In the Senate of the United States,

March 22 (legislative day, March 19), 2010.

Resolved, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 1586) entitled "An Act to impose an additional tax on bonuses received from certain TARP recipients.", do pass with the following

AMENDMENTS:

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 2 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "FAA Air Transportation Modernization and Safety Im-
- 4 provement Act".
- 5 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for
- 6 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 - Sec. 2. Amendments to title 49, United States Code.
 - Sec. 3. Effective date.

TITLE I—AUTHORIZATIONS

- Sec. 101. Operations.
- Sec. 102. Air navigation facilities and equipment.
- Sec. 103. Research and development.
- Sec. 104. Airport planning and development and noise compatibility planning and programs.

- Sec. 105. Other aviation programs.
- Sec. 106. Delineation of Next Generation Air Transportation System projects.
- Sec. 107. Funding for administrative expenses for airport programs.

TITLE II—AIRPORT IMPROVEMENTS

- Sec. 201. Reform of passenger facility charge authority.
- Sec. 202. Passenger facility charge pilot program.
- Sec. 203. Amendments to grant assurances.
- Sec. 204. Government share of project costs.
- Sec. 205. Amendments to allowable costs.
- Sec. 206. Sale of private airport to public sponsor.
- Sec. 207. Government share of certain air project costs.
- Sec. 207(b). Prohibition on use of passenger facility charges to construct bicycle storage facilities.
- Sec. 208. Miscellaneous amendments.
- Sec. 209. State block grant program.
- Sec. 210. Airport funding of special studies or reviews.
- Sec. 211. Grant eligibility for assessment of flight procedures.
- Sec. 212. Safety-critical airports.
- Sec. 213. Environmental mitigation demonstration pilot program.
- Sec. 214. Allowable project costs for airport development program.
- Sec. 215. Glycol recovery vehicles.
- Sec. 216. Research improvement for aircraft.
- Sec. 217. United States Territory minimum guarantee.
- Sec. 218. Merrill Field Airport, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Sec. 219. Release from restrictions.
- Sec. 220. Designation of former military airports.
- Sec. 221. Airport sustainability planning working group.
- Sec. 222. Inclusion of measures to improve the efficiency of airport buildings in airport improvement projects.
- Sec. 223. Study on apportioning amounts for airport improvement in proportion to amounts of air traffic.

- Sec. 301. Air Traffic Control Modernization Oversight Board.
- Sec. 302. NextGen management.
- Sec. 303. Facilitation of next generation air traffic services.
- Sec. 304. Clarification of authority to enter into reimbursable agreements.
- Sec. 305. Clarification to acquisition reform authority.
- Sec. 306. Assistance to other aviation authorities.
- Sec. 307. Presidential rank award program.
- Sec. 308. Next generation facilities needs assessment.
- Sec. 309. Next generation air transportation system implementation office.
- Sec. 310. Definition of air navigation facility.
- Sec. 311. Improved management of property inventory.
- Sec. 312. Educational requirements.
- Sec. 313. FAA personnel management system.
- Sec. 314. Acceleration of NextGen technologies.
- Sec. 315. ADS-B development and implementation.
- Sec. 316. Equipage incentives.
- Sec. 317. Performance metrics.
- Sec. 318. Certification standards and resources.
- Sec. 319. Report on funding for NextGen technology.

- Sec. 320. Unmanned aerial systems.
- Sec. 321. Surface Systems Program Office.
- Sec. 322. Stakeholder coordination.
- Sec. 323. FAA task force on air traffic control facility conditions.
- Sec. 324. State ADS-B equipage bank pilot program.
- Sec. 325. Implementation of Inspector General ATC recommendations.
- Sec. 326. Semiannual report on status of Greener Skies project.
- Sec. 327. Definitions.
- Sec. 328. Financial incentives for Nextgen Equipage.

TITLE IV—AIRLINE SERVICE AND SMALL COMMUNITY AIR SERVICE IMPROVEMENTS

SUBTITLE A—CONSUMER PROTECTION

- Sec. 401. Airline customer service commitment.
- Sec. 402. Publication of customer service data and flight delay history.
- Sec. 403. Expansion of DOT airline consumer complaint investigations.
- Sec. 404. Establishment of advisory committee for aviation consumer protection.
- Sec. 405. Disclosure of passenger fees.
- Sec. 406. Disclosure of air carriers operating flights for tickets sold for air transportation.
- Sec. 407. Notification requirements with respect to the sale of airline tickets.

SUBTITLE B-ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE; SMALL COMMUNITIES

- Sec. 411. EAS connectivity program.
- Sec. 412. Extension of final order establishing mileage adjustment eligibility.
- Sec. 413. EAS contract guidelines.
- Sec. 414. Conversion of former EAS airports.
- Sec. 415. EAS reform.
- Sec. 416. Small community air service.
- Sec. 417. EAS marketing.
- Sec. 418. Rural aviation improvement.
- Sec. 419. Repeal of essential air service local participation program.

SUBTITLE C-MISCELLANEOUS

- Sec. 431. Clarification of air carrier fee disputes.
- Sec. 432. Contract tower program.
- Sec. 433. Airfares for members of the Armed Forces.
- Sec. 434. Authorization of use of certain lands in the Las Vegas McCarran International Airport Environs Overlay District for transient lodging and associated facilities.

TITLE V—SAFETY

SUBTITLE A—AVIATION SAFETY

- Sec. 501. Runway safety equipment plan.
- Sec. 502. Judicial review of denial of airman certificates.
- Sec. 503. Release of data relating to abandoned type certificates and supplemental type certificates.
- Sec. 504. Design organization certificates.
- Sec. 505. FAA access to criminal history records or database systems.
- Sec. 506. Pilot fatigue.

