Calendar No. 177

111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

S. 1692

To extend the sunset of certain provisions of the USA PATRIOT Act and the authority to issue national security letters, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

September 22, 2009

Mr. Leahy (for himself, Mr. Cardin, Mr. Kaufman, Mr. Sanders, Mrs. Feinstein, Mr. Whitehouse, and Ms. Klobuchar) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

October 13, 2009

Reported by Mr. LEAHY, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To extend the sunset of certain provisions of the USA PA-TRIOT Act and the authority to issue national security letters, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "USA PATRIOT Act
- 5 Sunset Extension Act of 2009".

SEC. 2. SUNSETS.

2 (a) Sections 206 and 215 Sunset.— 3 (1) In GENERAL.—Section 102(b)(1) of the 4 USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization 5 Act of 2005 (Public Law 109–177; 50 U.S.C. 1805) 6 note, 50 U.S.C. 1861 note, and 50 U.S.C. 1862 note) is amended by striking "2009" and inserting 7 8 "2013". 9 (2) Conforming amendments. 10 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 601(a)(1)(D) 11 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 12 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1871(a)(1)(D)) is amended by striking "section 501;" and inserting "section 13 14 502 or under section 501 pursuant to section 102(b)(2) the USA PATRIOT Improvement 15 16 and Reauthorization Act of 2005 (Public Law 17 109–177; 50 U.S.C. 1861 note);". 18 (B) APPLICATION UNDER SECTION 404 OF 19 THE FISA AMENDMENTS ACT OF 2008.—Section 20 404(b)(4)(A) of the FISA Amendments Act of 21 2008 (Public Law 110–261; 122 Stat. 2477) is 22 amended by striking the period at the end and inserting ", except that paragraph (1)(D) of 23

such section 601(a) shall be applied as if it read

as follows:

24

1	'(D) access to records under section 502 or
2	under section 501 pursuant to section
3	102(b)(2) the USA PATRIOT Improvement
4	and Reauthorization Act of 2005 (Public Law
5	109–177; 50 U.S.C. 1861 note);'.".
6	(C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
7	made by this paragraph shall take effect on De-
8	cember 31, 2013.
9	(b) Extension of Sunset Relating to Indi-
10	VIDUAL TERRORISTS AS AGENTS OF FOREIGN POWERS.—
11	(1) In General.—Section 6001(b) of the Intel-
12	ligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of
13	2004 (Public Law 108–458; 50 U.S.C. 1801 note)
14	is amended to read as follows:
15	"(b) Sunset.—
16	"(1) Repeal.—Subparagraph (C) of section
17	101(b)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
18	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801(b)(1)), as added by
19	subsection (a), is repealed effective December 31,
20	2013.
21	"(2) Transition Provision.—Notwithstanding
22	paragraph (1), subparagraph (C) of section
23	101(b)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
24	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801(b)(1)) shall continue
25	to apply after December 31, 2013, with respect to

1	any particular foreign intelligence investigation or
2	with respect to any particular offense or potential of-
3	fense that began or occurred before December 31,
4	2013.".
5	(2) Conforming Amendment.—
6	(A) In General.—Section 601(a)(2) of
7	the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
8	1978 (50 U.S.C. 1871(a)(2)) is amended by
9	striking the semicolon at the end and inserting
10	"pursuant to subsection (b)(2) of section 6001
11	of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Pre-
12	vention Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-458; 50
13	U.S.C. 1801 note);".
14	(B) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment
15	made by subparagraph (A) shall take effect on
16	December 31, 2013.
17	(e) National Security Letters.—
18	(1) In General.—Effective on December 31,
19	2013, the following provisions of law are repealed:
20	(A) Section 2709 of title 18, United States
21	Code.
22	(B) Section 1114(a)(5) of the Right to Fi-
23	nancial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
24	3414(a)(5)).

1	(C) Subsections (a) and (b) of section 626
2	of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C.
3	1681u).
4	(D) Section 627 of the Fair Credit Report-
5	ing Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v).
6	(E) Section 802 of the National Security
7	Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 436).
8	(2) Transition Provision.—Notwithstanding
9	paragraph (1), the provisions of law referred to in
10	paragraph (1) shall continue to apply after Decem-
11	ber 31, 2013, with respect to any particular foreign
12	intelligence investigation or with respect to any par-
13	ticular offense or potential offense that began or oc-
14	eurred before December 31, 2013.
15	(3) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMEND-
16	MENTS.
17	(A) TITLE 18.—Title 18, United States
18	Code, is amended—
19	(i) in the table of sections for chapter
20	121, by striking the item relating to sec-
21	tion 2709;
22	(ii) by striking section 3511; and
23	(iii) in the table of sections for chap-
24	ter 223, by striking the item relating to
25	section 3511.

1	(B) FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT.—The
2	Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681) is
3	amended
4	(i) in section 626 (15 U.S.C.
5	1681u)—
6	(I) in subsection $(d)(1)$, by strik-
7	ing "the identity of financial institu-
8	tions or a consumer report respecting
9	any consumer under subsection (a),
10	(b), or (c)" and inserting "a consumer
11	report respecting any consumer under
12	subsection (e)";
13	(H) in subsection $(h)(1)$, by
14	striking "subsections (a), (b), and
15	(e)" and inserting "subsection (e)";
16	and
17	(ii) in the table of sections, by striking
18	the item relating to section 627.
19	(C) NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947.
20	The National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
21	401 et seq.) is amended—
22	(i) in section 507(b) (50 U.S.C.
23	415b(b))—
24	(I) by striking paragraph (5);
25	and

1	(H) by redesignating paragraph
2	(6) as paragraph (5); and
3	(ii) in the table of contents, by strik-
4	ing the item relating to section 802.
5	(D) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
6	made by this paragraph shall take effect on De-
7	cember 31, 2013.
8	SEC. 3. FACTUAL BASIS FOR AND ISSUANCE OF ORDERS
9	FOR ACCESS TO TANGIBLE THINGS.
10	(a) In General.—Section 501 of the Foreign Intel-
11	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861) is
12	amended—
13	(1) in the section heading, by striking "CER-
14	TAIN BUSINESS RECORDS" and inserting "TAN-
15	GIBLE THINGS";
16	(2) in subsection $(b)(2)$, by striking subpara-
17	graphs (A) and (B) and inserting the following:
18	"(A) a statement of facts showing that
19	there are reasonable grounds to believe that the
20	records or other things sought—
21	"(i) are relevant to an authorized in-
22	vestigation (other than a threat assess-
23	ment) conducted in accordance with sub-
24	section (a)(2) to obtain foreign intelligence
25	information not concerning a United

1	States person or to protect against inter-
2	national terrorism or clandestine intel-
3	ligence activities; and
4	"(ii)(I) pertain to a foreign power or
5	an agent of a foreign power;
6	"(II) are relevant to the activities of
7	a suspected agent of a foreign power who
8	is the subject of such authorized investiga-
9	tion; or
10	"(III) pertain to an individual in con-
11	tact with, or known to, a suspected agent
12	of a foreign power; and
13	"(B) a statement of proposed minimization
14	procedures."; and
15	(3) in subsection (c)—
16	(A) in paragraph (1)—
17	(i) by inserting "and that the pro-
18	posed minimization procedures meet the
19	definition of minimization procedures
20	under subsection (g)" after "subsections
21	(a) and (b)"; and
22	(ii) by striking the second sentence;
23	and
24	(B) in paragraph (2)—

1	(i) in subparagraph (D), by striking
2	"and" at the end;
3	(ii) in subparagraph (E), by striking
4	the period at the end and inserting "
5	and"; and
6	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-
7	lowing:
8	"(F) shall direct that the minimization
9	procedures be followed.".
10	(b) Technical and Conforming Amendments.—
11	(1) TITLE HEADING.—Title V of the Foreign
12	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
13	1861 et seq.) is amended in the title heading by
14	striking "CERTAIN BUSINESS RECORDS" and
15	inserting "TANGIBLE THINGS".
16	(2) Table of contents.—The table of con-
17	tents in the first section of the Foreign Intelligence
18	Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.)
19	is amended by striking the items relating to title V
20	and section 501 and inserting the following:
	"TITLE V—ACCESS TO TANGIBLE THINGS FOR FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES

1	SEC. 4. FACTUAL BASIS FOR AND ISSUANCE OF ORDERS
2	FOR PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP AND TRACE
3	DEVICES FOR FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE PUR
4	POSES.
5	(a) In General.
6	(1) APPLICATION.—Section 402(e) of the For-
7	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
8	U.S.C. 1842(e)) is amended—
9	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at
10	the end; and
11	(B) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-
12	ing the following:
13	"(2) a statement of facts showing that there
14	are reasonable grounds to believe that the informa-
15	tion likely to be obtained—
16	"(A) is relevant to an authorized investiga-
17	tion (other than a threat assessment) conducted
18	in accordance with subsection (a)(1) to obtain
19	foreign intelligence information not concerning
20	a United States person or to protect against
21	international terrorism or clandestine intel-
22	ligence activities; and
23	"(B)(i) pertains to a foreign power or an
24	agent of a foreign nower-

1	"(ii) is relevant to the activities of a sus-
2	pected agent of a foreign power who is the sub-
3	ject of such authorized investigation; or
4	"(iii) pertains to an individual in contact
5	with, or known to, a suspected agent of a for-
6	eign power; and
7	"(3) a statement of proposed minimization pro-
8	cedures.".
9	(2) MINIMIZATION.—
10	(A) DEFINITION.—Section 401 of the For-
11	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
12	U.S.C. 1841) is amended by adding at the end
13	the following:
14	"(4) The term 'minimization procedures'
15	means
16	"(A) specific procedures that are reason-
17	ably designed in light of the purpose and tech-
18	nique of an order for the installation and use
19	of a pen register or trap and trace device, to
20	minimize the acquisition and retention, and pro-
21	hibit the dissemination, of nonpublicly available
22	information concerning unconsenting United
23	States persons consistent with the need of the
24	United States to obtain, produce, and dissemi-
25	nate foreign intelligence information;

1	"(B) procedures that require that nonpub-
2	liely available information, which is not foreign
3	intelligence information, as defined in section
4	101(e)(1), shall not be disseminated in a man-
5	ner that identifies any United States person,
6	without such person's consent, unless such per-
7	son's identity is necessary to understand foreign
8	intelligence information or assess its impor-
9	tance; and
10	"(C) notwithstanding subparagraphs (A)
11	and (B), procedures that allow for the retention
12	and dissemination of information that is evi-
13	dence of a crime which has been, is being, or
14	is about to be committed and that is to be re-
15	tained or disseminated for law enforcement pur-
16	poses.".
17	(B) PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP AND TRACE
18	DEVICES.—Section 402 of the Foreign Intel-
19	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
20	1842) is amended—
21	(i) in subsection (d)—
22	(I) in paragraph (1), by inserting
23	", and that the proposed minimization
24	procedures meet the definition of
25	minimization procedures under this

1	title" before the period at the end;
2	and
3	(H) in paragraph (2)(B)—
4	(aa) in clause (ii)(H), by
5	striking "and" after the semi-
6	colon; and
7	(bb) by adding at the end
8	the following:
9	"(iv) the minimization procedures be
10	followed; and"; and
11	(ii) by adding at the end the fol-
12	lowing:
13	"(h) At or before the end of the period of time for
14	which the installation and use of a pen register or trap
15	and trace device is approved under an order or an exten-
16	sion under this section, the judge may assess compliance
17	with the minimization procedures by reviewing the cir-
18	eumstances under which information concerning United
19	States persons was acquired, retained, or disseminated.".
20	(C) Emergencies. Section 403 of the
21	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978
22	(50 U.S.C. 1843) is amended—
23	(i) by redesignating subsection (e) as
24	(d); and

