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H. R. 4816

To establish in the Department of Veterans Affairs a national center for the diagnosis, treatment, and research of health conditions of the descendants of veterans exposed to toxic substances during service in the Armed Forces, to provide certain services to those descendants, to establish an advisory board on exposure to toxic substances, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 9, 2014

Mr. HONDA (for himself, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. HIGGINS, Ms. BORDALLO, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. KEATING, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Ms. LEE of California, and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To establish in the Department of Veterans Affairs a national center for the diagnosis, treatment, and research of health conditions of the descendants of veterans exposed to toxic substances during service in the Armed Forces, to provide certain services to those descendants, to establish an advisory board on exposure to toxic substances, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Toxic Exposure Re-
3 search and Military Family Support Act of 2014”.

4 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

5 In this Act:

6 (1) ARMED FORCE.—The term “Armed Force”
7 means the United States Army, Navy, Marine
8 Corps, Air Force, or Coast Guard, including the re-
9 serve components thereof.

10 (2) DESCENDANT.—The term “descendant”
11 means, with respect to an individual, the biological
12 child, grandchild, or great-grandchild of that indi-
13 vidual.

14 (3) TOXIC SUBSTANCE.—The term “toxic sub-
15 stance” shall have the meaning given that term by
16 the Secretary of Veterans Affairs and shall include
17 all substances that have been proven by peer re-
18 viewed scientific research or a preponderance of
19 opinion in the medical community to lead to disabil-
20 ities related to the exposure of an individual to those
21 substances while serving as a member of the Armed
22 Forces.

23 (4) VETERAN.—The term “veteran” has the
24 meaning given that term in section 101 of title 38,
25 United States Code.

1 **SEC. 3. NATIONAL CENTER FOR THE DIAGNOSIS, TREAT-**
2 **MENT, AND RESEARCH OF HEALTH CONDI-**
3 **TIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF INDIVID-**
4 **UALS EXPOSED TO TOXIC SUBSTANCES DUR-**
5 **ING SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES.**

6 (a) **NATIONAL CENTER.—**

7 (1) **IN GENERAL.—**Not later than one year
8 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
9 retary of Veterans Affairs shall select a medical cen-
10 ter of the Department of Veterans Affairs to serve
11 as the national center for the diagnosis, treatment,
12 and research of health conditions of descendants of
13 individuals exposed to toxic substances while serving
14 as members of the Armed Forces that are related to
15 that exposure (in this section referred to as the
16 “Center”).

17 (2) **CRITERIA FOR SELECTION.—**The Center
18 shall be selected under paragraph (1) from among
19 medical centers of the Department with expertise in
20 diagnosing and treating functional and structural
21 birth defects and caring for individuals exposed to
22 toxic substances, or that are affiliated with research
23 medical centers or teaching hospitals with such ex-
24 pertise, that seek to be selected under this section.

25 (b) **FUNCTIONS.—**

26 (1) **DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT.—**

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Center may diag-
2 nose and treat, without charge, each patient for
3 whom the Secretary of Veterans Affairs has
4 made the following determinations:

5 (i) The patient is a descendant of an
6 individual who served as a member of the
7 Armed Forces.

8 (ii) The individual was exposed to a
9 toxic substance while serving as a member
10 of the Armed Forces.

11 (iii) The patient is afflicted with a
12 health condition that is determined by the
13 advisory board established in section 4 to
14 be a health condition that results from the
15 exposure of that individual to that toxic
16 substance.

17 (B) TREATMENT.—Treatment under this
18 section is limited to treatment of health condi-
19 tions for which the advisory board established
20 in section 4 has made a determination described
21 in subparagraph (A)(iii).

22 (C) ADDITIONAL DIAGNOSIS AND TREAT-
23 MENT.—Nothing in this section shall preclude a
24 patient from receiving additional diagnosis or
25 treatment at the Center or another facility of

1 the Department in connection with other health
2 conditions or benefits to which the individual is
3 entitled under laws administered by the Sec-
4 retary.

5 (D) RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE
6 TREATMENT.—Recommendations for future
7 treatment of a patient shall be transmitted to
8 a primary care provider for that patient, with
9 follow-up consultations with the Center sched-
10 uled as appropriate.

11 (E) USE OF RECORDS.—

12 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
13 Defense or the head of a Federal agency
14 may make available to the Secretary of
15 Veterans Affairs for review records held by
16 the Department of Defense, an Armed
17 Force, or that Federal agency, as appro-
18 priate, that might assist the Secretary of
19 Veterans Affairs in making the determina-
20 tions required by subparagraph (A).

