One Hundred Eleventh Congress of the United States of America

AT THE SECOND SESSION

Begun and held at the City of Washington on Tuesday, the fifth day of January, two thousand and ten

An Act

To amend title 38, United States Code, to improve educational assistance for veterans who served in the Armed Forces after September 11, 2001, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the "Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Improvements Act of 2010"
- (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for this Act is as follows:
- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.Sec. 2. Reference to title 38, United States Code.Sec. 3. Statutory Pay-As-You-Go Act compliance.

TITLE I—POST-9/11 VETERANS EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

- Sec. 101. Modification of entitlement to educational assistance
- Sec. 102. Amounts of assistance for programs of education leading to a degree pursued at public, non-public, and foreign institutions of higher learning.
- Sec. 103. Amounts of assistance for programs of education leading to a degree pursued on active duty.
- Sec. 104. Educational assistance for programs of education pursued on half-time basis or less Sec. 105. Educational assistance for programs of education other than programs of
- education leading to a degree.

 Sec. 106. Determination of monthly housing stipend payments for academic years.

 Sec. 107. Availability of assistance for licensure and certification tests.
- Sec. 108. National tests.
- Sec. 109. Continuation of entitlement to additional educational assistance for critical skills or specialty.
- Sec. 110. Transfer of unused education benefits. Sec. 111. Bar to duplication of certain educational assistance benefits.

Sec. 112. Technical amendments. TITLE II—OTHER EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE MATTERS

- Sec. 201. Extension of delimiting dates for use of educational assistance by primary caregivers of seriously injured veterans and members of the Armed
- Sec. 202. Limitations on receipt of educational assistance under National Call to Service and other programs of educational assistance.
- Sec. 203. Approval of courses
- Sec. 204. Reporting fees. Sec. 205. Election for receipt of alternate subsistence allowance for certain veterans with service-connected disabilities undergoing training and rehabilita-
- tion.
 Sec. 206. Modification of authority to make certain interval payments.

SEC. 2. REFERENCE TO TITLE 38, UNITED STATES CODE.

Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of title 38, United States Code.

SEC. 3. STATUTORY PAY-AS-YOU-GO ACT COMPLIANCE.

The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go-Act of 2010, shall be determined by reference to the latest statement titled "Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this Act, submitted for printing in the Congressional Record by the Chairman of the Senate Budget Committee, provided that such statement has been submitted prior to the vote on passage.

TITLE I—POST-9/11 VETERANS EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

SEC. 101. MODIFICATION OF ENTITLEMENT TO EDUCATIONAL ASSIST-

(a) Modification of Definitions on Eligibility for Edu-

CATIONAL ASSISTANCE.

(1) Expansion of definition of active duty to include SERVICE IN NATIONAL GUARD FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES.—Paragraph (1) of section 3301 is amended by adding at the end

the following new subparagraph:

"(C) In the case of a member of the Army National Guard of the United States or Air National Guard of the United States, in addition to service described in subpara-

graph (B), full-time service—

"(i) in the National Guard of a State for the purpose of organizing, administering, recruiting, instructing, or training the National Guard; or

'(ii) in the National Guard under section 502(f) of title 32 when authorized by the President or the Secretary of Defense for the purpose of responding to a national emergency declared by the President and supported by Federal funds.".

(2) EXPANSION OF DEFINITION OF ARMY ENTRY LEVEL AND SKILL TRAINING TO INCLUDE ONE STATION UNIT TRAINING.— Paragraph (2)(A) of such section is amended by inserting "or

One Station Unit Training" before the period at the end.

(3) CLARIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF ENTRY LEVEL AND SKILL TRAINING FOR THE COAST GUARD.—Paragraph (2)(E) of such section is amended by inserting "and Skill Training (or so-called 'A' School)" before the period at the end.

(b) CLARIFICATION OF APPLICABILITY OF HONORABLE SERVICE REQUIREMENT FOR CERTAIN DISCHARGES AND RELEASES FROM THE ARMED FORCES AS BASIS FOR ENTITLEMENT TO EDUCATIONAL ASSIST-ANCE.—Section 3311(c)(4) is amended in the matter preceding subparagraph (A) by striking "A discharge or release from active duty in the Armed Forces" and inserting "A discharge or release from active duty in the Armed Forces after service on active duty in the Armed Forces characterized by the Secretary concerned as honorable service"

(c) Exclusion From Period of Service on Active Duty of PERIODS OF SERVICE IN CONNECTION WITH ATTENDANCE AT COAST GUARD ACADEMY.—Section 3311(d)(2) is amended by inserting "or

section 182 of title 14" before the period at the end.

(d) Effective Dates.—

(1) Service in National Guard as active duty.—The amendment made by subsection (a)(1) shall take effect on August 1, 2009, as if included in the enactment of chapter 33 of title 38, United States Code, pursuant to the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008 (title V of Public Law 110–252). However, no benefits otherwise payable by reason of such amendment for the period beginning on August 1, 2009, and ending on September 30, 2011, may be paid before October 1, 2011.

(2) ONE STATION UNIT TRAINING.—The amendment made by subsection (a)(2) shall take effect on the date of the enact-

ment of this Act.

