112TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 3418

To amend the Public Health Service Act to improve the health of children and reduce the occurrence of sudden unexpected infant death and to enhance public health activities related to stillbirth.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 14, 2011

Mr. PALLONE (for himself and Mr. KING of New York) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

A BILL

- To amend the Public Health Service Act to improve the health of children and reduce the occurrence of sudden unexpected infant death and to enhance public health activities related to stillbirth.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Stillbirth and SUID
- 5 Prevention, Education, and Awareness Act of 2011".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress makes the following findings:

1	(1) Every year, there are more than $25,000$
2	stillbirths in the United States.
3	(2) Causes for stillbirth include genetic abnor-
4	malities, umbilical cord accidents, infections, and
5	placental problems.
6	(3) A number of risk factors for stillbirth have
7	been described in pregnant women such as young or
8	advanced maternal age, obesity, smoking, diabetes,
9	and hypertension.
10	(4) Because of advances in medical care over
11	the last 30 years, much more is known about the
12	causes of stillbirth. But for as many as 50 percent
13	of stillbirths, the cause is never identified.
13 14	of stillbirths, the cause is never identified. (5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is
14	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is
14 15	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age
14 15 16	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious
14 15 16 17	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later de-
14 15 16 17 18	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later de- termined to be from explained as well as unexplained
14 15 16 17 18 19	(5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later de- termined to be from explained as well as unexplained causes.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 (5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later determined to be from explained as well as unexplained causes. (6) In 2004, approximately 4,600 infants died
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	 (5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later determined to be from explained as well as unexplained causes. (6) In 2004, approximately 4,600 infants died suddenly and unexpectedly of no immediate obvious
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 21 22	 (5) Sudden unexpected infant death (SUID) is the sudden death of an infant under 1 year of age that when first discovered did not have an obvious cause. These include those deaths that are later determined to be from explained as well as unexplained causes. (6) In 2004, approximately 4,600 infants died suddenly and unexpectedly of no immediate obvious cause.

plained after a thorough case investigation is con ducted.

3 (8) The Sudden Unexpected Infant Death
4 (SUID) rate has been declining significantly since
5 the early 1990s. However, research has found that
6 some of the decline in SUID since 1999 can be ex7 plained by diagnostic shifts and increasing diagnosis
8 specificity.

9 (9) Many sudden unexpected infant deaths are 10 not investigated and, even when they are, cause-of-11 death data are not collected and reported consist-12 ently.

(10) Inaccurate or inconsistent classification of
cause and manner of death due to inconsistent data
collection impedes prevention efforts and complicates
the ability to understand risk factors related to these
deaths.

(11) The National Child Death Review Case
Reporting System collects comprehensive information on the risk factors associated with SUID
deaths. As of March 2011, 37 of the 49 States conducting child death reviews are voluntarily submitting data to this reporting system.

 1
 SEC. 3. AMENDMENT TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

 2
 ACT.

3 Title III of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.
4 241 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the fol5 lowing:

6 "PART W—SUDDEN UNEXPECTED INFANT DEATH
7 AND SUDDEN UNEXPLAINED DEATH IN
8 CHILDHOOD

9 "SEC. 39900. DEFINITIONS.

10 "In this part:

11 "(1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term 'Adminis12 trator' means the Administrator of the Health Re13 sources and Services Administration.

14 "(2) DIRECTOR.—The term 'Director' means
15 the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and
16 Prevention.

17 "(3) STATE.—The term 'State' has the mean18 ing given to such term in section 2, except that such
19 term includes tribes and tribal organizations (as
20 such terms are defined in section 4 of the Indian
21 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act).