21 (ii) MECHANISM.—The Secretary of
22 Veterans Affairs and the Secretary of De-
23 fense or the head of the appropriate Fed-
24 eral agency may jointly establish a mecha-
25 nism for the availability and review of

1 records by the Secretary of Veterans Af-
2 fairs under clause (i).

3 (2) RESEARCH.—The Center may conduct re-
4 search on the diagnosis and treatment of health con-
5 ditions of descendants of individuals exposed to toxic
6 substances while serving as members of the Armed
7 Forces that are related to that exposure.

8 (3) AGENT ORANGE CONDITIONS.—The Center,
9 in coordination with the National Birth Defect Reg-
10 istry, shall track and research the genetic link be-
11 tween individuals who are exposed to Agent Orange
12 and the medical conditions of the children of such
13 individuals.

14 (c) SOCIAL WORKERS.—The Center shall employ not
15 less than one licensed clinical social worker to coordinate
16 access of patients to appropriate Federal, State, and local
17 social and healthcare programs and to handle case man-
18 agement.

19 (d) REIMBURSEMENT FOR NECESSARY TRAVEL AND
20 ROOM AND BOARD.—The Center may reimburse any par-
21 ent, guardian, spouse, or sibling who accompanies a pa-
22 tient diagnosed or treated pursuant to this section for the
23 reasonable cost of—

24 (1) travel to the Center for diagnosis or treat-
25 ment of the patient pursuant to this section; and

1 (2) room and board during the period in which
2 the patient is undergoing diagnosis or treatment at
3 the Center pursuant to this section.

4 (e) REPORT.—Not less frequently than annually, the
5 Center shall submit a report to Congress that includes the
6 following:

7 (1) A summary of the extent and nature of care
8 provided pursuant to this section.

9 (2) A summary of the research efforts of the
10 Center under this section that have been completed
11 within the previous year and that are ongoing as of
12 the date of the submission of the report under this
13 subsection.

14 **SEC. 4. ADVISORY BOARD.**

15 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than one year after
16 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
17 Veterans Affairs shall establish an advisory board (in this
18 section referred to as the “Advisory Board”) to advise the
19 Center established under section 3, to determine which
20 health conditions result from exposure to toxic substances,
21 and to study and evaluate cases of exposure of current
22 and former members of the Armed Forces to toxic sub-
23 stances if such exposure is related the service of the mem-
24 ber in the Armed Forces.

25 (b) MEMBERSHIP.—

1 (1) COMPOSITION.—Not later than 150 days
2 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
3 retary of Veterans Affairs shall, in consultation with
4 the Secretary of Health and Human Services and
5 other heads of Federal agencies as the Secretary of
6 Veterans Affairs determines appropriate, select not
7 less than 13 members of the Advisory Board, of
8 whom—

9 (A) not less than three shall be members
10 of organizations exempt from taxation under
11 section 501(c)(19) of the Internal Revenue
12 Code of 1986;

13 (B) not less than one shall be—

14 (i) a descendant of an individual who
15 was exposed to toxic substances while serv-
16 ing as a member of the Armed Forces and
17 the descendant has manifested a birth de-
18 fект or functional disability as a result of
19 the exposure of that individual; or

20 (ii) a parent, child, or grandchild of
21 that descendant; and

22 (C) additional members may be selected
23 from among—

24 (i) health professionals, scientists, and
25 academics with expertise in—

13 (2) CHAIRPERSON.—The Secretary shall select
14 a Chairperson from among the members of the Advi-
15 sory Board.

16 (3) TERMS.—Each member of the Advisory
17 Board shall serve a term of two or three years as
18 determined by the Secretary.

19 (c) DUTIES.—

(B) advise the Secretary of Veterans Af-
fairs on—

(ii) issues related to the research conducted at the Center; and

10 ing as members of the Armed Forces

(A) Treatment of that descendant at the
Center established under section 3.

(B) Medical care for that descendant under section 1781 of title 38, United States Code.

(D) Support for the caregiver of that descendant under section 1720G(b) of such title.

1 (vi) An official of the Department of
2 Veterans Affairs with responsibility or ex-
3 perience monitoring the health of current
4 and former members of the Armed Forces.

5 (vii) An official of the Department of
6 Defense with responsibility or experience
7 monitoring the health of current and
8 former members of the Armed Forces.

