

112TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 6432

To implement the provisions of the Hague Agreement and the Patent Law Treaty.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 19, 2012

Mr. SMITH of Texas (for himself, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. GOODLATTE, and Mr. WATT) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To implement the provisions of the Hague Agreement and the Patent Law Treaty.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Patent Law Treaties
5 Implementation Act of 2012”.

1 **TITLE I—HAGUE AGREEMENT**
 2 **CONCERNING INTER-**
 3 **NATIONAL REGISTRATION OF**
 4 **INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS**

5 **SEC. 101. THE HAGUE AGREEMENT CONCERNING INTER-**
 6 **NATIONAL REGISTRATION OF INDUSTRIAL**
 7 **DESIGNS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 35, United States Code, is
 9 amended by adding at the end the following:

10 **“PART V—THE HAGUE AGREEMENT CONCERNING**
 11 **INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF INDUS-**
 12 **TRIAL DESIGNS**

“CHAPTER	Sec.
“38. International design applications	381.

13 **“CHAPTER 38—INTERNATIONAL DESIGN**
 14 **APPLICATIONS**

“Sec.
 “381. Definitions.
 “382. Filing international design applications.
 “383. International design application.
 “384. Filing date.
 “385. Effect of international design application.
 “386. Right of priority.
 “387. Relief from prescribed time limits.
 “388. Withdrawn or abandoned international design application.
 “389. Examination of international design application.
 “390. Publication of international design application.

15 **“§ 381. Definitions**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—When used in this part, unless
 17 the context otherwise indicates—

1 “(1) the term ‘treaty’ means the Geneva Act of
2 the Hague Agreement Concerning the International
3 Registration of Industrial Designs adopted at Gene-
4 va on July 2, 1999;

5 “(2) the term ‘regulations’—

6 “(A) when capitalized, means the Common
7 Regulations under the treaty; and

8 “(B) when not capitalized, means the regu-
9 lations established by the Director under this
10 title;

11 “(3) the terms ‘designation’, ‘designating’, and
12 ‘designate’ refer to a request that an international
13 registration have effect in a Contracting Party to
14 the treaty;

15 “(4) the term ‘International Bureau’ means the
16 international intergovernmental organization that is
17 recognized as the coordinating body under the treaty
18 and the Regulations;

19 “(5) the term ‘effective registration date’ means
20 the date of international registration determined by
21 the International Bureau under the treaty;

22 “(6) the term ‘international design application’
23 means an application for international registration;
24 and

1 “(7) the term ‘international registration’ means
2 the international registration of an industrial design
3 filed under the treaty.

4 “(b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Terms and expres-
5 sions not defined in this part are to be taken in the sense
6 indicated by the treaty and the Regulations.

7 **“§ 382. Filing international design applications**

8 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Any person who is a national of
9 the United States, or has a domicile, a habitual residence,
10 or a real and effective industrial or commercial establish-
11 ment in the United States, may file an international de-
12 sign application by submitting to the Patent and Trade-
13 mark Office an application in such form, together with
14 such fees, as may be prescribed by the Director.

15 “(b) REQUIRED ACTION.—The Patent and Trade-
16 mark Office shall perform all acts connected with the dis-
17 charge of its duties under the treaty, including the collec-
18 tion of international fees and transmittal thereof to the
19 International Bureau. Subject to chapter 17, international
20 design applications shall be forwarded by the Patent and
21 Trademark Office to the International Bureau, upon pay-
22 ment of a transmittal fee.

23 “(c) APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER 16.—Except as
24 otherwise provided in this chapter, the provisions of chap-
25 ter 16 shall apply.

1 “(d) APPLICATION FILED IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.—
2 An international design application on an industrial design
3 made in this country shall be considered to constitute the
4 filing of an application in a foreign country within the
5 meaning of chapter 17 if the international design applica-
6 tion is filed—

7 “(1) in a country other than the United States;

8 “(2) at the International Bureau; or

9 “(3) with an intergovernmental organization.