(3) Entry Level and skill training for the coast guard.—The amendment made by subsection (a)(3) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall apply with respect to individuals entering service on or after that date.

(4) HONORABLE SERVICE REQUIREMENT.—The amendment made by subsection (b) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall apply with respect to discharges and releases from the Armed Forces that occur on or after that date.

(5) SERVICE IN CONNECTION WITH ATTENDANCE AT COAST GUARD ACADEMY.—The amendment made by subsection (c) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall apply with respect to individuals entering into agreements on service in the Coast Guard on or after that date.

SEC. 102. AMOUNTS OF ASSISTANCE FOR PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION LEADING TO A DEGREE PURSUED AT PUBLIC, NON-PUBLIC, AND FOREIGN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING.

(a) Amounts of Educational Assistance.—

(1) In general.—Section 3313(c) is amended—

(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by inserting "leading to a degree at an institution of higher learning (as that term is defined in section 3452(f))" after "program of education"; and

(B) in paragraph (1), by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the following new subparagraph (A):

"(A) An amount equal to the following:

"(i) In the case of a program of education pursued at a public institution of higher learning, the actual net cost for in-State tuition and fees assessed by the institution for the program of education after the application of—

"(I) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition and

fees; and

"(II) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a)) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees.

"(ii) In the case of a program of education pursued at a non-public or foreign institution of higher learning, the lesser of-

"(I) the actual net cost for tuition and fees assessed by the institution for the program of education after the application of—

"(aa) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition

and fees; and

"(bb) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees; or

"(II) the amount equal to—

"(aa) for the academic year beginning on

August 1, 2011, \$17,500; or

"(bb) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subclause, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h).

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The heading of such section is amended to read as follows: "Programs of Education Leading to a Degree Pursued at Institutions of Higher LEARNING ON MORE THAN HALF-TIME BASIS.—".

(b) Amounts of Monthly Stipends.—Section 3313(c)(1)(B) is

amended-

(1) by redesignating clause (ii) as clause (iv); and

(2) by striking clause (i) and inserting the following new clauses:

"(i) Except as provided in clauses (ii) and (iii), for each month an individual pursues a program of education on more than a half-time basis, a monthly

housing stipend equal to the product of-

'(I) the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 for a member with dependents in pay grade E-5 residing in the military housing area that encompasses all or the majority portion of the ZIP code area in which is located the institution of higher learning at which the individual is enrolled, multiplied by

"(II) the lesser of-

"(aa) 1.0; or

"(bb) the number of course hours borne by the individual in pursuit of the program of education, divided by the minimum number of course hours required for full-time pursuit of the program of education, rounded to the nearest multiple of 10.

"(ii) In the case of an individual pursuing a program of education at a foreign institution of higher learning on more than a half-time basis, for each month the individual pursues the program of education, a monthly housing stipend equal to the product of—

"(I) the national average of the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 for a member with dependents in pay grade E–5, multiplied by

"(II) the lesser of-

"(aa) 1.0; or

"(bb) the number of course hours borne by the individual in pursuit of the program of education, divided by the minimum number of course hours required for full-time pursuit of the program of education, rounded to the nearest multiple of 10.

"(iii) In the case of an individual pursuing a program of education solely through distance learning on more than a half-time basis, a monthly housing stipend equal to 50 percent of the amount payable under clause (ii) if the individual were otherwise entitled to a monthly housing stipend under that clause for pursuit of the program of education.".

(c) Effective Dates.

(1) In general.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education on or after that date.

(2) STIPEND FOR DISTANCE LEARNING ON MORE THAN HALF-TIME BASIS.—Clause (iii) of section 3313(c)(1)(B) of title 38, United States Code (as added by subsection (b)(2) of this section), shall take effect on October 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education as covered by such clause on or after that date.

SEC. 103. AMOUNTS OF ASSISTANCE FOR PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION LEADING TO A DEGREE PURSUED ON ACTIVE DUTY.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3313(e) is amended—

(1) in paragraphs (1), by inserting "leading to a degree" after "approved program of education";

(2) in paragraph (2)-

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting "leading to a degree" after "program of education"; (B) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) and (B) as

clauses (i) and (iii), respectively;

(C) in the matter preceding clause (i), as redesignated by subparagraph (B) of this paragraph—

(i) by striking "The amount" and inserting "The amounts"; and

(ii) by striking "is the lesser of-" and inserting "are as follows: "(A) Subject to subparagraph (C), an amount equal

to the lesser of—";

(D) by striking clause (i), as so redesignated, and inserting the following new clauses:

"(i) in the case of a program of education pursued at a public institution of higher learning, the actual net cost for in-State tuition and fees assessed by the institution for the program of education after the application of-

"(I) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition and

'(II) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a)) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees;

'(ii) in the case of a program of education pursued at a non-public or foreign institution of higher learning,

the lesser of-

"(I) the actual net cost for tuition and fees assessed by the institution for the program of education after the application of-

"(aa) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition

and fees; and

"(bb) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees; or

"(II) the amount equal to—

"(aa) for the academic year beginning on

August 1, 2011, \$17,500; or

"(bb) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subclause, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h); or".

