### 112TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1498

To require the lender or servicer of a home mortgage, upon a request by the homeowner for a short sale, to make a prompt decision whether to allow the sale.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APRIL 12, 2011

Mr. ROONEY (for himself and Mr. Andrews) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

# A BILL

To require the lender or servicer of a home mortgage, upon a request by the homeowner for a short sale, to make a prompt decision whether to allow the sale.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Prompt Decision for
- 5 Qualification of Short Sale Act of 2011".
- 6 SEC. 2. PROMPT DECISION REGARDING SHORT SALE.
- 7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 2 of the Truth in Lend-
- $8\,$  ing Act (15 U.S.C. 1631 et seq.) is amended by inserting

- 1 before section 130 (15 U.S.C. 1640) the following new sec-
- 2 tion:

#### 3 "SEC. 129I. PROMPT DECISION REGARDING SHORT SALE.

4 "(a) Requirement.—Except as provided in subsection (b) and notwithstanding any other provision of law or of any contract, including a contract between a servicer 6 of a residential mortgage loan and a securitization vehicle 8 or other investment vehicle, if the mortgagor under a residential mortgage loan submits to the servicer of the mort-10 gage loan a written request for a short sale of the dwelling or residential real property that is subject to the mortgage, 12 deed or trust, or other security interest that secures the mortgage loan, and all information required by the 14 servicer in connection with such a request (including a 15 copy of an executed contract between the owner of the dwelling or property and the prospective buyer that is sub-16 ject to approval by the servicer), and the mortgagor does not receive from the servicer, before the expiration of the 18 19 45-day period beginning upon receipt by the servicer of such request and information, a written notification of 20 21 whether such request has been approved, that such request has been approved subject to specified changes, or that additional information is required for such a determination, such request shall be considered to have been

approved by the servicer.

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- 1 "(b) Inapplicability to Certain Existing Mort-
- 2 GAGES.—Subsection (a) shall not apply with respect to
- 3 any residential mortgage with respect to which the mort-
- 4 gagor and the mortgagee or servicer have entered into a
- 5 written agreement before the date of the enactment of the
- 6 Prompt Decision for Qualification of Short Sale Act of
- 7 2011 explicitly providing a procedure or terms for ap-
- 8 proval of a short sale.
- 9 "(c) Treatment of Other Time Limits.—This
- 10 section may not be construed to preempt, annul, or other-
- 11 wise affect any other provision of law or of any contract
- 12 or program that provides a shorter period than is provided
- 13 under subsection (a) for a decision by the servicer of a
- 14 residential mortgage loan regarding a short sale of the
- 15 dwelling or residential real property that is subject to the
- 16 mortgage, deed or trust, or other security interest that se-
- 17 cures the mortgage loan.
- 18 "(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
- 19 following definitions shall apply:
- 20 "(1) RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE LOAN.—The
- 21 term 'residential mortgage loan' means any con-
- sumer credit transaction that is secured by a mort-
- gage, deed of trust, or other equivalent consensual
- security interest on a dwelling or on residential real
- 25 property that includes a dwelling, other than a con-

- sumer credit transaction under an open end credit plan or an extension of credit relating to a plan described in section 101(53D) of title 11, United States Code.
  - "(2) Securitization vehicle means a trust, special purpose entity, or other legal structure that is used to facilitate the issuing of securities, participation certificates, or similar instruments backed by or referring to a pool of assets that includes residential mortgage loans (or instruments that are related to residential mortgage loans, such as credit-linked notes).
    - "(3) Servicer.—The term 'servicer' has the meaning provided in section 129A, except that such term includes a person who makes or holds a residential mortgage loan (including a pool of residential mortgage loans) if such person also services the loan.
    - "(4) SHORT SALE.—The term 'short sale' means the sale of the dwelling or residential real property that is subject to the mortgage, deed or trust, or other security interest that secures a residential mortgage loan that—

1	"(A) will result in proceeds in an amount
2	that is less than the remaining amount due
3	under the mortgage loan; and
4	"(B) requires authorization by the
5	securitization vehicle or other investment vehicle
6	or holder of the mortgage loan, or the servicer
7	acting on behalf of such a vehicle or holder.".
8	(b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by sub-
9	section (a) of this section shall apply to any written re-
10	quest for a short sale made after the date of the enactment
11	of this Act.

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