

111TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3392

To direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study to evaluate the significance of the Newtown Battlefield located in Chemung County, New York, and the suitability and feasibility of its inclusion in the National Park System, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 20, 2010

Mrs. GILLIBRAND introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study to evaluate the significance of the Newtown Battlefield located in Chemung County, New York, and the suitability and feasibility of its inclusion in the National Park System, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. 1779 BATTLE OF NEWTOWN STUDY.**

4 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds as follows:

5 (1) In 1972, the Newtown Battlefield was rec-
6 ognized by the Federal Government as a significant
7 historic resource by the designation of the Newtown

1 Battlefield National Historic Landmark, consisting
2 of approximately 2,100 acres in the towns of Ash-
3 land, Chemung, and Elmira in the County of
4 Chemung, New York.

5 (2) The Sullivan Campaign of 1779 was a sig-
6 nificant event in the history of American Revolu-
7 tionary War.

8 (3) The Battle of Newtown, fought on August
9 29, 1779, was the most significant military engage-
10 ment of the Sullivan Campaign.

11 (4) The National Park Service's 2007 Report
12 on the Historic Preservation of Revolutionary War
13 and War of 1812 Sites in the United States cat-
14 egorized Newtown Battlefield as a Class A site.

15 (5) The designation of Newtown Battlefield as
16 a Class A site evinces a conclusion that the battle-
17 field is a site of a military action with a vital objec-
18 tive or result that shaped the strategy, direction,
19 outcome, or perception of the Revolutionary War.

20 (6) The report also found that Newtown Battle-
21 field is a site that has experienced little alteration
22 since the Revolutionary War and that it is largely
23 unprotected by other public historic preservation
24 agencies or nonprofit organizations.

25 (b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this Act:

1 (1) NEWTOWN BATTLEFIELD.—The term
2 “Newtown Battlefield” means the area encompassed
3 by the 1972 designation of the Newtown Battlefield
4 National Historic Landmark, and other associated
5 lands related to the Battle of Newtown located in
6 the towns of Elmira, Chemung, and Ashland, in
7 Chemung County, New York.

8 (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
9 the Secretary of the Interior.

10 (c) STUDY.—Not later than 1 year after the date that
11 funds are made available for this section, the Secretary
12 shall conduct a special resource study to evaluate the sig-
13 nificance of the Newtown Battlefield in Chemung County,
14 New York, as well as the suitability and feasibility of its
15 inclusion in the National Park System.

16 (d) CRITERIA FOR STUDY.—In conducting the study
17 authorized by this Act, the Secretary shall use the criteria
18 for the study of areas for potential inclusion in the Na-
19 tional Park System contained in section 8(b) of Public
20 Law 91–383 (16 U.S.C. 1a–5(b)).

21 (e) CONTENT OF STUDY.—The study shall include an
22 analysis of the following:

23 (1) The significance of the Battle of Newtown
24 to the Sullivan Campaign and the significance of the

1 Campaign in relation to the military objectives of the
2 Continental Army in 1779.

3 (2) Opportunities for public enjoyment of the
4 Newtown Battlefield.

5 (3) Any operational, management, and private
6 property issues that need to be considered if the
7 Newtown Battlefield were added to the National
8 Park System.

9 (4) A determination of the feasibility of admin-
10 istering the Newtown Battlefield considering its size,
11 configuration, ownership, costs, and other factors.

12 (5) An evaluation of the adequacy of other al-
13 ternatives for the management and resource protec-
14 tion of the Newtown Battlefield.

15 (6) An analysis of the impact, economic and
16 otherwise, on the Chemung County community, of
17 the inclusion of Newtown Battlefield into the Na-
18 tional Park System.

19 (f) SUBMISSION OF REPORT.—Upon completion of
20 the study, the Secretary shall submit a report on the find-
21 ings of the study to the Committee on Natural Resources
22 of the House of Representatives and to the Committee on
23 Energy and Natural Resources of the Senate.

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