## 112TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 3221

To authorize the Secretary of Energy to provide loan guarantees for energy efficiency upgrades to existing buildings.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 14, 2011

Ms. Delauro (for herself, Mr. Carnahan, Ms. Woolsey, Mr. Courtney, Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. Olver, Mr. Grijalva, Mr. Conyers, and Mr. Welch) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

## A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of Energy to provide loan guarantees for energy efficiency upgrades to existing buildings.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Job Creation and En-
- 5 ergy Efficiency Act".

1	SEC. 2. LOAN PROGRAM FOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY UP-
2	GRADES TO EXISTING BUILDINGS.
3	Title XVII of the Energy Policy Act of 2005 (42
4	U.S.C. 16511 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
5	the following:
6	"SEC. 1706. BUILDING RETROFIT FINANCING PROGRAM.
7	"(a) Definitions.—In this section:
8	"(1) Credit support.—The term 'credit sup-
9	port' means a guarantee or commitment to issue a
10	guarantee or other forms of credit enhancement to
11	ameliorate risks for efficiency obligations.
12	"(2) Efficiency obligation.—The term 'effi-
13	ciency obligation' means a debt or repayment obliga-
14	tion incurred in connection with financing a project,
15	or a portfolio of such debt or repayment obligations.
16	"(3) Project.—The term 'project' means the
17	installation and implementation of efficiency, ad-
18	vanced metering, distributed generation, or renew-
19	able energy technologies and measures for a building
20	(or for multiple buildings on a given property) that
21	are expected to increase the energy efficiency of the
22	building (including fixtures) in accordance with cri-
23	teria established by the Secretary.
24	"(b) Eligible Projects.—
25	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding sections
26	1703 and 1705, the Secretary may provide credit

1	support under this section, in accordance with sec-
2	tion 1702.
3	"(2) Inclusions.—Buildings eligible for credit
4	support under this section include commercial, mul-
5	tifamily residential, industrial, municipal, govern-
6	ment, institution of higher education, school, and
7	hospital facilities that satisfy criteria established by
8	the Secretary.
9	"(c) Guidelines.—
10	"(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days
11	after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-
12	retary shall—
13	"(A) establish guidelines for credit support
14	provided under this section;
15	"(B) publish the guidelines in the Federal
16	Register; and
17	"(C) provide for an opportunity for public
18	comment on the guidelines.
19	"(2) Requirements.—The guidelines estab-
20	lished by the Secretary under this subsection shall
21	include—
22	"(A) standards for assessing the energy
23	savings that could reasonably be expected to re-
24	sult from a project;

1	"(B) examples of financing mechanisms
2	(and portfolios of such financing mechanisms)
3	that qualify as efficiency obligations;
4	"(C) the threshold levels of energy savings
5	that a project, at the time of issuance of credit
6	support, shall be reasonably expected to achieve
7	to be eligible for credit support;
8	"(D) the eligibility criteria the Secretary
9	determines to be necessary for making credit
10	support available under this section; and
11	"(E) notwithstanding subsections (d)(3)
12	and (g)(2)(B) of section 1702, any lien priority
13	requirements that the Secretary determines to
14	be necessary, in consultation with the Director
15	of the Office of Management and Budget, which
16	may include—
17	"(i) mechanisms to preserve prior lien
18	positions of mortgage lenders and other
19	creditors in buildings eligible for credit
20	support;
21	"(ii) remedies available to the Sec-
22	retary under chapter 176 of title 28,
23	United States Code, in the event of default
24	on the efficiency obligation by the bor-
25	rower; and

1	"(iii) measures to limit the exposure
2	of the Secretary to financial risk in the
3	event of default, such as—
4	"(I) the collection of a credit sub-
5	sidy fee from the borrower as a loan
6	loss reserve, taking into account the
7	limitation on credit support under
8	subsection (d);
9	"(II) minimum debt-to-income
10	levels of the borrower;
11	"(III) minimum levels of value
12	relative to outstanding mortgage or
13	other debt on a building eligible for
14	credit support;
15	"(IV) allowable thresholds for the
16	percent of the efficiency obligation rel-
17	ative to the amount of any mortgage
18	or other debt on an eligible building;
19	"(V) analysis of historic and an-
20	ticipated occupancy levels and rental
21	income of an eligible building;
22	"(VI) requirements of third-party
23	contractors to guarantee energy sav-
24	ings that will result from a retrofit
25	project, and whether financing on the

1	efficiency obligation will amortize
2	from the energy savings;
3	"(VII) requirements that the ret-
4	rofit project incorporate protocols to
5	measure and verify energy savings;
6	and
7	"(VIII) recovery of payments
8	equally by the Secretary and the ret-
9	rofit.
10	"(3) Efficiency obligations.—The financing
11	mechanisms qualified by the Secretary under para-
12	graph (2)(B) may include—
13	"(A) loans, including loans made by the
14	Federal Financing Bank;
15	"(B) power purchase agreements, including
16	energy efficiency power purchase agreements;
17	"(C) energy services agreements, including
18	energy performance contracts;
19	"(D) property assessed clean energy bonds
20	and other tax assessment-based financing mech-
21	anisms;
22	"(E) aggregate on-meter agreements that
23	finance retrofit projects; and
24	"(F) any other efficiency obligations the
25	Secretary determines to be appropriate.

