

113TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1556

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to prevent corporations from exploiting tax treaties to evade taxation of United States income.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 15, 2013

Mr. DOGGETT (for himself, Mr. DEFazio, Ms. DELaURO, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. MORAN, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. RUSH, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. CICILLINE, and Mr. COHEN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

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## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to prevent corporations from exploiting tax treaties to evade taxation of United States income.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Fairness in Inter-  
5       national Taxation Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON TREATY BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN**  
2 **DEDUCTIBLE PAYMENTS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 894 of the Internal Rev-  
4 enue Code of 1986 (relating to income affected by treaty)  
5 is amended by adding at the end the following new sub-  
6 section:

7 “(d) LIMITATION ON TREATY BENEFITS FOR CER-  
8 TAIN DEDUCTIBLE PAYMENTS.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any deduct-  
10 ible related-party payment, any withholding tax im-  
11 posed under chapter 3 (and any tax imposed under  
12 subpart A or B of this part) with respect to such  
13 payment may not be reduced under any treaty of the  
14 United States unless any such withholding tax would  
15 be reduced under a treaty of the United States if  
16 such payment were made directly to the foreign par-  
17 ent corporation.

18 “(2) DEDUCTIBLE RELATED-PARTY PAY-  
19 MENT.—For purposes of this subsection, the term  
20 ‘deductible related-party payment’ means any pay-  
21 ment made, directly or indirectly, by any person to  
22 any other person if the payment is allowable as a de-  
23 duction under this chapter and both persons are  
24 members of the same foreign controlled group of en-  
25 tities.

1           “(3) FOREIGN CONTROLLED GROUP OF ENTI-  
2           TIES.—For purposes of this subsection—

3                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘foreign  
4           controlled group of entities’ means a controlled  
5           group of entities the common parent of which  
6           is a foreign corporation.

7                   “(B) CONTROLLED GROUP OF ENTITIES.—  
8           The term ‘controlled group of entities’ means a  
9           controlled group of corporations as defined in  
10          section 1563(a)(1), except that—

11                   “(i) ‘more than 50 percent’ shall be  
12           substituted for ‘at least 80 percent’ each  
13           place it appears therein, and

14                   “(ii) the determination shall be made  
15           without regard to subsections (a)(4) and  
16           (b)(2) of section 1563.

17          A partnership or any other entity (other than a  
18          corporation) shall be treated as a member of a  
19          controlled group of entities if such entity is con-  
20          trolled (within the meaning of section  
21          954(d)(3)) by members of such group (includ-  
22          ing any entity treated as a member of such  
23          group by reason of this sentence).

24                   “(4) FOREIGN PARENT CORPORATION.—For  
25          purposes of this subsection, the term ‘foreign parent

1 corporation' means, with respect to any deductible  
2 related-party payment, the common parent of the  
3 foreign controlled group of entities referred to in  
4 paragraph (3)(A).

5 “(5) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may pre-  
6 scribe such regulations or other guidance as are nec-  
7 essary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of  
8 this subsection, including regulations or other guid-  
9 ance which provide for—

10 “(A) the treatment of two or more persons  
11 as members of a foreign controlled group of en-  
12 tities if such persons would be the common par-  
13 ent of such group if treated as one corporation,  
14 and

15 “(B) the treatment of any member of a  
16 foreign controlled group of entities as the com-  
17 mon parent of such group if such treatment is  
18 appropriate taking into account the economic  
19 relationships among such entities.”.

20 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
21 this section shall apply to payments made after the date  
22 of the enactment of this Act.

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