- Sec. 507. Increasing safety for helicopter and fixed wing emergency medical service operators and patients.
- Sec. 508. Cabin crew communication.
- Sec. 509. Clarification of memorandum of understanding with OSHA.
- Sec. 510. Acceleration of development and implementation of required navigation performance approach procedures.
- Sec. 511. Improved safety information.
- Sec. 512. Voluntary disclosure reporting process improvements.
- Sec. 513. Procedural improvements for inspections.
- Sec. 514. Independent review of safety issues.
- Sec. 515. National review team.
- Sec. 516. FAA Academy improvements.
- Sec. 517. Reduction of runway incursions and operational errors.
- Sec. 518. Aviation safety whistleblower investigation office.
- Sec. 519. Modification of customer service initiative.
- Sec. 520. Headquarters review of air transportation oversight system database.
- Sec. 521. Inspection of foreign repair stations.
- Sec. 522. Non-certificated maintenance providers.

SUBTITLE B—FLIGHT SAFETY

- Sec. 551. FAA pilot records database.
- Sec. 552. Air carrier safety management systems.
- Sec. 553. Secretary of Transportation responses to safety recommendations.
- Sec. 554. Improved Flight Operational Quality Assurance, Aviation Safety Action, and Line Operational Safety Audit programs.
- Sec. 555. Re-evaluation of flight crew training, testing, and certification requirements.
- Sec. 556. Flightcrew member mentoring, professional development, and leadership.
- Sec. 557. Flightcrew member screening and qualifications.
- Sec. 558. Prohibition on personal use of certain devices on flight deck.
- Sec. 559. Safety inspections of regional air carriers.
- Sec. 560. Establishment of safety standards with respect to the training, hiring, and operation of aircraft by pilots.
- Sec. 561. Oversight of pilot training schools.
- Sec. 562. Enhanced training for flight attendants and gate agents.
- Sec. 563. Definitions.
- Sec. 564. Study of air quality in aircraft cabins.

TITLE VI—AVIATION RESEARCH

- Sec. 601. Airport cooperative research program.
- Sec. 602. Reduction of noise, emissions, and energy consumption from civilian aircraft.
- Sec. 603. Production of alternative fuel technology for civilian aircraft.
- Sec. 604. Production of clean coal fuel technology for civilian aircraft.
- Sec. 605. Advisory committee on future of aeronautics.
- Sec. 606. Research program to improve airfield pavements.
- Sec. 607. Wake turbulence, volcanic ash, and weather research.
- Sec. 608. Incorporation of unmanned aircraft systems into FAA plans and policies
- Sec. 609. Reauthorization of center of excellence in applied research and training in the use of advanced materials in transport aircraft.
- Sec. 610. Pilot program for zero emission airport vehicles.
- Sec. 611. Reduction of emissions from airport power sources.

- Sec. 612. Siting of windfarms near FAA navigational aides and other assets.
- Sec. 613. Research and development for equipment to clean and monitor the engine and APU bleed air supplied on pressurized aircraft.

TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS

- Sec. 701. General authority.
- Sec. 702. Human intervention management study.
- Sec. 703. Airport program modifications.
- Sec. 704. Miscellaneous program extensions.
- Sec. 705. Extension of competitive access reports.
- Sec. 706. Update on overflights.
- Sec. 707. Technical corrections.
- Sec. 708. FAA technical training and staffing.
- Sec. 709. Commercial air tour operators in national parks.
- Sec. 710. Phaseout of Stage 1 and 2 aircraft.
- Sec. 711. Weight restrictions at Teterboro Airport.
- Sec. 712. Pilot program for redevelopment of airport properties.
- Sec. 713. Transporting musical instruments.
- Sec. 714. Recycling plans for airports.
- Sec. 715. Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program adjustments.
- Sec. 716. Front line manager staffing.
- Sec. 717. Study of helicopter and fixed wing air ambulance services.
- Sec. 718. Repeal of certain limitations on Metropolitan Washington Airports Authority.
- Sec. 719. Study of aeronautical mobile telemetry.
- Sec. 720. Flightcrew member pairing and crew resource management techniques.
- Sec. 721. Consolidation or elimination of obsolete, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary reports; use of electronic media format.
- Sec. 722. Line check evaluations.
- Sec. 723. Report on Newark Liberty Airport air traffic control tower.
- Sec. 724. Priority review of construction projects in cold weather States.
- Sec. 725. Air-rail codeshare study.
- Sec. 726. On-going monitoring of and report on the New York/New Jersey/Philadelphia Metropolitan Area Airspace Redesign.
- Sec. 727. Study on aviation fuel prices.
- Sec. 728. Land conveyance for Southern Nevada Supplemental Airport.
- Sec. 729. Clarification of requirements for volunteer pilots operating charitable medical flights.
- Sec. 730. Cylinders of compressed oxygen, nitrous oxide, or other oxidizing gases.
- Sec. 731. Technical correction.
- Sec. 732. Plan for flying scientific instruments on commercial flights.

TITLE VIII—AIRPORT AND AIRWAY TRUST FUND PROVISIONS AND RELATED TAXES

- Sec. 800. Amendment of 1986 Code.
- Sec. 801. Extension of taxes funding Airport and Airway Trust Fund.
- Sec. 802. Extension of Airport and Airway Trust Fund expenditure authority.
- Sec. 803. Modification of excise tax on kerosene used in aviation.
- Sec. 804. Air traffic control system modernization account.
- Sec. 805. Treatment of fractional aircraft ownership programs.
- Sec. 806. Termination of exemption for small aircraft on nonestablished lines.
- Sec. 807. Transparency in passenger tax disclosures.