1	(ii) by inserting after subsection (b)
2	the following:
3	"(e) If the Attorney General authorizes the emer-
4	gency installation and use of a pen register or trap and
5	trace device under this section, the Attorney General shall
6	require that the minimization procedures required by this
7	title for the issuance of a judicial order be followed.".
8	(D) USE OF INFORMATION.—Section
9	405(a) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
10	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1845(a)) is amended by
11	striking "provisions of" and inserting "mini-
12	mization procedures required under".
13	SEC. 5. LIMITATIONS ON DISCLOSURE OF NATIONAL SECU-
13 14	SEC. 5. LIMITATIONS ON DISCLOSURE OF NATIONAL SECU- RITY LETTERS.
14	RITY LETTERS.
14 15	RITY LETTERS. (a) In General.—Section 2709 of title 18, United
14 15 16	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN General.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (e) and
14 15 16 17	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (c) and inserting the following:
14 15 16 17	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (e) and inserting the following: "(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
14 15 16 17 18	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (e) and inserting the following: "(e) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure. "(1) Prohibition.—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (e) and inserting the following: "(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.— "(1) Prohibition.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—If a certification is
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL. Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (c) and inserting the following: "(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure. "(1) Prohibition.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—If a certification is issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	RITY LETTERS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2709 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (c) and inserting the following: "(e) PROHIBITION OF CERTAIN DISCLOSURE.— "(1) PROHIBITION.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—If a certification is issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of the right to judicial review under paragraph (4)

1	subsection (a), shall disclose to any person the
2	particular information specified in the certifi-
3	eation during the time period to which the eer-
4	tification applies, which may be not longer than
5	1 year.
6	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements
7	of subparagraph (A) shall apply if the Director
8	of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a
9	designee of the Director whose rank shall be no
10	lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bu-
11	reau headquarters or a Special Agent in Charge
12	of a Bureau field office, certifies that, absent a
13	prohibition of disclosure under this subsection,
14	there may result—
15	"(i) a danger to the national security
16	of the United States;
17	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
18	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
19	vestigation;
20	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
21	lations; or
22	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
23	safety of any person.
24	"(2) Exception.—

1	"(A) In General.—A wire or electronic
2	communication service provider, or officer, em-
3	ployee, or agent thereof, that receives a request
4	under subsection (a) may disclose information
5	otherwise subject to any applicable nondisclo-
6	sure requirement to—
7	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
8	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
9	quest;
10	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
11	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
12	quest; or
13	"(iii) other persons as permitted by
14	the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
15	vestigation or the designee of the Director.
16	"(B) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
17	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
18	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
19	sure requirements applicable to a person to
20	whom a request is issued under subsection (a)
21	in the same manner as the person to whom the
22	request is issued.
23	"(C) Notice.—Any recipient that dis-
24	closes to a person described in subparagraph
25	(A) information otherwise subject to a non-

1 disclosure requirement shall inform the person 2 of the applicable nondisclosure requirement. 3 "(3) Extension.—The Director of the Federal 4 Bureau of Investigation, or a designee of the Direc-5 tor whose rank shall be no lower than Deputy As-6 sistant Director at Bureau headquarters or a Special 7 Agent in Charge in a Bureau field office, may ex-8 tend a nondisclosure requirement for additional peri-9 ods of not longer than 1 year if, at the time of each 10 extension, a new certification is made under para-11 graph (1)(B) and notice is provided to the recipient 12 of the applicable request that the nondisclosure re-13 quirement has been extended and the recipient has 14 the right to judicial review of the nondisclosure re-15 quirement. 16 "(4) RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.— 17 "(A) IN GENERAL.—A wire or electronic 18 communications service provider that receives a 19 request under subsection (a) shall have the

"(A) IN GENERAL.—A wire or electronic communications service provider that receives a request under subsection (a) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable non-disclosure requirement and any extension thereof.

"(B) TIMING.—

24 <u>"(i) In general.—A request under</u> 25 <u>subsection (a) shall state that if the recipi-</u>

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ent wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall
notify the Government not later than 21
days after the date of receipt of the request.

"(ii) Extension.—A notice that the
applicable nondisclosure requirement has

applicable nondisclosure requirement has been extended under paragraph (3) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review the nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government not later than 21 days after the date of receipt of the notice.

"(C) INITIATION OF PROCEEDINGS.—If a recipient of a request under subsection (a) makes a notification under subparagraph (B), the Government shall initiate judicial review under the procedures established in section 3511 of this title.

"(5) TERMINATION.—If the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the applicable time period of the nondisclosure requirement, an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall promptly notify the wire or electronic service provider, or officer, employee, or

1	agent thereof, subject to the nondisclosure require-
2	ment that the nondisclosure requirement is no longer
3	in effect.".
4	(b) IDENTITY OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND
5	CREDIT REPORTS.—Section 626 of the Fair Credit Re-
6	porting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u) is amended by striking
7	subsection (d) and inserting the following:
8	"(d) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
9	"(1) Prohibition.—
10	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
11	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of
12	the right to judicial review under paragraph (4)
13	is provided, no consumer reporting agency, or
14	officer, employee, or agent thereof, that receives
15	a request or order under subsection (a), (b), or
16	(e), shall disclose to any person the particular
17	information specified in the certification during
18	the time period to which the certification ap-
19	plies, which may be not longer than 1 year.
20	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements
21	of subparagraph (A) shall apply if the Director
22	of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a
23	designee of the Director whose rank shall be no
24	lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bu-

reau headquarters or a Special Agent in Charge

1	of a Bureau field office, certifies that, absent a
2	prohibition of disclosure under this subsection,
3	there may result—
4	"(i) a danger to the national security
5	of the United States;
6	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
7	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
8	vestigation;
9	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
10	lations; or
11	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
12	safety of any person.
13	"(2) Exception.—
14	"(A) In General.—A consumer reporting
15	agency, or officer, employee, or agent thereof,
16	that receives a request or order under sub-
17	section (a), (b), or (c) may disclose information
18	otherwise subject to any applicable nondisclo-
19	sure requirement to—
20	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
21	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
22	quest or order;
23	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
24	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
25	quest or order; or

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1	"(iii) other persons as permitted by
2	the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
3	vestigation or the designee of the Director.
4	"(B) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
5	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
6	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
7	sure requirements applicable to a person to
8	whom a request or order is issued under sub-
9	section (a), (b), or (c) in the same manner as
10	the person to whom the request or order is
11	issued.

"(C) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses to a person described in subparagraph

(A) information otherwise subject to a nondisclosure requirement shall inform the person
of the applicable nondisclosure requirement.

"(3) EXTENSION.—The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a designee of the Director whose rank shall be no lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau headquarters or a Special Agent in Charge in a Bureau field office, may extend a nondisclosure requirement for additional periods of not longer than 1 year if, at the time of each extension, a new certification is made under paragraph (1)(B) and notice is provided to the recipient

of the applicable request or order that the nondisclosure requirement has been extended and the recipient has the right to judicial review of the nondisclosure requirement.

"(4) RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—A consumer reporting agency that receives a request or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable nondisclosure requirement and any extension thereof.

"(B) TIMING.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—A request or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government not later than 21 days after the date of receipt of the request or order.

"(ii) EXTENSION.—A notice that the applicable nondisclosure requirement has been extended under paragraph (3) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review the nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Govern-

1	ment not later than 21 days after the date
2	of receipt of the notice.
3	"(C) Initiation of Proceedings.—If a
4	recipient of a request or order under subsection
5	(a), (b), or (e) makes a notification under sub-
6	paragraph (B), the Government shall initiate
7	judicial review under the procedures established
8	in section 3511 of title 18, United States Code.
9	"(5) Termination.—If the facts supporting a
10	nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the
11	applicable time period of the nondisclosure require-
12	ment, an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau
13	of Investigation shall promptly notify the consumer
14	reporting agency, or officer, employee, or agent
15	thereof, subject to the nondisclosure requirement
16	that the nondisclosure requirement is no longer in
17	effect.".
18	(c) Disclosures to Governmental Agencies
19	FOR COUNTERTERRORISM PURPOSES.—Section 627 of the
20	Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v) is amended
21	by striking subsection (e) and inserting the following:
22	"(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
23	"(1) Prohibition.—
24	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
25	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of

1	the right to judicial review under paragraph (4)
2	is provided, no consumer reporting agency, or
3	officer, employee, or agent thereof, that receives
4	a request under subsection (a), shall disclose to
5	any person the particular information specified
6	in the certification during the time period to
7	which the certification applies, which may be
8	not longer than 1 year.
9	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements
10	of subparagraph (A) shall apply if the head of
11	a government agency authorized to conduct in
12	vestigations of intelligence or counterintelligence
13	activities or analysis related to international
14	terrorism, or a designee, certifies that, absent a
15	prohibition of disclosure under this subsection,
16	there may result—
17	"(i) a danger to the national security
18	of the United States;
19	"(ii) interference with a criminal
20	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
21	vestigation;
22	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
23	lations; or
24	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
25	safety of any person.

1	$\frac{"(2)}{EXCEPTION.}$
2	"(A) In General.—A consumer reporting
3	agency, or officer, employee, or agent thereof
4	that receives a request under subsection (a)
5	may disclose information otherwise subject to
6	any applicable nondisclosure requirement to—
7	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
8	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
9	quest;
10	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
11	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
12	quest; or
13	"(iii) other persons as permitted by
14	the head of the government agency author-
15	ized to conduct investigations of intel-
16	ligence or counterintelligence activities or
17	analysis related to international terrorism
18	or a designee.
19	"(B) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
20	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
21	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
22	sure requirements applicable to a person to
23	whom a request is issued under subsection (a)
24	in the same manner as the person to whom the

request is issued.

"(C) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses to a person described in subparagraph

(A) information otherwise subject to a nondisclosure requirement shall inform the person
of the applicable nondisclosure requirement.

"(3) EXTENSION.—The head of a government agency authorized to conduct investigations of intelligence or counterintelligence activities or analysis related to international terrorism, or a designee, may extend a nondisclosure requirement for additional periods of not longer than 1 year if, at the time of each extension, a new certification is made under paragraph (1)(B) and notice is provided to the recipient of the applicable request that the non-disclosure requirement has been extended and the recipient has the right to judicial review of the non-disclosure requirement.

"(4) RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

"(A) In GENERAL.—A consumer reporting agency that receives a request under subsection (a) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable nondisclosure requirement and any extension thereof.

24 "(B) TIMING.—

1 "(i) IN GENERAL.—A request under 2 subsection (a) shall state that if the recipi- 3 cut wishes to have a court review a non- 4 disclosure requirement, the recipient shall 5 notify the Government not later than 21 6 days after the date of receipt of the re- 7 quest. 8 "(ii) Extension.—A notice that the 9 applicable nondisclosure requirement has 10 been extended under paragraph (3) shall 11 state that if the recipient wishes to have a 12 court review the nondisclosure require- 13 ment, the recipient shall notify the Govern- 14 ment not later than 21 days after the date 15 of receipt of the notice. 16 "(C) Initiation of proceedings.—If a 17 recipient of a request under subsection (a) 18 makes a notification under subparagraph (B), 19 the Government shall initiate judicial review 20 under the procedures established in section 21 3511 of title 18, United States Code. 22 "(5) Termination.—If the facts supporting a 23 nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the 24 applicable time period of the nondisclosure require-		
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22 "(5) TERMINATION.—If the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the	20	under the procedures established in section
23 nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the	21	3511 of title 18, United States Code.
	22	"(5) TERMINATION.—If the facts supporting a
24 applicable time period of the nondisclosure require-	23	nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the
	24	applicable time period of the nondisclosure require-

ment, an appropriate official of the government

1	agency authorized to conduct investigations of intel-
2	ligence or counterintelligence activities or analysis
3	related to international terrorism shall promptly no-
4	tify the consumer reporting agency, or officer, em-
5	ployee, or agent thereof, subject to the nondisclosure
6	requirement that the nondisclosure requirement is
7	no longer in effect.".
8	(d) Financial Records.—Section 1114(a)(5) of the
9	Right to Financial Privacy Act (12 U.S.C. 3414(a)(5)) is
10	amended by striking subparagraph (D) and inserting the
11	following:
12	"(D) Prohibition of Certain disclo-
13	SURE.—
14	"(i) Prohibition.—
15	"(I) In GENERAL.—If a certifi-
16	eation is issued under subclause (II)
17	and notice of the right to judicial re-
18	view under clause (iv) is provided, no
19	financial institution, or officer, em-
20	ployee, or agent thereof, that receives
21	a request under subparagraph (A) ,
22	shall disclose to any person the par-
23	ticular information specified in the
24	certification during the time period to

1	which the certification applies, which
2	may be not longer than 1 year.
3	"(II) CERTIFICATION.—The re-
4	quirements of subclause (I) shall
5	apply if the Director of the Federal
6	Bureau of Investigation, or a designed
7	of the Director whose rank shall be no
8	lower than Deputy Assistant Director
9	at Bureau headquarters or a Special
10	Agent in Charge of a Bureau field of
11	fice, certifies that, absent a prohibi-
12	tion of disclosure under this subpara-
13	graph, there may result—
14	"(aa) a danger to the na-
15	tional security of the United
16	States;
17	"(bb) interference with a
18	criminal, counterterrorism, or
19	counterintelligence investigation;
20	"(ce) interference with diplo-
21	matic relations; or
22	"(dd) danger to the life or
23	physical safety of any person.
24	"(ii) Exception.—

1	"(I) In GENERAL.—A financial
2	institution, or officer, employee, or
3	agent thereof, that receives a request
4	under subparagraph (A) may disclose
5	information otherwise subject to any
6	applicable nondisclosure requirement
7	to
8	"(aa) those persons to whom
9	disclosure is necessary in order to
10	comply with the request;
11	"(bb) an attorney in order
12	to obtain legal advice or assist-
13	ance regarding the request; or
14	"(ce) other persons as per-
15	mitted by the Director of the
16	Federal Bureau of Investigation
17	or the designee of the Director.
18	"(II) Nondisclosure require-
19	MENT.—A person to whom disclosure
20	is made under subclause (I) shall be
21	subject to the nondisclosure require-
22	ments applicable to a person to whom
23	a request is issued under subpara-
24	graph (A) in the same manner as the
25	person to whom the request is issued.