(E) by adding at the end the following new subpara-

graphs (B) and (C):

"(B) Subject to subparagraph (C), for the first month of each quarter, semester, or term, as applicable, of the program of education pursued by the individual, a lump sum amount for books, supplies, equipment, and other educational costs with respect to such quarter, semester, or term in the amount equal to-

(i) \$1,000, multiplied by

"(ii) the fraction of a complete academic year under the program of education that such quarter, semester, or term constitutes.

"(C) In the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (3) through (8) of section 3311(b), the amounts payable to the individual pursuant to subparagraphs (A)(i), (A)(ii), and (B) shall be the

amounts otherwise determined pursuant to such subparagraphs multiplied by the same percentage applicable to the monthly amounts payable to the individual under para-

graphs (2) through (7) of subsection (c).".
(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The heading of such section is amended to read as follows: "Programs of Education Leading TO A DEGREE PURSUED ON ACTIVE DUTY ON MORE THAN HALF-TIME BASIS.—"

(c) Effective Dates.-

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendments made by this section shall take effect on the date that is 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education on or after such effective date.

(2) LUMP SUM FOR BOOKS AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COSTS.— Subparagraph (B) of section 3313(e)(2) of title 38, United States Code (as added by subsection (a)(2)(E) of this section), shall take effect on October 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education on or after that date.

SEC. 104. EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION PURSUED ON HALF-TIME BASIS OR LESS.

(a) CLARIFICATION OF AVAILABILITY OF ASSISTANCE.—Section 3313(f) is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by inserting before the period at the end the following: "whether a program of education pursued on active duty, a program of education leading to a degree, or a program of education other than a program of education leading to a degree"; and

(2) in paragraph (2), by inserting "covered by this subsection" after "program of education" in the matter preceding

subparagraph (Å).

(b) AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE.—Clause (i) of paragraph (2)(A)

of such section is amended to read as follows:

"(i) the actual net cost for in-State tuition and fees assessed by the institution of higher learning for the program of education after the application of-"(I) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition and

fees; and

"(II) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a)) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees; or"

(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education on or after that date.

SEC. 105. EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION OTHER THAN PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION LEADING TO A

(a) Approved Programs of Education at Institutions Other THAN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING.—Subsection (b) of section 3313 is amended by striking "is offered by an institution of higher learning (as that term is defined in section 3452(f)) and".

(b) Assistance for Pursuit of Programs of Education Other Than Programs of Education Leading to a Degree.—Such section is further amended—

(1) by striking subsection (h);

(2) by redesignating subsection (g) as subsection (h); and (3) by inserting after subsection (f) the following new sub-

"(g) PROGRAMS OF EDUCATION OTHER THAN PROGRAMS OF EDU-

CATION LEADING TO A DEGREE.—

section (g):

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Educational assistance is payable under this chapter for pursuit of an approved program of education other than a program of education leading to a degree at an institution other than an institution of higher learning (as that term is defined in section 3452(f)).

"(2) PURSUIT ON HALF-TIME BASIS OR LESS.—The payment of educational assistance under this chapter for pursuit of a program of education otherwise described in paragraph (1) on

a half-time basis or less is governed by subsection (f).

"(3) AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE.—The amounts of educational assistance payable under this chapter to an individual entitled to educational assistance under this chapter who is pursuing an approved program of education covered by this subsection are as follows:

"(A) In the case of an individual enrolled in a program of education (other than a program described in subparagraphs (B) through (D)) in pursuit of a certificate or other non-college degree, the following:

"(i) Subject to clause (iv), an amount equal to

the lesser of-

"(I) the actual net cost for in-State tuition and fees assessed by the institution concerned for the program of education after the application of—

"(aa) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition

and fees; and

"(bb) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a)) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees; or

defraying tuition and fees; or "(II) the amount equal to—

"(aa) for the academic year beginning on

August 1, 2011, \$17,500; or

"(bb) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subclause, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h).

"(ii) Except in the case of an individual pursuing a program of education on a half-time or less basis

and subject to clause (iv), a monthly housing stipend equal to the product—

"(I) of—

"(aa) in the case of an individual pursuing resident training, the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 for a member with dependents in pay grade E-5 residing in the military housing area that encompasses all or the majority portion of the ZIP code area in which is located the institution at which the individual is enrolled; or

"(bb) in the case of an individual pursuing a program of education through distance learning, a monthly amount equal to 50 percent of the amount payable under item (aa), multiplied by

multiplied by

"(II) the lesser of—"(aa) 1.0; or

"(bb) the number of course hours borne by the individual in pursuit of the program of education involved, divided by the minimum number of course hours required for full-time pursuit of such program of education, rounded to the nearest multiple of 10.

"(iii) Subject to clause (iv), a monthly stipend in an amount equal to \$83 for each month (or pro rata amount for a partial month) of training pursued for books supplies, equipment, and other educational costs.

"(iv) In the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (3) through (8) of section 3311(b), the amounts payable pursuant to clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) shall be the amounts otherwise determined pursuant to such clauses multiplied by the same percentage applicable to the monthly amounts payable to the individual under paragraphs (2) through (7) of subsection (c).

(2) through (7) of subsection (c).

