### 112TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# S. 1804

To amend title IV of the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008 to provide for the continuation of certain unemployment benefits, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 3, 2011

Mr. Reed (for himself, Mr. Durbin, Mr. Whitehouse, Mr. Levin, and Mr. Merkley) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

# A BILL

To amend title IV of the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008 to provide for the continuation of certain unemployment benefits, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Emergency Unemployment Compensation Extension Act
- 6 of 2011".
- 7 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents of
- 8 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

### TITLE I—EXTENSION OF UNEMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS

- Sec. 101. Temporary extension of unemployment insurance provisions.
- Sec. 102. Modification of indicators under the extended benefit program.
- Sec. 103. Additional extended unemployment benefits under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

#### TITLE II—STATE AND EMPLOYER ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 201. Extension of temporary assistance for States with advances.
- Sec. 202. FUTA credit reductions for 2011 contingent on voluntary agreements.
- Sec. 203. Assistance contingent on voluntary agreements.
- Sec. 204. Solvency bonus.

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# 1 TITLE I—EXTENSION OF

# UNEMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS

- 3 SEC. 101. TEMPORARY EXTENSION OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN-
- 4 SURANCE PROVISIONS.
- 5 (a) In General.—(1) Section 4007 of the Supple-
- 6 mental Appropriations Act, 2008 (Public Law 110–252;
- 7 26 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended—
- 8 (A) by striking "January 3, 2012" each place
- 9 it appears and inserting "January 3, 2013";
- (B) in the heading for subsection (b)(2), by
- striking "JANUARY 3, 2012" and inserting "JANUARY
- 12 3, 2013"; and
- 13 (C) in subsection (b)(3), by striking "June 9,
- 14 2012" and inserting "June 8, 2013".
- 15 (2) Section 2005 of the Assistance for Unemployed
- 16 Workers and Struggling Families Act, as contained in
- 17 Public Law 111–5 (26 U.S.C. 3304 note; 123 Stat. 444),
- 18 is amended—

(A) by striking "January 4, 2012" each place 1 2 it appears and inserting "January 4, 2013"; and 3 (B) in subsection (c), by striking "June 11, 2012" and inserting "June 11, 2013". 4 5 (3) Section 5 of the Unemployment Compensation 6 Extension Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–449; 26 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended by striking "June 10, 2012" and 7 8 inserting "June 10, 2013". 9 (b) Funding.—Section 4004(e)(1) of the Supple-10 mental Appropriations Act, 2008 (Public Law 110–252; 26 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended— (1) in subparagraph (F), by striking "and" at 12 13 the end; and 14 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (G) the fol-15 lowing: "(H) the amendments made by section 16 17 101(a)(1) of the Emergency Unemployment 18 Compensation Extension Act of 2011; and". 19 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect as if included in the enact-20 21 ment of the Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reau-22 thorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010 (Public Law 23 111–312).

### SEC. 102. MODIFICATION OF INDICATORS UNDER THE EX-

- 2 TENDED BENEFIT PROGRAM.
- 3 (a) Extension.—Section 203 of the Federal-State
- 4 Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1970 (26
- 5 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended—
- 6 (1) in subsection (d), by striking "December
- 7 31, 2011" and inserting "December 31, 2012"; and
- 8 (2) in subsection (f)(2), by striking "December
- 9 31, 2011" and inserting "December 31, 2012".
- 10 (b) Indicator.—Section 203(d) of the Federal-State
- 11 Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1970 (26
- 12 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended by adding at the end the
- 13 following: "Effective with respect to compensation for
- 14 weeks of unemployment beginning on or after January 1,
- 15 2012 (or, if later, the date established pursuant to State
- 16 law) and ending on or before December 31, 2012, the
- 17 State may by statute, regulation, or other issuance having
- 18 the force and effect of law provide that the determination
- 19 of whether there has been a State 'on' or 'off' indicator
- 20 beginning or ending any extended benefit period shall be
- 21 made under this subsection, disregarding subparagraph
- 22 (A) of paragraph (1) and disregarding 'either subpara-
- 23 graph (A) or' in paragraph (2).".
- 24 (c) Alternative Trigger.—Section 203(f) of the
- 25 Federal-State Extended Unemployment Compensation Act
- 26 of 1970 (26 U.S.C. 3304 note) is amended—

