b)).
6	(7) Center for mental health services.—
7	Section 520 of the Public Health Service Act (42
8	U.S.C. 290bb-31(b)).
9	(8) National institute of drug abuse.—
10	Subsection (b) of section 464L of the Public Health
11	Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285o).
12	(9) National drug abuse research cen-
13	TERS.—Subparagraph (F) of section 464N of the
14	Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 2850–2(c)(2))
15	(10) NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL
16	HEALTH.—Paragraph (2) of section 464R(e) of the
17	Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285p(e)).
18	(11) Office of Research on Womens
19	HEALTH.—Subsection (b) of section 486 of the Pub-
20	lic Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 287d).
21	(12) Office of Research on Womens
22	HEALTH ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—Paragraph (4) of
23	section 486(d) of the Public Health Service Act (42
24	II S (* 2274)

1	TITLE VI—MARRIAGE VISA
2	<b>PROTECTIONS</b>
3	SEC. 601. PROTECTIONS FOR A FIANCÉE OR FIANCÉ OF A
4	CITIZEN.
5	(a) In General.—Section 214 of the Immigration
6	and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) is amended—
7	(1) in subsection (d)—
8	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "crime."
9	and inserting "crime described in paragraph
10	(3)(B) and information on any permanent pro-
11	tection or restraining order issued against the
12	petitioner related to any specified crime de-
13	scribed in paragraph (3)(B)(i).";
14	(B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter
15	preceding clause (i)—
16	(i) by striking "a consular officer"
17	and inserting "the Secretary of Homeland
18	Security"; and
19	(ii) by striking "the officer" and in-
20	serting "the Secretary"; and
21	(C) in paragraph (3)(B)(i), by striking
22	"abuse, and stalking." and inserting "abuse,
23	stalking, or an attempt to commit any such
24	crime."; and
25	(2) in subsection (r)—

```
(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "crime."
 1
             and inserting "crime described in paragraph
 2
 3
             (5)(B) and information on any permanent pro-
 4
             tection or restraining order issued against the
 5
             petitioner related to any specified crime de-
 6
             scribed in subsection (5)(B)(i)."; and
 7
                  (B) by amending paragraph (4)(B)(ii) to
 8
             read as follows:
 9
        "(ii) To notify the beneficiary as required by clause
10
    (i), the Secretary of Homeland Security shall provide such
   notice to the Secretary of State for inclusion in the mailing
12
   to the beneficiary described in section 833(a)(5)(A)(i) of
13
   the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of 2005
    (8 \text{ U.S.C. } 1375a(a)(5)(A)(i))."; and
14
15
             (3) in paragraph (5)(B)(i), by striking "abuse,
        and stalking." and inserting "abuse, stalking, or an
16
17
        attempt to commit any such crime.".
18
        (b) Provision of Information to
                                                  K Non-
19
   IMMIGRANTS.—Section 833 of the International Marriage
20
   Broker Regulation Act of 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a) is
21
   amended—
22
             (1) in subsection (a)(5)(A)—
23
                  (A) in clause (iii)—
```

1	(i) by striking "State any" and insert-
2	ing "State, for inclusion in the mailing de-
3	scribed in clause (i), any"; and
4	(ii) by striking the last sentence; and
5	(B) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(iv) The Secretary of Homeland Se-
7	curity shall conduct a background check of
8	the National Crime Information Center's
9	Protection Order Database on each peti-
10	tioner for a visa under subsection (d) or
11	(r) of section 214 of the Immigration and
12	Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184). Any ap-
13	propriate information obtained from such
14	background check—
15	"(I) shall accompany the criminal
16	background information provided by
17	the Secretary of Homeland Security
18	to the Secretary of State and shared
19	by the Secretary of State with a bene-
20	ficiary of a petition referred to in
21	clause (iii); and
22	"(II) shall not be used or dis-
23	closed for any other purpose unless
24	expressly authorized by law.