10 **“§ 383. International design application**

11 “‘In addition to any requirements pursuant to chapter
12 16, the international design application shall contain—

13 “(1) a request for international registration
14 under the treaty;

15 “(2) an indication of the designated Con-
16 tracting Parties;

17 “(3) data concerning the applicant as pre-
18 scribed in the treaty and the Regulations;

19 “(4) copies of a reproduction or, at the choice
20 of the applicant, of several different reproductions of
21 the industrial design that is the subject of the inter-
22 national design application, presented in the number
23 and manner prescribed in the treaty and the Regula-
24 tions;

1 “(5) an indication of the product or products
2 that constitute the industrial design or in relation to
3 which the industrial design is to be used, as pre-
4 scribed in the treaty and the Regulations;

5 “(6) the fees prescribed in the treaty and the
6 Regulations; and

7 “(7) any other particulars prescribed in the
8 Regulations.

9 **“§ 384. Filing date**

10 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subsection (b), the fil-
11 ing date of an international design application in the
12 United States shall be the effective registration date. Not-
13 withstanding the provisions of this part, any international
14 design application designating the United States that oth-
15 erwise meets the requirements of chapter 16 may be treat-
16 ed as a design application under chapter 16.

17 “(b) REVIEW.—An applicant may request review by
18 the Director of the filing date of the international design
19 application in the United States. The Director may deter-
20 mine that the filing date of the international design appli-
21 cation in the United States is a date other than the effec-
22 tive registration date. The Director may establish proce-
23 dures, including the payment of a surcharge, to review the
24 filing date under this section. Such review may result in
25 a determination that the application has a filing date in

1 the United States other than the effective registration
2 date.

3 **“§ 385. Effect of international design application**

4 “An international design application designating the
5 United States shall have the effect, for all purposes, from
6 its filing date determined in accordance with section 384,
7 of an application for patent filed in the Patent and Trade-
8 mark Office pursuant to chapter 16.

9 **“§ 386. Right of priority**

10 “(a) NATIONAL APPLICATION.—In accordance with
11 the conditions and requirements of subsections (a)
12 through (d) of section 119 and section 172, a national
13 application shall be entitled to the right of priority based
14 on a prior international design application that designated
15 at least 1 country other than the United States.

16 “(b) PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATION.—In accordance
17 with the conditions and requirements of subsections (a)
18 through (d) of section 119 and section 172 and the treaty
19 and the Regulations, an international design application
20 designating the United States shall be entitled to the right
21 of priority based on a prior foreign application, a prior
22 international application as defined in section 351(c) des-
23 ignating at least 1 country other than the United States,
24 or a prior international design application designating at
25 least 1 country other than the United States.

1 “(c) PRIOR NATIONAL APPLICATION.—In accordance
2 with the conditions and requirements of section 120, an
3 international design application designating the United
4 States shall be entitled to the benefit of the filing date
5 of a prior national application, a prior international appli-
6 cation as defined in section 351(c) designating the United
7 States, or a prior international design application desig-
8 nating the United States, and a national application shall
9 be entitled to the benefit of the filing date of a prior inter-
10 national design application designating the United States.
11 If any claim for the benefit of an earlier filing date is
12 based on a prior international application as defined in
13 section 351(c) which designated but did not originate in
14 the United States or a prior international design applica-
15 tion which designated but did not originate in the United
16 States, the Director may require the filing in the Patent
17 and Trademark Office of a certified copy of such applica-
18 tion together with a translation thereof into the English
19 language, if it was filed in another language.

20 **“§ 387. Relief from prescribed time limits**

21 “An applicant’s failure to act within prescribed time
22 limits in connection with requirements pertaining to an
23 international design application may be excused as to the
24 United States upon a showing satisfactory to the Director
25 of unintentional delay and under such conditions, includ-

1 ing a requirement for payment of the fee specified in sec-
2 tion 41(a)(7), as may be prescribed by the Director.

3 **“§ 388. Withdrawn or abandoned international design**
4 **application**

5 “Subject to sections 384 and 387, if an international
6 design application designating the United States is with-
7 drawn, renounced or canceled or considered withdrawn or
8 abandoned, either generally or as to the United States,
9 under the conditions of the treaty and the Regulations,
10 the designation of the United States shall have no effect
11 after the date of withdrawal, renunciation, cancellation, or
12 abandonment and shall be considered as not having been
13 made, unless a claim for benefit of a prior filing date
14 under section 386(c) was made in a national application,
15 or an international design application designating the
16 United States, or a claim for benefit under section 365(c)
17 was made in an international application designating the
18 United States, filed before the date of such withdrawal,
19 renunciation, cancellation, or abandonment. However,
20 such withdrawn, renounced, canceled, or abandoned inter-
21 national design application may serve as the basis for a
22 claim of priority under subsections (a) and (b) of section
23 386, or under subsection (a) or (b) of section 365, if it
24 designated a country other than the United States.