"(4) SUDDEN UNEXPECTED INFANT DEATH;
SUID.—The terms 'sudden unexpected infant death'
and 'SUID' mean the sudden death of an infant
under 1 year of age that when first discovered did
not have an obvious cause. Such terms include those

1	deaths that are later determined to be from ex-
2	plained as well as unexplained causes.
3	"(5) SUDDEN UNEXPLAINED DEATH IN CHILD-
4	HOOD; SUDC.—The terms 'sudden unexplained death
5	in childhood' and 'SUDC' mean the sudden death of
6	a child older than 1 year of age which remains unex-
7	plained after a thorough case investigation that in-
8	cludes a review of the clinical history and cir-
9	cumstances of death and performance of a complete
10	autopsy with appropriate ancillary testing.
11	"SEC. 39900-1. DEATH SCENE INVESTIGATION AND AU-
12	TOPSY.
13	"(a) Investigations.—
14	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through
14 15	
	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through
15	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable
15 16	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehen-
15 16 17	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehen- sive death scene investigations for sudden unex-
15 16 17 18	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehen- sive death scene investigations for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in
15 16 17 18 19	"(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehen- sive death scene investigations for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood.
15 16 17 18 19 20	 "(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehensive death scene investigations for sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood. "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a
 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 	 "(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehensive death scene investigations for sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood. "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant under paragraph (1), a State shall submit to
 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 	 "(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehensive death scene investigations for sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood. "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant under paragraph (1), a State shall submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such
 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 	 "(1) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director, shall award grants to States to enable such States to improve the completion of comprehensive death scene investigations for sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood. "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant under paragraph (1), a State shall submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Sec-

"(A) IN GENERAL.—A State shall use 1 2 amounts received under a grant under para-3 graph (1) to improve the completion of com-4 prehensive death scene investigations for sud-5 den unexpected infant death and sudden unex-6 plained death in childhood, including through 7 the awarding of subgrants to local jurisdictions 8 to be used to implement standard death scene 9 investigation protocols for sudden unexpected 10 infant death and sudden unexplained death in 11 childhood and conduct comprehensive, standardized autopsies. 12

13 PROTOCOLS.—A "(B) standard death 14 scene protocol implemented under subparagraph 15 (A) shall include the obtaining of information 16 on current and past medical history of the in-17 fant/child, the circumstances surrounding the 18 death including any suspicious circumstances, 19 the sleep position and sleep environment of the 20 infant/child, and whether there were any acci-21 dental or environmental factors associated with 22 the death. The Director in consultation with 23 medical examiners, coroners, death scene inves-24 tigators, law enforcement, emergency medical 25 technicians and paramedics, public health agen-

6

1 cies, and other individuals or groups determined 2 necessary by the Director shall develop a stand-3 ard death scene protocol for children from 1 to 4 4 years of age, using existing protocols developed for SUID. 5 6 "(b) AUTOPSIES.— 7 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting 8 through the Director, shall award grants to States 9 to enable such States to increase the rate at which 10 comprehensive, standardized autopsies are per-11 formed for sudden unexpected infant death and sud-12 den unexplained death in childhood. 13 "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a 14 grant under paragraph (1), a State shall submit to 15 the Secretary an application at such time, in such

15 the Secretary an application at such thile, in such
16 manner, and containing such information as the Sec17 retary may require.

18 "(3) Comprehensive Autopsy.—For purposes 19 of this subsection, a comprehensive autopsy shall in-20 clude a full external and internal examination, in-21 cluding microscopic examination, of all major organs 22 and tissues including the brain, complete 23 radiographs, vitreous fluid analysis, photo documentation, selected microbiology when indicated, 24

metabolic testing, and toxicology screening of the in fant or child involved.

"(4) GUIDELINES.—The Director, in consulta-3 4 tion with board certified forensic pathologists, med-5 ical examiners, coroners, pediatric pathologists, pedi-6 atric cardiologists, pediatric neuropathologists and geneticists, and other individuals and groups deter-7 8 mined necessary by the Director shall develop na-9 tional guidelines for a standard autopsy protocol for 10 sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unex-11 plained death in childhood. The Director shall en-12 sure that the majority of such consultation is with 13 board certified forensic pathologists, medical exam-14 iners, and coroners. The Director is encouraged to 15 seek additional input from child abuse experts, be-16 reavement specialists, parents, and public health 17 agencies on nonmedical aspects of the autopsy guide-18 lines. In developing such protocol, the Director shall 19 consider autopsy protocols used by State and local 20 jurisdictions.