1	"(v) The Secretary of Homeland Se-
2	curity shall create a cover sheet or other
3	mechanism to accompany the information
4	required to be provided to an applicant for
5	a visa under subsection (d) or (r) of sec-
6	tion 214 of the Immigration and Nation-
7	ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) by clauses (i)
8	through (iv) of this paragraph or by
9	clauses (i) and (ii) of subsection $(r)(4)(B)$
10	of such section 214, that calls to the appli-
11	cant's attention—
12	"(I) whether the petitioner dis-
13	closed a protection order, a restrain-
14	ing order, or criminal history informa-
15	tion on the visa petition;
16	"(II) the criminal background in-
17	formation and information about any
18	protection order obtained by the Sec-
19	retary of Homeland Security regard-
20	ing the petitioner in the course of ad-
21	judicating the petition; and
22	"(III) whether the information
23	the petitioner disclosed on the visa pe-
24	tition regarding any previous petitions
25	filed under subsection (d) or (r) of

1	such section 214 is consistent with the
2	information in the multiple visa track-
3	ing database of the Department of
4	Homeland Security, as described in
5	subsection $(r)(4)(A)$ of such section
6	214."; and
7	(2) in subsection (b)(1)(A), by striking "or"
8	after "orders" and inserting "and".
9	SEC. 602. REGULATION OF INTERNATIONAL MARRIAGE
10	BROKERS.
11	(a) Implementation of the International Mar-
12	RIAGE BROKER ACT OF 2005.—
13	(1) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:
14	(A) The International Marriage Broker
15	Act of 2005 (subtitle D of Public Law 109–
16	162; 119 Stat. 3066) has not been fully imple-
17	mented with regard to investigating and pros-
18	ecuting violations of the law, and for other pur-
19	poses.
20	(B) Six years after Congress enacted the
21	International Marriage Broker Act of 2005 to
22	regulate the activities of the hundreds of for-
23	profit international marriage brokers operating
24	in the United States, the Attorney General has
25	not determined which component of the Depart-

1	ment of Justice will investigate and prosecute
2	violations of such Act.
3	(2) Report.—Not later than 90 days after the
4	date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney Gen-
5	eral shall submit to Congress a report that includes
6	the following:
7	(A) The name of the component of the De-
8	partment of Justice responsible for inves-
9	tigating and prosecuting violations of the Inter-
10	national Marriage Broker Act of 2005 (subtitle
11	D of Public Law 109–162; 119 Stat. 3066) and
12	the amendments made by this Act.
13	(B) A description of the policies and proce-
14	dures of the Attorney General for consultation
15	with the Secretary of Homeland Security and
16	the Secretary of State in investigating and
17	prosecuting such violations.
18	(b) Technical Correction.—Section 833(a)(2)(H)
19	of the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of
20	2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a(a)(2)(H)) is amended by striking
21	"Federal and State sex offender public registries" and in-
22	serting "the National Sex Offender Public Website".
23	(c) REGULATION OF INTERNATIONAL MARRIAGE
24	Brokers.—Section 833(d) of the International Marriage

1	Broker Regulation Act of 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a(d)) is
2	amended—
3	(1) by amending paragraph (1) to read as fol-
4	lows:
5	"(1) Prohibition on Marketing of or to
6	CHILDREN.—
7	"(A) In General.—An international mar-
8	riage broker shall not provide any individual or
9	entity with the personal contact information
10	photograph, or general information about the
11	background or interests of any individual under
12	the age of 18.
13	"(B) COMPLIANCE.—To comply with the
14	requirements of subparagraph (A), an inter-
15	national marriage broker shall—
16	"(i) obtain a valid copy of each for-
17	eign national client's birth certificate or
18	other proof of age document issued by ar
19	appropriate government entity;
20	"(ii) indicate on such certificate or
21	document the date it was received by the
22	international marriage broker;
23	"(iii) retain the original of such cer-
24	tificate or document for 7 years after such
25	date of receipt; and