1 **“§ 389. Examination of international design applica-**
2 **tion**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall cause an ex-
4 amination to be made pursuant to this title of an inter-
5 national design application designating the United States.

6 “(b) APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER 16.—All questions
7 of substance and, unless otherwise required by the treaty
8 and Regulations, procedures regarding an international
9 design application designating the United States shall be
10 determined as in the case of applications filed under chap-
11 ter 16.

12 “(c) FEES.—The Director may prescribe fees for fil-
13 ing international design applications, for designating the
14 United States, and for any other processing, services, or
15 materials relating to international design applications, and
16 may provide for later payment of such fees, including sur-
17 charges for later submission of fees.

18 “(d) ISSUANCE OF PATENT.—The Director may issue
19 a patent based on an international design application des-
20 ignating the United States, in accordance with the provi-
21 sions of this title. Such patent shall have the force and
22 effect of a patent issued on an application filed under
23 chapter 16.

1 **“§ 390. Publication of international design applica-**
 2 **tion**

3 “The publication under the treaty of an international
 4 design application designating the United States shall be
 5 deemed a publication under section 122(b).”.

6 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of parts
 7 at the beginning of title 35, United States Code, is amend-
 8 ed by adding at the end the following:

“V. The Hague Agreement concerning international registration of in-
 dustrial designs 401.”.

9 **SEC. 102. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

10 Title 35, United States Code, is amended—

11 (1) in section 100(i)(1)(B) (as amended by the
 12 Leahy-Smith America Invents Act (Public Law 112–
 13 29; 125 Stat. 284)), by striking “right of priority
 14 under section 119, 365(a), or 365(b) or to the ben-
 15 efit of an earlier filing date under section 120, 121,
 16 or 365(c)” and inserting “right of priority under
 17 section 119, 365(a), 365(b), 386(a), or 386(b) or to
 18 the benefit of an earlier filing date under section
 19 120, 121, 365(c), or 386(c)”;

20 (2) in section 102(d)(2) (as amended by the
 21 Leahy-Smith America Invents Act (Public Law 112–
 22 29; 125 Stat. 284)), by striking “to claim a right of
 23 priority under section 119, 365(a), or 365(b), or to
 24 claim the benefit of an earlier filing date under sec-

1 tion 120, 121, or 365(c)” and inserting “to claim a
2 right of priority under section 119, 365(a), 365(b),
3 386(a), or 386(b), or to claim the benefit of an ear-
4 lier filing date under section 120, 121, 365(c), or
5 386(c)”;

6 (3) in section 111(b)(7)—

7 (A) by striking “section 119 or 365(a)”
8 and inserting “section 119, 365(a), or 386(a)”;
9 and

10 (B) by striking “section 120, 121, or
11 365(c)” and inserting “section 120, 121,
12 365(c), or 386(c)”;

13 (4) in section 115(g)(1) (as amended by the
14 Leahy-Smith America Invents Act (Public Law 112–
15 29; 125 Stat. 284)), by striking “section 120, 121,
16 or 365(c)” and inserting “section 120, 121, 365(c),
17 or 386(c)”;

18 (5) in section 120, in the first sentence, by
19 striking “section 363” and inserting “section 363 or
20 385”;

21 (6) in section 154—

22 (A) in subsection (a)—

23 (i) in paragraph (2), by striking “sec-
24 tion 120, 121, or 365(c)” and inserting
25 “section 120, 121, 365(c), or 386(c)”;

1 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “sec-
2 tion 119, 365(a), or 365(b)” and inserting
3 “section 119, 365(a), 365(b), 386(a), or
4 386(b)”;

5 (B) in subsection (d)(1), by inserting “or
6 an international design application filed under
7 the treaty defined in section 381(a)(1) desig-
8 nating the United States under Article 5 of
9 such treaty” after “Article 21(2)(a) of such
10 treaty”;

11 (7) in section 173, by striking “fourteen years”
12 and inserting “15 years”;

