

113TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2056

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the work opportunity credit to certain recently discharged veterans, to improve the coordination of veteran job training services between the Department of Labor, the Department of Veteran Affairs, and the Department of Defense, to require transparency for Executive departments in meeting the Government-wide goals for contracting with small business concerns owned and controlled by service-disabled veterans, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 20, 2013

Ms. SCHWARTZ (for herself, Mr. PETERS of California, Mr. BARBER, Mr. BERA of California, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CARNEY, Mrs. CHRISTENSEN, Mr. COHEN, Mr. COURTNEY, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. DEFAZIO, Mr. DOYLE, Mr. ENYART, Mr. FATTAH, Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. HAHN, Mr. HECK of Washington, Mr. HIGGINS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. MICHAUD, Mr. MURPHY of Florida, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. O'ROURKE, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. RUSH, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. SINEMA, Mr. Sires, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. WELCH, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. JONES, Ms. JACKSON LEE, and Mr. BISHOP of New York) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs, Armed Services, Small Business, and Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the work opportunity credit to certain recently discharged veterans, to improve the coordination of veteran job

training services between the Department of Labor, the Department of Veteran Affairs, and the Department of Defense, to require transparency for Executive departments in meeting the Government-wide goals for contracting with small business concerns owned and controlled by service-disabled veterans, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Veteran Employment  
5       Transition Act”.

6       **TITLE I—WORK OPPORTUNITY**  
7       **CREDIT FOR RECENTLY DIS-**  
8       **CHARGED VETERANS**

9       **SEC. 101. WORK OPPORTUNITY CREDIT FOR CERTAIN RE-**  
10       **CENTLY DISCHARGED VETERANS.**

11       (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (A) of section  
12 51(d)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended  
13 by striking “means any veteran who is” and inserting  
14 “means any recently discharged veteran, or any veteran  
15 if such veteran is”.

16       (b) RECENTLY DISCHARGED VETERAN.—Paragraph  
17 (3) of section 51(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986  
18 is amended—

19                   (1) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as sub-  
20                   paragraph (D), and

(2) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following new subparagraph:

**“(C) RECENTLY DISCHARGED VETERAN.—**

For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term  
‘recently discharged veteran’ means—

6                             “(i) any individual who is described in  
7                             clause (i) of subparagraph (B) (without re-  
8                             gard to certification), and

9                             “(ii) any member of the National  
10                             Guard who has served for more than 180  
11                             consecutive days of—

18                             “(III) duty, other than inactive  
19                             duty or duty for training, in State  
20                             status (within the meaning of such  
21                             title 32), or

“(IV) any combination of duty described in subclause (I), (II), or (III),

1           who has been discharged or released from duty  
2           meeting such requirements at any time during  
3           the 5-year period ending on the hiring date.  
4           Such term shall not include any veteran who  
5           begins work for the employer before the date of  
6           the enactment of the Veteran Employment  
7           Transition Act.”.

8        (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 51(d) of  
9        the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

10           (1) by adding at the end of paragraph (13) the  
11           following new subparagraph:

12               “(E) PRE-SCREENING OF RECENTLY DIS-  
13               CHARGED VETERANS.—

14               “(i) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of  
15               subparagraph (A), the term ‘pre-screening  
16               notice’ shall include any documentation  
17               provided to an individual by the Depart-  
18               ment of Defense or the National Guard  
19               upon release or discharge from the Armed  
20               Forces or from service in the National  
21               Guard which includes information suffi-  
22               cient to establish that such individual sat-  
23               isfies the requirements of paragraph  
24               (3)(C).

1                         “(ii) ADDITIONAL CERTIFICATION NOT  
2                         REQUIRED.—Subparagraph (A) shall be  
3                         applied without regard to clause (ii)(II)  
4                         thereof in the case of a recently discharged  
5                         veteran who provides to the employer docu-  
6                         mentation described in clause (i).”, and

7                         (2) by striking paragraph (14).

8                         (d) EFFECTIVE DATES.—The amendments made by  
9                         subsections (a), (b), and (c) shall apply to individuals  
10                        whose hiring date (as defined in section 51(d)(11) of the  
11                        Internal Revenue Code of 1986) is on or after the date  
12                        of the enactment of this Act.

13                         (e) DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DOCUMENTATION.—  
14                         (1) IN GENERAL.—The Department of Defense  
15                         and the National Guard, as applicable, shall pro-  
16                         vide—

17                         (A) to each individual who is discharged or  
18                         released from active duty in the Armed Forces  
19                         of the United States on or after the date of the  
20                         enactment of this Act; and

21                         (B) to each member of the National Guard  
22                         who is released from duty described in section  
23                         51(d)(3)(C)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code of  
24                         1986 (as added by this Act) on or after the  
25                         date of the enactment of this Act;

1 documentation described in paragraph (4) (in addi-  
2 tion to the documentation which, without regard to  
3 this subsection, is provided at the time of such dis-  
4 charge or release). If the documentation which is  
5 provided without regard to this subsection at the  
6 time of the discharge or release described in the pre-  
7 ceding sentence does not include information suffi-  
8 cient to satisfy the requirements of section  
9 51(d)(13)(E)(i) of the Internal Revenue Code of  
10 1986 (as added by this Act), the Department of De-  
11 fense or the National Guard, whichever is applicable,  
12 shall provide additional documentation which in-  
13 cludes such information.

