111TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 4414

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to impose a 75 percent tax on bonuses paid by certain financial and other businesses.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 12, 2010

Mr. Kucinich (for himself, Ms. Watson, Ms. Norton, Mr. Clay, Mr. Ellison, and Mr. Hare) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to impose a 75 percent tax on bonuses paid by certain financial and other businesses.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Responsible Banking
- 5 Act of 2010".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 The Congress hereby finds:

- 1 (1) Excessive use of financial leverage contrib-2 uted to the ongoing U.S. financial and economic cri-3 sis.
 - (2) The largest U.S. banks remain severely undercapitalized.
 - (3) U.S. banks have failed to recognize losses from imprudent investments, particularly in assets linked to home mortgages and commercial real estate, and the resulting economic uncertainty and household indebtedness are major impediments to U.S. economic recovery.
 - (4) Multiple large public subsidies have been extended to the financial services industry in the form of cost-free access to capital, low-cost Federal loans and guarantees, Federal purchases of troubled assets, and other exceptional actions taken and policies put in place since January 2008.
 - (5) These public subsidies represent an extraordinary benefit to all industry participants in the financial marketplace, regardless of whether they have received direct Federal assistance.
 - (6) A short-term focus on compensation has encouraged banking decision-makers to underestimate business risks, has undermined effective corporate

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- 1 risk management, and has thereby contributed to ex-2 cessive systemic risk.
- (7) Existing regulatory rules and institutions 3 have proven inadequate to protect the American people from ineffective and imprudent risk manage-5 6 ment.
- 7 (8) The flow of credit to small and medium-8 sized businesses and to households continues to con-9 tract, impeding overall economic recovery.
- 10 (9) Enhanced capital adequacy is urgently 11 needed to restore the health of the U.S. banking sys-12 tem.
- (10) The use of profits to pay bonuses rather 13 14 than recapitalize financial institutions delays recov-15 ery of financial institutions and impedes recovery in 16 the real economy.
- SEC. 3. TAX ON BONUSES PAID BY CERTAIN FINANCIAL 18

AND OTHER BUSINESSES.

- 19 (a) In General.—Subtitle D of the Internal Rev-
- 20 enue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
- 21 following new chapter:
- 22 "CHAPTER 48—TAX ON BONUSES PAID BY
- 23 FINANCIAL AND CERTAIN OTHER
- BUSINESSES 24

[&]quot;Sec. 5000A. Bonuses paid by certain businesses.

1 "SEC. 5000A. BONUSES PAID BY CERTAIN BUSINESSES.

- 2 "(a) Imposition of Tax.—There is hereby imposed
- 3 a tax equal to 75 percent of any bonus paid for services
- 4 performed in any specified business.
- 5 "(b) Liability for Tax.—The tax imposed by sub-
- 6 section (a) shall be paid by the person paying the bonus.
- 7 "(c) Specified Business.—For purposes of this
- 8 section, the term 'specified business' means—
- 9 "(1) the Federal National Mortgage Associa-
- tion,
- 11 "(2) the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Cor-
- 12 poration,
- "(3) any business as a financial institution, in-
- surance company, hedge fund, financial adviser, or a
- broker or dealer in securities, and
- 16 "(4) any lending or finance business.
- 17 "(d) TERMINATION.—This section shall not apply to
- 18 bonuses paid more than 5 years after the date of the en-
- 19 actment of this section.".
- 20 (b) Tax Not Deductible.—Paragraph (6) of sec-
- 21 tion 275(a) of such Code is amended by inserting "48,"
- 22 after "46,".
- 23 (c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of chapters
- 24 for subtitle D of such Code is amended by adding at the
- 25 end the following new item:

"Chapter 48. Tax on Bonuses Paid by Certain Financial and Other Businesses.".

- 1 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 2 this section shall apply to bonuses paid after the date of

3 the enactment of this Act.

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