1	"(4) Priorities.—In carrying out this section,
2	the Secretary shall prioritize—
3	"(A) the maximization of energy savings
4	with the available credit support funding;
5	"(B) the establishment of a clear applica-
6	tion and approval process that allows private
7	building owners, lenders, and investors to rea-
8	sonably expect to receive credit support for
9	projects that conform to guidelines;
10	"(C) the distribution of projects receiving
11	credit support under this section across States
12	or geographical regions of the United States;
13	and
14	"(D) projects designed to achieve whole-
15	building retrofits.
16	"(d) Limitation.—Notwithstanding section 1702(c),
17	the Secretary shall not issue credit support under this sec-
18	tion in an amount that exceeds—
19	"(1) 90 percent of the principal amount of the
20	efficiency obligation that is the subject of the credit
21	support; or
22	"(2) \$25,000,000 for any single project.
23	"(e) Aggregation of Projects.—To the extent
24	provided in the guidelines developed in accordance with
25	subsection (c), the Secretary may issue credit support on

1	a portfolio, or pool of projects, that are not required to
2	be geographically contiguous, if each efficiency obligation
3	in the pool fulfills the requirements described in this sec-
4	tion.
5	"(f) APPLICATION.—
6	"(1) In general.—To be eligible to receive
7	credit support under this section, the applicant shall
8	submit to the Secretary an application at such time
9	in such manner, and containing such information as
10	the Secretary determines to be necessary.
11	"(2) Contents.—An application submitted
12	under this section shall include assurances by the
13	applicant that—
14	"(A) each contractor carrying out the
15	project meets minimum experience level criteria
16	including local retrofit experience, as deter-
17	mined by the Secretary;
18	"(B) the project is reasonably expected to
19	achieve energy savings, as set forth in the appli-
20	cation using any methodology that meets the
21	standards described in the program guidelines:
22	"(C) the project meets any technical cri-
23	teria described in the program guidelines;

1	"(D) the recipient of the credit support
2	and the parties to the efficiency obligation will
3	provide the Secretary with—
4	"(i) any information the Secretary re-
5	quests to assess the energy savings that re-
6	sult from the project, including historical
7	energy usage data, a simulation-based
8	benchmark, and detailed descriptions of
9	the building work, as described in the pro-
10	gram guidelines; and
11	"(ii) permission to access information
12	relating to building operations and usage
13	for the period described in the program
14	guidelines; and
15	"(E) any other assurances that the Sec-
16	retary determines to be necessary.
17	"(3) Determination.—Not later than 90 days
18	after receiving an application, the Secretary shall
19	make a final determination on the application, which
20	may include requests for additional information.
21	"(g) Fees.—
22	"(1) In general.—In addition to the fees re-
23	quired by section 1702(h)(1), the Secretary may
24	charge reasonable fees for credit support provided
25	under this section.

1	"(2) AVAILABILITY.—Fees collected under this
2	section shall be subject to section 1702(h)(2).
3	"(h) Underwriting.—The Secretary may delegate
4	the underwriting activities under this section to 1 or more
5	entities that the Secretary determines to be qualified.
6	"(i) Status Report.—Not later than 1 year after
7	commencement of the program, the Secretary shall submit
8	to the Congress a report that describes in reasonable de-
9	tail—
10	"(1) the manner in which this section is being
11	carried out;
12	"(2) the number and type of projects sup-
13	ported;
14	"(3) the types of funding mechanisms used to
15	provide credit support to projects;
16	"(4) the energy savings expected to result from
17	projects supported by this section;
18	"(5) any tracking efforts the Secretary is using
19	to calculate the actual energy savings produced by
20	the projects; and
21	"(6) any plans to improve the tracking efforts
22	described in paragraph (5).
23	"(j) BUY AMERICAN REPORT.—The Secretary shall
24	submit to the Congress an annual report that estimates

the percentage of American-made materials used in con-2 ducting retrofit activities funded pursuant to this section. "(k) Funding.— 3 "(1) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 4 5 There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$15,000,000,000 for the period encom-6 passing fiscal years 2012 through 2021. 7 "(2) Administrative costs.—Not more than 8 9 1 percent of any amounts made available to the Secretary for carrying out this section may be used by 10 the Secretary for administrative costs incurred in 11

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carrying out this section.".

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