1	"(III) NOTICE.—Any recipient
2	that discloses to a person described in
3	subclause (I) information otherwise
4	subject to a nondisclosure requirement
5	shall inform the person of the applica-
6	ble nondisclosure requirement.
7	"(iii) Extension.—The Director of
8	the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a
9	designee of the Director whose rank shall
10	be no lower than Deputy Assistant Direc-
11	tor at Bureau headquarters or a Special
12	Agent in Charge in a Bureau field office,
13	may extend a nondisclosure requirement
14	for additional periods of not longer than 1
15	year if, at the time of each extension, a
16	new certification is made under clause
17	(i)(II) and notice is provided to the recipi-
18	ent of the applicable request that the non-
19	disclosure requirement has been extended
20	and the recipient has the right to judicial
21	review of the nondisclosure requirement.
22	"(iv) RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.—
23	"(I) In GENERAL.—A financial
24	institution that receives a request
25	under subparagraph (A) shall have

1	the right to judicial review of any ap-
2	plicable nondisclosure requirement
3	and any extension thereof.
4	"(H) TIMING.—
5	"(aa) In GENERAL.—A re-
6	quest under subparagraph (A)
7	shall state that if the recipient
8	wishes to have a court review a
9	nondisclosure requirement, the
10	recipient shall notify the Govern-
11	ment not later than 21 days after
12	the date of receipt of the request.
13	"(bb) Extension.—A no-
14	tice that the applicable nondisclo-
15	sure requirement has been ex-
16	tended under elause (iii) shall
17	state that if the recipient wishes
18	to have a court review the non-
19	disclosure requirement, the re-
20	eipient shall notify the Govern-
21	ment not later than 21 days after
22	the date of receipt of the notice.
23	"(III) INITIATION OF PRO-
24	ceedings.—If a recipient of a re-
25	quest under subparagraph (A) makes

1	a notification under subclause (II),
2	the Government shall initiate judicial
3	review under the procedures estab-
4	lished in section 3511 of title 18,
5	United States Code.
6	"(v) TERMINATION.—If the facts sup-
7	porting a nondisclosure requirement cease
8	to exist prior to the applicable time period
9	of the nondisclosure requirement, an ap-
10	propriate official of the Federal Bureau of
11	Investigation shall promptly notify the fi-
12	nancial institution, or officer, employee, or
13	agent thereof, subject to the nondisclosure
14	requirement that the nondisclosure require-
15	ment is no longer in effect.".
16	(e) Requests by Authorized Investigative
17	AGENCIES.—Section 802 of the National Security Act of
18	1947 (50 U.S.C. 436), is amended by striking subsection
19	(b) and inserting the following:
20	"(b) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
21	"(1) Prohibition.—
22	"(A) In GENERAL.—If a certification is
23	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of
24	the right to judicial review under paragraph (4)
25	is provided, no governmental or private entity.

1	or officer, employee, or agent thereof, that re-
2	ceives a request under subsection (a), shall dis-
3	close to any person the particular information
4	specified in the certification during the time pe-
5	riod to which the certification applies, which
6	may be not longer than 1 year.
7	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements
8	of subparagraph (A) shall apply if the head of
9	an authorized investigative agency described in
10	subsection (a), or a designee, certifies that, ab-
11	sent a prohibition of disclosure under this sub-
12	section, there may result—
13	"(i) a danger to the national security
14	of the United States;
15	"(ii) interference with a criminal
16	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
17	vestigation;
18	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
19	lations; or
20	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
21	safety of any person.
22	"(2) Exception.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—A governmental or
24	private entity, or officer, employee, or agent
25	thereof that receives a request under sub-

1	section (a) may disclose information otherwise
2	subject to any applicable nondisclosure require-
3	ment to—
4	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
5	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
6	quest;
7	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
8	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
9	quest; or
10	"(iii) other persons as permitted by
11	the head of the authorized investigative
12	agency described in subsection (a).
13	"(B) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
14	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
15	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
16	sure requirements applicable to a person to
17	whom a request is issued under subsection (a)
18	in the same manner as the person to whom the
19	request is issued.
20	"(C) Notice.—Any recipient that dis-
21	closes to a person described in subparagraph
22	(A) information otherwise subject to a non-
23	disclosure requirement shall inform the person
24	of the applicable nondisclosure requirement.

"(3) EXTENSION.—The head of an authorized investigative agency described in subsection (a), or a designee, may extend a nondisclosure requirement for additional periods of not longer than 1 year if, at the time of each extension, a new certification is made under paragraph (1)(B) and notice is provided to the recipient of the applicable request that the nondisclosure requirement has been extended and the recipient has the right to judicial review of the nondisclosure requirement.

"(4) RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—A governmental or private entity that receives a request under subsection (a) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable nondisclosure requirement and any extension thereof.

"(B) TIMING.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—A request under subsection (a) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review a non-disclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government not later than 21 days after the date of receipt of the request.

"(ii) EXTENSION.—A notice that the applicable nondisclosure requirement has been extended under paragraph (3) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review the nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government not later than 21 days after the date of receipt of the notice.

"(C) INITIATION OF PROCEEDINGS.—If a recipient of a request under subsection (a) makes a notification under subparagraph (B), the Government shall initiate judicial review under the procedures established in section 3511 of title 18, United States Code.

"(5) TERMINATION.—If the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist prior to the applicable time period of the nondisclosure requirement, an appropriate official of the authorized investigative agency described in subsection (a) shall promptly notify the governmental or private entity, or officer, employee, or agent thereof, subject to the nondisclosure requirement that the nondisclosure requirement is no longer in effect.".

1	SEC. 6. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FISA ORDERS AND NATIONAL
2	SECURITY LETTERS.
3	(a) FISA.—Section 501(f)(2) of the Foreign Intel-
4	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861(f)(2))
5	is amended—
6	(1) in subparagraph (A) —
7	(A) in clause (i)—
8	(i) by striking "a production order"
9	and inserting "a production order or non-
10	disclosure order"; and
11	(ii) by striking "Not less than 1 year"
12	and all that follows;
13	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "production
14	order or nondisclosure"; and
15	(2) in subparagraph (C)—
16	(A) by striking clause (ii); and
17	(B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
18	(ii).
19	(b) Judicial Review of National Security Let-
20	TERS.—Section 3511(b) of title 18, United States Code,
21	is amended to read as follows:
22	"(b) Nondisclosure.—
23	"(1) IN GENERAL.—
24	"(A) Notice.—If a recipient of a request
25	or order for a report, records, or other informa-
26	tion under section 2709 of this title, section

626 or 627 of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u and 1681v), section 1114 of the Right to Financial Privacy Act (12 U.S.C. 3414), or section 802 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 436), wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement imposed in connection with the request, the recipient shall notify the Government not later than 21 days after the date of receipt of the request or of notice that an applicable nondisclosure requirement has been extended.

days after the date of receipt of a notification under subparagraph (A), the Government shall apply for an order prohibiting the disclosure of particular information about the existence or contents of the relevant request or order. An application under this subparagraph may be filed in the district court of the United States for any district within which the authorized investigation that is the basis for the request or order is being conducted. The applicable non-disclosure requirement shall remain in effect during the pendency of proceedings relating to the requirement.

1	"(C) Consideration.—A district court of
2	the United States that receives an application
3	under subparagraph (B) should rule expedi-
4	tiously, and may issue a nondisclosure order for
5	a period of not longer than 1 year, unless the
6	facts justify a longer period of nondisclosure.
7	"(D) DENIAL.—If a district court of the
8	United States rejects an application for a non-
9	disclosure order or extension thereof, the non-
10	disclosure requirement shall no longer be in ef-
11	feet.
12	"(2) Application contents.—An application
13	for a nondisclosure order or extension thereof under
14	this subsection shall include—
15	"(A) a statement of the facts indicating
16	that, absent a prohibition of disclosure under
17	this subsection, there may result—
18	"(i) a danger to the national security
19	of the United States;
20	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
21	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
22	vestigation;
23	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
24	lations; or

1	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
2	safety of any person; and
3	"(B) the time period during which the
4	Government believes the nondisclosure require-
5	ment should apply.
6	"(3) STANDARD.—A district court of the
7	United States may issue a nondisclosure require-
8	ment order or extension thereof under this sub-
9	section if the court determines that there is reason
10	to believe that disclosure of the information subject
11	to the nondisclosure requirement during the applica-
12	ble time period will result in—
13	"(A) a danger to the national security of
14	the United States;
15	"(B) interference with a criminal, counter-
16	terrorism, or counterintelligence investigation;
17	"(C) interference with diplomatic relations;
18	Ol'
19	"(D) danger to the life or physical safety
20	of any person.
21	"(4) Renewal.—A nondisclosure order under
22	this subsection may be renewed for additional peri-
23	ods of not longer than 1 year, unless the facts of the
24	case justify a longer period of nondisclosure, upon
25	submission of an application meeting the require-

	
1	ments of paragraph (2), and a determination by the
2	court that the circumstances described in paragraph
3	(3) continue to exist.".
4	(e) MINIMIZATION.—Section 501(g) of the Foreign
5	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861(g)
6	is amended—
7	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "Not late
8	than" and all that follows and inserting "At or be
9	fore the end of the period of time for the production
10	of tangible things under an order approved under
11	this section or at any time after the production of
12	tangible things under an order approved under thi
13	section, a judge may assess compliance with the
14	minimization procedures by reviewing the cir
15	cumstances under which information concerning
16	United States persons was acquired, retained, or dis
17	seminated."; and
18	(2) in paragraph (2)(A), by inserting "acquisi
19	tion and" after "to minimize the".
20	SEC. 7. CERTIFICATION FOR ACCESS TO TELEPHONE TOLI

- 21 AND TRANSACTIONAL RECORDS.
- 22 (a) In General.—Section 2709(b)(1) of title 18,
- 23 United States Code, is amended—

1	(1) by striking "certifies in writing" and insert-
2	ing "provides a written certification by the Director
3	(or a designee)"; and
4	(2) by inserting "that includes a statement of
5	facts showing that there are reasonable grounds to
6	believe" before "that the name,".
7	(b) IDENTITY OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND
8	CREDIT REPORTS.—Section 626 of the Fair Credit Re-
9	porting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u) is amended—
10	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "has deter-
11	mined in writing, that such information is sought
12	for" and inserting "provides to the consumer report-
13	ing agency a written determination that includes a
14	statement of facts showing that there are reasonable
15	grounds to believe that such information is relevant
16	to"; and
17	(2) in subsection (b), by striking "has deter-
18	mined in writing that such information is sought
19	for" and inserting "provides to the consumer report-
20	ing agency a written determination that includes a
21	statement of facts showing that there are reasonable
22	grounds to believe that such information is relevant
23	to".