TITLE IX—BUDGETARY EFFECTS

Sec. 901. Budgetary effects.

TITLE X—RESCISSION OF UNUSED TRANSPORTATION EARMARKS AND GENERAL REPORTING REQUIREMENT

Sec. 1001. Definition.

Sec. 1002. Rescission.

Sec. 1003. Agency wide identification and reports.

1 SEC. 2. AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 49, UNITED STATES CODE.

- 2 Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in
- 3 this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of
- 4 an amendment to, or a repeal of, a section or other provi-
- 5 sion, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section
- 6 or other provision of title 49, United States Code.

7 SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.

- 8 Except as otherwise expressly provided, this Act and
- 9 the amendments made by this Act shall take effect on the
- 10 date of enactment of this Act.

11 TITLE I—AUTHORIZATIONS

- 12 SEC. 101. OPERATIONS.
- 13 Section 106(k)(1) is amended by striking subpara-
- 14 graphs (A) through (E) and inserting the following:
- 15 "(A) \$9,336,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- 16 *and*
- 17 "(B) \$9,620,000,000 for fiscal year 2011.".

18 SEC. 102. AIR NAVIGATION FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT.

- 19 Section 48101(a) is amended by striking paragraphs
- 20 (1) through (5) and inserting the following:

1	"(1) \$3,500,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, of
2	which \$500,000,000 is derived from the Air Traffic
3	Control System Modernization Account of the Airport
4	and Airways Trust Fund; and
5	"(2) \$3,600,000,000 for fiscal year 2011, of
6	which \$500,000,000 is derived from the Air Traffic
7	Control System Modernization Account of the Airport
8	and Airways Trust Fund.".
9	SEC. 103. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
10	Section 48102 is amended—
11	(1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
12	following:
13	"(a) In General.—Not more than the following
14	amounts may be appropriated to the Secretary of Transpor-
15	tation out of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund estab-
16	lished under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of
17	1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) for conducting civil aviation re-
18	search and development under sections 44504, 44505,
19	44507, 44509, and 44511 through 44513 of this title:
20	"(1) \$200,000,000 for fiscal year 2010.
21	"(2) \$206,000,000 for fiscal year 2011.";
22	(2) by striking subsections (c) through (h); and
23	(3) by adding at the end the following:
24	"(c) Research Grants Program Involving Un-
25	DERGRADUATE STUDENTS —The Administrator of the Fed-

1	eral Aviation Administration shall establish a program to
2	utilize undergraduate and technical colleges, including His-
3	torically Black Colleges and Universities, Hispanic Serving
4	Institutions, tribally controlled colleges and universities,
5	and Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian serving institu-
6	tions in research on subjects of relevance to the Federal
7	Aviation Administration. Grants may be awarded under
8	this subsection for—
9	"(1) research projects to be carried out at pri-
10	marily undergraduate institutions and technical col-
11	leges;
12	"(2) research projects that combine research at
13	primarily undergraduate institutions and technical
14	colleges with other research supported by the Federal
15	$A viation\ Administration;$
16	"(3) research on future training requirements on
17	projected changes in regulatory requirements for air-
18	craft maintenance and power plant licensees; or
19	"(4) research on the impact of new technologies
20	and procedures, particularly those related to aircraft
21	flight deck and air traffic management functions, and
22	on training requirements for pilots and air traffic

controllers.".

23

1	SEC. 104. AIRPORT PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AND
2	NOISE COMPATIBILITY PLANNING AND PRO-
3	GRAMS.
4	Section 48103 is amended by striking paragraphs (1)
5	through (6) and inserting the following:
6	"(1) \$4,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2010; and
7	"(2) \$4,100,000,000 for fiscal year 2011.".
8	SEC. 105. OTHER AVIATION PROGRAMS.
9	Section 48114 is amended—
10	(1) by striking "2007" in subsection $(a)(1)(A)$
11	and inserting "2011";
12	(2) by striking "2007," in subsection (a)(2) and
13	inserting "2011,"; and
14	(3) by striking "2007" in subsection $(c)(2)$ and
15	inserting "2011".
16	SEC. 106. DELINEATION OF NEXT GENERATION AIR TRANS-
17	PORTATION SYSTEM PROJECTS.
18	Section 44501(b) is amended—
19	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
20	paragraph (3);
21	(2) by striking "defense." in paragraph (4) and
22	inserting "defense; and"; and
23	(3) by adding at the end thereof the following:
24	"(5) a list of projects that are part of the Next
25	Generation Air Transportation System and do not

1	have as a primary purpose to operate or maintain
2	the current air traffic control system.".
3	SEC. 107. FUNDING FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES FOR
4	AIRPORT PROGRAMS.
5	(a) In General.—Section 48105 is amended to read
6	as follows:
7	"§ 48105. Airport programs administrative expenses
8	"Of the amount made available under section 48103
9	of this title, the following may be available for administra-
10	tive expenses relating to the Airport Improvement Program,
11	passenger facility charge approval and oversight, national
12	airport system planning, airport standards development
13	and enforcement, airport certification, airport-related envi-
14	ronmental activities (including legal services), and other
15	airport-related activities (including airport technology re-
16	search), to remain available until expended—
17	"(1) for fiscal year 2010, \$94,000,000; and
18	"(2) for fiscal year 2011, \$98,000,000.".
19	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
20	for chapter 481 is amended by striking the item relating
21	to section 48105 and inserting the following:
	"48105. Airport programs administrative expenses".
22	(c) Passenger Enplanement Report.—
23	(1) In general.—The Administrator of the Fed-
24	eral Aviation Administration shall prepare a report
25	on every airport in the United States that reported