"(B) In the case of an individual pursuing a full-time program of apprenticeship or other on-job training,

amounts as follows:

"(i) Subject to clauses (iii) and (iv), for each month the individual pursues the program of education, a

monthly housing stipend equal to—

"(I) during the first six-month period of the program, the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 for a member with dependents in pay grade E-5 residing in the military housing area that encompasses all or the majority portion of the ZIP code area in which is located the employer at which the individual pursues such program;

"(II) during the second six-month period of the program, 80 percent of the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable as

described in subclause (I);

"(III) during the third six-month period of the program, 60 percent of the monthly amount of

the basic allowance for housing payable as described in subclause (I);

"(IV) during the fourth six-month period of such program, 40 percent of the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable as described in subclause (I); and

(V) during any month after the first 24 months of such program, 20 percent of the monthly amount of the basic allowance for housing payable

as described in subclause (I).

"(ii) Subject to clauses (iii) and (iv), a monthly stipend in an amount equal to \$83 for each month (or pro rata amount for each partial month) of training pursued for books supplies, equipment, and other educational costs.

'(iii) In the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (3) through (8) of sections 3311(b), the amounts payable pursuant to clauses (i) and (ii) shall be the amounts otherwise determined pursuant to such clauses multiplied by the same percentage applicable to the monthly amounts payable to the individual under paragraphs (2) through (7) of subsection (c).

"(iv) In any month in which an individual pursuing a program of education consisting of a program of apprenticeship or other on-job training fails to complete 120 hours of training, the amount of monthly educational assistance allowance payable under clauses (i) and (iii) to the individual shall be limited to the same proportion of the applicable rate determined under this subparagraph as the number of hours worked during such month, rounded to the nearest eight hours, bears to 120 hours.

"(Č) In the case of an individual enrolled in a program of education consisting of flight training (regardless of the institution providing such program of education), an

amount equal to—
"(i) the lesser of—

"(I) the actual net cost for in-State tuition and fees assessed by the institution concerned for the program of education after the application of—

"(aa) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition

and fees; and
"(bb) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees; or

"(II) the amount equal to—

'(aa) for the academic year beginning on

August 1, 2011, \$10,000; or

"(bb) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August

1 under this subclause, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h), multiplied by-

"(ii) either-

"(I) in the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (1), (2), or (9) of section 3311(b), 100 percent; or

"(II) in the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (3) through (8) of section 3311(b), the same percentage as would otherwise apply to the monthly amounts payable to the individual under paragraphs (2) through (7) of subsection (c).

"(D) In the case of an individual enrolled in a program of education that is pursued exclusively by correspondence (regardless of the institution providing such program of

education), an amount equal to-

"(i) the lesser of-

"(I) the actual net cost for tuition and fees assessed by the institution concerned for the program of education after the application of-

"(aa) any waiver of, or reduction in, tuition

and fees; and

(bb) any scholarship, or other Federal, State, institutional, or employer-based aid or assistance (other than loans and any funds provided under section 401(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965) that is provided directly to the institution and specifically designated for the sole purpose of defraying tuition and fees.

"(II) the amount equal to—

"(aa) for the academic year beginning on

August 1, 2011, \$8,500; or

"(bb) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subclause, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h), multiplied by-

"(ii) either-

"(I) in the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (1),

(2), or (9) of section 3311(b), 100 percent; or

"(II) in the case of an individual entitled to educational assistance by reason of paragraphs (3) through (8) of section 3311(b), the same percentage as would otherwise apply to the monthly amounts payable to the individual under paragraphs (2) through (7) of subsection (c).

"(4) Frequency of payment.—

"(A) QUARTER, SEMESTER, OR TERM PAYMENTS.—Payment of the amounts payable under paragraph (3)(A)(i) for pursuit of a program of education shall be made for

the entire quarter, semester, or term, as applicable, of

the program of education.

(B) MONTHLY PAYMENTS.—Payment of the amounts payable under paragraphs (3)(A)(ii) and (3)(B)(i) for pursuit of a program of education shall be made on a monthly basis.

"(C) LUMP SUM PAYMENTS.—

'(i) Payment for the amount payable under paragraphs (3)(A)(iii) and (3)(B)(ii) shall be paid to the individual for the first month of each quarter, semester, or term, as applicable, of the program education pursued by the individual.

"(ii) Payment of the amount payable under paragraph (3)(C) for pursuit of a program of education shall be made upon receipt of certification for training completed by the individual and serviced by the

training facility.

"(D) QUARTERLY PAYMENTS.—Payment of the amounts payable under paragraph (3)(D) for pursuit of a program of education shall be made quarterly on a pro rata basis for the lessons completed by the individual and serviced by the institution.

"(5) Charge against entitlement for certificate and

OTHER NON-COLLEGE DEGREE PROGRAMS.-

"(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of amounts paid under paragraph (3)(A)(i) for pursuit of a program of education, the charge against entitlement to educational assistance under this chapter of the individual for whom such payment is made shall be one month for each of-

"(i) the amount so paid, divided by

"(ii) subject to subparagraph (B), the amount equal to one-twelfth of the amount applicable in the academic year in which the payment is made under paragraph

(3)(A)(i)(II). "(B) PRO RATA ADJUSTMENT BASED ON CERTAIN ELIGI-BILITY.—If the amount otherwise payable with respect to an individual under paragraph (3)(A)(i) is subject to a percentage adjustment under paragraph (3)(A)(iv), the amount applicable with respect to the individual under subparagraph (A)(ii) shall be the amount otherwise determined pursuant to such subparagraph subject to a percentage adjustment equal to the percentage adjustment applicable with respect to the individual under paragraph (3)(A)(iv).

