S. 3366

To prohibit individuals from carrying firearms in certain airport buildings and airfields, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

May 13, 2010

Mr. Lautenberg introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

A BILL

To prohibit individuals from carrying firearms in certain airport buildings and airfields, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Firearm-Free Airport
- 5 Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress makes the following findings:
- 8 (1) Commercial airports are critical to the econ-
- 9 omy and economic competitiveness of the United
- 10 States.

- 1 (2) Commercial airports and commercial air-2 craft are essential elements of interstate commerce 3 and the Supreme Court has recognized the authority 4 of Congress over all matters with a close and sub-5 stantial relation to interstate commerce.
 - (3) In 2007, commercial aviation contributed \$266,500,000,000, or 2 percent, to the gross domestic product of the United States, employed, directly and indirectly, 10,881,000 people, and had a total economic impact of \$1,224,800,000,000.
 - (4) Commercial aviation is a vital channel of interstate commerce and it is necessary that people and goods be able to move through such a channel safely.
 - (5) Individuals and terrorist organizations use commercial airports and commercial aircraft for premeditated, politically motivated violence perpetrated against noncombatant targets.
 - (6) The terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, in which terrorists used 4 commercial aircraft to cause the deaths of 2,976 people, had a severe adverse impact on airlines in the United States, resulted in \$40,000,000,000 in property and casualty claims, resulted in 18,000 businesses being dis-

- located, disrupted, or destroyed, and displaced nearly 130,000 employees.
 - (7) Firearms in airports would have an adverse impact on the economy of the United States.
 - (8) Firearms are prohibited in the sterile area of airports.
 - (9) Congress has the power, under clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (commonly referred to as the "Commerce Clause") and other provisions of the Constitution, to enact measures to ensure the safety and economic well-being of commercial airports in the United States.
- 14 (10) It is important for Congress to regulate 15 the possession of firearms in commercial airport fa-16 cilities to facilitate commercial aviation traffic safe-17 ty, to protect the safety of passengers and goods fly-18 ing on commercial aircraft, and to preserve the eco-19 nomic stability of the commercial aviation industry.
- 20 SEC. 3. PROHIBITION ON POSSESSION OF FIREARMS IN
- 21 CERTAIN AIRPORT BUILDINGS AND AIR-
- FIELDS.
- 23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 463 of title 49, United
- 24 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 46303
- 25 the following:

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1	"§ 46303A. Prohibition on possession of firearms in
2	certain airport buildings and airfields
3	"(a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection
4	(b), it shall be unlawful for an individual to possess a fire-
5	arm at a commercial airport in any area in a terminal
6	building, in any area adjacent to the sterile area, in an
7	airfield, or in any building that opens on to an airfield.
8	"(b) Exceptions.—The prohibition in subsection (a)
9	shall not apply with respect to the following:
10	"(1) Individuals authorized to carry firearms
11	under section 1540.111(b) of title 49, Code of Fed-
12	eral Regulations (or any corresponding similar regu-
13	lation or ruling).
14	"(2) Members of the Armed Forces serving on
15	active duty.
16	"(3) Individuals who bring firearms into an air-
17	port building solely to check the firearms in checked
18	baggage in accordance with section 1540.111(c) of
19	title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (or any cor-
20	responding similar regulation or ruling).
21	"(c) Penalty.—An individual who violates the pro-
22	hibition in subsection (a) shall be imprisoned for not more
23	than 10 years, fined under title 18, or both.
24	"(d) Definitions.—In this section:
25	"(1) COMMERCIAL AIRPORT.—The term 'com-
26	mercial airport' means an airport that holds an air-

1	port	operating	certificate	under	part	139	of	title	14,

- 2 Code of Federal Regulations (or any corresponding
- 3 similar regulation or ruling).
- 4 "(2) FIREARM.—The term 'firearm' has the
- 5 meaning given that term in section 921 of title 18,
- 6 United States Code.
- 7 "(3) Sterile area.—The term 'sterile area'
- 8 has the meaning given that term in section 1540.5
- 9 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (or any cor-
- responding similar regulation or ruling).".
- 11 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
- 12 for chapter 463 of title 49, United States Code, is amend-
- 13 ed by inserting after the item relating to section 46303
- 14 the following:

"46303A. Prohibition on possession of firearms in certain airport buildings and airfields.".

15 SEC. 4. SIGNS WARNING OF PROHIBITION ON POSSESSION

- 16 OF FIREARMS IN AIRPORT TERMINAL BUILD-
- 17 INGS.
- 18 The Secretary of Transportation shall ensure that
- 19 signs are posted in airport terminal buildings to warn pas-
- 20 sengers of the prohibition on the possession of firearms
- 21 in airport terminal buildings and other areas under section
- 22 46303A of title 49, United States Code, as added by sec-
- 23 tion 3.