24 (I) Scientific research, including
25 any research conducted by the Office

(II) Peer-reviewed articles from scientific journals relating to exposure to toxic substances.

6 (III) Medical research conducted
7 by the Department of Veterans Af-
8 fairs, the Department of Defense, or
9 the medical community.

19 (II) A descendant of that individual
20

24 (E) PUBLICATION OF EVIDENCE.—

10 (I) is in the national security in-
11 terest of the United States; or
12 (II) protects the privacy interests
13 of individuals exposed to toxic sub-
14 stances.

1 ering claims of exposure to toxic substances
2 under this paragraph.

3 (d) MEETINGS.—The Advisory Board shall meet at
4 the call of the Chair, but not less frequently than semi-
5 annually.

6 (e) COMPENSATION.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The members of the Advi-
8 sory Board shall serve without compensation.

9 (2) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—The members of the
10 Advisory Board shall be allowed travel expenses, in-
11 cluding per diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates au-
12 thorized for employees of agencies under subchapter
13 I of chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while
14 away from their homes or regular places of business
15 in the performance of services for the Advisory
16 Board.

17 (f) PERSONNEL.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Chairperson may, with-
19 out regard to the civil service laws and regulations,
20 appoint an executive director of the Advisory Board,
21 who shall be a civilian employee of the Department
22 of Veterans Affairs, and such other personnel as
23 may be necessary to enable the Advisory Board to
24 perform its duties.

1 (2) APPROVAL.—The appointment of an executive
2 director under paragraph (1) shall be subject to
3 approval by the Advisory Board.

4 (3) COMPENSATION.—The Chairperson may fix
5 the compensation of the executive director and other
6 personnel without regard to the provisions of chapter
7 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5,
8 United States Code, except that the rate of pay for
9 the executive director and other personnel may not
10 exceed the rate payable for level V of the Executive
11 Schedule under section 5316 of such title.

12 **SEC. 5. OFFICE OF EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH.**

13 (a) OFFICE.—Not later than 180 days after the date
14 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans
15 Affairs shall establish an Office of Extramural Research
16 (in this section referred to as the “Office”—

17 (1) to conduct research on wounds, illnesses, in-
18 juries, and other conditions suffered by individuals
19 as a result of exposure to toxic substances while
20 serving as members of the Armed Forces; and

21 (2) to assist the Advisory Board established
22 under section 4 in the consideration of claims of ex-
23 posure to toxic substances.

24 (b) DIRECTOR.—The Secretary of Veterans Affairs
25 shall select a Director of the Office.

1 (c) GRANTS.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to approval by the
3 advisory council established under subsection (e), the
4 Director may award grants to reputable scientists
5 and epidemiologists to carry out this section.

6 (2) EXCEPTION.—The Director may not award
7 grants to individuals or organizations associated
8 with or having an interest in a chemical company or
9 any other organization that the Secretary determines
10 may have an interest in the increased use of toxic
11 substances.

12 (d) SUPPORT TO ADVISORY BOARD.—Not later than
13 180 days after receiving a request from the Advisory
14 Board established under section 4 to review a claim of ex-
15 posure pursuant to subsection (c)(3)(C)(ii) of that section,
16 the Office shall submit a report to the Advisory Board
17 with one of the following determinations:

18 (1) A determination that exposure to a toxic
19 substance occurred to a degree that an individual ex-
20 posed to that substance may have or develop a med-
21 ical condition that would qualify that individual for
22 health care or compensation from the Department of
23 Veterans Affairs or the Department of Defense.

24 (2) A determination that further study of the
25 claim is necessary, to be carried out by, or under the

1 direction of, the Office in coordination with the Ad-
2 visory Board.

3 (3) A determination that exposure to a toxic
4 substance did not occur or occurred to a negligible
5 extent.

6 (e) ADVISORY COUNCIL.—

7 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 180 days
8 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
9 retary of Veterans Affairs shall establish an advisory
10 council (in this section referred to as the “Council”)
11 for the Office established under this section.

12 (2) MEMBERSHIP.—

13 (A) COMPOSITION.—

14 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
15 Veterans Affairs shall, in consultation with
16 the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
17 ices and any other heads of Federal agen-
18 cies as the Secretary of Veterans Affairs
19 determines appropriate, select 11 members
20 of the Council, of whom—

21 (I) not less than three shall be
22 members of organizations exempt
23 from taxation under section
24 501(c)(19) of the Internal Revenue
25 Code of 1986; and

(II) additional members may be selected from among—

3 (aa) environmental epidemiologists:

5 (bb) academics; and

⁶ (cc) veterans or the descend-

⁷ ants of veterans.