1	"(iv) produce such certificate or docu-
2	ment upon request to an appropriate au-
3	thority charged with the enforcement of
4	this paragraph.";
5	(2) in paragraph (2)—
6	(A) in subparagraph (A)(i)—
7	(i) in the heading, by striking "REG-
8	ISTRIES.—" and inserting "WEBSITE.—";
9	and
10	(ii) by striking "Registry or State sex
11	offender public registry," and inserting
12	"Website,";
13	(B) in subparagraph (B)(i), by striking
14	"permanent civil" and inserting "final"; and
15	(C) in subparagraph (B)(ii)—
16	(i) by inserting "or endangerment,
17	elder abuse or neglect or exploitation"
18	after "child abuse or neglect"; and
19	(ii) by striking "or stalking." and in-
20	serting "stalking, or an attempt to commit
21	any such crime.";
22	(3) in paragraph (3)—
23	(A) in subparagraph (A)—
24	(i) in clause (i), by striking "Registry,
25	or of the relevant State sex offender public

1	registry for any State not yet participating
2	in the National Sex Offender Public Reg-
3	istry, in which the United States client has
4	resided during the previous 20 years," and
5	inserting "Website"; and
6	(ii) in clause (iii)(II), by striking
7	"background information collected by the
8	international marriage broker under para-
9	graph (2)(B);" and inserting "signed cer-
10	tification and accompanying documentation
11	or attestation regarding the background in-
12	formation collected under paragraph
13	(2)(B);"; and
14	(B) by striking subparagraph (C);
15	(4) in paragraph (5)—
16	(A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking "A
17	penalty may be imposed under clause (i) by the
18	Attorney General only" and inserting "At the
19	discretion of the Attorney General, a penalty
20	may be imposed under clause (i) either by a
21	Federal judge, or by the Attorney General";
22	(B) by amending subparagraph (B) to read
23	as follows:
24	"(B) Federal Criminal Penalties.—

1	"(i) Failure of international
2	MARRIAGE BROKERS TO COMPLY WITH OB-
3	LIGATIONS.—Except as provided in clause
4	(ii), an international marriage broker that,
5	in circumstances in or affecting interstate
6	or foreign commerce, or within the special
7	maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the
8	United States—
9	"(I) except as provided in sub-
10	clause (II), violates (or attempts to
11	violate) paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4)
12	shall be fined in accordance with title
13	18, United States Code, or imprisoned
14	for not more than 1 year, or both; or
15	"(II) knowingly violates or at-
16	tempts to violate paragraphs (1), (2),
17	(3), or (4) shall be fined in accord-
18	ance with title 18, United States
19	Code, or imprisoned for not more
20	than 5 years, or both.
21	"(ii) Misuse of information.—A
22	person who knowingly discloses, uses, or
23	causes to be used any information obtained
24	by an international marriage broker as a
25	result of a requirement under paragraph

1 (2) or (3) for any purpose other than t	he
2 disclosures required under paragraph	(3)
3 shall be fined in accordance with title 3	18,
4 United States Code, or imprisoned for a	ot
5 more than 1 year, or both.	
6 "(iii) Fraudulent failures	OF
7 UNITED STATES CLIENTS TO MAKE F	ξE-
8 QUIRED SELF-DISCLOSURES.—A pers	on
9 who knowingly and with intent to defra	ud
another person outside the United Star	tes
in order to recruit, solicit, entice, or indu	ıce
that other person into entering a dating	or
matrimonial relationship, makes false	or
fraudulent representations regarding t	he
disclosures described in clause (i), (ii), (i	ii),
or (iv) of subsection (d)(2)(B), includi	ng
by failing to make any such disclosur	es,
shall be fined in accordance with title 1	18,
United States Code, imprisoned for a	ot
20 more than 1 year, or both.	
21 "(iv) Relationship to other pe	N-
22 Alties.—The penalties provided in claus	ses
(i), (ii), and (iii) are in addition to a	ny
other civil or criminal liability under Fe	ed-