1	between 10,000 and 15,000 passenger enplanements
2	during each of the 2 most recent years for which such
3	data is available.
4	(2) Report objectives.—In carrying out the
5	report under paragraph (1), the Administrator shall
6	document the methods used by each subject airport to
7	reach the 10,000 passenger enplanement threshold, in-
8	cluding whether airports subsidize commercial flights
9	to reach such threshold.
10	(3) Review.—The Inspector General of the De-
11	partment of Transportation shall review the process of
12	the Adminstrator in developing the report under
13	paragraph (1).
14	(4) Report.—The Administrator shall submit
15	the report prepared under paragraph (1) to Congress
16	and the Secretary of Transportation.
17	TITLE II—AIRPORT
18	<i>IMPROVEMENTS</i>
19	SEC. 201. REFORM OF PASSENGER FACILITY CHARGE AU-
20	THORITY.
21	(a) Passenger Facility Charge Streamlining.—
22	Section 40117(c) is amended to read as follows:
23	"(c) Procedural Requirements for Imposition
24	of Passenger Facility Charge.—

1	"(1) In general.—An eligible agency must sub-
2	mit to those air carriers and foreign air carriers op-
3	erating at the airport with a significant business in-
4	terest, as defined in paragraph (3), and to the Sec-
5	retary and make available to the public annually a
6	report, in the form required by the Secretary, on the
7	status of the eligible agency's passenger facility charge
8	program, including—
9	"(A) the total amount of program revenue
10	held by the agency at the beginning of the 12
11	months covered by the report;
12	"(B) the total amount of program revenue
13	collected by the agency during the period covered
14	by the report;
15	"(C) the amount of expenditures with pro-
16	gram revenue made by the agency on each eligi-
17	ble airport-related project during the period cov-
18	ered by the report;
19	"(D) each airport-related project for which
20	the agency plans to collect and use program rev-
21	enue during the next 12-month period covered by
22	the report, including the amount of revenue pro-
23	jected to be used for such project;

1	"(E) the level of program revenue the agen-
2	cy plans to collect during the next 12-month pe-
3	riod covered by the report;
4	"(F) a description of the notice and con-
5	sultation process with air carriers and foreign
6	air carriers under paragraph (3), and with the
7	public under paragraph (4), including a copy of
8	any adverse comments received and how the
9	agency responded; and
10	"(G) any other information on the program
11	that the Secretary may require.
12	"(2) Implementation.—Subject to the require-
13	ments of paragraphs (3), (4), (5), and (6), the eligible
14	agency may implement the planned collection and use
15	of passenger facility charges in accordance with its
16	report upon filing the report as required in para-
17	graph(1).
18	"(3) Consultation with carriers for New
19	PROJECTS.—
20	"(A) An eligible agency proposing to collect
21	or use passenger facility charge revenue for a
22	project not previously approved by the Secretary
23	or not included in a report required by para-
24	graph (1) that was submitted in a prior year
25	shall provide to air carriers and foreign air car-

1	riers operating at the airport reasonable notice,
2	and an opportunity to comment on the planned
3	collection and use of program revenue before pro-
4	viding the report required under paragraph (1).
5	The Secretary shall prescribe by regulation what
6	constitutes reasonable notice under this para-
7	graph, which shall at a minimum include—
8	"(i) that the eligible agency provide to
9	air carriers and foreign air carriers oper-
10	ating at the airport written notice of the
11	planned collection and use of passenger fa-
12	cility charge revenue;
13	"(ii) that the notice include a full de-
14	scription and justification for a proposed
15	project;
16	"(iii) that the notice include a detailed
17	financial plan for the proposed project; and
18	"(iv) that the notice include the pro-
19	posed level for the passenger facility charge.
20	"(B) An eligible agency providing notice
21	and an opportunity for comment shall be deemed
22	to have satisfied the requirements of this para-
23	graph if the eligible agency provides such notice
24	to air carriers and foreign air carriers that have
25	a significant business interest at the airport For

1	purposes of this subparagraph, the term 'signifi-
2	cant business interest' means an air carrier or
3	foreign air carrier that—
4	"(i) had not less than 1.0 percent of
5	passenger boardings at the airport in the
6	prior calendar year;
7	"(ii) had at least 25,000 passenger
8	boardings at the airport in the prior cal-
9	endar year; or
10	"(iii) provides scheduled service at the
11	airport.
12	"(C) Not later than 45 days after written
13	notice is provided under subparagraph (A), each
14	air carrier and foreign air carrier may provide
15	written comments to the eligible agency indi-
16	cating its agreement or disagreement with the
17	project or, if applicable, the proposed level for a
18	passenger facility charge.
19	"(D) The eligible agency may include, as
20	part of the notice and comment process, a con-
21	sultation meeting to discuss the proposed project
22	or, if applicable, the proposed level for a pas-
23	senger facility charge. If the agency provides a
24	consultation meeting the written comments spec-

1	ified in subparagraph (C) shall be due not later
2	than 30 days after the meeting.
3	"(4) Public notice and comment.—
4	"(A) An eligible agency proposing to collect
5	or use passenger facility charge revenue for a
6	project not previously approved by the Secretary
7	or not included in a report required by para-
8	graph (1) that was filed in a prior year shall
9	provide reasonable notice and an opportunity for
10	public comment on the planned collection and
11	use of program revenue before providing the re-
12	port required in paragraph (1).
13	"(B) The Secretary shall prescribe by regu-
14	lation what constitutes reasonable notice under
15	this paragraph, which shall at a minimum re-
16	quire—
17	"(i) that the eligible agency provide
18	public notice of intent to collect a passenger
19	facility charge so as to inform those inter-
20	ested persons and agencies that may be af-
21	fected;
22	"(ii) appropriate methods of publica-
23	tion, which may include notice in local
24	newspapers of general circulation or other