14 (2) INFORMATIONAL BRIEFING AS PART OF  
15 PRESEPARATION COUNSELING.—In the case of an  
16 individual who is discharged or released from duty  
17 described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph  
18 (1) after the date of the enactment of this Act, the  
19 Department of Defense or the National Guard,  
20 whichever is applicable, shall inform such individual,  
21 as a part of the individual preseparation counseling  
22 required by section 1142 of title 10, United States  
23 Code, of the credit for employment of recently dis-  
24 charged veterans under section 51 of the Internal  
25 Revenue Code of 1986.

(B) instructions for employers detailing the use of the credit under such section 51 with respect to such individual, and

19 (C) the dates during which the credit  
20 under such section 51 is available.

Such instructions shall be developed in collaboration with the Internal Revenue Service.

1   **SEC. 102. WORK OPPORTUNITY CREDIT MADE PERMANENT**

2                   **FOR VETERANS.**

3       (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (4) of section 51(c) of  
4   the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read  
5   as follows:

6                   “(4) TERMINATION.—The term ‘wages’ shall  
7   not include any amount paid or incurred to any indi-  
8   vidual who—

9                   “(A) is not a qualified veteran, and  
10                  “(B) begins work for the employer after  
11                  December 31, 2013.”.

12       (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
13   subsection (a) applies to individuals who begin work for  
14   the employer after December 31, 2013.

15   **TITLE II—VETERAN EMPLOY-  
16   MENT AND TRAINING SERV-  
17   ICES**

18   **SEC. 201. DEFINITIONS.**

19       In this title:

20                  (1) DISABLED VETERAN.—The term “disabled  
21   veteran” has the meaning given the term in section  
22   4211 of title 38, United States Code.

23                  (2) ECONOMICALLY AND EDUCATIONALLY DIS-  
24   ADVANTAGED VETERAN.—The term “economically  
25   and educationally disadvantaged veteran” means

1       such a veteran, within the meaning of chapter 41 of  
2       title 38, United States Code.

3                     (3) REHABILITATION PLAN.—The term “reha-  
4       bilitation plan” means an individualized plan formu-  
5       lated for a veteran under section 3107 of title 38,  
6       United States Code, that has an employment objec-  
7       tive.

8                     (4) VETERAN.—The term “veteran” has the  
9       meaning given the term in section 101 of title 38,  
10      United States Code.

11                    (5) VETERAN JOB TRAINING PROGRAM.—The  
12      term “veteran job training program” means—

13                    (A) the Disabled Veterans’ Outreach Pro-  
14       gram carried out under section 4103A of title  
15       38, United States Code;

16                    (B) the Homeless Veterans Reintegration  
17       Program carried out under section 2021 of that  
18       title;

19                    (C) the Local Veterans’ Employment Rep-  
20       resentative Program carried out under section  
21       4104 of that title;

22                    (D) the Transition Assistance Program  
23       carried out under section 1144 of title 10,  
24       United States Code;

(F) the Vocational Rehabilitation & Employment Program carried out under chapter 31 of title 38, United States Code.

8                             (6) VETERAN JOB TRAINING SERVICES.—The  
9                             term “veteran job training services” means the serv-  
10                           ices provided under a veteran job training program.

11 SEC. 202. COORDINATION BETWEEN SECRETARY OF LABOR,  
12 SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND  
13 SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ON VETERAN JOB  
14 TRAINING.

15 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
16 of this Act, the Secretary of Labor, the Secretary of Vet-  
17 erans Affairs, and the Secretary of Defense shall enter  
18 into an agreement, covering the 3 departments involved,  
19 to govern the coordination of veteran job training services.

20 SEC. 203. IMPLEMENTATION REPORTS ON VETERAN JOB  
21 TRAINING PROGRAMS.

22 (a) REPORT REQUIRED.—The Secretary of Veterans  
23 Affairs and the Secretary of Labor shall prepare an initial  
24 and a final report on the veteran job training programs

1 of the Department of Veterans Affairs and Department  
2 of Labor as described in this section.

3 (b) DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS.—The  
4 Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall include in each of the  
5 reports required by subsection (a), with regard to the De-  
6 partment of Veterans Affairs, information describing each  
7 of the following:

8 (1) The actions taken by the department to en-  
9 sure that States receive sufficient guidance to com-  
10 ply with Federal laws regarding veteran job training  
11 programs.