eral or State law to which a person may be

1	subject for the misuse of information, in-
2	cluding misuse to threaten, intimidate, or
3	harass any individual.
4	"(v) Construction.—Nothing in
5	this paragraph or paragraph (3) or (4)
6	may be construed to prevent the disclosure
7	of information to law enforcement or pur-
8	suant to a court order."; and
9	(C) in subparagraph (C), by striking the
10	period at the end and inserting "including equi-
11	table remedies.";
12	(5) by redesignating paragraphs (6) and (7) as
13	paragraphs (7) and (8), respectively; and
14	(6) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-
15	lowing:
16	"(6) Enforcement.—
17	"(A) AUTHORITY.—The Attorney General
18	shall be responsible for the enforcement of the
19	provisions of this section, including the prosecu-
20	tion of civil and criminal penalties provided for
21	by this section.
22	"(B) Consultation.—The Attorney Gen-
23	eral shall consult with the Director of the Office
24	on Violence Against Women of the Department
25	of Justice to develop policies and public edu-

1	cation designed to promote enforcement of this
2	section.".
3	(d) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—Section 833(f) of
4	the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of 2005
5	(8 U.S.C. 1375a(f)) is amended—
6	(1) in the subsection heading, by striking
7	"STUDY AND REPORT.—" and inserting "STUDIES
8	AND REPORTS.—"; and
9	(2) by adding at the end the following:
10	"(4) Continuing impact study and re-
11	PORT.—
12	"(A) Study.—The Comptroller General
13	shall conduct a study on the continuing impact
14	of the implementation of this section and of sec-
15	tion of 214 of the Immigration and Nationality
16	Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) on the process for grant-
17	ing K nonimmigrant visas, including specifically
18	a study of the items described in subparagraphs
19	(A) through (E) of paragraph (1).
20	"(B) Report.—Not later than 2 years
21	after the date of the enactment of the Violence
22	Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013,
23	the Comptroller General shall submit to the
24	Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and
25	the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of

1	Representatives a report setting forth the re-
2	sults of the study conducted under subpara-
3	graph (A).
4	"(C) DATA COLLECTION.—The Attorney
5	General, the Secretary of Homeland Security,
6	and the Secretary of State shall collect and
7	maintain the data necessary for the Comptroller
8	General to conduct the study required by para-
9	graph (1)(A).".
10	TITLE VII—SEXUAL ABUSE IN
11	PRISONS
12	SEC. 701. SEXUAL ABUSE IN CUSTODIAL SETTINGS.
13	(a) Suits by Prisoners.—Section 7(e) of the Civil
14	Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act (42 U.S.C.
15	1997e(e)) is amended by inserting before the period at the
16	end the following: "or the commission of a sexual act (as
17	defined in section 2246 of title 18, United States Code)".
18	(b) United States as Defendant.—Section
19	1346(b)(2) of title 28, United States Code, is amended
20	by inserting before the period at the end the following:
21	"or the commission of a sexual act (as defined in section
22	2246 of title 18)".
23	(c) Adoption and Effect of National Stand-
24	ARDS.—Section 8 of the Prison Rape Elimination Act of
25	2003 (42 U.S.C. 15607) is amended—

1	(1) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
2	section (e); and
3	(2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
4	lowing:
5	"(c) Applicability to Detention Facilities Op-
6	ERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECU-
7	RITY.—
8	"(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
9	after the date of enactment of the Violence Against
10	Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, the Secretary
11	of Homeland Security shall publish a final rule
12	adopting national standards for the detection, pre-
13	vention, reduction, and punishment of rape and sex-
14	ual assault in facilities that maintain custody of
15	aliens detained for a violation of the immigrations
16	laws of the United States.
17	"(2) APPLICABILITY.—The standards adopted
18	under paragraph (1) shall apply to detention facili-
19	ties operated by the Department of Homeland Secu-
20	rity and to detention facilities operated under con-
21	tract with the Department.
22	"(3) COMPLIANCE.—The Secretary of Home-
23	land Security shall—