"(c) STUDY ON GENETIC TESTING.—The Director,
in consultation with medical examiners, coroners, forensic
pathologists, geneticists, researchers, public health officials, and other individuals and groups determined necessary by the Director, shall commission a study to deter-

mine the benefits and appropriateness of genetic testing 1 2 for infant and early childhood deaths that remain unex-3 plained after a complete death scene investigation and 4 comprehensive, standardized autopsy. Such study shall in-5 clude recommendations on developing a standard protocol for use in determining when to utilize genetic testing and 6 7 standard protocols for the collection and storage of speci-8 mens suitable for genetic testing.

9 "(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
10 is authorized to be appropriated \$8,000,000 for each of
11 fiscal years 2012 through 2016 to carry out this section.
12 "SEC. 39900-2. TRAINING.

"(a) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the
Director, shall award grants to eligible entities for the provision of training on death scene investigation specific for
SUID and SUDC.

17 "(b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—To be eligible to receive18 a grant under subsection (a), an entity shall—

- 19 "(1) be—
- 20 "(A) a State or local government entity; or
 21 "(B) a nonprofit private entity; and

"(2) submit to the Secretary an application at
such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

1 "(c) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity shall use 2 amounts received under a grant under this section to—

3 "(1) provide training to medical examiners, 4 coroners, death scene investigators, law enforcement 5 personnel, and emergency medical technicians or 6 paramedics concerning death scene investigations for 7 SUID and SUDC, including the use of standard 8 death scene investigation protocols that include in-9 formation on the current and past medical history of 10 the infant/child, the circumstances surrounding the 11 death including any suspicious circumstances, the 12 sleep position and sleep environment of the infant/ 13 child, and whether there were any accidental or envi-14 ronmental factors associated with the death;

"(2) provide training directly to individuals who
are responsible for conducting and reviewing death
scene investigations for sudden unexpected infant
death and sudden unexplained death in childhood;

"(3) provide training to multidisciplinary teams,
including teams that have a medical examiner or
coroner, death scene investigator, law enforcement
representative, and an emergency medical technician
or paramedic;

24 "(4) in the case of national and State-based25 grantees that are comprised of medical examiners,

1	coroners, death scene investigators, law enforcement
2	personnel, or emergency medical technicians and
3	paramedics, integrate training under the grant on
4	death scene investigation of SUID and SUDC into
5	professional accreditation and training programs;
6	"(5) in the case of State and local government
7	entity grantees, obtain equipment, including com-
8	puter equipment, to aid in the completion of stand-
9	ard death scene investigation; or
10	"(6) conduct training activities for medical ex-
11	aminers, coroners, and forensic pathologists con-
11 12	aminers, coroners, and forensic pathologists con- cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex-
12	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex-
12 13	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in
12 13 14	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood and integrate the training under the grant
12 13 14 15	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood and integrate the training under the grant on standard autopsy protocols in SUID and SUDC
12 13 14 15 16	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood and integrate the training under the grant on standard autopsy protocols in SUID and SUDC into professional accreditation and training pro-
12 13 14 15 16 17	cerning standard autopsy protocols for sudden unex- pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood and integrate the training under the grant on standard autopsy protocols in SUID and SUDC into professional accreditation and training pro- grams.

21 "SEC. 39900-3. CHILD DEATH REVIEW.