12 (2) The extent to which the department re-  
13 viewed and incorporated into its operations—

14 (A) the employment related initiatives of  
15 the Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program  
16 under section 582 of the National Defense Au-  
17 thorization Act for Fiscal Year 2008 (Public  
18 Law 110–181; 10 U.S.C. 10101 note); and

19 (B) the conclusions of the Credentialing  
20 and Licensing Task Force of the Department of  
21 Defense.

22 (3) The extent to which veterans' employment  
23 outcomes result from participation in the Vocational  
24 Rehabilitation & Employment Program carried out

1       under chapter 31 of title 38, United States Code,  
2       rather than from other factors.

3                 (4) Actions taken by the department to ensure  
4       that veterans with a rehabilitation plan receive vet-  
5       eran job training services consistent with the reha-  
6       bilitation plan.

7                 (5) Efforts taken by the department to better  
8       serve veterans living in rural communities.

9                 (c) DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.—The Secretary of  
10      Labor shall include in each of the reports required by sub-  
11      section (a), with regard to the Department of Labor, infor-  
12      mation describing each of the following:

13                     (1) The matters referred to in paragraphs (1),  
14                     (2), (3), and (5) of subsection (b).

15                     (2) The extent to which veterans' employment  
16      outcomes result from participation in the veteran job  
17      training programs specified in subparagraphs (A)  
18      through (E) of section 201(5), rather than from  
19      other factors.

20                     (3) The actions taken by the department to  
21      provide States with clear guidance for determining  
22      which veterans are classified as economically and  
23      educationally disadvantaged veterans, or in other  
24      categories of veterans.

1                         (4) The progress of the department in clarifying its approach to determining which participants  
2                         in the Disabled Veterans Outreach Program carried  
3                         out under section 4103A of title 38, United States  
4                         Code, shall receive intensive services (as defined in  
5                         section 134(d)(3) of the Workforce Investment Act  
6                         of 1998 (29 U.S.C. 2864(d)(3))).  
7

8                         (5) How the department reports on goals for  
9                         performance, and actual performance, on performance  
10                         standards or other measures, for each of its  
11                         veterans job training programs, including an assessment  
12                         of how to better monitor employment outcomes  
13                         for disabled veterans.

14                         (d) SUBMISSION OF REPORTS.—The Secretary of  
15                         Labor and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall submit  
16                         to Congress—

17                         (1) not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the initial report required by  
18                         subsection (a); and  
19

20                         (2) not later than 2 years after such date, the  
21                         final report required by subsection (a).

22                         (e) INTERNET PUBLICATION OF DEPARTMENT OF  
23                         LABOR DATA ON PERFORMANCE GOALS AND OUT-  
24                         COMES.—The Secretary of Labor shall publish on a pub-  
25                         licly accessible, user-friendly Internet website the goals

1 and actual performance data described in subsection  
2 (c)(4).

3 **SEC. 204. EXPANSION OF PILOT PROGRAM ON RECEIPT OF**  
4                   **CIVILIAN CREDENTIALING FOR SKILLS RE-**  
5                   **QUIRED FOR MILITARY OCCUPATIONAL SPE-**  
6                   **CIALTIES.**

7         Section 558(b)(1) of the National Defense Authoriza-  
8 tion Act for Fiscal Year 2012 (Public Law 112–81; 10  
9 U.S.C. 2015 note) is amended by striking “not less than  
10 three or more than five” and inserting “the MOS 31B  
11 Military Police, MOS 15Q AC-Air Traffic Controller, and  
12 MOS 12M Fire Protection military occupational special-  
13 ties and not fewer than three and not more than five addi-  
14 tional”.

15 **SEC. 205. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

16         Nothing in this title shall be construed to affect any  
17 other Federal law specifying a reporting requirement.

1   **TITLE III—HONORING PROMISES**  
2   **TO SERVICE-DISABLED VET-**  
3   **ERANS**

4   **SEC. 301. TRANSPARENCY IN CONTRACTING GOALS FOR**  
5               **SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN OWNED AND**  
6               **CONTROLLED BY SERVICE-DISABLED VET-**  
7               **ERANS.**

8       Section 15 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 644)  
9   is amended by adding at the end the following:

10      “(s) TRANSPARENCY IN CONTRACTING GOALS FOR  
11   SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN OWNED AND CONTROLLED  
12   BY SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS.—

13      “(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection—

14          “(A) the term ‘covered contractor’ means a  
15   contractor that is required to submit a subcon-  
16   tracting plan under section 8(d) to an Execu-  
17   tive department;

18          “(B) the term ‘Executive department’ has  
19   the meaning given that term in section 101 of  
20   title 5, United States Code; and

21          “(C) the term ‘physically completed’ has  
22   the meaning given that term in section 4.804–  
23   4 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation, or any  
24   successor thereto.