1	"(A) assess compliance with the standards
2	adopted under paragraph (1) on a regular
3	basis; and
4	"(B) include the results of the assessments
5	in performance evaluations of facilities com-
6	pleted by the Department of Homeland Secu-
7	rity.
8	"(4) Considerations.—In adopting standards
9	under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Homeland Se-
10	curity shall give due consideration to the rec-
11	ommended national standards provided by the Com-
12	mission under section 7(e).
13	"(5) Definition.—As used in this section, the
14	term 'detention facilities operated under contract
15	with the Department' includes, but is not limited to,
16	contract detention facilities and detention facilities
17	operated through an intergovernmental service
18	agreement with the Department of Homeland Secu-
19	rity.
20	"(d) Applicability to Custodial Facilities Op-
21	ERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN
22	Services.—
23	"(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
24	after the date of enactment of the Violence Against
25	Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, the Secretary

1	of Health and Human Services shall publish a final
2	rule adopting national standards for the detection,
3	prevention, reduction, and punishment of rape and
4	sexual assault in facilities that maintain custody of
5	unaccompanied alien children (as defined in section
6	462(g) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6
7	$U.S.C.\ 279(g))).$
8	"(2) APPLICABILITY.—The standards adopted
9	under paragraph (1) shall apply to facilities operated
10	by the Department of Health and Human Services
11	and to facilities operated under contract with the
12	Department.
13	"(3) COMPLIANCE.—The Secretary of Health
14	and Human Services shall—
15	"(A) assess compliance with the standards
16	adopted under paragraph (1) on a regular
17	basis; and
18	"(B) include the results of the assessments
19	in performance evaluations of facilities com-
20	pleted by the Department of Health and
21	Human Services.
22	"(4) Considerations.—In adopting standards
23	under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Health and
24	Human Services shall give due consideration to the

1	recommended national standards provided by the
2	Commission under section 7(e).".
3	TITLE VIII—DATA COLLECTION
4	SEC. 801. ANNUAL REPORT ON IMMIGRATION APPLICA-
5	TIONS MADE BY VICTIMS OF ABUSE.
6	(a) In General.—Not later than December 1, 2013,
7	and annually thereafter, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
8	rity shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the
9	Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House
10	of Representatives a report that includes the following:
11	(1) The number of aliens who—
12	(A) submitted an application for non-
13	immigrant status under paragraph (15)(T)(i),
14	(15)(U)(i), or (51) of section 101(a) of the Im-
15	migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
16	1101(a)) during the preceding fiscal year;
17	(B) were granted such nonimmigrant sta-
18	tus during such fiscal year; or
19	(C) were denied such nonimmigrant status
20	during such fiscal year.
21	(2) The mean amount of time and median
22	amount of time to adjudicate an application for such
23	nonimmigrant status during such fiscal year.
24	(3) The mean amount of time and median
25	amount of time between the receipt of an application

- for such nonimmigrant status and the issuance of work authorization to an eligible applicant during the preceding fiscal year.
  - (4) The number of aliens granted continued presence in the United States under section 107(c)(3) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7105(c)(3)) during the preceding fiscal year.
    - (5) A description of any actions being taken to reduce the adjudication and processing time, while ensuring the safe and competent processing, of an application described in paragraph (1) or a request for continued presence referred to in paragraph (4).
    - (6) The numbers of adjudicators and managers working in the VAWA Unit, the length each has served on the unit, and the years of experience each has on domestic violence, sexual assault, human trafficking and crime victimization issues.
    - (7) A description of the training VAWA Unit adjudicators and managers received that fiscal year on domestic violence, sexual assault, human trafficking and crime victimization and VAWA confidentiality issues.
- 24 (8) A description of the training Immigration 25 and Customs Enforcement and Customs and Board-