22 "(a) Prevention.—

23 "(1) CORE CAPACITY GRANTS.—The Secretary,
24 acting through the Administrator, shall award
25 grants to States to build and strengthen State ca-

1	pacity and implement State and local child death re-
2	view programs and prevention strategies.
3	"(2) Planning grants.—The Secretary, act-
4	ing through the Administrator, shall award planning
5	grants to States that have no existing child death re-
6	view program or States in which the only child death
7	review programs are State-based, for the develop-
8	ment of local child death review programs and pre-
9	vention strategies.
10	"(3) Application.—To be eligible to receive a
11	grant under paragraph (1) or (2), a State shall sub-
12	mit to the Secretary an application at such time, in
13	such manner, and containing such information as
14	the Secretary may require.
15	"(4) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary,
16	acting through the Administrator, shall provide tech-
17	nical assistance to assist States—
18	"(A) in developing the capacity for com-
19	prehensive child death review programs, includ-
20	ing the development of best practices for the
21	implementation of such programs; and
22	"(B) in maintaining the national child
23	death case reporting system.
24	"(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
25	is authorized to be appropriated \$7,000,000 for each of

fiscal years 2012 through 2016 to carry out subsection
 (a).

3 "SEC. 39900-4. NATIONAL REGISTRY FOR SUDDEN UNEX4 PECTED INFANT DEATHS AND SUDDEN UNEX5 PLAINED DEATH IN CHILDHOOD.

6 "(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary. acting 7 through the Director and in consultation with the national 8 child death case reporting system, national health organi-9 zations, and professional societies with experience and ex-10 pertise relating to reducing SUID and SUDC, shall establish a population-based SUID and SUDC case registry 11 that can facilitate the understanding of the root causes, 12 13 rates, and trends of SUID and SUDC.

14 "(b) NATIONAL REGISTRY.—The national registry
15 established under subsection (a) shall facilitate the collec16 tion, analysis, and dissemination of data by—

"(1) implementing a surveillance and monitoring system based on thorough and complete death
scene investigation data, clinical history, and autopsy findings;

21 "(2) collecting standardized information about 22 the environmental, medical, genetic, and social cir-23 cumstances of death (including sleep environment 24 and quality of the death scene investigation) if de-25 termined that such may correlate with infant and early childhood deaths, as well as information from
 other law enforcement, medical examiner, coroner,
 emergency medical services (EMS), medical records,
 and vital records (if possible);
 "(3) supporting multidisciplinary infant and

6 (c) supporting inductively induce and
6 early childhood death reviews such as those per7 formed by child death review committees to collect
8 and review the standardized information and accu9 rately and consistently classify and characterize
10 SUID and SUDC;

"(4) facilitating the sharing of information to
improve the public reporting of surveillance and vital
statistics describing the epidemiology of SUID and
SUDC; and

15 "(5) utilizing current infrastructure of existing16 surveillance systems.

17 "(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
18 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
19 \$3,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2012 through 2016.
20 "SEC. 39900–5. PUBLIC AWARENESS AND EDUCATION CAM21 PAIGN.

"(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, acting
through the Administrator and in consultation with the
Director and the Director of the National Institutes of
Health, shall establish and implement a culturally com-

petent research-based public health awareness and edu-1 2 cation campaign to provide information that is focused on 3 decreasing the risk factors that contribute to sudden unex-4 pected infant death and sudden unexplained death in 5 childhood, including educating individuals and organizations about safe sleep environments, sleep positions, and 6 7 reducing exposure to smoking during pregnancy and after 8 birth.

9 "(b) TARGETED POPULATIONS.—The campaign 10 under subsection (a) shall be designed to reduce health 11 disparities through the targeting of populations with high 12 rates of sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unex-13 plained death in childhood.

"(c) CONSULTATION.—In establishing and imple-14 15 menting the campaign under subsection (a), the Secretary shall consult with national organizations representing 16 health care providers, including nurses and physicians, 17 parents, child care providers, children's advocacy and safe-18 ty organizations, maternal and child health programs and 19 women's, infants', and children's nutrition professionals, 20 21 and other individuals and groups determined necessary by 22 the Secretary for such establishment and implementation.

23 "(d) Grants.—

24 "(1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the cam25 paign under subsection (a), the Secretary shall

award grants to national organizations, State and
 local health departments, and community-based or ganizations for the conduct of education and out reach programs for health care providers, parents,
 child care providers, public health agencies, and
 community organizations.

"(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a
grant under paragraph (1), an entity shall submit to
the Secretary an application at such time, in such
manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may require.