(c) PAYMENT OF AMOUNTS TO EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.-Subsection (h) of section 3313, as redesignated by subsection (b)(2) of this section, is amended by inserting ", and under subparagraphs (A)(i), (C), and (D) of subsection (g)(3)," after "(f)(2)(A)".

(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on October 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to amounts payable for educational assistance for pursuit of programs of education on or after that date.

SEC. 106. DETERMINATION OF MONTHLY HOUSING STIPEND PAY-MENTS FOR ACADEMIC YEARS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3313, as amended by this Act, is further amended by adding at the end the following new subsection: "(i) DETERMINATION OF HOUSING STIPEND PAYMENTS FOR ACA-DEMIC YEARS.—Any monthly housing stipend payable under this section during the academic year beginning on August 1 of a calendar year shall be determined utilizing rates for basic allowances for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 in effect as of January 1 of such calendar year."

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by subsection (a)

shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 107. AVAILABILITY OF ASSISTANCE FOR LICENSURE AND CERTIFICATION TESTS.

(a) AVAILABILITY OF ASSISTANCE FOR ADDITIONAL TESTS.—Subsection (a) of section 3315 is amended by striking "one licensing or certification test" and inserting "licensing or certification tests".

(b) Charge Against Entitlement for Receipt of Assistance

- ANCE.—
 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (c) of such section is amended to read as follows:
- "(c) Charge Against Entitlement.—The charge against an individual's entitlement under this chapter for payment for a licensing or certification test shall be determined at the rate of one month (rounded to the nearest whole month) for each amount paid that equals—

"(1) for the academic year beginning on August 1, 2011,

\$1,460; or

- "(2) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subsection, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h)."
- (2) Conforming amendments.—Subsection (b) of such section is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "or" at the end;

(B) in paragraph (2), by striking the period and inserting "; or"; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

- "(3) the amount of entitlement available to the individual under this chapter at the time of payment for the test under this section.".
- (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to licensure and certification tests taken on or after that date.

SEC. 108. NATIONAL TESTS.

(a) NATIONAL TESTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 33 is amended by inserting after section 3315 the following new section:

"§ 3315A. National tests

"(a) IN GENERAL.—An individual entitled to educational assistance under this chapter shall also be entitled to educational assistance for the following:

"(1) A national test for admission to an institution of higher learning as described in the last sentence of section 3452(b).

"(2) A national test providing an opportunity for course credit at an institution of higher learning as so described.

"(b) Amount.—The amount of educational assistance payable under this chapter for a test described in subsection (a) is the lesser of-

"(1) the fee charged for the test; or

"(2) the amount of entitlement available to the individual under this chapter at the time of payment for the test under this section.

"(c) Charge Against Entitlement.—The number of months of entitlement charged an individual under this chapter for a test described in subsection (a) shall be determined at the rate of one month (rounded to the nearest whole month) for each amount paid that equals-

"(1) for the academic year beginning on August 1, 2011,

\$1,460; or

- "(2) for an academic year beginning on any subsequent August 1, the amount for the previous academic year beginning on August 1 under this subsection, as increased by the percentage increase equal to the most recent percentage increase determined under section 3015(h).".
- (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections at the beginning of chapter 33 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 3315 the following new item:

"3315A. National tests.".

(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to national tests taken on or after that date.

SEC. 109. CONTINUATION OF ENTITLEMENT TO ADDITIONAL EDU-CATIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR CRITICAL SKILLS OR SPE-CIALTY.

- (a) In General.—Section 3316 is amended—
 - (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (e); and (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the following new sub-
- "(c) Continuation of Increased Educational Assistance.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual who made an election to receive educational assistance under this chapter pursuant to section 5003(c)(1)(A) of the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008 (38 U.S.C. 3301 note) and who, at the time of the election, was entitled to increased educational assistance under section 3015(d) or section 16131(i) of title 10 shall remain entitled to increased educational assistance in the utilization of the individual's entitlement to educational assistance under this chapter.
- "(2) RATE.—The monthly rate of increased educational assistance payable to an individual under paragraph (1) shall be-
 - "(A) the rate of educational assistance otherwise payable to the individual under section 3015(d) or section 16131(i) of title 10, as the case may be, had the individual not made the election described in paragraph (1), multiplied

"(B) the lesser of-"(i) 1.0; or

"(ii) the number of course hours borne by the individual in pursuit of the program of education involved divided by the minimum number of course hours required for full-time pursuit of the program of education, rounded to the nearest multiple of 10.

"(3) FREQUENCY OF PAYMENT.—Payment of the amounts payable under paragraph (1) during pursuit of a program of education shall be made on a monthly basis.".

(b) CLARIFICATION ON FUNDING OF INCREASED ASSISTANCE.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—Such section is further amended by inserting after subsection (c), as added by subsection (a)(2)

of this section, the following new subsection:

"(d) Funding.—Payments for increased educational assistance under this section shall be made from the Department of Defense Education Benefits Fund under section 2006 of title 10 or from appropriations available to the Department of Homeland Security for that purpose, as applicable."