13 (8) in section 365(c)—

14 (A) in the first sentence, by striking “or a
15 prior international application designating the
16 United States” and inserting “, a prior inter-
17 national application designating the United
18 States, or a prior international design applica-
19 tion as defined in section 381(a)(6) designating
20 the United States”;

21 (B) in the second sentence, by inserting
22 “or a prior international design application as
23 defined in section 381(a)(6) which designated
24 but did not originate in the United States”

1 after “did not originate in the United States”;

2 and

3 (9) in section 366—

4 (A) in the first sentence, by striking “un-
5 less a claim” and all that follows through
6 “withdrawal.” and inserting “unless a claim for
7 benefit of a prior filing date under section
8 365(c) of this section was made in a national
9 application, or an international application des-
10 ignating the United States, or a claim for ben-
11 efit under section 386(c) was made in an inter-
12 national design application designating the
13 United States, filed before the date of such
14 withdrawal.”; and

15 (B) by striking the second sentence and in-
16 serting the following: “However, such with-
17 drawn international application may serve as
18 the basis for a claim of priority under section
19 365 (a) and (b), or under section 386 (a) or
20 (b), if it designated a country other than the
21 United States.”.

22 **SEC. 103. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this
24 title shall take effect on the later of—

1 (1) the date that is 1 year after the date of the
2 enactment of this Act; or

3 (2) the date of entry into force of the treaty
4 with respect to the United States.

5 (b) APPLICABILITY OF AMENDMENTS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),
7 the amendments made by this title shall apply only
8 to international design applications, international
9 applications, and national applications filed on and
10 after the effective date set forth in subsection (a),
11 and patents issuing thereon.

12 (2) EXCEPTION.—Sections 100(i) and 102(d) of
13 title 35, United States Code, as amended by this
14 title, shall not apply to an application, or any patent
15 issuing thereon, unless it is described in section
16 3(n)(1) of the Leahy-Smith America Invents Act (35
17 U.S.C. 100 note).

18 (c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

19 (1) the terms “treaty” and “international de-
20 sign application” have the meanings given those
21 terms in section 381 of title 35, United States Code,
22 as added by this title;

23 (2) the term “international application” has the
24 meaning given that term in section 351(c) of title
25 35, United States Code; and

1 (3) the term “national application” means “na-
2 tional application” within the meaning of chapter 38
3 of title 35, United States Code, as added by this
4 title.

5 **TITLE II—PATENT LAW TREATY** 6 **IMPLEMENTATION**

7 **SEC. 201. PROVISIONS TO IMPLEMENT THE PATENT LAW** 8 **TREATY.**

9 (a) APPLICATION FILING DATE.—Section 111 of title
10 35, United States Code, is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (a), by striking paragraphs
12 (3) and (4) and inserting the following:

13 “(3) FEE, OATH OR DECLARATION, AND
14 CLAIMS.—The application shall be accompanied by
15 the fee required by law. The fee, oath or declaration,
16 and 1 or more claims may be submitted after the fil-
17 ing date of the application, within such period and
18 under such conditions, including the payment of a
19 surcharge, as may be prescribed by the Director.
20 Upon failure to submit the fee, oath or declaration,
21 and 1 or more claims within such prescribed period,
22 the application shall be regarded as abandoned.

23 “(4) FILING DATE.—The filing date of an ap-
24 plication shall be the date on which a specification,

1 with or without claims, is received in the United
2 States Patent and Trademark Office.”;

3 (2) in subsection (b), by striking paragraphs
4 (3) and (4) and inserting the following:

5 “(3) FEE.—The application shall be accom-
6 panied by the fee required by law. The fee may be
7 submitted after the filing date of the application,
8 within such period and under such conditions, in-
9 cluding the payment of a surcharge, as may be pre-
10 scribed by the Director. Upon failure to submit the
11 fee within such prescribed period, the application
12 shall be regarded as abandoned.