"(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
\$7,000,000 for fiscal year 2012 and \$5,000,000 for each
of fiscal years 2013 through 2016.

16 "SEC. 39900-6. GRANTS FOR SUPPORT SERVICES.

17 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through 18 the Administrator, shall award grants to national organi-19 zations, State and local health departments, and commu-20 nity-based organizations, for the provisions of support 21 services to families who have had a child die of sudden 22 unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in 23 childhood.

24 "(b) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant25 under subsection (a), an entity shall submit to the Sec-

retary an application at such time, in such manner, and
 containing such information as the Secretary may require.

3 "(c) USE OF FUNDS.—Amounts received under a 4 grant awarded under subsection (a) may be used to pro-5 vide grief counseling, education, home visits, 24-hour hot-6 lines, and support groups for families who have lost a child 7 to sudden unexpected infant death or sudden unexplained 8 death in childhood.

9 "(d) PREFERENCE.—In awarding grants under sub-10 section (a), the Secretary shall give preference to community-based applicants that have a proven history of effec-11 tive direct support services and interventions for sudden 12 13 unexpected infant death and sudden unexplained death in childhood and can demonstrate experience through col-14 15 laborations and partnerships for delivering services throughout a State or region. 16

17 "(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
18 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
19 \$500,000 for each of fiscal years 2012 through 2016.

20 "SEC. 39900-7. EVALUATION OF STATE AND REGIONAL 21 NEEDS.

"(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
the Director and in consultation with the Administrator,
shall conduct a needs assessment on a State and regional
basis of the availability of personnel, training, technical

assistance, and resources for investigating and deter mining sudden unexpected infant death and sudden unex plained death in childhood and make recommendations to
 increase collaboration on a State and regional level for in vestigation and determination.

6 "(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
7 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,
8 \$250,000 for each of fiscal years 2012 through 2016.".
9 SEC. 4. ENHANCING PUBLIC HEALTH ACTIVITIES RELATED
10 TO STILLBIRTH.

Part P of title III of the Public Health Service Act
(42 U.S.C. 280g et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
the following:

14 "SEC. 399V-6. ENHANCING PUBLIC HEALTH ACTIVITIES RE15 LATED TO STILLBIRTH.

"(a) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the 16 Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Preven-17 18 tion, shall award grants to eligible States and metropolitan 19 areas to enhance and expand surveillance efforts to collect 20 thorough and complete epidemiologic information on still-21 births, including through the utilization of the infrastruc-22 ture of existing surveillance systems (including vital statis-23 tics systems).

24 "(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant
25 under subsection (a), an entity shall—

1	"(1) be a State or a major metropolitan area
2	(as defined by the Secretary); and
3	((2) submit to the Secretary an application at
4	such time, in such manner, and containing such in-
5	formation as the Secretary may require, including—
6	"(A) an assurance that the applicant will
7	implement the standardized surveillance pro-
8	tocol developed under subsection (c); and
9	"(B) a description of the infrastructure of
10	existing surveillance systems in the State or
11	major metropolitan area, as applicable.
12	"(c) SURVEILLANCE PROTOCOL.—The Secretary,
13	acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease
14	Control and Prevention, shall—
15	((1)) provide for the continued development and
16	dissemination of a standard protocol for stillbirth
17	data collection and surveillance, in consultation with
18	representatives of health and advocacy organizations,
19	State and local governments, and other interested
20	entities determined appropriate by the Secretary;
21	((2) monitor trends and identify potential risk
22	factors for further study using existing sources of
23	surveillance data and expanded sources of data from
24	targeted surveillance efforts, and methods for the
25	evaluation of stillbirth prevention efforts; and

"(3) develop and evaluate methods to link exist ing data to provide more complete information for
 research into the causes and conditions associated
 with stillbirth.

