

111TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 195

To authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to make grants to nonprofit tax-exempt organizations for the purchase of ultrasound equipment to provide free examinations to pregnant women needing such services, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 2009

Mr. STEARNS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to make grants to nonprofit tax-exempt organizations for the purchase of ultrasound equipment to provide free examinations to pregnant women needing such services, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Informed Choice Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. GRANTS FOR PURCHASE OF ULTRASOUND EQUIP-**  
2 **MENT.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and  
4 Human Services may make grants for the purchase of  
5 ultrasound equipment. Such ultrasound equipment shall  
6 be used by the recipients of such grants to provide, under  
7 the direction and supervision of a licensed medical physi-  
8 cian, free ultrasound examinations to pregnant women  
9 needing such services.

10 (b) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS.—An entity may re-  
11 ceive a grant under subsection (a) only if the entity meets  
12 the following conditions:

13 (1) The entity is a nonprofit private organiza-  
14 tion that is approved by the Internal Revenue Serv-  
15 ice as a tax-exempt entity under section 501(c)(3) of  
16 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

17 (2) The entity operates as a community-based  
18 pregnancy help medical clinic, as defined in sub-  
19 section (f).

20 (3) The entity provides medical services to  
21 pregnant women under the guidance and supervision  
22 of a physician who serves as the medical director of  
23 the clinic and is duly licensed to practice medicine  
24 in the State in which the entity is located.

25 (4) The entity is legally qualified to provide  
26 such medical services to pregnant women and is in

1 compliance with all Federal, State, and local require-  
2 ments for the provision of such services.

3 (5) The entity agrees to comply with the fol-  
4 lowing medical procedures:

5 (A) Each pregnant woman upon whom the  
6 ultrasound equipment is used will be shown the  
7 visual image of the fetus from the ultrasound  
8 examination and will be given a general ana-  
9 tomical and physiological description of the  
10 characteristics of the fetus.

11 (B) Each pregnant woman will be given,  
12 according to the best medical judgment of the  
13 physician performing the ultrasound examina-  
14 tion or the physician's agent performing such  
15 exam, the approximate age of the embryo or  
16 fetus considering the number of weeks elapsed  
17 from the probable time of the conception of the  
18 embryo or fetus, based upon the information  
19 provided by the client as to the time of her last  
20 menstrual period, her medical history, a phys-  
21 ical examination, or appropriate laboratory  
22 tests.

23 (C) Each pregnant woman will be given in-  
24 formation on abortion and alternatives to abor-  
25 tion such as childbirth and adoption and infor-

1           mation concerning public and private agencies  
2           that will assist in those alternatives.

3           (D) The entity will obtain and maintain  
4           medical malpractice insurance in an amount not  
5           less than \$1,000,000, and such insurance will  
6           cover all activities relating to the use of the  
7           ultrasound machine purchased with the grant  
8           under subsection (a).

9           (6) The entity does not receive more than 30  
10          percent of its gross annual revenue from a single  
11          source or donor.

12          (c) LIMITATION ON INDIVIDUAL GRANT AMOUNT.—  
13          No grant under subsection (a) may be made in an amount  
14          that exceeds an amount equal to 50 percent of the pur-  
15          chase price cost of the ultrasound machine involved, or  
16          \$20,000, whichever is less.

17          (d) APPLICATION FOR GRANT.—A grant may be  
18          made under subsection (a) only if an application for the  
19          grant is submitted to the Secretary and the application  
20          is in such form, is made in such manner, and contains  
21          such agreements, assurances, and information as the Sec-  
22          retary determines to be necessary to carry out this section.

23          (e) ANNUAL REPORT TO SECRETARY.—A grant may  
24          be made under subsection (a) only if the applicant for the  
25          grant agrees to report on an annual basis to the Secretary,

1 in such form and manner as the Secretary may require,  
2 on the ongoing compliance of the applicant with the eligi-  
3 bility conditions established in subsection (b).

4 (f) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this Act:

5 (1) The term “community-based pregnancy help  
6 medical clinic” means a facility that—

7 (A) provides free medical services to preg-  
8 nant women under the supervision and direction  
9 of a licensed physician who serves as the med-  
10 ical director for such clinic; and

11 (B) does not charge for any services ren-  
12 dered to its clients, whether or not such services  
13 are for pregnancy or nonpregnancy related mat-  
14 ters.

15 (2) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary  
16 of Health and Human Services.

17 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the  
18 purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized  
19 to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, and  
20 such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years  
21 2011 through 2012.

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