1	local media, or posting of the notice on the
2	agency's Internet website; and
3	"(iii) submission of public comments
4	no later than 45 days after the date of the
5	publication of the notice.
6	"(5) Objections.—
7	"(A) Any interested person may file with
8	the Secretary a written objection to a proposed
9	project included in a notice under this para-
10	graph provided that the filing is made within 30
11	days after submission of the report specified in
12	paragraph (1).
13	"(B) The Secretary shall provide not less
14	than 30 days for the eligible agency to respond
15	to any filed objection.
16	"(C) Not later than 90 days after receiving
17	the eligible agency's response to a filed objection,
18	the Secretary shall make a determination wheth-
19	er or not to terminate authority to collect the
20	passenger facility charge for the project, based on
21	the filed objection. The Secretary shall state the
22	reasons for any determination. The Secretary
23	may only terminate authority if—
24	"(i) the project is not an eligible air-
25	port related project:

1	"(ii) the eligible agency has not com-
2	plied with the requirements of this section
3	or the Secretary's implementing regulations
4	in proposing the project;
5	"(iii) the eligible agency has been
6	found to be in violation of section 47107(b)
7	of this title and has failed to take corrective
8	action, prior to the filing of the objection; or
9	"(iv) in the case of a proposed increase
10	in the passenger facility charge level, the
11	level is not authorized by this section.
12	"(D) Upon issuance of a decision termi-
13	nating authority, the public agency shall prepare
14	an accounting of passenger facility revenue col-
15	lected under the terminated authority and restore
16	the funds for use on other authorized projects.
17	"(E) Except as provided in subparagraph
18	(C), the eligible agency may implement the
19	planned collection and use of a passenger facility
20	charge in accordance with its report upon filing
21	the report as specified in paragraph $(1)(A)$.
22	"(6) Approval requirement for increased
23	PASSENGER FACILITY CHARGE OR INTERMODAL
24	GROUND ACCESS PROJECT.—

- "(A) An eligible agency may not collect or use a passenger facility charge to finance an intermodal ground access project, or increase a passenger facility charge, unless the project is first approved by the Secretary in accordance with this paragraph.
 - "(B) The eligible agency may submit to the Secretary an application for authority to impose a passenger facility charge for an intermodal ground access project or to increase a passenger facility charge. The application shall contain information and be in the form that the Secretary may require by regulation but, at a minimum, must include copies of any comments received by the agency during the comment period described by subparagraph (C).
 - "(C) Before submitting an application under this paragraph, an eligible agency must provide air carriers and foreign air carriers operating at the airport, and the public, reasonable notice of and an opportunity to comment on a proposed intermodal ground access project or the increased passenger facility charge. Such notice and opportunity to comment shall conform to the requirements of paragraphs (3) and (4).

1	"(D) After receiving an application, the
2	Secretary may provide air carriers, foreign air
3	carriers and other interested persons notice and
4	an opportunity to comment on the application.
5	The Secretary shall make a final decision on the
6	application not later than 120 days after receiv-
7	ing it.".
8	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
9	(1) References.—
10	(A) Section 40117(a) is amended—
11	(i) by striking "FEE" in the heading
12	for paragraph (5) and inserting "CHARGE";
13	and
14	(ii) by striking "fee" each place it ap-
15	pears in paragraphs (5) and (6) and insert-
16	ing "charge".
17	(B) Subsections (b), and subsections (d)
18	through (m), of section 40117 are amended—
19	(i) by striking "fee" or "fees" each
20	place either appears and inserting "charge"
21	or "charges", respectively; and
22	(ii) by striking "FEE" in the sub-
23	section caption for subsection (l), and
24	"Fees" in the subsection captions for sub-

1	sections (e) and (m), and inserting
2	"Charge" and "Charges", respectively.
3	(C) The caption for section 40117 is amend-
4	ed to read as follows:
5	"§ 40117. Passenger facility charges".
6	(D) The table of contents for chapter 401 is
7	amended by striking the item relating to section
8	40117 and inserting the following:
	"40117. Passenger facility charges".
9	(2) Limitations on approving applica-
10	TIONS.—Section 40117(d) is amended—
11	(A) by striking "subsection (c) of this sec-
12	tion to finance a specific" and inserting "sub-
13	section (c)(6) of this section to finance an inter-
14	modal ground access";
15	(B) by striking "specific" in paragraph (1);
16	(C) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting
17	$the\ following:$
18	"(2) the project is an eligible airport-related
19	project; and";
20	(D) by striking "each of the specific
21	projects; and" in paragraph (3) and inserting
22	"the project."; and
23	(E) by striking paragraph (4).
24	(3) Limitations on imposing charges.—Sec-
25	tion 40117(e)(1) is amended to read as follows: "(1)

1	An eligible agency may impose a passenger facility
2	charge only subject to terms the Secretary may pre-
3	scribe to carry out the objectives of this section.".
4	(4) Limitations on contracts, leases, and
5	USE AGREEMENTS.—Section 40117(f)(2) is amended
6	by striking "long-term".
7	(5) Compliance.—Section 40117(h) is amend-
8	ed—
9	(A) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
10	paragraph (4); and
11	(B) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
12	lowing:
13	"(3) The Secretary may, on complaint of an interested
14	person or on the Secretary's own initiative, conduct an in-
15	vestigation into an eligible agency's collection and use of
16	passenger facility charge revenue to determine whether a
17	passenger facility charge is excessive or that passenger facil-
18	ity revenue is not being used as provided in this section.
19	The Secretary shall prescribe regulations establishing proce-
20	dures for complaints and investigations. The regulations
21	may provide for the issuance of a final agency decision
22	without resort to an oral evidentiary hearing. The Secretary
23	shall not accept complaints filed under this paragraph until
24	after the issuance of regulations establishing complaint pro-
25	cedures.".