13 “(4) FILING DATE.—The filing date of a provi-
14 sional application shall be the date on which a speci-
15 fication, with or without claims, is received in the
16 United States Patent and Trademark Office.”; and

17 (3) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(c) PRIOR FILED APPLICATION.—Notwithstanding
19 the provisions of subsection (a), the Director may pre-
20 scribe the conditions, including the payment of a sur-
21 charge, under which a reference made upon the filing of
22 an application under subsection (a) to a previously filed
23 application, specifying the previously filed application by
24 application number and the intellectual property authority
25 or country in which the application was filed, shall con-

1 stitute the specification and any drawings of the subse-
 2 quent application for purposes of a filing date. A copy of
 3 the specification and any drawings of the previously filed
 4 application shall be submitted within such period and
 5 under such conditions as may be prescribed by the Direc-
 6 tor. A failure to submit the copy of the specification and
 7 any drawings of the previously filed application within the
 8 prescribed period shall result in the application being re-
 9 garded as abandoned. Such application shall be treated as
 10 having never been filed, unless—

11 “(1) the application is revived under section 27;

12 and

13 “(2) a copy of the specification and any draw-
 14 ings of the previously filed application are submitted
 15 to the Director.”.

16 (b) RELIEF IN RESPECT OF TIME LIMITS AND REIN-
 17 STATEMENT OF RIGHTS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 2 of title 35, United
 19 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the
 20 following:

21 **“§ 27. Revival of applications; reinstatement of reex-**
 22 **amination proceedings**

23 “The Director may establish procedures, including
 24 the requirement for payment of the fee specified in section
 25 41(a)(7), to revive an unintentionally abandoned applica-

tion for patent, accept an unintentionally delayed payment of the fee for issuing each patent, or accept an unintentionally delayed response by the patent owner in a reexamination proceeding, upon petition by the applicant for patent or patent owner.”.

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for chapter 2 of title 35, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“27. Revival of applications; reinstatement of reexamination proceedings.”.

(c) RESTORATION OF PRIORITY RIGHT.—Title 35, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in section 119—

(A) in subsection (a)—

(i) by striking “twelve” and inserting “12”; and

(ii) by adding at the end the following: “The Director may prescribe regulations, including the requirement for payment of the fee specified in section 41(a)(7), pursuant to which the 12-month period set forth in this subsection may be extended by an additional 2 months if the delay in filing the application in this country within the 12-month period was unintentional.”; and

1 (B) in subsection (e)—

2 (i) in paragraph (1)—

3 (I) by inserting after the first
4 sentence the following: “The Director
5 may prescribe regulations, including
6 the requirement for payment of the
7 fee specified in section 41(a)(7), pur-
8 suant to which the 12-month period
9 set forth in this subsection may be ex-
10 tended by an additional 2 months if
11 the delay in filing the application
12 under section 111(a) or section 363
13 within the 12-month period was unin-
14 tentional.”; and

15 (II) in the last sentence—

16 (aa) by striking “including
17 the payment of a surcharge” and
18 inserting “including the payment
19 of the fee specified in section
20 41(a)(7)”; and

21 (bb) by striking “during the
22 pendency of the application”; and

23 (ii) in paragraph (3), by adding at the
24 end the following: “For an application for
25 patent filed under section 363 in a Receiv-

ing Office other than the Patent and Trademark Office, the 12-month and additional 2-month period set forth in this subsection shall be extended as provided under the treaty and Regulations as defined in section 351.”; and

(2) in section 365(b), by adding at the end the following: “The Director may establish procedures, including the requirement for payment of the fee specified in section 41(a)(7), to accept an unintentionally delayed claim for priority under the treaty and the Regulations, and to accept a priority claim that pertains to an application that was not filed within the priority period specified in the treaty and Regulations, but was filed within the additional 2-month period specified under section 119(a) or the treaty and Regulations.”.

(d) RECORDATION OF OWNERSHIP INTERESTS.—

Section 261 of title 35, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in the first undesignated paragraph by adding at the end the following: “The Patent and Trademark Office shall maintain a register of interests in patents and applications for patents and shall record any document related thereto upon request, and may require a fee therefor.”; and

1 (2) in the fourth undesignated paragraph by
2 striking “An assignment” and inserting “An interest
3 that constitutes an assignment”.

4 **SEC. 202. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 171 of title 35, United
6 States Code, is amended—

7 (1) by striking “Whoever” and inserting “(a)
8 IN GENERAL.—Whoever”;

9 (2) by striking “The provisions” and inserting
10 “(b) APPLICABILITY OF THIS TITLE.—The provi-
11 sions”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(c) FILING DATE.—The filing date of an application
14 for patent for design shall be the date on which the speci-
15 fication as prescribed by section 112 and any required
16 drawings are filed.”.