1	(1) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
2	graph (4); and
3	(2) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
4	lowing:
5	"(3) Effective with respect to compensation for weeks
6	of unemployment beginning on or after January 1, 2012
7	(or, if later, the date established pursuant to State law)
8	and ending on or before December 31, 2012, the State
9	may by statute, regulation, or other issuance with the
10	force and effect of law provide that the determination of
11	whether there has been a State 'on' or 'off' indicator be-
12	ginning or ending any extended benefit period shall be
13	made under this subsection, disregarding clause (ii) of
14	paragraph $(1)(A)$ and as if paragraph $(1)(B)$ had been
15	amended by striking 'either the requirements of clause (i)
16	or (ii)' and inserting 'the requirements of clause (i)'.".
17	SEC. 103. ADDITIONAL EXTENDED UNEMPLOYMENT BENE-
18	FITS UNDER THE RAILROAD UNEMPLOY-
19	MENT INSURANCE ACT.
20	(a) Extension.—Section 2(c)(2)(D)(iii) of the Rail-
21	road Unemployment Insurance Act, as added by section
22	2006 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of
23	2009 (Public Law 111–5) and as amended by section $9$
24	of the Worker, Homeownership, and Business Assistance
25	Act of 2009 (Public Law 111–92) and section 505 of the

- Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010 (Public Law 111–312), is amended— 3 4 (1) by striking "June 30, 2011" and inserting "June 30, 2012"; and 5 6 (2) by striking "December 31, 2011" and in-7 serting "December 31, 2012". 8 (b) CLARIFICATION ON AUTHORITY To USE Funds appropriated under either the first or 10 second sentence of clause (iv) of section 2(c)(2)(D) of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act shall be available to cover the cost of additional extended unemployment 12 benefits provided under such section 2(c)(2)(D) by reason of the amendments made by subsection (a) as well as to 14 15 cover the cost of such benefits provided under such section 16 2(c)(2)(D), as in effect on the day before the date of the 17 enactment of this Act. TITLE II—STATE AND EMPLOYER 18 ASSISTANCE 19

- 20 SEC. 201. EXTENSION OF TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR
- 21 STATES WITH ADVANCES.
- 22 Section 1202(b)(10)(A) of the Social Security Act
- 23 (42 U.S.C. 1322(b)(10)(A)) is amended, in the matter be-
- fore clause (i), by striking "2010—" and inserting "2010

and the 12-month period beginning on October 1, 2011—
".
SEC. 202. FUTA CREDIT REDUCTIONS FOR 2011 CONTIN-
GENT ON VOLUNTARY AGREEMENTS.
(a) In General.—Section 3302(c) of the Internal
Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—
(1) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
graph (4), and
(2) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
lowing new paragraph:
"(3)(A) If a State has entered into a voluntary
agreement under section 203 of the Emergency Un-
employment Compensation Extension Act of 2011,
the provisions of paragraph (2) shall be applied with
respect to the taxable year beginning January 1,
2011, or any succeeding taxable year, by deeming
January 1, 2012, to be the first January 1 occurring
after January 1, 2010. For purposes of paragraph
(2), consecutive taxable years in the period com-
mencing January 1, 2012, shall be determined as if
the taxable year which begins on January 1, 2012,
were the taxable year immediately succeeding the

taxable year which began on January 1, 2010. No

taxpayer shall be subject to credit reductions under

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- this paragraph for the taxable year beginning Janu-
- 2 ary 1, 2011.
- 3 "(B) If the voluntary agreement specified in
- 4 subparagraph (A) is terminated under section
- 5 203(e) of the Emergency Unemployment Compensa-
- 6 tion Extension Act of 2011, subparagraph (A) shall
- 7 not be effective for any taxable year.".
- 8 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 9 subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 10 December 31, 2010.
- 11 SEC. 203. ASSISTANCE CONTINGENT ON VOLUNTARY
- 12 AGREEMENTS.
- 13 (a) In General.—The amendment made by section
- 14 201 shall not apply with respect to any State with which
- 15 the Secretary of Labor has not entered into a voluntary
- 16 agreement under this section.
- 17 (b) APPLICATION.—Any State that has 1 or more
- 18 outstanding repayable advances from the Federal unem-
- 19 ployment account under section 1201 of the Social Secu-
- 20 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1321) may apply to the Secretary of
- 21 Labor to enter into a voluntary agreement under this sec-
- 22 tion.
- (c) REQUIREMENTS.—An application described in
- 24 subsection (b) shall be submitted within such time, and
- 25 in such form and manner, as the Secretary of Labor may

- 1 require, except that any such application shall include cer-
- 2 tification by the State that during the period of the agree-
- 3 ment—

