

111TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 4491

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 19, 2010

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural
Resources

AN ACT

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study of alternatives for commemorating and interpreting the role of the Buffalo Soldiers in the early years of the National Parks, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Buffalo Soldiers in
3 the National Parks Study Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.**

5 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds the following:

6 (1) In the late 19th century and early 20th cen-
7 tury, African-American troops who came to be
8 known as the Buffalo Soldiers served in many crit-
9 ical roles in the western United States, including
10 protecting some of the first National Parks.

11 (2) Based at the Presidio in San Francisco,
12 Buffalo Soldiers were assigned to Sequoia and Yo-
13 semite National Parks where they patrolled the
14 backcountry, built trails, stopped poaching, and oth-
15 erwise served in the roles later assumed by National
16 Park rangers.

17 (3) The public would benefit from having op-
18 portunities to learn more about the Buffalo Soldiers
19 in the National Parks and their contributions to the
20 management of National Parks and the legacy of Af-
21 rican-Americans in the post-Civil War era.

22 (4) As the centennial of the National Park
23 Service in 2016 approaches, it is an especially ap-
24 propriate time to conduct research and increase pub-
25 lic awareness of the stewardship role the Buffalo

1 Soldiers played in the early years of the National
2 Parks.

3 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to author-
4 ize a study to determine the most effective ways to in-
5 crease understanding and public awareness of the critical
6 role that the Buffalo Soldiers played in the early years
7 of the National Parks.

8 **SEC. 3. STUDY.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Interior shall
10 conduct a study of alternatives for commemorating and
11 interpreting the role of the Buffalo Soldiers in the early
12 years of the National Parks.

13 (b) CONTENTS OF STUDY.—The study shall in-
14 clude—

15 (1) a historical assessment, based on extensive
16 research, of the Buffalo Soldiers who served in Na-
17 tional Parks in the years prior to the establishment
18 of the National Park Service;

19 (2) an evaluation of the suitability and feasi-
20 bility of establishing a national historic trail com-
21 memorating the route traveled by the Buffalo Sol-
22 diers from their post in the Presidio of San Fran-
23 cisco to Sequoia and Yosemite National Parks and
24 to any other National Parks where they may have
25 served;

(5) any other matters that the Secretary of the Interior deems appropriate for this study.

Passed the House of Representatives May 18, 2010.

Attest: LORRAINE C. MILLER,
Clerk.