17 (b) RELIEF IN RESPECT OF TIME LIMITS AND REIN-
18 STATEMENT OF RIGHT.—Title 35, United States Code, is
19 amended—

20 (1) in section 41—

21 (A) in subsection (a), by striking para-
22 graph (7) and inserting the following:

23 “(7) REVIVAL FEES.—On filing each petition
24 for the revival of an abandoned application for a
25 patent, for the delayed payment of the fee for

1 issuing each patent, for the delayed response by the
2 patent owner in any reexamination proceeding, for
3 the delayed payment of the fee for maintaining a
4 patent in force, for the delayed submission of a pri-
5 ority or benefit claim, or for the extension of the 12-
6 month period for filing a subsequent application,
7 \$1,700.00. The Director may refund any part of the
8 fee specified in this paragraph, in exceptional cir-
9 cumstances as determined by the Director”; and

10 (B) in subsection (c), by striking para-
11 graph (1) and inserting the following:

12 “(1) ACCEPTANCE.—The Director may accept
13 the payment of any maintenance fee required by
14 subsection (b) after the 6-month grace period if the
15 delay is shown to the satisfaction of the Director to
16 have been unintentional. The Director may require
17 the payment of the fee specified in subsection (a)(7)
18 as a condition of accepting payment of any mainte-
19 nance fee after the 6-month grace period. If the Di-
20 rector accepts payment of a maintenance fee after
21 the 6-month grace period, the patent shall be consid-
22 ered as not having expired at the end of the grace
23 period.”;

24 (2) in section 119(b)(2), in the second sentence,
25 by striking “including the payment of a surcharge”

1 and inserting “including the requirement for pay-
2 ment of the fee specified in section 41(a)(7)”;

3 (3) in section 120, in the fourth sentence, by
4 striking “including the payment of a surcharge” and
5 inserting “including the requirement for payment of
6 the fee specified in section 41(a)(7)”;

7 (4) in section 122(b)(2)(B)(iii), in the second
8 sentence, by striking “, unless it is shown” and all
9 that follows through “unintentional”;

10 (5) in section 133, by striking “, unless it be
11 shown” and all that follows through “unavoidable”;

12 (6) by striking section 151 and inserting the
13 following:

14 **“§ 151. Issue of patent**

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If it appears that an applicant
16 is entitled to a patent under the law, a written notice of
17 allowance of the application shall be given or mailed to
18 the applicant. The notice shall specify a sum, constituting
19 the issue fee and any required publication fee, which shall
20 be paid within 3 months thereafter.

21 “(b) EFFECT OF PAYMENT.—Upon payment of this
22 sum the patent may issue, but if payment is not timely
23 made, the application shall be regarded as abandoned.”;

24 (7) in section 361, by striking subsection (c)
25 and inserting the following:

1 “(c) International applications filed in the Patent and
2 Trademark Office shall be filed in the English language,
3 or an English translation shall be filed within such later
4 time as may be fixed by the Director.”;

5 (8) in section 364, by striking subsection (b)
6 and inserting the following:

7 “(b) An applicant’s failure to act within prescribed
8 time limits in connection with requirements pertaining to
9 an international application may be excused as provided
10 in the treaty and the Regulations.”; and

11 (9) in section 371(d), in the third sentence, by
12 striking “, unless it be shown to the satisfaction of
13 the Director that such failure to comply was un-
14 avoidable”.

15 **SEC. 203. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this
17 title—

18 (1) shall take effect on the date that is 1 year
19 after the date of the enactment of this Act; and

20 (2) shall apply to—

21 (A) any patent issued before, on, or after
22 the effective date set forth in paragraph (1);
23 and

1 (B) any application for patent that is
2 pending on or filed after the effective date set
3 forth in paragraph (1).

4 (b) EXCEPTIONS.—

5 (1) SECTION 201(a).—The amendments made
6 by section 201(a) shall apply only to applications
7 that are filed on or after the effective date set forth
8 in subsection (a)(1).

9 (2) PATENTS IN LITIGATION.—The amend-
10 ments made by this title shall have no effect with re-
11 spect to any patent that is the subject of litigation
12 in an action commenced before the effective date set
13 forth in subsection (a)(1).

○