(2) Conforming amendments.—Section 2006(b) of title 10,

United States Code, is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1), by inserting "or 33" after "chapter

(B) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end the following

new subparagraph:
"(E) The present value of any future benefits payable from the Fund for amounts attributable to increased amounts of educational assistance authorized by section 3316 of title 38.".

(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 110. TRANSFER OF UNUSED EDUCATION BENEFITS.

(a) Availability of Transfer Authority for Members of PHS AND NOAA.—Section 3319 is amended—

(1) by striking "Armed Forces" each place it appears (other than in subsection (a)) and inserting "uniformed services"; and (2) by striking subsection (k).

(b) Scope and Exercise of Authority.—Subsection (a) of such

section is amended-

(1) by striking "Subject to the provisions of this section," and all that follows through "to permit" and inserting "(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, the Secretary concerned may permit"; and

(2) by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(2) The purpose of the authority in paragraph (1) is to promote recruitment and retention in the uniformed services. The Secretary concerned may exercise the authority for that purpose when authorized by the Secretary of Defense in the national security interests of the United States.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section

shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 111. BAR TO DUPLICATION OF CERTAIN EDUCATIONAL ASSIST-ANCE BENEFITS.

(a) BAR TO CONCURRENT RECEIPT OF TRANSFERRED EDUCATION BENEFITS AND MARINE GUNNERY SERGEANT JOHN DAVID FRY SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANCE.—Section 3322 is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:

"(e) BAR TO CONCURRENT RECEIPT OF TRANSFERRED EDUCATION BENEFITS AND MARINE GUNNERY SERGEANT JOHN DAVID FRY SCHOLARSHIP ASSISTANCE.—An individual entitled to educational

assistance under both sections 3311(b)(9) and 3319 may not receive assistance under both provisions concurrently, but shall elect (in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) under which provision to receive educational assistance."

(b) Bar To Receipt of Compensation and Pension and MARINE GUNNERY SERGEANT JOHN DAVID FRY SCHOLARSHIP ASSIST-ANCE.—Such section is further amended by adding at the end

the following new subsection:

"(f) BAR TO RECEIPT OF COMPENSATION AND PENSION AND MARINE GUNNERY SERGEANT JOHN DAVID FRY SCHOLARSHIP ASSIST-ANCE.—The commencement of a program of education under section 3311(b)(9) shall be a bar to the following:

"(1) Subsequent payments of dependency and indemnity compensation or pension based on the death of a parent to an eligible person over the age of 18 years by reason of pursuing

a course in an educational institution.

(2) Increased rates, or additional amounts, of compensation, dependency and indemnity compensation, or pension because of such a person, whether eligibility is based upon the death of the parent.".

(c) BAR TO CONCURRENT RECEIPT OF TRANSFERRED EDUCATION BENEFITS.—Such section is further amended by adding at the end

the following new subsection:

"(g) Bar To Concurrent Receipt of Transferred Education Benefits.—A spouse or child who is entitled to educational assistance under this chapter based on a transfer of entitlement from more than one individual under section 3319 may not receive assistance based on transfers from more than one such individual concurrently, but shall elect (in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) under which source to utilize such assistance at any one time.".
(d) BAR TO DUPLICATION OF ELIGIBILITY BASED ON A SINGLE

EVENT.—Such section is further amended by adding at the end

the following new subsection:

(h) Bar To Duplication of Eligibility Based on a Single

EVENT OR PERIOD OF SERVICE.-

"(1) ACTIVE-DUTY SERVICE.—An individual with qualifying service in the Armed Forces that establishes eligibility on the part of such individual for educational assistance under this chapter, chapter 30 or 32 of this title, and chapter 1606 or 1607 of title 10, shall elect (in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) under which authority such

service is to be credited.

"(2) Eligibility for educational assistance based on PARENT'S SERVICE.—A child of a member of the Armed Forces who, on or after September 11, 2001, dies in the line of duty while serving on active duty, who is eligible for educational assistance under either section 3311(b)(9) or chapter 35 of this title based on the parent's death may not receive such assistance under both this chapter and chapter 35 of this title, but shall elect (in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) under which chapter to receive such assistance.".
(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section

shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 112. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.

(a) Section 3313.—Section 3313 is amended—

(1) by striking "higher education" each place it appears

and inserting "higher learning"; and

(2) in clause (iii) of subparagraph (A) of subsection (e)(2), as redesignated by section 103(a)(2) of this Act, by adding a period at the end.

(b) Section 3319.—Section 3319(b)(2) is amended by striking

"to section (k)" and inserting "to subsection (j)".

(c) Section 3323.—Section 3323(a) is amended by striking "section 3034(a)(1)" and inserting "sections 3034(a)(1) and 3680(c)".