1	er Patrol enforcement agents and Immigration and
2	Custom's Enforcement trial attorneys and chief
3	counsel mandatorily receive and optionally receive
4	on—
5	(A) VAWA confidentiality;
6	(B) screening to identify immigrants eligi-
7	ble for—
8	(i) humanitarian release;
9	(ii) favorable exercise of prosecutorial
10	discretion; or
11	(iii) U visas, T visas, and VAWA self-
12	petitions or other forms of VAWA con-
13	fidentiality protected relief;
14	(C) the Department of Homeland Security
15	broadcast message on VAWA confidentiality
16	and the Central Index System's new 384 class
17	of admission code;
18	(D) U-visa certification and T-visa en-
19	dorsement by Department of Homeland Secu-
20	rity officials and State law enforcement; and
21	(E) collaboration with local law enforce-
22	ment and victim services programs on VAWA
23	self-petitioning, VAWA cancellation of removal,
24	U-visa and T-visa cases.

1	(9) The number of VAWA confidentiality viola-
2	tion complaints filed including—
3	(A) the data on the types of complaints
4	filed;
5	(B) each division in which the employee
6	works against whom the complaint was filed;
7	(C) the outcome, including any action
8	taken on the complaint;
9	(D) the mean and median time between re-
10	ceipt of the complaint and culmination of action
11	on the complaint; and
12	(E) the report shall not include any per-
13	sonally identifying information about the com-
14	plainant, the person against whom the com-
15	plaint was filed, or any witnesses.
16	(10) The degree of compliance with the Prison
17	Rape Elimination Act of 2003, as amended by this
18	Act, achieved by each detention facility operated by
19	the Department of Homeland Security and each de-
20	tention facility operated under contract with the De-
21	partment during the preceding fiscal year.
22	(11) The number of reports alleging sexual
23	abuse filed at each detention facility operated by the
24	Department of Homeland Security and each deten-
25	tion facility operated under contract with the De-

- 1 partment during the preceding fiscal year, including
- an indication of the number of reports sustained at
- each facility.
- 4 (b) Reporting Requirement.—Not later than De-
- 5 cember 1, 2012, and annually thereafter, the Legal Serv-
- 6 ices Corporation shall submit a report to the Senate Com-
- 7 mittee on the Judiciary and the House Committee on the
- 8 Judiciary identifying the following:

gram provides.

- 9 (1) Steps taken to consult with and include pro-10 grams serving victims of domestic violence, dating 11 violence, sexual assault, and stalking, population 12 specific programs, culturally specific programs, and 13 representatives from underserved populations in 14 community consultations used to determine what 15 services each Legal Services Corporation funded pro-
  - (2) Steps taken by the Corporation to implement and provide training to programs funded by the Corporation on the provisions of section 104 of the Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005.
  - (3) The number and proportion of programs receiving funding from the Corporation that have implemented policies and procedures (including those for intake and screening) designed to ensure that

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

1	victims described in section 104 of the Violence
2	Against Women and Department of Justice Reau-
3	thorization Act of 2005 are able to access legal as-
4	sistance from the program.
5	(c) Study.—The Comptroller General of the United
6	States shall conduct a study—
7	(1) on the impact of section 384 of the Illegal
8	Immigration Reform and Immigration Responsibility
9	Act (IIRAIRA) (8 U.S.C. 1367) and section
10	239(e)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
11	U.S.C. 1229(e)(1)) and the VAWA confidentiality
12	protections generally, including in particular—
13	(A) the annual number of aliens receiving
14	certification subject to 239(e)(1) of the Immi-
15	gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
16	1229(e)(1); and
17	(B) the annual number of aliens described
18	in section 384 of IIRAIRA and cases contained
19	in the computerized section 384 confidentiality
20	system who—
21	(i) have been issued notices to appear
22	by the Department of Homeland Security;
23	(ii) have pending cases in immigration
24	proceedings;