24 (c) Disclosures to Governmental Agencies

25 FOR COUNTERTERRORISM PURPOSES.—Section 627(a) of

- 1 the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v(a)) is
- 2 amended by inserting "that includes a statement of facts
- 3 showing that there are reasonable grounds to believe" be-
- 4 fore "that such information is necessary for".
- 5 (d) Financial Records.—Section 1114(a)(5)(A) of
- 6 the Right to Financial Privacy Act (12 U.S.C.
- 7 3414(a)(5)(A) is amended—
- 8 (1) by striking "certifies in writing" and insert-
- 9 ing "provides a written certification by the Director
- 10 (or a designee)"; and
- 11 (2) by striking "that such records are sought
- 12 for foreign counter intelligence purposes" and insert-
- ing "that includes a statement of facts showing that
- there are reasonable grounds to believe that such
- 15 records are relevant to a foreign counterintelligence
- 16 <u>investigation".</u>
- 17 (e) Requests by Authorized Investigative
- 18 AGENCIES.—Section 802(a)(3) of the National Security
- 19 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 436(a)(3)), is amended—
- 20 (1) by redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C),
- 21 and (D) as subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E), respec-
- 22 tively; and
- 23 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-
- 24 lowing:

1	"(B) shall include a statement of facts showing
2	that there are reasonable grounds to believe, based
3	on eredible information, that the person is, or may
4	be, disclosing classified information in an unauthor-
5	ized manner to a foreign power or agent of a foreign
6	power;".
7	SEC. 8. PUBLIC REPORTING ON NATIONAL SECURITY LET-
8	TERS.
9	Section 118(c) of the USA PATRIOT Improvement
10	and Reauthorization Act of 2005 (18 U.S.C. 3511 note)
11	is amended—
12	(1) in paragraph (1)—
13	(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
14	(A), by striking "concerning different United
15	States persons"; and
16	(B) in subparagraph (A), by striking ", ex-
17	cluding the number of requests for subscriber
18	information";
19	(2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-
20	graph (3); and
21	(3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
22	lowing:
23	$\frac{\text{``(2) Content.}}{}$
24	"(A) In General.—Except as provided in
25	subparagraph (B), each report required under

1	this subsection shall include the total number of
2	requests described in paragraph (1) requiring
3	disclosure of information concerning—
4	"(i) United States persons;
5	"(ii) persons who are not United
6	States persons;
7	"(iii) persons who are the subjects of
8	authorized national security investigations;
9	Θ r
10	"(iv) persons who are not the subjects
11	of authorized national security investiga-
12	tions.
13	"(B) EXCEPTION.—With respect to the
14	number of requests for subscriber information
15	under section 2709 of title 18, United States
16	Code, a report required under this subsection
17	need not provide information separated into
18	each of the categories described in subpara-
19	graph (A).".
20	SEC. 9. PUBLIC REPORTING ON THE FOREIGN INTEL
21	LIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT.
22	Section 601 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
23	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1871) is amended—
24	(1) by redesignating subsections (b) through (e)
25	as subsections (e) through (f), respectively;

1	(2) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
2	lowing:
3	"(b) Public Report.—The Attorney General shall
4	make publicly available the portion of each report under
5	subsection (a) relating to paragraphs (1) and (2) of sub-
6	section (a)."; and
7	(3) in subsection (e), as so redesignated, by
8	striking "subsection (c)" and inserting "subsection
9	(d)".
10	SEC. 10. AUDITS.
11	(a) Tangible Things.—Section 106A of the USA
12	PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act of 2005
13	(Public Law 109–177; 120 Stat. 200) is amended—
14	(1) in subsection (b)—
15	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "2006"
16	and inserting "2012"; and
17	(B) in paragraph (5)(C), by striking "cal-
18	endar year 2006" and inserting "each of cal-
19	endar years 2006 through 2012";
20	(2) in subsection (e), by adding at the end the
21	following:
22	"(3) CALENDAR YEARS 2007 AND 2008.—Not
23	later than December 31, 2010, the Inspector Gen-
24	eral of the Department of Justice shall submit to the
25	Committee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Se-

1 lect Committee on Intelligence of the House of Rep-2 resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary and 3 the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate 4 a report containing the results of the audit con-5 ducted under this section for calendar years 2007 6 and 2008. 7 "(4) CALENDAR YEARS 2009 THROUGH 2012.— 8 Not later than December 31, 2011, and every year thereafter through 2013, the Inspector General of 9 10 the Department of Justice shall submit to the Com-11 mittee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select 12 Committee on Intelligence of the House of Rep-13 resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary and 14 the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate 15 a report containing the results of the audit con-16 ducted under this section for the previous calendar 17 year."; 18 (3) in subsection (d)— (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "or 19 (e)(2)" and inserting "(e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4)"; 20 21 and 22 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking "and (e)(2)" and inserting "(e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4)"; 23 24 and

1	(4) in subsection (e), by striking "and (e)(2)"
2	and inserting " $(e)(2)$, $(e)(3)$, or $(e)(4)$ ".
3	(b) National Security Letters.—Section 119 of
4	the USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization
5	Act of 2005 (Public Law 109–177; 120 Stat. 219) is
6	amended—
7	(1) in subsection $(b)(1)$, by striking "2006"
8	and inserting "2012";
9	(2) in subsection (e), by adding at the end the
10	following:
11	"(3) CALENDAR YEARS 2007 AND 2008.—Not
12	later than December 31, 2010, the Inspector Gen-
13	eral of the Department of Justice shall submit to the
14	Committee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Se-
15	lect Committee on Intelligence of the House of Rep-
16	resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary and
17	the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate
18	a report containing the results of the audit con-
19	ducted under this section for calendar years 2007
20	and 2008.
21	"(4) Calendar Years 2009 Through 2012.—
22	Not later than December 31, 2011, and every year
23	thereafter through 2013, the Inspector General of
24	the Department of Justice shall submit to the Com-
25	mittee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select

1 Committee on Intelligence of the House of Rep-2 resentatives and the Committee on the Judiciary and 3 the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate 4 a report containing the results of the audit con-5 ducted under this section for the previous calendar 6 year."; 7 (3) in subsection (d)— (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "or 8 (e)(2)" and inserting "(e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4)"; 9 10 and 11 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking "or (e)(2)" and inserting "(e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4)"; 12 13 and (4) in subsection (e), by striking "or (e)(2)" 14 and inserting "(e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4)". 15 16 (e) PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP AND TRACE DE-17 VICES. 18 (1) AUDITS.—The Inspector General of the De-19 partment of Justice shall perform comprehensive au-20 dits of the effectiveness and use, including any im-21 proper or illegal use, of pen registers and trap and 22 trace devices under title IV of the Foreign Intel-23 ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1841 et 24 seq.) during the period beginning on January 1, 25 2007 and ending on December 31, 2012.

1	(2) Requirements.—The audits required
2	under paragraph (1) shall include—
3	(A) an examination of each instance in
4	which the Attorney General or any other attor-
5	ney for the Government submitted an applica-
6	tion for an order or extension of an order under
7	title IV of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
8	Act of 1978, including whether the court grant-
9	ed, modified, or denied the application (includ-
10	ing an examination of the basis for any modi-
11	fication or denial);
12	(B) an examination of each instance in
13	which the Attorney General authorized the in-
14	stallation and use of a pen register or trap and
15	trace device on an emergency basis under sec-
16	tion 403 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-
17	lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1843);
18	(C) whether the Federal Bureau of Inves-
19	tigation requested that the Department of Jus-
20	tice submit an application for an order or ex-
21	tension of an order under title IV of the For-
22	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 and
23	the request was not submitted to the court (in-
24	eluding an examination of the basis for not sub-

mitting the application);

1	(D) whether bureaucratic or procedural
2	impediments to the use of pen registers and
3	trap and trace devices under title IV of the
4	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978
5	prevent the Federal Bureau of Investigation
6	from taking full advantage of the authorities
7	provided under that title;
8	(E) any noteworthy facts or circumstances
9	relating to the use of a pen register or trap and
10	trace device under title IV of the Foreign Intel-
11	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978, including any
12	improper or illegal use of the authority provided
13	under that title; and
14	(F) an examination of the effectiveness of
15	the authority under title IV of the Foreign In-
16	telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 as an inves-
17	tigative tool, including—
18	(i) the importance of the information
19	acquired to the intelligence activities of the
20	Federal Bureau of Investigation or any
21	other department or agency of the Federal
22	Government;
23	(ii) the manner in which the informa-
24	tion is collected, retained, analyzed, and
25	disseminated by the Federal Bureau of In-

vestigation, including any direct access to
the information provided to any other department, agency, or instrumentality of
Federal, State, local, or tribal governments
or any private sector entity;

(iii) with respect to calendar years 2010 through 2012, an examination of the minimization procedures used in relation to pen registers and trap and trace devices under title IV of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 and whether the minimization procedures protect the constitutional rights of United States persons;

(iv) whether, and how often, the Federal Bureau of Investigation used information acquired under a pen register or trap and trace device under title IV of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to produce an analytical intelligence product for distribution within the Federal Bureau of Investigation, to the intelligence community (as defined in section 3(4) of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 401a(4))), or to other Federal,

State, local, or tribal government departments, agencies, or instrumentalities; and

(v) whether, and how often, the Federal Bureau of Investigation provided information acquired under a pen register or trap and trace device under title IV of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to law enforcement authorities for use in criminal proceedings.

(3) Submission dates.—

(A) PRIOR YEARS.—Not later than December 31, 2010, the Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives a report containing the results of the audit conducted under this section for calendar years 2007 thorough 2009.

(B) CALENDAR YEARS 2010 THROUGH 2012.—Not later than December 31, 2011, and every year thereafter through 2013, the Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary and

1	the Select Committee on Intelligence of the
2	Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary and
3	the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence
4	of the House of Representatives a report con-
5	taining the results of the audit conducted under
6	this section for the previous calendar year.
7	(4) Prior notice to attorney general and
8	DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE; COM
9	MENTS.
10	(A) NOTICE.—Not less than 30 days be
11	fore the submission of a report under subpara-
12	graph (A) or (B) of paragraph (3), the Inspec
13	tor General of the Department of Justice shall
14	provide the report to the Attorney General and
15	the Director of National Intelligence.
16	(B) Comments.—The Attorney General or
17	the Director of National Intelligence may pro-
18	vide such comments to be included in a repor
19	submitted under subparagraph (A) or (B) or
20	paragraph (3) as the Attorney General or the
21	Director of National Intelligence may consider
22	necessary.
23	(5) Unclassified form.—A report submitted
24	under subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (3)

and any comments included under paragraph (4)(B)

1	shall be in unclassified form, but may include a clas-
2	sified annex.
3	SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4	This Act may be cited as the "USA PATRIOT Act
5	Sunset Extension Act of 2009".
6	SEC. 2. SUNSETS.
7	(a) Sections 206 and 215 Sunset.—
8	(1) In general.—Section 102(b)(1) of the USA
9	PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act of
10	2005 (Public Law 109–177; 50 U.S.C. 1805 note, 50
11	U.S.C. 1861 note, and 50 U.S.C. 1862 note) is
12	amended by striking "2009" and inserting "2013".
13	(2) Conforming amendments.—
14	(A) In General.—The Foreign Intelligence
15	Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et
16	seq.), as amended by section 3 of this Act, is
17	amended—
18	(i) in the table of contents in the first
19	section, by striking the items relating to
20	title V and sections 501, 502, and 503 and
21	inserting the following:
	"TITLE V—ACCESS TO CERTAIN BUSINESS RECORDS FOR FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES

[&]quot;Sec. 501. Definitions.