TITLE II—OTHER EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE MATTERS

SEC. 201. EXTENSION OF DELIMITING DATES FOR USE OF EDU-CATIONAL ASSISTANCE BY PRIMARY CAREGIVERS OF SERIOUSLY INJURED VETERANS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

(a) All-volunteer Force Educational Assistance.—Sub-

section (d) of section 3031 is amended to read as follows:

"(d)(1) In the case of an individual eligible for educational assistance under this chapter who is prevented from pursuing the individual's chosen program of education before the expiration of the 10-year period for the use of entitlement under this chapter otherwise applicable under this section because of a physical or mental disability which is not the result of the individual's own willful misconduct, such 10-year period—

"(A) shall not run during the period the individual is so

prevented from pursuing such program; and

"(B) shall again begin running on the first day after the individual's recovery from such disability on which it is reasonably feasible, as determined under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, for the individual to initiate or resume pursuit of a program of education with educational assistance under

this chapter.

"(2)(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), in the case of an individual eligible for educational assistance under this chapter who is prevented from pursuing the individual's chosen program of education before the expiration of the 10-year period for the use of entitlement under this chapter otherwise applicable under this section by reason of acting as the primary provider of personal care services for a veteran or member of the Armed Forces under section 1720G(a) of this title, such 10-year period—

"(i) shall not run during the period the individual is so

prevented from pursuing such program; and

"(ii) shall again begin running on the first day after the date of the recovery of the veteran or member from the injury, or the date on which the individual ceases to be the primary provider of personal care services for the veteran or member, whichever is earlier, on which it is reasonably feasible, as so determined, for the individual to initiate or resume pursuit of a program of education with educational assistance under this chapter.

"(B) Subparagraph (A) shall not apply with respect to the period of an individual as a primary provider of personal care

services if the period concludes with the revocation of the individual's designation as such a primary provider under section 1720G(a)(7)(D) of this title.".

(b) CERTAIN TRANSFEREES OF POST-9/11 EDUCATIONAL ASSIST-ANCE.—Paragraph (5) of section 3319(h) is amended to read as

follows:

"(5) LIMITATION ON AGE OF USE BY CHILD TRANSFEREES.—
"(A) IN GENERAL.—A child to whom entitlement is transferred under this section may use the benefits transferred without regard to the 15-year delimiting date specified in section 3321, but may not, except as provided in subparagraph (B), use any benefits so transferred after attaining the age of 26 years.

"(B) Primary caregivers of seriously injured mem-

BERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND VETERANS.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause (ii), in the case of a child who, before attaining the age of 26 years, is prevented from pursuing a chosen program of education by reason of acting as the primary provider of personal care services for a veteran or member of the Armed Forces under section 1720G(a), the child may use the benefits beginning on the date specified in clause (iii) for a period whose length is specified in clause (iv).

"(ii) INAPPLICABILITY FOR REVOCATION.—Clause (i) shall not apply with respect to the period of an individual as a primary provider of personal care services if the period concludes with the revocation of the individual's designation as such a primary provider

under section 1720G(a)(7)(D).

"(iii) DATE FOR COMMENCEMENT OF USE.—The date specified in this clause for the beginning of the use of benefits by a child under clause (i) is the later of—

"(I) the date on which the child ceases acting as the primary provider of personal care services for the veteran or member concerned as described in clause (i);

"(II) the date on which it is reasonably feasible, as determined under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, for the child to initiate or resume the use of benefits; or

"(III) the date on which the child attains the

age of 26 years.

"(iv) LENGTH OF USE.—The length of the period specified in this clause for the use of benefits by a child under clause (i) is the length equal to the length of the period that—

"(I) begins on the date on which the child begins acting as the primary provider of personal care services for the veteran or member concerned as described in clause (i); and

"(II) ends on the later of—

"(aa) the date on which the child ceases acting as the primary provider of personal care services for the veteran or member as described in clause (i); or

"(bb) the date on which it is reasonably feasible, as so determined, for the child to initiate or resume the use of benefits."

(c) Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance.—

Subsection (c) of section 3512 is amended to read as follows:

"(c)(1) Notwithstanding subsection (a) and subject to paragraph (2), an eligible person may be afforded educational assistance beyond the age limitation applicable to the person under such subsection if—

"(A) the person suspends pursuit of such person's program of education after having enrolled in such program within the time period applicable to such person under such subsection; "(B) the person is unable to complete such program after

the period of suspension and before attaining the age limitation applicable to the person under such subsection; and

"(C) the Secretary finds that the suspension was due to

either of the following:

"(i) The actions of the person as the primary provider of personal care services for a veteran or member of the Armed Forces under section 1720G(a) of this title.

"(ii) Conditions otherwise beyond the control of the

"(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to the period of an individual as a primary provider of personal care services if the period concludes with the revocation of the individual's designation as such a primary provider under section 1720G(a)(7)(D) of this title.

(3) Educational assistance may not be afforded a person under

paragraph (1) after the earlier of—

'(A) the age limitation applicable to the person under subsection (a), plus a period of time equal to the period the person was required to suspend pursuit of the person's program of education as described in paragraph (1); or

"(B) the date of the person's thirty-first birthday.".
(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011, and shall apply with respect to preventions and suspension of pursuit of programs of education that commence on or after that date.

SEC. 202. LIMITATIONS ON RECEIPT OF EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE UNDER NATIONAL CALL TO SERVICE AND OTHER PRO-GRAMS OF EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE.