8 (ii) REQUIREMENTS FOR SCI-

9 ENTISTS.—When considering individuals
10 who are members of the scientific commu-
11 nity for selection to the Council, the Sec-
12 retary of Veterans Affairs may select only
13 those individuals—

(I) who have evidenced expertise in and demonstrate a commitment to research that leads to peer-reviewed scientific evaluation of the wounds, illnesses, injuries, and other conditions that may arise from exposure to toxic substances; and

1 may have an interest in the increased
2 use of toxic substances.

9 (3) DUTIES.—The Council shall—

15 (i) establishing guidelines for grant
16 proposals and research proposals under
17 this section; and

22 (4) MEETINGS.—The Council shall meet at the
23 call of the Chairperson, but not less frequently than
24 semiannually.

(5) COMPENSATION.—

(B) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—The members of the Council shall be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized for employees of agencies under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while away from their homes or regular places of business in the performance of services for the Council.

11 (f) REPORT.—Not later than two years after the es-
12 tablishment of the Office under this section, the Director
13 and the Chairman of the Council shall jointly submit to
14 the Secretary of Veterans Affairs and Congress a report
15 that contains the following:

16 (1) A summary of the research efforts con-
17 ducted and the grants awarded under this section.

(2) A summary of the effects of exposure to toxic substances studied pursuant to this section

25 (B) the progeny of those individuals.

1 **SEC. 6. PROVISION OF DEPENDENT CARE AND CAREGIVER**2 **ASSISTANCE TO DESCENDANTS OF VETERANS**3 **EXPOSED TO CERTAIN TOXIC SUBSTANCES**4 **DURING SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES.**

5 (a) DEPENDENT CARE.—Section 1781(a) of title 38,

6 United States Code, is amended—

7 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “, and” and
8 inserting a comma;9 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking the semicolon
10 at the end and inserting “, and”; and11 (3) by inserting after paragraph (4) the fol-
12 lowing new paragraph:13 “(5) an individual who is the biological child,
14 grandchild, or great-grandchild of a veteran who the
15 Secretary has determined was exposed to a toxic
16 substance while serving as a member of the Armed
17 Forces, if—18 “(A) the individual has a health condition
19 that is determined by the Advisory Board estab-
20 lished by section 4 of the Toxic Exposure Re-
21 search and Military Family Support Act of
22 2014 to be a health condition that results from
23 exposure to that toxic substance,24 “(B) the individual is homebound as a re-
25 sult of that health condition, and

1 “(C) the Secretary determines that the vet-
2 eran has or had the same health condition.”.

3 (b) CAREGIVER ASSISTANCE.—

4 (1) COMPREHENSIVE ASSISTANCE.—Subsection
5 (a) of section 1720G of title 38, United States Code,
6 is amended—

7 (A) by striking “veteran” each place it ap-
8 pears (except for paragraph (2)(A)) and insert-
9 ing “individual”;

10 (B) by striking “veterans” each place it
11 appears and inserting “individuals”;

12 (C) in paragraph (2)—

13 (i) by striking subparagraphs (A) and
14 (B) and inserting the following:

15 “(A)(i) is a veteran or member of the Armed
16 Forces undergoing medical discharge from the
17 Armed Forces and has a serious injury (including
18 traumatic brain injury, psychological trauma, or
19 other mental disorder) incurred or aggravated in the
20 line of duty in the active military, naval, or air serv-
21 ice on or after September 11, 2001; or

22 “(ii) is the biological child, grandchild, or great-
23 grandchild of a veteran who the Secretary has deter-
24 mined was exposed to a toxic substance while serv-
25 ing as a member of the Armed Forces, if—

1 “(I) the individual has a health condition
2 that is determined by the Advisory Board estab-
3 lished by section 4 of the Toxic Exposure Re-
4 search and Military Family Support Act of
5 2014 to be a health condition that results from
6 exposure to that toxic substance;

7 “(II) the individual is homebound as a re-
8 sult of that health condition; and

9 “(III) the Secretary determines that the
10 veteran has or had the same health condition;
11 and”; and

12 (ii) by redesignating subparagraph
13 (C) as subparagraph (B); and
14 (D) in paragraph (9)(C)(i), by striking
15 “veteran’s” and inserting “individual’s”.