[&]quot;Sec. 502. Access to certain business records for foreign intelligence and international terrorism investigations.";

1	(ii) in title V (50 U.S.C. 1861 et
2	seq.)—
3	(I) in the title heading, by strik-
4	ing "AND OTHER TANGIBLE
5	THINGS"; and
6	(II) by striking section 503; and
7	(iii) in section $601(a)(1)(D)$ (50
8	$U.S.C.\ 1871(a)(1)(D)),\ by\ striking\ "section"$
9	501;" and inserting "section 502 or under
10	section 501 pursuant to section 102(b)(2) of
11	the USA PATRIOT Improvement and Re-
12	authorization Act of 2005 (Public Law
13	109–177; 50 U.S.C. 1861 note);".
14	(B) Application under section 404 of
15	THE FISA AMENDMENTS ACT OF 2008.—Section
16	404(b)(4)(A) of the FISA Amendments Act of
17	2008 (Public Law 110–261; 122 Stat. 2477) is
18	amended by striking the period at the end and
19	inserting ", except that paragraph (1)(D) of such
20	section 601(a) shall be applied as if it read as
21	follows:
22	"'(D) access to records under section 502 or
23	under section 501 pursuant to section 102(b)(2)
24	of the USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reau-

1	thorization Act of 2005 (Public Law 109–177; 50
2	U.S.C. 1861 note);'.".
3	(C) Effective date.—The amendments
4	made by this paragraph shall take effect on De-
5	cember 31, 2013.
6	(b) Extension of Sunset Relating to Individual
7	Terrorists as Agents of Foreign Powers.—
8	(1) In general.—Section 6001(b) of the Intel-
9	ligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004
10	(Public Law 108–458; 50 U.S.C. 1801 note) is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"(b) Sunset.—
13	"(1) Repeal.—Subparagraph (C) of section
14	101(b)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act
15	of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801(b)(1)), as added by sub-
16	section (a), is repealed effective December 31, 2013.
17	"(2) Transition provision.—Notwithstanding
18	paragraph (1), subparagraph (C) of section 101(b)(1)
19	of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978
20	(50 U.S.C. 1801(b)(1)) shall continue to apply on and
21	after December 31, 2013, with respect to any par-
22	ticular foreign intelligence investigation or with re-
23	spect to any particular offense or potential offense
24	that began or occurred before December 31, 2013.".
25	(2) Conforming amendment —

1	(A) In General.—Section $601(a)(2)$ of the
2	Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
3	$U.S.C.\ 1871(a)(2))$ is amended by striking the
4	semicolon at the end and inserting "pursuant to
5	subsection (b)(2) of section 6001 of the Intel-
6	ligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of
7	2004 (Public Law 108–458; 50 U.S.C. 1801
8	note);".
9	(B) Effective date.—The amendment
10	made by subparagraph (A) shall take effect on
11	December 31, 2013.
12	(c) National Security Letters.—
13	(1) Repeal.—Effective on December 31, 2013—
14	(A) section 2709 of title 18, United States
15	Code, is amended to read as such provision read
16	on October 25, 2001;
17	(B) section 1114(a)(5) of the Right to Fi-
18	nancial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
19	3414(a)(5)) is amended to read as such provision
20	read on October 25, 2001;
21	(C) subsections (a) and (b) of section 626 of
22	the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u)
23	are amended to read as subsections (a) and (b),
24	respectively, of section 624 of such Act read on
25	October 25, 2001;

1	(D) section 627 of the Fair Credit Report-
2	ing Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v) is repealed; and
3	(E) section 802 of the National Security Act
4	of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 436) is amended to read as
5	such provision read on October 25, 2001.
6	(2) Transition provision.—Notwithstanding
7	paragraph (1), the provisions of law referred to in
8	paragraph (1), as in effect on December 30, 2013,
9	shall continue to apply on and after December 31,
10	2013, with respect to any particular foreign intel-
11	ligence investigation or with respect to any particular
12	offense or potential offense that began or occurred be-
13	fore December 31, 2013.
14	(3) Technical and conforming amend-
15	MENTS.—Effective December 31, 2013—
16	(A) section 3511 of title 18, United States
17	Code, is amended—
18	(i) in subsections (a), (c), and (d), by
19	striking "or 627(a)" each place it appears;
20	and
21	(ii) in subsection (b)(1)(A), as amend-
22	ed by section 6(b) of this Act, by striking
23	"section 626 or 627 of the Fair Credit Re-
24	porting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u and 1681v)"

1	and inserting "section 626 of the Fair Cred-
2	it Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u)";
3	(B) section 118(c) of the USA PATRIOT
4	Improvement and Reauthorization Act of 2005
5	(18 U.S.C. 3511 note) is amended—
6	(i) in subparagraph (C), by adding
7	"and" at the end;
8	(ii) in subparagraph (D), by striking
9	"; and" and inserting a period; and
10	(iii) by striking subparagraph (E);
11	and
12	(C) the table of sections for the Fair Credit
13	Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.) is amend-
14	ed by striking the item relating to section 627.
15	SEC. 3. ORDERS FOR ACCESS TO CERTAIN BUSINESS
16	RECORDS AND TANGIBLE THINGS.
17	(a) In General.—Section 501 of the Foreign Intel-
18	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861) is amend-
19	ed—
20	(1) in the section heading, by inserting "AND
21	OTHER TANGIBLE THINGS" after "CERTAIN
22	BUSINESS RECORDS";
23	(2) in subsection $(b)(2)$ —
24	(A) in subparagraph (A)—

1	(i) by striking "a statement of facts
2	showing" and inserting "a statement of the
3	facts and circumstances relied upon by the
4	applicant to justify the belief of the appli-
5	cant"; and
6	(ii) by striking "clandestine intel-
7	ligence activities," and all that follows and
8	inserting "clandestine intelligence activi-
9	ties;"; and
10	(B) by striking subparagraph (B) and in-
11	serting the following:
12	"(B) if the records sought are the circula-
13	tion records or patron lists of a library (as de-
14	fined in section 213(1) of the Library Services
15	and Technology Act (20 U.S.C. 9122(1))), a
16	statement of facts showing that there are reason-
17	able grounds to believe that the records sought—
18	"(i) are relevant to an authorized in-
19	vestigation (other than a threat assessment)
20	conducted in accordance with subsection
21	(a)(2) to obtain foreign intelligence infor-
22	mation not concerning a United States per-
23	son or to protect against international ter-
24	rorism or clandestine intelligence activities;
25	and

1	"(ii)(I) pertain to a foreign power or
2	an agent of a foreign power;
3	"(II) are relevant to the activities of a
4	suspected agent of a foreign power who is
5	the subject of such authorized investigation;
6	or
7	"(III) pertain to an individual in con-
8	tact with, or known to, a suspected agent of
9	a foreign power; and
10	"(C) a statement of proposed minimization
11	procedures."; and
12	(3) in subsection (c)—
13	(A) in paragraph (1)—
14	(i) by inserting "and that the proposed
15	minimization procedures meet the definition
16	of minimization procedures under sub-
17	section (g)" after "subsections (a) and (b)";
18	and
19	(ii) by striking the second sentence;
20	and
21	(B) in paragraph (2)—
22	(i) in subparagraph (D), by striking
23	"and" at the end;

1	(ii) in subparagraph (E), by striking	
2	the period at the end and inserting "; and";	
3	and	
4	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-	
5	lowing:	
6	"(F) shall direct that the minimization pro-	
7	cedures be followed.".	
8	(b) Technical and Conforming Amendments.—	
9	(1) Definitions.—Title V of the Foreign Intel-	
10	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861 et	
11	seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:	
12	"SEC. 503. DEFINITIONS.	
13	"In this title, the terms 'Attorney General', 'foreign in-	
14	telligence information', 'international terrorism', 'person',	
15	'United States', and 'United States person' have the mean-	
16	ings given such terms in section 101.".	
17	(2) Title Heading.—Title V of the Foreign In-	
18	telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1861 et	
19	seq.) is amended in the title heading by inserting	
20	"AND OTHER TANGIBLE THINGS" after "CER-	
21	TAIN BUSINESS RECORDS".	
22	(3) Table of contents.—The table of contents	
23	in the first section of the Foreign Intelligence Surveil-	
24	lance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.) is amend-	
25	ed—	

1	(A) by striking the items relating to title V
2	and section 501 and inserting the following:
	"TITLE V—ACCESS TO CERTAIN BUSINESS RECORDS AND OTHER TANGIBLE THINGS FOR FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES
	"Sec. 501. Access to certain business records and other tangible things for foreign intelligence purposes and international terrorism investigations."; and
3	(B) by inserting after the item relating to
4	section 502 the following:
	"Sec. 503. Definitions.".
5	SEC. 4. ORDERS FOR PEN REGISTERS AND TRAP AND
6	TRACE DEVICES FOR FOREIGN INTEL-
7	LIGENCE PURPOSES.
8	(a) Application.—Section 402(c) of the Foreign In-
9	telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1842(c)) is
10	amended—
11	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and" at the
12	end;
13	(2) in paragraph (2)—
14	(A) by striking "a certification by the ap-
15	plicant" and inserting "a statement of the facts
16	and circumstances relied upon by the applicant
17	to justify the belief of the applicant"; and
18	(B) by striking the period at the end and
19	inserting "; and"; and
20	(3) by adding at the end the following:

"(3) a statement of whether minimization proce-1 2 dures are being proposed and, if so, a statement of the proposed minimization procedures.". 3 (b) MINIMIZATION.— 4 (1) Definition.—Section 401 of the Foreign In-5 6 telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1841) 7 is amended by adding at the end the following: 8 "(4) Theterm*'minimization* procedures' 9 means-10 "(A) specific procedures, that are reason-11 ably designed in light of the purpose and tech-12 nique of an order for the installation and use of 13 a pen register or trap and trace device, to mini-14 mize the retention, and prohibit the dissemina-15 tion, of nonpublicly available information known 16 to concern unconsenting United States persons 17 consistent with the need of the United States to 18 obtain, produce, and disseminate foreign intel-19 ligence information; 20 "(B) procedures that require that nonpub-21 licly available information, which is not foreign 22 intelligence information shall not be dissemi-23 nated in a manner that identifies any United 24 States person, without such person's consent, un-

less such person's identity is necessary to under-

1	stand foreign intelligence information or assess
2	its importance; and
3	"(C) notwithstanding subparagraphs (A)
4	and (B), procedures that allow for the retention
5	and dissemination of information that is evi-
6	dence of a crime which has been, is being, or is
7	about to be committed and that is to be retained
8	or disseminated for law enforcement purposes.".
9	(2) Pen registers and trap and trace de-
10	VICES.—Section 402 of the Foreign Intelligence Sur-
11	veillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1842) is amended—
12	(A) in subsection (d) —
13	(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting ",
14	and if, in exceptional circumstances, mini-
15	mization procedures are ordered, that the
16	proposed minimization procedures meet the
17	definition of minimization procedures
18	under this title" before the period at the
19	end; and
20	(ii) in paragraph (2)(B)—
21	(I) in clause (ii)(II), by striking
22	"and" after the semicolon; and
23	(II) by adding at the end the fol-
24	lowing:

1	"(iv) if applicable, the minimization
2	procedures be followed; and"; and
3	(B) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(h) At or before the end of the period of time for which
5	the installation and use of a pen register or trap and trace
6	device is approved under an order or an extension under
7	this section, the judge may assess compliance with any ap-
8	plicable minimization procedures by reviewing the cir-
9	cumstances under which information concerning United
10	States persons was retained or disseminated.".
11	(3) Emergencies.—Section 403 of the Foreign
12	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
13	1843) is amended—
14	(A) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
15	section (d); and
16	(B) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
17	lowing:
18	"(c) If the Attorney General authorizes the emergency
19	installation and use of a pen register or trap and trace
20	device under this section, the Attorney General shall require
21	that minimization procedures be followed, if appropriate.".
22	(4) Use of information.—Section 405(a)(1) of
23	the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
24	$U.S.C.\ 1845(a)(1))$ is amended by striking "provi-