1                 “(2) REPORTS TO ADMINISTRATOR.—Not later  
2       than 1 year after the date of enactment of this sub-  
3       section, and annually thereafter, the head of each  
4       Executive department shall submit to the Adminis-  
5       trator a report that contains—

6                 “(A) the percentage of the total value of  
7       all prime contracts awarded by the Executive  
8       department to small business concerns owned  
9       and controlled by service-disabled veterans dur-  
10      ing the 1-year period ending on the date of the  
11      report;

12                 “(B) the name of each covered contractor  
13       to which the Executive department awards a  
14       contract;

15                 “(C) for each contract awarded to a cov-  
16       ered contractor by the Executive department—

17                     “(i) the percentage goal negotiated  
18       under section 8(d)(6)(A) for the utilization  
19       as subcontractors of small business con-  
20       cerns owned and controlled by service-dis-  
21       abled veterans; and

22                     “(ii) if the contract is physically com-  
23       pleted during the 1-year period ending on  
24       the date of the report, the percentage of  
25       the total value of subcontracts entered into

1           by the covered contractor awarded to small  
2           business concerns owned and controlled by  
3           service-disabled veterans;

4           “(D) the weighted average percentage goal  
5           negotiated by each covered contractor under  
6           section 8(d)(6)(A) for the utilization as sub-  
7           contractors of small business concerns owned  
8           and controlled by service-disabled veterans for  
9           all contracts awarded by the Executive depart-  
10          ment to the covered contractor;

11          “(E) for all contracts awarded to covered  
12          contractors by the Executive department that  
13          are physically completed during the 1-year pe-  
14          riod ending on the date of the report, the per-  
15          centage of the total value of all subcontracts  
16          awarded by covered contractors that were  
17          awarded to small business concerns owned and  
18          controlled by service-disabled veterans; and

19          “(F) the dollar amount by which the Exec-  
20          utive department exceeded or failed to meet the  
21          Government-wide goals under subsection (g) for  
22          prime contracts and subcontracts awarded to  
23          small business concerns owned and controlled  
24          by service-disabled veterans.

1               “(3) RANKINGS.—For the first full fiscal year  
2 following the date of enactment of this subsection,  
3 and each fiscal year thereafter, the Administrator  
4 shall rank—

5               “(A) the Executive departments, based  
6 on—

7               “(i) the percentage of the total value  
8 of prime contracts awarded by the Execu-  
9 tive departments to small business con-  
10 cerns owned and controlled by service-dis-  
11 abled veterans; and

12               “(ii) the percentage of the total value  
13 of subcontracts awarded by covered con-  
14 tractors that are awarded contracts by the  
15 Executive departments to small business  
16 concerns owned and controlled by service-  
17 disabled veterans; and

18               “(B) covered contractors, based on the  
19 percentage of the total value of subcontracts  
20 awarded by the covered contractors to small  
21 business concerns owned and controlled by serv-  
22 ice-disabled veterans.

23               “(4) PUBLICATION.—

24               “(A) WEBSITE.—Except as provided in  
25 subparagraph (B), the Administrator shall pub-

1       lish on a website accessible to the public a user-  
2       friendly, electronically searchable report con-  
3       taining—

4               “(i) the information submitted to the  
5               Administrator under paragraph (2); and

6               “(ii) the rankings made by the Ad-  
7               ministrator under paragraph (3).

8               “(B) EXCEPTION FOR NATIONAL SECU-  
9       RITY.—If the head of an Executive department  
10      determines that publication of information con-  
11      tained in a report submitted under paragraph  
12      (2) would be detrimental to national security,  
13      the Administrator shall not publish the infor-  
14      mation on the website described in subpara-  
15      graph (A).

16               “(C) UPDATING.—The Administrator shall  
17      update the contents of the website described in  
18      subparagraph (A) not less frequently than an-  
19      nually.

20               “(5) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

21               “(A) ANNUAL REPORT.—The Adminis-  
22      trator shall submit to Congress an annual re-  
23      port on the progress of each Executive depart-  
24      ment toward meeting the Government-wide

1       goals for contracting and subcontracting estab-  
2       lished under subsection (g).

3           “(B) CONTENTS.—Each report under this  
4       paragraph shall include—

5               “(i) a statement of whether the  
6       website described in paragraph (4) con-  
7       tains the latest data reported to the Ad-  
8       ministrator by the Executive departments;  
9       and

10              “(ii) a recommendation of a prime  
11       contractor that should be recognized by  
12       Congress for outstanding progress in con-  
13       tracting with small business concerns  
14       owned and controlled by service-disabled  
15       veterans.

16           “(6) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in  
17       this subsection may be construed to affect any other  
18       reporting requirement under Federal law.”.

