111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 2472

To prevent the fraudulent use of social security account numbers by allowing the sharing of social security data among agencies of the United States for identity theft prevention and immigration enforcement purposes, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 19, 2009

Mr. Coffman of Colorado (for himself, Mr. Alexander, Mr. Bilbray, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Poe of Texas, and Mr. Lamborn) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To prevent the fraudulent use of social security account numbers by allowing the sharing of social security data among agencies of the United States for identity theft prevention and immigration enforcement purposes, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Social Security Num-
- 5 ber Fraud and Identity Theft Prevention Act".

1 SEC. 2. SHARING OF SOCIAL SECURITY DATA FOR IMMI-

- 2 GRATION ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES.
- 3 (a) Social Security Account Numbers.—Section
- 4 264(f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 5 1304(f)) is amended to read as follows:
- 6 "(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of law (in-
- 7 cluding section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 8 1986), the Secretary of Homeland Security, the Secretary
- 9 of Labor, and the Attorney General are authorized to re-
- 10 quire an individual to provide the individual's social secu-
- 11 rity account number for purposes of inclusion in any
- 12 record of the individual maintained by either such Sec-
- 13 retary or the Attorney General, or of inclusion in any ap-
- 14 plication, document, or form provided under or required
- 15 by the immigration laws.".
- 16 (b) Exchange of Information.—Section 290(c) of
- 17 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1360(c))
- 18 is amended by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
- 19 following new paragraphs:
- 20 "(2)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law
- 21 (including section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 22 1986), if earnings are reported on or after January 1,
- 23 1997, to the Social Security Administration on a social
- 24 security account number issued to an alien not authorized
- 25 to work in the United States, the Commissioner of Social
- 26 Security shall provide the Secretary of Homeland Security

- 1 with information regarding the name, date of birth, and
- 2 address of the alien, the name and address of the person
- 3 reporting the earnings, and the amount of the earnings.
- 4 "(B) The information described in subparagraph (A)
- 5 shall be provided in an electronic form agreed upon by
- 6 the Commissioner and the Secretary.
- 7 "(3)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law
- 8 (including section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 9 1986), if the Commissioner of Social Security determines
- 10 that a social security account number has been used with
- 11 multiple names, the Commissioner shall provide the Sec-
- 12 retary of Homeland Security with information regarding
- 13 the name, date of birth, and address of each individual
- 14 who used that social security account number, and the
- 15 name and address of the person reporting the earnings
- 16 for each individual who used that social security account
- 17 number.
- 18 "(B) The information described in subparagraph (A)
- 19 shall be provided in an electronic form agreed upon by
- 20 the Commissioner and the Secretary for the sole purpose
- 21 of enforcing the immigration laws.
- 22 "(C) The Secretary, in consultation with the Commis-
- 23 sioner, may limit or modify the requirements of this para-
- 24 graph, as appropriate, to identify the cases posing the
- 25 highest possibility of fraudulent use of social security ac-

- 1 count numbers related to violation of the immigration
- 2 laws.
- 3 "(4)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law
- 4 (including section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of
- 5 1986), if more than one person reports to the Commis-
- 6 sioner of Social Security earnings for an individual during
- 7 a single tax year, the Commissioner shall provide the Sec-
- 8 retary of Homeland Security information regarding the
- 9 name, date of birth, and address of the individual, and
- 10 the name and address of each person reporting earnings
- 11 for that individual.
- 12 "(B) The information described in subparagraph (A)
- 13 shall be provided in an electronic form agreed upon by
- 14 the Commissioner and the Secretary for the sole purpose
- 15 of enforcing the immigration laws.
- 16 "(C) The Secretary, in consultation with the Commis-
- 17 sioner, may limit or modify the requirements of this para-
- 18 graph, as appropriate, to identify the cases posing the
- 19 highest possibility of fraudulent use of social security ac-
- 20 count numbers related to violation of the immigration
- 21 laws.
- 22 "(5)(A) The Commissioner of Social Security shall
- 23 perform, at the request of the Secretary of Homeland Se-
- 24 curity, a search or manipulation of records held by the
- 25 Commissioner if the Secretary certifies that the purpose

- 1 of the search or manipulation is to obtain information that
- 2 is likely to assist in identifying individuals (and their em-
- 3 ployers) who are using false names or social security ac-
- 4 count numbers, who are sharing a single valid name and
- 5 social security account number among multiple individ-
- 6 uals, who are using the social security account number of
- 7 a person who is deceased, too young to work, or not au-
- 8 thorized to work, or who are otherwise engaged in a viola-
- 9 tion of the immigration laws. The Commissioner shall pro-
- 10 vide the results of such search or manipulation to the Sec-
- 11 retary, notwithstanding any other provision of law (includ-
- 12 ing section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986).
- 13 "(B) The Secretary shall transfer to the Commis-
- 14 sioner the funds necessary to cover the costs directly in-
- 15 curred by the Commissioner in carrying out each search
- 16 or manipulation requested by the Secretary under sub-
- 17 paragraph (A).".
- 18 (c) False Claims of Citizenship by Nationals
- 19 OF THE UNITED STATES.—Section 212(a)(6)(C)(ii)(I) of
- 20 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 21 1182(a)(6)(C)(ii)(I)) is amended by inserting "or na-
- 22 tional" after "citizen".

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