1	(6) Pilot program for PFC at nonhub air-
2	PORTS.—Section 40117(l) is amended—
3	(A) by striking " $(c)(2)$ " in paragraph (2)
4	and inserting " $(c)(3)$ "; and
5	(B) by striking "October 1, 2009." in para-
6	graph (7) and inserting "the date of issuance of
7	regulations to carry out subsection (c) of this sec-
8	tion, as amended by the FAA Air Transpor-
9	tation Modernization and Safety Improvement
10	Act.".
11	(7) Prohibition on approving PFC applica-
12	Tions for airport revenue diversion.—Section
13	47111(e) is amended by striking "sponsor" the second
14	place it appears in the first sentence and all that fol-
15	lows and inserting "sponsor. A sponsor shall not pro-
16	pose collection or use of passenger facility charges for
17	any new projects under paragraphs (3) through (6) of
18	section 40117(c) unless the Secretary determines that
19	the sponsor has taken corrective action to address the
20	violation and the violation no longer exists.".
21	SEC. 202. PASSENGER FACILITY CHARGE PILOT PROGRAM.
22	(a) In General.—Section 40117 is amended by add-
23	ing at the end thereof the following:
24	"(n) Alternative Passenger Facility Charge
25	Collection Pilot Program —

1	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall establish
2	and conduct a pilot program at not more than 6 air-
3	ports under which an eligible agency may impose a
4	passenger facility charge under this section without
5	regard to the dollar amount limitations set forth in
6	paragraph (1) or (4) of subsection (b) if the partici-
7	pating eligible agency meets the requirements of para-
8	graph(2).
9	"(2) Collection requirements.—
10	"(A) Direct collection.—An eligible
11	agency participating in the pilot program—
12	"(i) may collect the charge from the
13	passenger at the facility, via the Internet, or
14	in any other reasonable manner; but
15	"(ii) may not require or permit the
16	charge to be collected by an air carrier or
17	foreign air carrier for the flight segment.
18	"(B) PFC COLLECTION REQUIREMENT NOT
19	TO APPLY.—Subpart C of part 158 of title 14,
20	Code of Federal Regulations, does not apply to
21	the collection of the passenger facility charge im-
22	posed by an eligible agency participating in the
23	pilot program.".
24	(b) GAO STUDY OF ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF COL-
25	LECTING PFCs.—

1	(1) In general.—The Comptroller General shall
2	conduct a study of alternative means of collection
3	passenger facility charges imposed under section
4	40117 of title 49, United States Code, that would per-
5	mit such charges to be collected without being in-
6	cluded in the ticket price. In the study, the Comp-
7	troller General shall consider, at a minimum—
8	(A) collection options for arriving, con-
9	necting, and departing passengers at airports;
10	(B) cost sharing or fee allocation methods
11	based on passenger travel to address connecting
12	traffic; and
13	(C) examples of airport fees collected by do-
14	mestic and international airports that are not
15	included in ticket prices.
16	(2) REPORT.—No later than 1 year after the
17	date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
18	shall submit a report on the study to the Senate Com-
19	mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
20	and the House of Representatives Committee on
21	Transportation and Infrastructure containing the
22	Comptroller General's findings, conclusions, and rec-
23	ommendations.
24	SEC. 203. AMENDMENTS TO GRANT ASSURANCES.
25	Section 47107 is amended—

1	(1) by striking "made;" in subsection
2	(a)(16)(D)(ii) and inserting "made, except that, if
3	there is a change in airport design standards that the
4	Secretary determines is beyond the owner or opera-
5	tor's control that requires the relocation or replace-
6	ment of an existing airport facility, the Secretary,
7	upon the request of the owner or operator, may grant
8	funds available under section 47114 to pay the cost
9	of relocating or replacing such facility;";
10	(2) by striking "purpose;" in subsection
11	(c)(2)(A)(i) and inserting "purpose, which includes
12	serving as noise buffer land;";
13	(3) by striking "paid to the Secretary for deposit
14	in the Fund if another eligible project does not exist."
15	in subsection $(c)(2)(B)(iii)$ and inserting "reinvested
16	in another project at the airport or transferred to an-
17	other airport as the Secretary prescribes."; and
18	(4) by redesignating paragraph (3) of subsection
19	(c) as paragraph (4) and inserting after paragraph
20	(2) the following:
21	"(3) In approving the reinvestment or transfer of pro-
22	ceeds under paragraph (2)(C)(iii), the Secretary shall give
23	preference, in descending order, to—
24	"(i) reinvestment in an approved noise compat-
25	ibility project;

1	"(ii) reinvestment in an approved project that is
2	eligible for funding under section 47117(e);
3	"(iii) reinvestment in an airport development
4	project that is eligible for funding under section
5	47114, 47115, or 47117 and meets the requirements
6	of this chapter;
7	"(iv) transfer to the sponsor of another public
8	airport to be reinvested in an approved noise compat-
9	ibility project at such airport; and
10	"(v) payment to the Secretary for deposit in the
11	Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under
12	section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26
13	U.S.C. 9502).".
14	SEC. 204. GOVERNMENT SHARE OF PROJECT COSTS.
15	(a) Federal Share.—Section 47109 is amended—
16	(1) by striking "subsection (b) or subsection (c)"
17	in subsection (a) and inserting "subsection (b), (c), or
18	(e)"; and
19	(2) by adding at the end the following:
20	"(e) Special Rule for Transition From Small
0 1	
21	Hub to Medium Hub Status.—If the status of a small
21	Hub to Medium Hub Status.—If the status of a small hub primary airport changes to a medium hub primary
22	
22 23	hub primary airport changes to a medium hub primary