1	sions of this section" and inserting "minimization
2	procedures required under this title".
3	SEC. 5. LIMITATIONS ON DISCLOSURE OF NATIONAL SECU-
4	RITY LETTERS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 2709 of title 18, United
6	States Code, is amended by striking subsection (c) and in-
7	serting the following:
8	"(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
9	"(1) Prohibition.—
10	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
11	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of the
12	right to judicial review under paragraph (3) is
13	provided, no wire or electronic communication
14	service provider, or officer, employee, or agent
15	thereof, that receives a request under subsection
16	(a), shall disclose to any person that the Director
17	of the Federal Bureau of Investigation has
18	sought or obtained access to information or
19	records under this section.
20	"(B) Certification.—The requirements of
21	subparagraph (A) shall apply if the Director of
22	the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a des-
23	ignee of the Director whose rank shall be no
24	lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau
25	headquarters or a Special Agent in Charge of a

1	Bureau field office, certifies that, absent a prohi-
2	bition of disclosure under this subsection, there
3	may result—
4	"(i) a danger to the national security
5	of the United States;
6	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
7	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
8	vestigation;
9	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
10	lations; or
11	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
12	safety of any person.
13	"(2) Exception.—
14	"(A) In general.—A wire or electronic
15	communication service provider, or officer, em-
16	ployee, or agent thereof, that receives a request
17	under subsection (a) may disclose information
18	otherwise subject to any applicable nondisclosure
19	requirement to—
20	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
21	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
22	quest;
23	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
24	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
25	quest; or

1	"(iii) other persons as permitted by the
2	Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
3	tion or the designee of the Director.
4	"(B) Persons necessary for compli-
5	ANCE.—Upon a request by the Director of the
6	Federal Bureau of Investigation or the designee
7	of the Director, those persons to whom disclosure
8	will be made under subparagraph (A)(i) or to
9	whom such disclosure was made before the re-
10	quest shall be identified to the Director or the
11	designee.
12	"(C) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
13	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
14	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
15	sure requirements applicable to a person to
16	whom a request is issued under subsection (a) in
17	the same manner as the person to whom the re-
18	quest is issued.
19	"(D) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses
20	to a person described in subparagraph (A) infor-
21	mation otherwise subject to a nondisclosure re-
22	quirement shall inform the person of the applica-
23	ble nondisclosure requirement.
24	"(3) Right to judicial review.—

- 1 "(A) IN GENERAL.—A wire or electronic 2 communications service provider that receives a 3 request under subsection (a) shall have the right 4 to judicial review of any applicable nondisclo-5 sure requirement.
 - "(B) Notification.—A request under subsection (a) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government.
 - "(C) Initiation of Proceedings.—If a recipient of a request under subsection (a) makes a notification under subparagraph (B), the Government shall initiate judicial review under the procedures established in section 3511 of this title, unless an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of the Investigation makes a notification under paragraph (4).
 - "(4) TERMINATION.—In the case of any request for which a recipient has submitted a notification under paragraph (3)(B), if the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist, an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall promptly notify the wire or electronic service provider, or officer, employee, or agent thereof, subject

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1	to the nondisclosure requirement that the nondisclo-
2	sure requirement is no longer in effect.".
3	(b) Identity of Financial Institutions and Cred-
4	IT REPORTS.—Section 626 of the Fair Credit Reporting Act
5	(15 U.S.C. 1681u) is amended by striking subsection (d)
6	and inserting the following:
7	"(d) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
8	"(1) Prohibition.—
9	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
10	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of the
11	right to judicial review under paragraph (3) is
12	provided, no consumer reporting agency, or offi-
13	cer, employee, or agent thereof, that receives a re-
14	quest or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c),
15	shall disclose or specify in any consumer report,
16	that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has
17	sought or obtained access to information or
18	records under subsection (a), (b), or (c).
19	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements of
20	subparagraph (A) shall apply if the Director of
21	the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a des-
22	ignee of the Director whose rank shall be no
23	lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau
24	headquarters or a Special Agent in Charge of a
25	Bureau field office, certifies that, absent a prohi-

1	bition of disclosure under this subsection, there
2	may result—
3	"(i) a danger to the national security
4	of the United States;
5	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
6	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
7	vestigation;
8	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
9	lations; or
10	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
11	safety of any person.
12	"(2) Exception.—
13	"(A) In General.—A consumer reporting
14	agency, or officer, employee, or agent thereof,
15	that receives a request or order under subsection
16	(a), (b), or (c) may disclose information other-
17	wise subject to any applicable nondisclosure re-
18	quirement to—
19	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
20	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
21	quest or order;
22	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
23	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
24	quest or order; or

1	"(iii) other persons as permitted by the
2	Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
3	tion or the designee of the Director.
4	"(B) Persons necessary for compli-
5	ANCE.—Upon a request by the Director of the
6	Federal Bureau of Investigation or the designee
7	of the Director, those persons to whom disclosure
8	will be made under subparagraph (A)(i) or to
9	whom such disclosure was made before the re-
10	quest shall be identified to the Director or the
11	designee.
12	"(C) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
13	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
14	paragraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclo-
15	sure requirements applicable to a person to
16	whom a request or order is issued under sub-
17	section (a), (b), or (c) in the same manner as the
18	person to whom the request or order is issued.
19	"(D) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses
20	to a person described in subparagraph (A) infor-
21	mation otherwise subject to a nondisclosure re-
22	quirement shall inform the person of the applica-
23	ble nondisclosure requirement.
24	"(3) Right to judicial review.—

- "(A) In general.—A consumer reporting agency that receives a request or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable nondisclosure requirement.
 - "(B) Notification.—A request or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government.
 - "(C) Initiation of proceedings.—If a recipient of a request or order under subsection (a), (b), or (c) makes a notification under subparagraph (B), the Government shall initiate judicial review under the procedures established in section 3511 of title 18, United States Code, unless an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of Investigation makes a notification under paragraph (4).
 - "(4) TERMINATION.—In the case of any request or order for which a consumer reporting agency has submitted a notification under paragraph (3)(B), if the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist, an appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall promptly notify the consumer

1	reporting agency, or officer, employee, or agent there-
2	of, subject to the nondisclosure requirement that the
3	nondisclosure requirement is no longer in effect.".
4	(c) Disclosures to Governmental Agencies for
5	Counterterrorism Purposes.—Section 627 of the Fair
6	Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v) is amended by
7	striking subsection (c) and inserting the following:
8	"(c) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
9	"(1) Prohibition.—
10	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
11	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of the
12	right to judicial review under paragraph (3) is
13	provided, no consumer reporting agency, or offi-
14	cer, employee, or agent thereof, that receives a re-
15	quest under subsection (a), shall disclose to any
16	person or specify in any consumer report, that
17	a government agency has sought or obtained ac-
18	cess to information under subsection (a).
19	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements of
20	subparagraph (A) shall apply if the head of a
21	government agency authorized to conduct inves-
22	tigations of, or intelligence or counterintelligence
23	activities or analysis related to, international

terrorism, or a designee, certifies that, absent a

1	prohibition of disclosure under this subsection,
2	there may result—
3	"(i) a danger to the national security
4	of the United States;
5	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
6	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
7	vestigation;
8	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
9	lations; or
10	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
11	safety of any person.
12	"(2) Exception.—
13	"(A) In General.—A consumer reporting
14	agency, or officer, employee, or agent thereof,
15	that receives a request under subsection (a) may
16	disclose information otherwise subject to any ap-
17	plicable nondisclosure requirement to—
18	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
19	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
20	quest;
21	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
22	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
23	quest; or
24	"(iii) other persons as permitted by the
25	head of the government agency authorized to

1 conduct investigations of, or intelligence or 2 counterintelligence activities or analysis re-3 lated to, international terrorism, or a des-4 ignee.

- "(B) PERSONS NECESSARY FOR COMPLI-ANCE.—Upon a request by the head of a government agency authorized to conduct investigations of, or intelligence or counterintelligence activities or analysis related to, international terrorism, or a designee, those persons to whom disclosure will be made under subparagraph (A)(i) or to whom such disclosure was made before the request shall be identified to the head of the government agency or the designee.
- "(C) Nondisclosure is made under subperson to whom disclosure is made under subparagraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclosure requirements applicable to a person to whom a request is issued under subsection (a) in the same manner as the person to whom the request is issued.
- "(D) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses to a person described in subparagraph (A) information otherwise subject to a nondisclosure re-

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1 quirement shall inform the person of the applica-2 ble nondisclosure requirement. 3 "(3) Right to judicial review.— 4 "(A) In General.—A consumer reporting agency that receives a request under subsection 5 6 (a) shall have the right to judicial review of any applicable nondisclosure requirement. 7 8 "(B) NOTIFICATION.—A request under sub-9 section (a) shall state that if the recipient wishes 10 to have a court review a nondisclosure require-11 ment, the recipient shall notify the government. "(C) Initiation of proceedings.—If a re-12 13 cipient of a request under subsection (a) makes 14 a notification under subparagraph (B), the gov-15 ernment shall initiate judicial review under the 16 procedures established in section 3511 of title 18, 17 United States Code, unless an appropriate offi-18 cial of the government agency authorized to con-19 duct investigations of, or intelligence or counter-20 intelligence activities or analysis related to, 21 international terrorism makes a notification 22 under paragraph (4). 23 "(4) TERMINATION.—In the case of any request 24 for which a consumer reporting agency has submitted

a notification under paragraph (3)(B), if the facts

1	supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist,
2	an appropriate official of the government agency au-
3	thorized to conduct investigations of, or intelligence or
4	counterintelligence activities or analysis related to,
5	international terrorism shall promptly notify the con-
6	sumer reporting agency, or officer, employee, or agent
7	thereof, subject to the nondisclosure requirement that
8	the nondisclosure requirement is no longer in effect.".
9	(d) Financial Records.—Section 1114(a)(5) of the
10	Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
11	3414(a)(5)) is amended by striking subparagraph (D) and
12	inserting the following:
13	"(D) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
14	"(i) Prohibition.—
15	"(I) In General.—If a certification is
16	issued under subclause (II) and notice of the
17	right to judicial review under clause (iii) is pro-
18	vided, no financial institution, or officer, em-
19	ployee, or agent thereof, that receives a request
20	under subparagraph (A), shall disclose to any
21	person that the Federal Bureau of Investigation
22	has sought or obtained access to information or
23	records under subparagraph (A).
24	"(II) Certification.—The requirements of
25	subclause (I) shall apply if the Director of the

1	Federal Bureau of Investigation, or a designee of
2	the Director whose rank shall be no lower than
3	Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau head-
4	quarters or a Special Agent in Charge of a Bu-
5	reau field office, certifies that, absent a prohibi-
6	tion of disclosure under this subparagraph, there
7	may result—
8	"(aa) a danger to the national security
9	of the United States;
10	"(bb) interference with a criminal,
11	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
12	vestigation;
13	"(cc) interference with diplomatic rela-
14	tions; or
15	"(dd) danger to the life or physical
16	safety of any person.
17	"(ii) Exception.—
18	"(I) In general.—A financial institution,
19	or officer, employee, or agent thereof, that re-
20	ceives a request under subparagraph (A) may
21	disclose information otherwise subject to any ap-
22	plicable nondisclosure requirement to—
23	"(aa) those persons to whom disclosure
24	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
25	quest;

1	"(bb) an attorney in order to obtain
2	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
3	quest; or
4	"(cc) other persons as permitted by the
5	Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
6	tion or the designee of the Director.
7	"(II) Persons necessary for compli-
8	ANCE.—Upon a request by the Director of the
9	Federal Bureau of Investigation or the designee
10	of the Director, those persons to whom disclosure
11	will be made under subclause (I)(aa) or to whom
12	such disclosure was made before the request shall
13	be identified to the Director or the designee.
14	"(III) Nondisclosure requirement.—A
15	person to whom disclosure is made under sub-
16	clause (I) shall be subject to the nondisclosure re-
17	quirements applicable to a person to whom a re-
18	quest is issued under subparagraph (A) in the
19	same manner as the person to whom the request
20	$is\ is sued.$
21	"(IV) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses
22	to a person described in subclause (I) informa-
23	tion otherwise subject to a nondisclosure require-
24	ment shall inform the person of the applicable
25	$non disclosure\ requirement.$