- (1) the method governing the computation of regular compensation under the State law of the State will not be modified in a manner such that the average weekly benefit amount of regular compensation which will be payable during the period of the agreement will be less than the average weekly benefit amount of regular compensation which would have otherwise been payable under the State law as in effect on the date of the enactment of this subsection;
  - (2) the State law of the State will not be modified in a manner such that any unemployed individual who would be eligible for regular compensation under the State law in effect on such date of enactment would be ineligible for regular compensation during the period of the agreement or would be subject to any disqualification during the period of the agreement that the individual would not have been subject to under the State law in effect on such date of enactment; and
  - (3) the State law of the State will not be modified in a manner such that the maximum amount of

- 1 regular compensation that any unemployed indi-
- 2 vidual would be eligible to receive in a benefit year
- during the period of the agreement will be less than
- 4 the maximum amount of regular compensation that
- 5 the individual would have been eligible to receive
- during a benefit year under the State law in effect
- 7 on such date of enactment.
- 8 (d) Decision.—The Secretary of Labor shall review
- 9 any application received from a State to enter into a vol-
- 10 untary agreement under this section and, within 30 days
- 11 after the date of receipt, approve or disapprove the appli-
- 12 cation and notify the Governor of the State of the Sec-
- 13 retary's decision, including—
- (1) if approved, the effective date of the agree-
- ment; and
- 16 (2) if disapproved, the reasons why it was dis-
- approved.
- (e) Termination.—
- 19 (1) IN GENERAL.—If, after reasonable notice
- and opportunity for a hearing, the Secretary of
- Labor finds that a State with which the Secretary
- has entered into an agreement under this section
- has modified State law so that it no longer contains
- 24 the provisions specified in paragraph (1), (2), or (3)
- of subsection (c) or has failed to comply substan-

- 1 tially with any of those provisions, the agreement
- 2 shall be terminated, effective as of such date as the
- 3 Secretary shall determine, but in no event later than
- 4 December 31, 2012.
- 5 (2) Effect with respect to repayable ad-
- 6 VANCES.—If an agreement under this section with a
- 7 State is terminated, then, effective as of the termi-
- 8 nation date of such agreement, paragraph (10) of
- 9 section 1202(b) of the Social Security Act shall, for
- purposes of such State, be applied as if subpara-
- graph (A) of such paragraph had been amended by
- striking the date specified in such subparagraph (in
- the matter before clause (i) thereof) and inserting
- the termination date of such agreement.
- 15 (f) Regulations.—Any regulations or guidance nec-
- 16 essary to carry out this title or any of the amendments
- 17 made by this title may be prescribed by—
- 18 (1) to the extent that they relate to section 201,
- the Secretary of Labor; and
- 20 (2) to the extent that they relate to section 202,
- 21 the Secretary of the Treasury.
- 22 (g) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
- 23 terms "State", "State law", "regular compensation", and
- 24 "benefit year" have the respective meanings given such
- 25 terms under section 205 of the Federal-State Extended

- 1 Unemployment Compensation Act of 1970 (26 U.S.C.
- 2 3304 note).
- 3 SEC. 204. SOLVENCY BONUS.
- 4 Section 904 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 5 1104) is amended by adding at the end the following:
- 6 "Solvency Bonus
- 7 "(h)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
- 8 section, the amount which is credited under subsection (e)
- 9 to the book account of the State agency of a solvent State
- 10 shall, for each quarter to which this subsection applies,
- 11 be equal to the amount which would be determined under
- 12 this section, for such State agency and for such quarter,
- 13 if the 5th sentence of subsection (b) were applied by
- 14 using—
- 15 "(A) the average rate of interest which (but for
- this subsection) would otherwise have been deter-
- mined under subsection (b) for purposes of such
- 18 quarter; plus
- 19 "(B) an additional 2 percentage points.
- 20 "(2) For purposes of this subsection, a State shall
- 21 be considered to be a 'solvent State' if the outstanding
- 22 balance for such State of advances under title XII is equal
- 23 to zero. A determination as to whether or not a State is
- 24 a solvent State shall be made by the Secretary of Labor—
- 25 "(A) for each State;

1	"(B) for each quarter to which this subsection
2	applies; and
3	"(C) based on such date or period (before the
4	1st day of such quarter), and otherwise in such
5	manner, as the Secretary of Labor shall determine
6	in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury.
7	"(3) This subsection applies to each quarter in cal-
8	endar year 2012.
9	"(4) Nothing in this subsection shall have the effect
10	of causing the amount which is credited under subsection
11	(e) to any account in the Fund for any quarter to be less
12	than the amount which (disregarding this subsection)
13	would otherwise have been so credited to such account for
14	such quarter.".

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