16 (2) GENERAL CAREGIVER SUPPORT.—Sub-
17 section (b) of such section is amended—

18 (A) by striking “veteran” each place it ap-
19 pears and inserting “individual”;

20 (B) by striking “veterans” each place it
21 appears and inserting “individuals”;

22 (C) in paragraph (1), by striking “who
23 are” and all that follows through “of this title”;
24 and

25 (D) in paragraph (2)—

4 (ii) in the matter preceding clause (i),
5 as redesignated by clause (i), by striking
6 “any individual who needs” and inserting
7 “any individual who—

8 “(A)(i) is enrolled in the health care system es-
9 tablished under section 1705(a) of this title; or

10 “(ii) is the biological child, grandchild, or great-
11 grandchild of a veteran who the Secretary has deter-
12 mined was exposed to a toxic substance while serv-
13 ing as a member of the Armed Forces, if—

14 “(I) the individual has a health condition
15 that is determined by the Advisory Board estab-
16 lished by section 4 of the Toxic Exposure Re-
17 search and Military Family Support Act of
18 2014 to be a health condition that results from
19 exposure to that toxic substance;

“(II) the individual is homebound as a result of that health condition; and

22 “(III) the Secretary determines that the
23 veteran has or had the same health condition;
24 and

25 “(B) needs”.

(B) by striking “covered veteran” each place it appears and inserting “covered individual”;

12 (D) in paragraph (2), by striking “the veter-
13 eran” and inserting “the eligible individual”;

14 (E) in paragraph (3), by striking “the vet-
15 eran” each place it appears and inserting “the
16 eligible individual”;

17 (F) in paragraph (4), by striking “the vet-
18 eran” and inserting “the eligible individual or
19 covered individual”; and

20 (G) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(5) The term ‘toxic substance’ has the mean-
22 ing given that term in section 2 of the Toxic Expo-
23 sure Research and Military Family Support Act of
24 2014.”.

25 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) BENEFICIARY TRAVEL.—Section 111 of title 38, United States Code, is amended—

5 “(G) An individual described in section
6 1720G(a)(2)(A)(ii) of this title.”; and

7 (B) in subsection (e)—

(i) by striking “veteran” each place it appears (except for paragraph (2)(B)) and inserting “individual”; and

11 (ii) in paragraph (2)(B)—

12 (I) by striking “a veteran” and
13 inserting “an individual”; and

14 (II) by striking “such veteran”
15 and inserting “such individual”.

1 **SEC. 7. DECLASSIFICATION BY DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

2 **OF CERTAIN INCIDENTS OF EXPOSURE OF**
3 **MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES TO TOXIC**
4 **SUBSTANCES.**

5 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary of Defense may de-
6 classify documents related to any known incident in which
7 not less than 100 members of the Armed Forces were ex-
8 posed to a toxic substance that resulted in at least one
9 case of a disability that a member of the medical profes-
10 sion has determined to be associated with that toxic sub-
11 stance.

12 (b) **LIMITATION.**—The declassification authorized by
13 subsection (a) shall be limited to information necessary
14 for an individual who was potentially exposed to a toxic
15 substance to determine the following:

16 (1) Whether that individual was exposed to that
17 toxic substance.

18 (2) The potential severity of the exposure of
19 that individual to that toxic substance.

20 (3) Any potential health conditions that may
21 have resulted from exposure to that toxic substance.

22 (c) **EXCEPTION.**—The Secretary of Defense is not re-
23 quired to declassify documents if the Secretary determines
24 that declassification of those documents would materially
25 and immediately threaten the security of the United
26 States.

1 **SEC. 8. NATIONAL OUTREACH CAMPAIGN ON POTENTIAL**
2 **LONG-TERM HEALTH EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE**
3 **TO TOXIC SUBSTANCES BY MEMBERS OF THE**
4 **ARMED FORCES AND THEIR DESCENDANTS.**

5 The Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Secretary of
6 Health and Human Services, and the Secretary of Defense
7 shall jointly conduct a national outreach and education
8 campaign directed towards members of the Armed Forces,
9 veterans, and their family members to communicate the
10 following information:

11 (1) Information on—

12 (A) incidents of exposure of members of
13 the Armed Forces to toxic substances;
14 (B) health conditions resulting from such
15 exposure; and

16 (C) the potential long-term effects of such
17 exposure on the individuals exposed to those
18 substances and the descendants of those indi-
19 viduals.

20 (2) Information on the national center estab-
21 lished under section 3 of this Act for individuals eli-
22 gible for treatment at the center.