1	"(iii) Right to judicial review.—
2	"(I) In general.—A financial institution
3	that receives a request under subparagraph (A)
4	shall have the right to judicial review of any ap-
5	plicable nondisclosure requirement.
6	"(II) Notification.—A request under sub-
7	paragraph (A) shall state that if the recipient
8	wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure re-
9	quirement, the recipient shall notify the Govern-
10	ment.
11	"(III) Initiation of proceedings.—If a
12	recipient of a request under subparagraph (A)
13	makes a notification under subclause (II), the
14	Government shall initiate judicial review under
15	the procedures established in section 3511 of title
16	18, United States Code, unless an appropriate
17	official of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
18	makes a notification under clause (iv).
19	"(iv) TERMINATION.—In the case of any request
20	for which a financial institution has submitted a no-
21	tification under clause (iii)(II), if the facts sup-
22	porting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist, an
23	appropriate official of the Federal Bureau of Inves-
24	tigation shall promptly notify the financial institu-

 $tion,\ or\ officer,\ employee,\ or\ agent\ thereof,\ subject\ to$

1	the nondisclosure requirement that the nondisclosure
2	requirement is no longer in effect.".
3	(e) Requests by Authorized Investigative Agen-
4	CIES.—Section 802 of the National Security Act of 1947
5	(50 U.S.C. 436), is amended by striking subsection (b) and
6	inserting the following:
7	"(b) Prohibition of Certain Disclosure.—
8	"(1) Prohibition.—
9	"(A) In General.—If a certification is
10	issued under subparagraph (B) and notice of the
11	right to judicial review under paragraph (3) is
12	provided, no governmental or private entity, or
13	officer, employee, or agent thereof, that receives a
14	request under subsection (a), shall disclose to any
15	person that an authorized investigative agency
16	described in subsection (a) has sought or ob-
17	tained access to information under subsection
18	(a).
19	"(B) CERTIFICATION.—The requirements of
20	subparagraph (A) shall apply if the head of an
21	authorized investigative agency described in sub-
22	section (a), or a designee, certifies that, absent a
23	prohibition of disclosure under this subsection,
24	there may result—

1	"(i) a danger to the national security
2	of the United States;
3	"(ii) interference with a criminal,
4	counterterrorism, or counterintelligence in-
5	vestigation;
6	"(iii) interference with diplomatic re-
7	lations; or
8	"(iv) danger to the life or physical
9	safety of any person.
10	"(2) Exception.—
11	"(A) In general.—A governmental or pri-
12	vate entity, or officer, employee, or agent thereof,
13	that receives a request under subsection (a) may
14	disclose information otherwise subject to any ap-
15	plicable nondisclosure requirement to—
16	"(i) those persons to whom disclosure
17	is necessary in order to comply with the re-
18	quest;
19	"(ii) an attorney in order to obtain
20	legal advice or assistance regarding the re-
21	quest; or
22	"(iii) other persons as permitted by the
23	head of the authorized investigative agency
24	described in subsection (a).

- 1 "(B) Persons necessary for compli-2 ANCE.—Upon a request by the head of an authorized investigative agency described in sub-3 4 section (a), or a designee, those persons to whom 5 disclosure will be made under subparagraph 6 (A)(i) or to whom such disclosure was made be-7 fore the request shall be identified to the head of 8 the authorized investigative agency or the des-9 ignee.
 - "(C) Nondisclosure is made under subperson to whom disclosure is made under subparagraph (A) shall be subject to the nondisclosure requirements applicable to a person to whom a request is issued under subsection (a) in the same manner as the person to whom the request is issued.
 - "(D) Notice.—Any recipient that discloses to a person described in subparagraph (A) information otherwise subject to a nondisclosure requirement shall inform the person of the applicable nondisclosure requirement.

"(3) Right to judicial review.—

"(A) In General.—A governmental or private entity that receives a request under sub-

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section (a) shall have the right to judicial review
 of any applicable nondisclosure requirement.

- "(B) Notification.—A request under subsection (a) shall state that if the recipient wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement, the recipient shall notify the Government.
- "(C) Initiation of proceedings.—If a recipient of a request under subsection (a) makes a notification under subparagraph (B), the Government shall initiate judicial review under the procedures established in section 3511 of title 18, United States Code, unless an appropriate official of the authorized investigative agency described in subsection (a) makes a notification under paragraph (4).

"(4) TERMINATION.—In the case of any request for which a governmental or private entity has submitted a notification under paragraph (3)(B), if the facts supporting a nondisclosure requirement cease to exist, an appropriate official of the authorized investigative agency described in subsection (a) shall promptly notify the governmental or private entity, or officer, employee, or agent thereof, subject to the nondisclosure requirement that the nondisclosure requirement is no longer in effect."

1	SEC. 6. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FISA ORDERS AND NATIONAL
2	SECURITY LETTERS.
3	(a) FISA.—Section 501(f)(2) of the Foreign Intel-
4	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. $1861(f)(2)$) is
5	amended—
6	(1) in subparagraph (A)—
7	(A) in clause (i)—
8	(i) by striking "a production order"
9	and inserting "a production order or non-
10	disclosure order"; and
11	(ii) by striking "Not less than 1 year"
12	and all that follows; and
13	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "production
14	order or nondisclosure"; and
15	(2) in subparagraph (C)—
16	(A) by striking clause (ii); and
17	(B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
18	(ii).
19	(b) Judicial Review of National Security Let-
20	TERS.—Section 3511(b) of title 18, United States Code, is
21	amended to read as follows:
22	"(b) Nondisclosure.—
23	"(1) In general.—
24	"(A) Notice.—If a recipient of a request or
25	order for a report, records, or other information
26	under section 2709 of this title section 626 or

627 of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u and 1681v), section 1114 of the Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 3414), or section 802 of the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 436), wishes to have a court review a nondisclosure requirement imposed in connection with the request or order, the recipient shall notify the Government.

"(B) APPLICATION.—Not later than 30 days after the date of receipt of a notification under subparagraph (A), the Government shall apply for an order prohibiting the disclosure of the existence or contents of the relevant request or order. An application under this subparagraph may be filed in the district court of the United States for any district within which the authorized investigation that is the basis for the request or order is being conducted. The applicable non-disclosure requirement shall remain in effect during the pendency of proceedings relating to the requirement.

"(C) Consideration.—A district court of the United States that receives an application under subparagraph (B) should rule expeditiously, and shall, subject to paragraph (3), issue

1	a nondisclosure order that includes conditions
2	appropriate to the circumstances.
3	"(2) Application contents.—An application
4	for a nondisclosure order or extension thereof under
5	this subsection shall include a certification from the
6	Attorney General, Deputy Attorney General, an As-
7	sistant Attorney General, or the Director of the Fed-
8	eral Bureau of Investigation, or in the case of a re-
9	quest by a department, agency, or instrumentality of
10	the Federal Government other than the Department of
11	Justice, the head or deputy head of the department,
12	agency, or instrumentality, containing a statement of
13	specific and articulable facts indicating that, absent
14	a prohibition of disclosure under this subsection, there
15	may result—
16	"(A) a danger to the national security of
17	the United States;
18	"(B) interference with a criminal, counter-
19	$terror is m,\ or\ counterint elligence\ investigation;$
20	"(C) interference with diplomatic relations;
21	or
22	"(D) danger to the life or physical safety of
23	any person.
24	"(3) Standard.—A district court of the United
25	States shall issue a nondisclosure requirement order

1	or extension thereof under this subsection if the court
2	determines, giving substantial weight to the certifi-
3	cation under paragraph (2) that there is reason to be-
4	lieve that disclosure of the information subject to the
5	nondisclosure requirement during the applicable time
6	period will result in—
7	"(A) a danger to the national security of
8	the United States;
9	"(B) interference with a criminal, counter-
10	$terrorism,\ or\ counterintelligence\ investigation;$
11	"(C) interference with diplomatic relations;
12	or
13	"(D) danger to the life or physical safety of
14	any person.".
15	(c) $MINIMIZATION$.—Section $501(g)(1)$ of the $Foreign$
16	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. $1861(g)(1)$)
17	is amended by striking "Not later than" and all that follows
18	and inserting "At or before the end of the period of time
19	for the production of tangible things under an order ap-
20	proved under this section or at any time after the produc-
21	tion of tangible things under an order approved under this
22	section, a judge may assess compliance with the minimiza-
23	tion procedures by reviewing the circumstances under which
24	information concerning United States persons was retained
25	or disseminated."

1	SEC. 7. CERTIFICATION FOR ACCESS TO TELEPHONE TOLL
2	AND TRANSACTIONAL RECORDS.
3	(a) In General.—Section 2709 of title 18, United
4	States Code, as amended by this Act, is amended—
5	(1) by redesignating subsections (c), (d), (e), and
6	(f) as subsections (d), (e), (f), and (g), respectively;
7	and
8	(2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
9	lowing:
10	"(c) Written Statement.—The Director of the Fed-
11	eral Bureau of Investigation, or a designee in a position
12	not lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau head-
13	quarters or a Special Agent in Charge in a Bureau field
14	office designated by the Director, may make a certification
15	under subsection (b) only upon a written statement, which
16	shall be retained by the Federal Bureau of Investigation,
17	of specific facts showing that there are reasonable grounds
18	to believe that the information sought is relevant to the au-
19	thorized investigation described in subsection (b).".
20	(b) Identity of Financial Institutions and Cred-
21	${\it IT~REPORTS.} {\itSection~626~of~the~Fair~Credit~Reporting~Act}$
22	(15 U.S.C. 1681u), as amended by this Act, is amended—
23	(1) by redesignating subsections (d) through (m)
24	as subsections (e) through (n), respectively; and
25	(2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
26	lowina:

1	"(d) Written Statement.—The Director of the Fed-
2	eral Bureau of Investigation, or a designee in a position
3	not lower than Deputy Assistant Director at Bureau head-
4	quarters or a Special Agent in Charge in a Bureau field
5	office designated by the Director, may make a certification
6	under subsection (a) or (b) only upon a written statement,
7	which shall be retained by the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
8	tion, of specific facts showing that there are reasonable
9	grounds to believe that the information sought is relevant
10	to the authorized investigation described in subsection (a)
11	or (b), as the case may be.".
12	(c) Disclosures to Governmental Agencies for
13	Counterterrorism Purposes.—Section 627(b) of the
14	Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681v(b)) is amend-
15	ed—
16	(1) in the subsection heading, by striking "Form
17	of Certification" and inserting "Certification";
18	(2) by striking "The certification" and inserting
19	the following:
20	"(1) FORM OF CERTIFICATION.—The certifi-
21	cation"; and
22	(3) by adding at the end the following:
23	"(2) Written Statement.—A supervisory offi-
24	cial or officer described in paragraph (1) may make
25	a certification under subsection (a) only upon a writ-

- 1 ten statement, which shall be retained by the govern-
- 2 ment agency, of specific facts showing that there are
- 3 reasonable grounds to believe that the information
- 4 sought is relevant to the authorized investigation de-
- 5 scribed in subsection (a).".
- 6 (d) FINANCIAL RECORDS.—Section 1114(a)(5) of the
- 7 Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
- 8 3414(a)(5)), as amended by this Act, is amended—
- 9 (1) by redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C),
- and (D) as subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E), respec-
- 11 tively; and
- 12 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-
- 13 lowing:
- 14 "(B) The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
- 15 tion, or a designee in a position not lower than Deputy
- 16 Assistant Director at Bureau headquarters or a Special
- 17 Agent in Charge in a Bureau field office designated by the
- 18 Director, may make a certification under subparagraph (A)
- 19 only upon a written statement, which shall be retained by
- 20 the Federal Bureau of Investigation, of specific facts show-
- 21 ing that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the in-
- 22 formation sought is relevant to the authorized investigation
- 23 described in subparagraph (A).".
- 24 (e) Requests by Authorized Investigative Agen-
- 25 CIES.—Section 802(a) of the National Security Act of 1947

- 1 (50 U.S.C. 436(a)) is amended by adding at the end the
- 2 following:
- 3 "(4) A department or agency head, deputy department
- 4 or agency head, or senior official described in paragraph
- 5 (3)(A) may make a certification under paragraph (3)(A)
- 6 only upon a written statement, which shall be retained by
- 7 the authorized investigative agency, of specific facts showing
- 8 that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the infor-
- 9 mation sought is relevant to the authorized inquiry or in-
- 10 vestigation described in paragraph (3)(A)(ii).".
- 11 (f) Technical and Conforming Amendments.—
- 12 (1) Obstruction of Criminal investiga-
- 13 TIONS.—Section 1510(e) of title 18, United States
- 14 Code, is amended by striking "section 2709(c)(1) of
- 15 this title, section 626(d)(1) or 627(c)(1) of the Fair
- 16 Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u(d)(1) or
- 17 1681v(c)(1), section 1114(a)(3)(A) or
- 18 1114(a)(5)(D)(i) of the Right to Financial Privacy
- 19 Act (12 U.S.C. 3414(a)(3)(A) or 3414(a)(5)(D)(i)),"
- and inserting "section 2709(d)(1) of this title, section
- 21 626(e)(1) or 627(c)(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting
- 22 Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u(e)(1) and 1681v(c)(1)), section
- 23 1114(a)(3)(A) or 1114(a)(5)(E)(i) of the Right to Fi-
- 24 nancial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
- 25 3414(a)(3)(A) and 3414(a)(5)(E)(i),".