- (a) BAR TO DUPLICATION OF EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE BENE-FITS.—Section 3322(a) is amended by inserting "or section 510" after "or 1607".
- (b) Limitation on Concurrent Receipt of Educational ASSISTANCE.—Section 3681(b)(2) is amended by inserting "and section 510" after "and 107".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 203. APPROVAL OF COURSES.

- (a) Constructive Approval of Certain Courses.—
 - (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3672(b) is amended—

(A) by inserting "(1)" after "(b)"; and

(B) by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

"(2)(A) Subject to sections 3675(b)(1) and (b)(2), 3680A, 3684, and 3696 of this title, the following programs are deemed to be

approved for purposes of this chapter:

"(i) An accredited standard college degree program offered at a public or not-for-profit proprietary educational institution that is accredited by an agency or association recognized for

that purpose by the Secretary of Education.

"(ii) A flight training course approved by the Federal Aviation Administration that is offered by a certified pilot school that possesses a valid Federal Aviation Administration pilot school certificate.

"(iii) An apprenticeship program registered with the Office of Apprenticeship (OA) of the Employment Training Administration of the Department of Labor or a State apprenticeship agency recognized by the Office of Apprenticeship pursuant to the Act of August 16, 1937 (popularly known as the National Apprenticeship Act'; 29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.).

"(iv) A program leading to a secondary school diploma offered by a secondary school approved in the State in which

it is operating.

"(B) A licensure test offered by a Federal, State, or local government is deemed to be approved for purposes of this chapter.". (2) Conforming amendments.

(A) Paragraph (3) of section 3034(d) is amended to

read as follows:

"(3) the flight school courses are approved by the Federal Aviation Administration and are offered by a certified pilot school that possesses a valid Federal Aviation Administration pilot school certificate.".

(B) Section 3671(b)(2) is amended by striking "In the case" and inserting "Except as otherwise provided in this

chapter, in the case

(C) Section 3689(a)(1) is amended by inserting after "unless" the following: "the test is deemed approved by section 3672(b)(2)(B) of this title or".

(b) Use of State Approving Agencies for Compliance and OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES.—Section 3673 is amended by adding at

the end the following new subsection:

"(d) Use of State Approving Agencies for Compliance and OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES.—The Secretary may utilize the services of a State approving agency for such compliance and oversight purposes as the Secretary considers appropriate without regard to whether the Secretary or the agency approved the courses offered in the State concerned.".

(c) Approval of Accredited Courses.-

(1) In General.—Subsection (a)(1) of section 3675 is amended by striking "A State approving agency may approve the courses offered by an educational institution" and inserting "The Secretary or a State approving agency may approve accredited programs (including non-degree accredited programs) offered by proprietary for-profit educational institutions".

(2) CONDITION OF APPROVAL.—Subsection (b) of such section

is amended-

(A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by inserting

"the Secretary or" after "this section,"; and
(B) is amended by inserting "the Secretary or" after "as prescribed by".

(d) DISAPPROVAL OF COURSES.—Section 3679(a) is amended by inserting "the Secretary or" after "disapproved by" both places it appears.

(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 204. REPORTING FEES.

- (a) Increase in Amount of Fees.—Section 3684(c) is amended-
 - (1) by striking "multiplying \$7" and inserting "multiplying \$12"; and
 - (2) by striking "or \$11" and inserting "or \$15".
- (b) Use of Fees Paid.—Such section is further amended by inserting after the fourth sentence the following new sentence: "Any reporting fee paid an educational institution or joint apprenticeship training committee after the date of the enactment of the Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Improvements Act of 2011 shall be utilized by such institution or committee solely for the making of certifications required under this chapter or chapter 31, 34, or 35 of this title or for otherwise supporting programs for veterans.".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on October 1, 2011.

SEC. 205. ELECTION FOR RECEIPT OF ALTERNATE SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCE FOR CERTAIN VETERANS WITH SERVICE-CON-NECTED DISABILITIES UNDERGOING TRAINING AND REHABILITATION.

(a) Election Authorized.—Section 3108(b) is amended by

adding at the end the following new paragraph:

"(4) A veteran entitled to a subsistence allowance under this chapter and educational assistance under chapter 33 of this title may elect to receive payment from the Secretary in lieu of an amount otherwise determined by the Secretary under this subsection in an amount equal to the applicable monthly amount of basic allowance for housing payable under section 403 of title 37 for a member with dependents in pay grade E-5 residing in the military housing area that encompasses all or the majority portion of the ZIP code area in which is located the institution providing rehabilitation program concerned."

(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section

shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

SEC. 206. MODIFICATION OF AUTHORITY TO MAKE CERTAIN INTERVAL

(a) IN GENERAL.—The flush matter following clause (3)(B) of section 3680(a) is amended by striking "of this subsection—" and all that follows and inserting "of this subsection during periods when schools are temporarily closed under an established policy based on an Executive order of the President or due to an emergency situation. However, the total number of weeks for which allowances may continue to be so payable in any 12-month period may not exceed 4 weeks.".

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(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall take effect on August 1, 2011.

 $Speaker\ of\ the\ House\ of\ Representatives.$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \it Vice\ President\ of\ the\ United\ States\ and \\ \it President\ of\ the\ Senate. \end{tabular}$