5 "(d) POSTMORTEM EVALUATION AND DATA COLLEC-TION.—The Secretary, acting through the Director of the 6 7 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and in con-8 sultation with physicians, nurses, pathologists, geneticists, 9 parents, and other groups determined necessary by the Di-10 rector, shall develop guidelines for increasing the performance and data collection of postmortem stillbirth evalua-11 12 tion, including conducting and reimbursing autopsies, pla-13 cental histopathology, and cytogenetic testing. The guidelines should take into account cultural competency issues 14 15 related to postmortem stillbirth evaluation.

16 "(e) PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMMATIC ACTIVITIES
17 RELATED TO STILLBIRTH.—The Secretary, acting
18 through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control
19 and Prevention, shall—

"(1) develop behavioral surveys for women experiencing stillbirth, using existing State-based infrastructure for pregnancy-related information gathering; and

24 "(2) increase the technical assistance provided
25 to States, Indian tribes, territories, and local com-

munities to enhance capacity for improved investiga tion of medical and social factors surrounding still birth events.

"(f) PUBLIC EDUCATION AND PREVENTION PRO-4 GRAMS.—The Secretary, acting through the Director of 5 the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and in 6 7 consultation with health care providers, public health or-8 ganizations, maternal and child health programs, parents, 9 and other groups deemed necessary by the Director, shall 10 directly or through grants, cooperative agreements, or contracts to eligible entities, develop and conduct evidence-11 based public education and prevention programs aimed at 12 13 reducing the occurrence of stillbirth overall and addressing the racial and ethnic disparities in its occurrence, includ-14 ing-15

"(1) public education programs, services, and
demonstrations which are designed to increase general awareness of stillbirths; and

19 "(2) the development of tools for the education 20 of health professionals and women concerning the 21 known risk factors for stillbirth, promotion of fetal 22 movement awareness, and the importance of early 23 and regular prenatal care to monitor the health and 24 development of the fetus up to and during delivery. 1 "(g) TASK FORCE.—The Secretary, in consultation 2 with the Director of the National Institutes of Health, the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Preven-3 4 tion, and health care providers, researchers, parents, and 5 other groups deemed necessary by the Directors, shall establish a task force to develop a national research plan 6 to determine the causes of, and how to prevent, stillbirth. 7 "(h) GRANTS FOR SUPPORT SERVICES.— 8

9 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting 10 through the Administrator of the Health Resources 11 and Services Administration, shall award grants to 12 national organizations, State and local health de-13 partments, and community-based organizations, for 14 the provisions of support services to families who 15 have experienced stillbirth.

16 "(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a
17 grant under subsection (a), an entity shall submit to
18 the Secretary an application at such time, in such
19 manner, and containing such information as the Sec20 retary may require.

21 "(3) USE OF FUNDS.—Amounts received under
22 a grant awarded under subsection (a) may be used
23 to provide grief counseling, education, home visits,
24 24-hour hotlines, and support groups for families
25 who have experienced stillbirth.

1	"(4) Preference.—In awarding grants under
2	subsection (a), the Secretary shall give preference to
3	applicants that are community-based organizations
4	that have a proven history of providing effective di-
5	rect support services and interventions related to
6	stillbirths and can demonstrate experience through
7	collaborations and partnerships for delivering serv-
8	ices throughout a State or region.
9	"(i) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
10	"(1) The term 'State' has the meaning given to
11	such term in section 2, except that such term in-
12	cludes tribes and tribal organizations (as such terms
13	are defined in section 4 of the Indian Self-Deter-
14	mination and Education Assistance Act).
15	"(2) The term 'stillbirth' means a spontaneous,
16	not induced, pregnancy loss 20 weeks or later after
17	gestation, or if the age of the fetus is not known,
18	then a fetus weighing 350 grams or more.
19	"(j) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
20	is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,
21	3,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2012 through 2016.".
22	SEC. 5. REPORT TO CONGRESS.

Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment
of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services,
acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease

Control and Prevention and in consultation with the Di rector of the National Institutes of Health and the Admin istrator of the Health Resources and Services Administra tion, shall submit to Congress a report describing the
 progress made in implementing this Act (and the amend ments made by this Act).