1	(iii) have orders of removal issued
2	against them;
3	(iv) have been issued immigration de-
4	tainers; or
5	(v) have been placed in detention by
6	the Department of Homeland Security;
7	(2) that examines the extent to which the At-
8	torney General, the Secretary of Homeland Security,
9	the Secretary of State, and local law enforcement
10	agencies participating in the program under section
11	287(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, have
12	implemented policies, practices, or protocols that—
13	(A) screen for victimization, eligibility for
14	humanitarian release, and eligibility for relief
15	under sections $101(a)(15)(T)$ , $101(a)(15)(U)$ ,
16	101(a)(27)(J), $101(a)(51)$ , $106$ , $240A(b)(2)$ ,
17	244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31, 1997) of
18	the Immigration and Nationality Act or section
19	107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Vic-
20	tims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710);
21	(B) provide potential victims with informa-
22	tion about the forms of immigration relief listed
23	in subparagraph (A);
24	(C) result in T- and U-visa certification;
25	and

1	(D) are designed to ensure that immigrant
2	victims are not subjected to immigration en-
3	forcement related to the perpetrator's actions or
4	communications;
5	(3) that reports on the number of section
6	298(g) jurisdictions that have memoranda of under-
7	standing with the Secretary of Homeland Security
8	requiring practices that result in T- and U-visa cer-
9	tifications and compliance with VAWA confiden-
10	tiality protections by officers and departments par-
11	ticipating in the section 287(g) program; and
12	(4) that reports on the proportion of Federal,
13	State and local law enforcement agencies that—
14	(A) have designated an individual to sign
15	U-visa certifications;
16	(B) have U-visa certification policies or
17	protocols; and
18	(C) have received training in—
19	(i) U-visa certification; and
20	(ii) T-visa endorsement.
21	(d) Report.—Not later than 2 years after the date
22	of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall
23	submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate
24	and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-

- 1 resentatives a report setting forth the results of the study
- 2 conducted under subsection (b).
- 3 (e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
- 5 of this Act.

## 6 SEC. 802. DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING.

- 7 (a) Annual Report to Congress.—Not later than
- 8 December 1, 2012, and annually thereafter, the Secretary
- 9 shall submit a report to the Senate Committee on the Ju-
- 10 diciary and the House Committee on the Judiciary a re-
- 11 port stating—
- 12 (1) the number of persons (primary applicants
- and derivative beneficiaries, total and by State) who
- have applied for, been granted, or been denied a visa
- or a petition, adjustment of status, work authoriza-
- tion, parole, naturalization or otherwise provided
- status under paragraphs (15)(T)(i), (15)(U)(i),
- (27)(J), and (51) of section 101(a) of the Immigra-
- tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)) and
- section 106 of such Act, during the preceding fiscal
- 21 year;
- 22 (2) the number of requests for further evidence
- issued for each case type described in subparagraph
- 24 (1) during the preceding fiscal year;

- 1 (3) the mean and median time in which it takes 2 to adjudicate applications for relief, and adjustments 3 of status submitted under subparagraph (T)(i) or 4 (U)(i), of section 101(a)(15), section 101(a)(27)(J), 5 section 101(a)(51), and section 106 of the Immigra-6 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101) during the 7 preceding fiscal year;
  - (4) the mean and median time between the receipt of applications for visas submitted under subparagraph (T) or (U) of section 101(a)(15), section 101(a)(27)(J), or section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101) and the issuance of work authorization to eligible applicants during the preceding fiscal year;
  - (5) the number of victims granted continued presence in the United States under section 107(c)(3) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 during the preceding fiscal year; and
  - (6) any efforts being taken to reduce the adjudication and processing time, while ensuring the safe and competent processing of the applications described in subsections (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this section.