1	(2) Semiannual reports.—Section 507(b) of
2	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
3	415b(b)) is amended—
4	(A) in paragraph (4), by striking "section
5	624(h)(2) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15
6	U.S.C. 1681 $u(h)(2)$)" and inserting "section
7	626(i)(2) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15
8	$U.S.C.\ 1681u(i)(2))$ "; and
9	(B) in paragraph (5), by striking "section
10	1114(a)(5)(C) of the Right to Financial Privacy
11	Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 3414(a)(5)(C))" and in-
12	serting "section $1114(a)(5)(D)$ of the Right to
13	Financial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
14	3414(a)(5)(D))".
15	SEC. 8. PUBLIC REPORTING ON NATIONAL SECURITY LET-
16	TERS.
17	Section 118(c) of the USA PATRIOT Improvement
18	and Reauthorization Act of 2005 (18 U.S.C. 3511 note) is
19	amended—
20	(1) in paragraph (1)—
21	(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
22	(A), by striking "concerning different United
23	States persons"; and

1	(B) in subparagraph (A), by striking ", ex-
2	cluding the number of requests for subscriber in-
3	formation";
4	(2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as para-
5	graph (3); and
6	(3) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-
7	lowing:
8	"(2) Content.—
9	"(A) In general.—Except as provided in
10	subparagraph (B), each report required under
11	this subsection shall include the total number of
12	requests described in paragraph (1) requiring
13	disclosure of information concerning—
14	"(i) United States persons;
15	"(ii) persons who are not United
16	States persons;
17	"(iii) persons who are the subjects of
18	authorized national security investigations;
19	or
20	"(iv) persons who are not the subjects
21	of authorized national security investiga-
22	tions.
23	"(B) Exception.—With respect to the
24	number of requests for subscriber information
25	under section 2709 of title 18, United States

1	Code, a report required under this subsection
2	need not provide information separated into each
3	of the categories described in subparagraph
4	(A).".
5	SEC. 9. PUBLIC REPORTING ON THE FOREIGN INTEL-
6	LIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT.
7	Section 601 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance
8	Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1871) is amended—
9	(1) by redesignating subsections (b) through (e)
10	as subsections (c) through (f), respectively;
11	(2) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
12	lowing:
13	"(b) Public Report.—The Attorney General shall
14	make publicly available the portion of each report under
15	subsection (a) relating to paragraphs (1) and (2) of sub-
16	section (a)."; and
17	(3) in subsection (e), as so redesignated, by strik-
18	ing "subsection (c)" and inserting "subsection (d)".
19	SEC. 10. AUDITS.
20	(a) Tangible Things.—Section 106A of the USA PA-
21	TRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act of 2005
22	(Public Law 109–177; 120 Stat. 200) is amended—
23	(1) in subsection (b)—
24	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "2006"
25	and insertina "2011": and

1	(B) in paragraph $(5)(C)$, by striking "cal-
2	endar year 2006" and inserting "each of cal-
3	endar years 2006 through 2011";
4	(2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the
5	following:
6	"(3) Calendar years 2007, 2008, and 2009.—Not
7	later than June 30, 2011, the Inspector General of the
8	Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee
9	on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Com-
10	mittee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives
11	and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select
12	Committee on Intelligence of the Senate a report con-
13	taining the results of the audit conducted under this
14	section for calendar years 2007, 2008, and 2009.
15	"(4) Calendar years 2010 and 2011.—Not later
16	than December 31, 2012, the Inspector General of the
17	Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee
18	on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Com-
19	mittee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives
20	and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select
21	Committee on Intelligence of the Senate a report con-
22	taining the results of the audit conducted under this
23	section for calendar years 2010 and 2011.";
24	(3) in subsection (d)—

1	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "or
2	(c)(2)" and inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ";
3	and
4	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "and
5	(c)(2)" and inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ";
6	and
7	(4) in subsection (e), by striking "and $(c)(2)$ "
8	and inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ".
9	(b) National Security Letters.—Section 119 of
10	the USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act
11	of 2005 (Public Law 109–177; 120 Stat. 219) is amended—
12	(1) in subsection (b)(1), by striking "2006" and
13	inserting "2011";
14	(2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the
15	following:
16	"(3) Calendar years 2007, 2008, and 2009.—Not
17	later than June 30, 2011, the Inspector General of the
18	Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee
19	on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Com-
20	mittee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives
21	and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select
22	Committee on Intelligence of the Senate a report con-
23	taining the results of the audit conducted under this
24	section for calendar years 2007, 2008, and 2009.

1	"(4) Calendar years 2010 and 2011.—Not later
2	than December 31, 2012, the Inspector General of the
3	Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee
4	on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Com-
5	mittee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives
6	and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select
7	Committee on Intelligence of the Senate a report con-
8	taining the results of the audit conducted under this
9	section for calendar years 2010 and 2011.";
10	(3) in subsection (d)—
11	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "or
12	(c)(2)" and inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ";
13	and
14	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "or
15	(c)(2)" and inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ";
16	and
17	(4) in subsection (e), by striking "or (c)(2)" and
18	inserting " $(c)(2)$, $(c)(3)$, or $(c)(4)$ ".
19	(c) Pen Registers and Trap and Trace De-
20	VICES.—
21	(1) AUDITS.—The Inspector General of the De-
22	partment of Justice shall perform comprehensive au-
23	dits of the effectiveness and use, including any im-
24	proper or illegal use, of pen registers and trap and
25	trace devices under title IV of the Foreign Intelligence

1	Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1841 et seq.) dur-
2	ing the period beginning on January 1, 2007 and
3	ending on December 31, 2011.
4	(2) Requirements.—The audits required under
5	paragraph (1) shall include—
6	(A) an examination of the use of pen reg-
7	isters and trap and trace devices under title IV
8	of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of
9	1978 for calendar years 2007 through 2011;
10	(B) an examination of the installation and
11	use of a pen register or trap and trace device on
12	emergency bases under section 403 of the Foreign
13	Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C.
14	1843);
15	(C) any noteworthy facts or circumstances
16	relating to the use of a pen register or trap and
17	trace device under title IV of the Foreign Intel-
18	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978, including any
19	improper or illegal use of the authority provided
20	under that title; and
21	(D) an examination of the effectiveness of
22	the authority under title IV of the Foreign Intel-
23	ligence Surveillance Act of 1978 as an investiga-
24	tive tool, including—

1	(i) the importance of the information
2	acquired to the intelligence activities of the
3	Federal Bureau of Investigation or any
4	other department or agency of the Federal
5	Government;
6	(ii) the manner in which the informa-
7	tion is collected, retained, analyzed, and
8	disseminated by the Federal Bureau of In-
9	vestigation, including any direct access to
10	the information provided to any other de-
11	partment, agency, or instrumentality of
12	Federal, State, local, or tribal governments
13	or any private sector entity;
14	(iii) with respect to calendar years
15	2010 and 2011, an examination of the
16	minimization procedures used in relation to
17	pen registers and trap and trace devices
18	under title IV of the Foreign Intelligence
19	Surveillance Act of 1978 and whether the
20	minimization procedures protect the con-
21	stitutional rights of United States persons
22	(as defined in section 101 of the Foreign In-
23	telligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50
24	U.S.C. 1801));

1	(iv) whether, and how often, the Fed-
2	eral Bureau of Investigation used informa-
3	tion acquired under a pen register or trap
4	and trace device under title IV of the For-
5	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to
6	produce an analytical intelligence product
7	for distribution within the Federal Bureau
8	of Investigation, to the intelligence commu-
9	nity (as defined in section 3(4) of the Na-
10	tional Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
11	401a(4))), or to other Federal, State, local,
12	or tribal government departments, agencies,
13	or instrumentalities; and
14	(v) whether, and how often, the Federal
15	Bureau of Investigation provided informa-
16	tion acquired under a pen register or trap
17	and trace device under title IV of the For-
18	eign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to
19	law enforcement authorities for use in
20	$criminal\ proceedings.$
21	(3) Submission dates.—
22	(A) Prior years.—Not later than June 30,
23	2011, the Inspector General of the Department of
24	Justice shall submit to the Committee on the Ju-
25	diciary and the Select Committee on Intelligence

	of the Senate and the Committee on the Judici-
2	ary and the Permanent Select Committee on In-
3	telligence of the House of Representatives a re-
1	port containing the results of the audit conducted
5	under this section for calendar years 2007
5	through 2009.

- (B) Calendar Years 2010 and 2011.—Not later than December 21, 2012, the Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives a report containing the results of the audit conducted under this section for calendar years 2010 and 2011.
- (4) Prior notice to attorney general and director of national intelligence; comments.—
- (A) Notice.—Not less than 30 days before the submission of a report under subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (3), the Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall provide the report to the Attorney General and the Director of National Intelligence.

1	(B) Comments.—The Attorney General or
2	the Director of National Intelligence may pro-
3	vide such comments to be included in a report
4	submitted under subparagraph (A) or (B) of
5	paragraph (3) as the Attorney General or the
6	Director of National Intelligence may consider
7	necessary.
8	(5) Unclassified form.—A report submitted
9	under subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (3) and
10	any comments included under paragraph (4)(B) shall
11	be in unclassified form, but may include a classified
12	annex.
13	SEC. 11. DELAYED NOTICE SEARCH WARRANTS.
14	Section 3103a(b)(3) of title 18, United States Code, is
15	amended by striking "30 days" and inserting "7 days".
16	SEC. 12. MINIMIZATION.
17	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
18	date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall—
19	(1) establish minimization procedures governing
20	the acquisition, retention, and dissemination by the
21	Federal Bureau of Investigation of any records re-
22	ceived by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in re-
23	sponse to a national security letter; and
24	(2) submit to the Committee on the Judiciary
25	and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate

and the Committee on the Judiciary and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives a copy of the minimization procedures established under paragraph (1). (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

- (1) the term "minimization procedures" means—
 - (A) specific procedures that are reasonably designed in light of the purpose and technique of a national security letter, to minimize the acquisition and retention, and prohibit the dissemination, of nonpublicly available information concerning unconsenting United States persons (as defined in section 101 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801)) consistent with the need of the United States to obtain, produce, and disseminate foreign intelligence information;
 - (B) procedures that require that nonpublicly available information, which is not foreign intelligence information (as defined in section 101(e)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1801(e)(1))) shall not be disseminated in a manner that identifies any United States person, without the consent of the

1	United States person, unless the identity of the
2	United States person is necessary to understand
3	foreign intelligence information or assess its im-
4	portance; and
5	(C) notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and
6	(B), procedures that allow for the retention and
7	dissemination of information that is evidence of
8	a crime which has been, is being, or is about to
9	be committed and that is to be retained or dis-
10	seminated for law enforcement purposes; and
11	(2) the term "national security letter" means a
12	national security letter issued under section 2709 of
13	title 18, United States Code, section 1114(a)(5) of the
14	Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
15	3414(5)), subsection (a) or (b) of section 626 of the
16	Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681u), or sec-
17	tion 627 of the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C.
18	1681v).

Calendar No. 177

111TH CONGRESS S. 1692

A BILL

To extend the sunset of certain provisions of the USA PATRIOT Act and the authority to issue national security letters, and for other purposes.

OCTOBER 13, 2009

Reported with an amendment