^{112TH CONGRESS} 1ST SESSION S. 124

To require all public school employees and those employed in connection with a public school to receive FBI background checks prior to being hired, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 25 (legislative day, JANUARY 5), 2011

Mr. VITTER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

- To require all public school employees and those employed in connection with a public school to receive FBI background checks prior to being hired, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Safety for Our School-
- 5 children Act of 2011".

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3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title IV of the Elementary and
4 Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7101 et
5 seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

6 "PART D—BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR PUBLIC 7 SCHOOL EMPLOYEES

8 "SEC. 4401. DEFINITIONS.

9 "(a) CRIME OF VIOLENCE.—The term 'crime of vio10 lence' has the meaning given the term in section 924(c)(3)
11 of title 18, United States Code.

12 "(b) DRUNK DRIVING.—The term 'drunk driving'
13 means driving while intoxicated or driving under the influ14 ence of alcohol.

15 "(c) FBI BACKGROUND CHECK.—The term 'FBI
16 background check' means a criminal history background
17 check as described in section 231 of the Crime Control
18 Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 13041).

19 "(d) SCHOOL EMPLOYEE.—The term 'school em-20 ployee' means—

"(1) an employee of a local educational agency
or State educational agency who works in a public
school or has a job duty that results in exposure to
students, including administrators, teachers, substitute teachers, custodians, cafeteria workers, and
school bus drivers; and

"(2) an employee of a company, or a subsidiary
of a company, that has a contract with a local educational agency or State educational agency who
works in a public school or has a job duty that results in exposure to students.

6 "(e) SERIOUS MOVING VIOLATION.—The term 'seri7 ous moving violation' means a felonious driving violation,
8 as determined by State law.

9 "(f) SEXUAL PREDATOR.—The term 'sexual pred10 ator' means an individual 18 years of age or older who
11 has been convicted of, or pled guilty to, a sexual offense
12 against a minor.

13 "SEC. 4402. BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL 14 EMPLOYEES.

"(a) IN GENERAL.—A local educational agency or
State educational agency that receives Federal funds shall
obtain an FBI background check on an individual prior
to making an offer of employment as a school employee
with such agency to such individual.

"(b) PROHIBITION AGAINST EMPLOYMENT OF FELONS OR VIOLENT CRIMINALS.—A local educational agency
or State educational agency that receives Federal funds
may not make an offer of employment to an individual
for a position as a school employee with such agency if

such individual has been convicted of a crime of violence
 or other felony.

3 "(c) REPORTING SEXUAL PREDATORS.—A local edu4 cational agency or State educational agency that receives
5 information from an FBI background check that an indi6 vidual who has applied for employment with such agency
7 as a school employee is a sexual predator shall report to
8 local law enforcement that such individual has so applied.

9 "(d) TRANSPORTATION.—A local educational agency 10 or State educational agency that receives Federal funds 11 may not make an offer of employment to an individual 12 for a position as a school bus driver if such individual has 13 been convicted of, or pled guilty to, drunk driving or a 14 serious moving violation.

15 "SEC. 4403. LOSS OF FEDERAL FUNDS FOR FAILURE TO 16 COMPLY.

17 "(a) STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.—

18 "(1) IN GENERAL.—If a State educational
19 agency fails to take an action required under this
20 part or takes an action prohibited under this part
21 for—

22 "(A) 6 months or less, the Secretary shall
23 withhold from such agency 50 percent of the
24 amount of funds such agency has allocated for

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planning and administrative use under section 2113(d); and

3 "(B) longer than 6 months but not longer
4 than 12 months, the Secretary shall withhold
5 from such agency 100 percent of the amount of
6 funds such agency has allocated for planning
7 and administrative use under section 2113(d).

8 (2)Loss \mathbf{OF} TITLE II ADMINISTRATIVE 9 FUNDS.—If a State educational agency fails to take 10 an action required under this part or takes an action 11 prohibited under this part for longer than 12 12 months, the Secretary shall withhold from such 13 agency the amount of funds such agency has allo-14 cated for planning and administrative use under title 15 II.

16 "(3) PROHIBITION AGAINST REALLOCATION.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—A State educational
agency that fails to take an action under this
part or takes an action prohibited under this
part as described in paragraph (1) or (2) may
not reallocate Federal funds provided for teacher development under title II for planning and
administrative use by the agency.

24 "(B) PENALTY.—The Secretary shall with-25 hold all Federal funds under title II to a State

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educational agency if such agency reallocates
 funds as prohibited under subparagraph (A)
 until such agency restores the funds for teacher
 development.

"(b) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.-If a local 5 6 educational agency fails to take an action required under 7 this part or takes an action prohibited under this part, the local educational agency shall not be eligible to receive 8 9 a subgrant or any additional funds under section 2121.". 10 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The table of con-11 tents in section 2 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-12 cation Act of 1965 is amended by inserting after the item 13 relating to section 4304 the following:

"Part D—Background Checks for Public School Employees

"Sec. 4401. Definitions.

"Sec. 4402. Background checks for public school employees.

"Sec. 4403. Loss of Federal funds for failure to comply.".