

113TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2710

To amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to restore State sovereignty over public education and parental rights over the education of their children.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 17, 2013

Mr. CULBERSON (for himself and Mr. BISHOP of Utah) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

A BILL

To amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to restore State sovereignty over public education and parental rights over the education of their children.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Restoration of Paren-
5 tal Rights and State Sovereignty Act of 2013”.

1 **SEC. 2. RESTORATION OF STATE SOVEREIGNTY OVER PUB-**
 2 **LIC EDUCATION AND PARENTAL RIGHTS**
 3 **OVER THE EDUCATION OF THEIR CHILDREN.**

4 Part E of title IX of the Elementary and Secondary
 5 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7881 et seq.) is amend-
 6 ed by adding at the end the following:

7 **“Subpart 3—Restoration of State Sovereignty Over**
 8 **Public Education and Parental Rights Over the**
 9 **Education of Their Children**

10 **“SEC. 9541. STATES TO RETAIN RIGHTS AND AUTHORITIES**
 11 **THEY DO NOT EXPRESSLY WAIVE.**

12 “(a) RETENTION OF RIGHTS AND AUTHORITIES.—
 13 No officer, employee, or other authority of the Secretary
 14 shall enforce against an authority of a State, nor shall
 15 any authority of a State have any obligation to obey, any
 16 requirement imposed as a condition of receiving assistance
 17 under a grant program established under this Act, nor
 18 shall such program operate within a State, unless the leg-
 19 islature of that State shall have by law expressly approved
 20 that program and, in doing so, have waived the State’s
 21 rights and authorities to act inconsistently with any re-
 22 quirement that might be imposed by the Secretary as a
 23 condition of receiving that assistance.

24 “(b) AMENDMENT OF TERMS OF RECEIPT OF FED-
 25 ERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—An officer, employee, or
 26 other authority of the Secretary may release assistance

1 under a grant program established under this Act to a
2 State only after the legislature of the State has by law
3 expressly approved the program (as described in sub-
4 section (a)). This approval may be accomplished by a vote
5 to affirm a State budget that includes the use of such Fed-
6 eral funds and any such State budget must expressly in-
7 clude any requirement imposed as a condition of receiving
8 assistance under a grant program established under this
9 Act so that by approving the budget, the State legislature
10 is expressly approving the grant program and, in doing
11 so, waiving the State's rights and authorities to act incon-
12 sistently with any requirement that might be imposed by
13 the Secretary as a condition of receiving that assistance.

14 “(c) SPECIAL RULE FOR STATES WITH BIENNIAL
15 LEGISLATURES.—In the case of a State with a biennial
16 legislature—

17 “(1) during a year in which the State legisla-
18 ture does not meet, subsections (a) and (b) shall not
19 apply; and

20 “(2) during a year in which the State legisla-
21 ture meets, subsections (a) and (b) shall apply, and,
22 with respect to any grant program established under
23 this Act during the most recent year in which the
24 State legislature did not meet, the State may by law
25 expressly disapprove the grant program, and, if such

1 disapproval occurs, an officer, employee, or other au-
2 thority of the Secretary may not release any addi-
3 tional assistance to the State under that grant pro-
4 gram.

5 “(d) DEFINITION OF STATE AUTHORITY.—As used
6 in this section, the term ‘authority of a State’ includes
7 any administering agency of the State, any officer or em-
8 ployee of the State, and any local government authority
9 of the State.

10 “(e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section applies in each
11 State beginning on the 90th day after the end of the first
12 regular session of the legislature of that State that begins
13 5 years after the date of the enactment of the Student
14 Success Act and shall continue to apply in subsequent
15 years until otherwise provided by law.

16 **“SEC. 9542. DEDICATION OF SAVINGS TO DEFICIT REDUC-**
17 **TION.**

18 “Notwithstanding any formula reallocations stipu-
19 lated under the Student Success Act, any funds under
20 such Act not allocated to a State because a State did not
21 affirmatively agree to the receipt of such funds shall not
22 be reallocated among the States.

1 **“SEC. 9543. DEFINITION OF STATE WITH BIENNIAL LEGIS-**
2 **LATURE.**

3 “In this Act, the term ‘State with a biennial legisla-
4 ture’ means a State the legislature of which meets every
5 other year.

6 **“SEC. 9544. INTENT OF CONGRESS.**

7 “It is the intent of Congress that other than the
8 terms and conditions expressly approved by State law
9 under the terms of this subpart, control over public edu-
10 cation and parental rights to control the education of their
11 children are vested exclusively within the autonomous zone
12 of independent authority reserved to the States and indi-
13 vidual Americans by the United States Constitution, other
14 than the Federal Government’s undiminishable obligation
15 to enforce minimum Federal standards of equal protection
16 and due process.”.

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