1	<i>(b)</i>	TRANSITIONING	A	IRPORT	s.—Sect	tion
2	47114(f)(3)(B)	is amended by	striking	"year	2004."	and
3	inserting "year	rs 2010 and 2011				
4	SEC. 205. AMEN	DMENTS TO ALL	OWABLE (COSTS.		
5	Section 47	7110 is amended-				
6	(1) b	y striking subse	ection (d)	and in	nserting	the
7	following:					
8	"(d) Rela	OCATION OF AIR	PORT-OW	NED FA	CILITIES	3.—
9	The Secretary	may determine	that the	costs o	f relocat	ing
10	or replacing ar	airport-owned	facility a	re allou	vable for	·an
11	airport develop	ment project at a	an airport	t only ij	<u></u>	
12	"(1)	the Government	's share of	such c	osts is p	aid
13	with fund	s apportioned t	o the airp	oort spe	onsor un	ider
14	sections 42	7114(c)(1) or 47	114(d)(2),	;		
15	"(2)	the Secretary de	etermines	that th	e relocat	tion
16	or replace	ment is required	l due to a	change	in the S	Sec-
17	retary's de	esign standards;	and			
18	"(3)	the Secretary de	etermines	that th	e chang	e is
19	beyond the	e control of the a	uirport spe	onsor.";		
20	(2) b	y striking "fac	ilities, in	cluding	fuel fa	rms
21	and hange	ars," in subsecti	on (h) an	d insert	ting "fac	cili-
22	ties, as de	fined by section	47102,";	and		
23	(3) b	y adding at the	end the fo	llowing	<i>'</i> :	
24	"(i) Bird	-Detecting Ra	dar Syst	EMS.—	Within	180
25	days after the	date of enactmen	nt of the I	7AAAi	r Transı	oor-

1	tation Modernization and Safety Improvement Act, the Ad-
2	ministrator shall analyze the conclusions of ongoing studies
3	of various types of commercially-available bird radar sys-
4	tems, based upon that analysis, if the Administrator deter-
5	mines such systems have no negative impact on existing
6	navigational aids and that the expenditure of such funds
7	is appropriate, the Administrator shall allow the purchase
8	of bird-detecting radar systems as an allowable airport de-
9	velopment project costs subject to subsection (b). If a deter-
10	mination is made that such radar systems will not improve
11	or negatively impact airport safety, the Administrator shall
12	issue a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce,
13	Science, and Transportation and the House of Representa-
14	tives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure on
15	why that determination was made.".
16	SEC. 206. SALE OF PRIVATE AIRPORT TO PUBLIC SPONSOR.
17	Section 47133(b) is amended—
18	(1) by resetting the text of the subsection as an
19	indented paragraph 2 ems from the left margin;
20	(2) by inserting "(1)" before "Subsection"; and
21	(3) by adding at the end thereof the following:
22	"(2) In the case of a privately owned airport,
23	subsection (a) shall not apply to the proceeds from the
24	sale of the airport to a public sponsor if—
25	"(A) the sale is approved by the Secretary;

1	"(B) funding is provided under this title for
2	the public sponsor's acquisition; and
3	"(C) an amount equal to the remaining
4	unamortized portion of the original grant, amor-
5	tized over a 20-year period, is repaid to the Sec-
6	retary by the private owner for deposit in the
7	Trust Fund for airport acquisitions.
8	"(3) This subsection shall apply to grants issued
9	on or after October 1, 1996.".
10	SEC. 207. GOVERNMENT SHARE OF CERTAIN AIR PROJECT
11	COSTS.
12	Notwithstanding section 47109(a) of title 49, United
13	States Code, the Federal Government's share of allowable
14	project costs for a grant made in fiscal year 2008, 2009,
15	2010, or 2011 under chapter 471 of that title for a project
16	described in paragraph (2) or (3) of that section shall be
17	95 percent.
18	SEC. 207(b). PROHIBITION ON USE OF PASSENGER FACILITY
19	CHARGES TO CONSTRUCT BICYCLE STORAGE
20	FACILITIES.
21	Section 40117(a)(3) is amended—
22	(1) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) through
23	(G) as clauses (i) through (vii);
24	(2) by striking "The term" and inserting the fol-
25	lowing:

1	"(A) In General.—The term"; and
2	(3) by adding at the end the following:
3	"(B) Bicycle storage facilities.—A
4	project to construct a bicycle storage facility may
5	not be considered an eligible airport-related
6	project.".
7	SEC. 208. MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS.
8	(a) Technical Changes to National Plan of In-
9	TEGRATED AIRPORT Systems.—Section 47103 is amend-
10	ed—
11	(1) by striking "each airport to—" in subsection
12	(a) and inserting "the airport system to—";
13	(2) by striking "system in the particular area;"
14	in subsection (a)(1) and inserting "system, including
15	connection to the surface transportation network;
16	and";
17	(3) by striking "aeronautics; and" in subsection
18	(a)(2) and inserting "aeronautics.";
19	(4) by striking subsection (a)(3);
20	(5) by inserting "and" after the semicolon in
21	subsection (b)(1);
22	(6) by striking paragraph (2) of subsection (b)
23	and redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2);
24	(7) by striking "operations, Short Takeoff and
25	Landing/Very Short Takeoff and Landing aircraft op-

