

111TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 5455

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of the archeological site and surrounding land of the New Philadelphia town site in the state of Illinois, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 28, 2010

Mr. SCHOCK (for himself and Mr. HARE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

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## A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of the archeological site and surrounding land of the New Philadelphia town site in the state of Illinois, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “New Philadelphia, Illi-  
5       nois, Study Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       Congress finds that—

1           (1) Frank McWorter, an enslaved man, bought  
2           his freedom and the freedom of 15 family members  
3           by mining for crude niter in Kentucky caves and  
4           processing the mined material into saltpeter;

5           (2) New Philadelphia, founded in 1836 by  
6           Frank McWorter, was the first town planned and le-  
7           gally registered by a free African-American before  
8           the Civil War;

9           (3) the first railroad constructed in the area of  
10          New Philadelphia bypassed New Philadelphia, which  
11          led to the decline of New Philadelphia; and

12          (4) the New Philadelphia site—

13                (A) is a registered National Historic Land-  
14                mark;

15                (B) is covered by farmland; and

16                (C) does not contain any original buildings  
17                of the town or the McWorter farm and home  
18                that are visible above ground.

19 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

20       In this Act:

21           (1) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
22           the Secretary of the Interior.

23           (2) STUDY AREA.—The term “Study Area”  
24           means the New Philadelphia archeological site and  
25           the surrounding land in the State of Illinois.

1 **SEC. 4. SPECIAL RESOURCE STUDY.**

2 (a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall conduct a special  
3 resource study of the Study Area.

4 (b) CONTENTS.—In conducting the study under sub-  
5 section (a), the Secretary shall—

6 (1) evaluate the national significance of the  
7 Study Area;

8 (2) determine the suitability and feasibility of  
9 designating the Study Area as a unit of the National  
10 Park System;

11 (3) consider other alternatives for preservation,  
12 protection, and interpretation of the Study Area  
13 by—

14 (A) Federal, State, or local governmental  
15 entities; or

16 (B) private and nonprofit organizations;

17 (4) consult with—

18 (A) interested Federal, State, or local gov-  
19 ernmental entities;

20 (B) private and nonprofit organizations; or

21 (C) any other interested individuals; and

22 (5) identify cost estimates for any Federal ac-  
23 quisition, development, interpretation, operation, and  
24 maintenance associated with the alternatives consid-  
25 ered under paragraph (3).

1       (c) APPLICABLE LAW.—The study required under  
2 subsection (a) shall be conducted in accordance with sec-  
3 tion 8 of Public Law 91–383 (16 U.S.C. 1a–5).

4       (d) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date  
5 on which funds are first made available for the study  
6 under subsection (a), the Secretary shall submit to the  
7 Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Rep-  
8 resentatives and the Committee on Energy and Natural  
9 Resources of the Senate a report containing—

10               (1) the results of the study; and

11               (2) any conclusions and recommendations of the  
12 Secretary.

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