1	erations," in subsection $(b)(2)$, as redesignated, and
2	inserting "operations"; and
3	(8) by striking "status of the" in subsection (d).
4	(b) UPDATE VETERANS PREFERENCE DEFINITION.—
5	Section 47112(c) is amended—
6	(1) by striking "separated from" in paragraph
7	(1)(B) and inserting "discharged or released from ac-
8	tive duty in";
9	(2) by adding at the end of paragraph (1) the
10	following:
11	"(C) 'Afghanistan-Iraq war veteran' means an
12	individual who served on active duty, as defined by
13	section 101(21) of title 38, at any time in the armed
14	forces for a period of more than 180 consecutive days,
15	any part of which occurred during the period begin-
16	ning on September 11, 2001, and ending on the date
17	prescribed by Presidential proclamation or by law as
18	the last date of Operation Iraqi Freedom.";
19	(3) by striking "veterans and" in paragraph (2)
20	and inserting "veterans, Afghanistan-Iraq war vet-
21	erans, and"; and
22	(4) by adding at the end the following:
23	"(3) A contract involving labor for carrying out an
24	airport development project under a grant agreement under
25	this subchapter must require that a preference be given to

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1 the use of small business concerns (as defined in section 3
   of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632)) owned and con-
   trolled by disabled veterans.".
        (c) Annual Report.—Section 47131(a) is amended—
 4
             (1) by striking "April 1" and inserting "June
 5
 6
        1"; and
 7
             (2) by striking paragraphs (1) through (4) and
 8
        inserting the following:
             "(1) a summary of airport development and
 9
10
        planning completed;
11
             "(2) a summary of individual grants issued;
             "(3) an accounting of discretionary and appor-
12
13
        tioned funds allocated; and
14
             "(4) the allocation of appropriations; and".
15
        (d) Sunset of Program.—Section 47137 is repealed
   effective September 30, 2008.
17
        (e) Correction to Emission Credits Provision.—
    Section 47139 is amended—
19
             (1) by striking "47102(3)(F)," in subsection (a);
20
             (2) by striking "47102(3)(F), 47102(3)(K),
21
        47102(3)(L), or 47140" in subsection (b) and insert-
22
        ing "47102(3)(K) or 47102(3)(L)"; and
             (3) by striking "40117(a)(3)(G), 47103(3)(F),
23
24
        47102(3)(K), 47102(3)(L), or 47140," in subsection
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(b) and inserting "40117(a)(3)(G), 47102(3)(K), or 1 2 47102(3)(L),"; and 3 (f) Correction to Surplus Property Author-ITY.—Section 47151(e) is amended by striking "(other than real property that is subject to section 2687 of title 10, section 201 of the Defense Authorization Amendments and Base Closure and Realignment Act (10 U.S.C. 2687 note), or section 2905 of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1990 (10 U.S.C. 2687 note),". 10 (q) Airport Capacity Benchmark Reports; Defi-NITION OF JOINT USE AIRPORT.—Section 47175 is amend-12 *ed*— 13 (1) by striking "Airport Capacity Benchmark 14 Report 2001." in paragraph (2) and inserting "2001 15 and 2004 Airport Capacity Benchmark Reports or of 16 the most recent Benchmark report, Future Airport 17 Capacity Task Report, or other comparable FAA re-18 port."; and 19 (2) by adding at the end thereof the following: 20 "(7) Joint use airport.—The term 'joint use 21 airport' means an airport owned by the United States 22 Department of Defense, at which both military and 23 civilian aircraft make shared use of the airfield.". 24 Use of Apportioned Amounts.—Section 47117(e)(1)(A) is amended—

1	(1) by striking "35 percent" in the first sentence
2	and inserting "\$300,000,000";
3	(2) by striking "and" after "47141,";
4	(3) by striking "et seq.)." and inserting "et seq.),
5	and for water quality mitigation projects to comply
6	with the Act of June 30, 1948 (33 U.S.C. 1251 et
7	seq.), approved in an environmental record of deci-
8	sion for an airport development project under this
9	title."; and
10	(4) by striking "such 35 percent requirement is"
11	in the second sentence and inserting "the require-
12	ments of the preceding sentence are".
13	(i) Use of Previous Fiscal Year's Apportion-
14	MENT.—Section 47114(c)(1) is amended—
15	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
16	paragraph (E)(ii);
17	(2) by striking "airport." in subparagraph
18	(E)(iii) and inserting "airport; and";
19	(3) by adding at the end of subparagraph (E)
20	$the\ following:$
21	"(iv) the airport received scheduled or
22	unscheduled air service from a large cer-
23	tified air carrier (as defined in part 241 of
24	title 14, Code of Federal Regulations, or
25	such other regulations as may be issued by

1	the Secretary under the authority of section
2	41709) and the Secretary determines that
3	the airport had more than 10,000 passenger
4	boardings in the preceding calendar year,
5	based on data submitted to the Secretary
6	under part 241 of title 14, Code of Federal
7	Regulations.";
8	(4) in subparagraph (G)—
9	(A) by striking "FISCAL YEAR 2006" in the
10	heading and inserting "FISCAL YEARS 2008
11	THROUGH 2011";
12	(B) by striking "fiscal year 2006" and in-
13	serting "fiscal years 2008 through 2011";
14	(C) by striking clause (i) and inserting the
15	following:
16	"(i) the average annual passenger
17	boardings at the airport for calendar years
18	2004 through 2006 were below 10,000 per
19	year;"; and
20	(D) by striking "2000 or 2001;" in clause
21	(ii) and inserting "2003;"; and
22	(5) by adding at the end thereof the following:
23	"(H) Special rule for fiscal years 2010
24	AND 2011.—Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), for
25	an airport that had more than 10,000 passenaer

1	boardings and scheduled passenger aircraft service in
2	calendar year 2007, but in either calendar years 2008
3	or 2009, or both years, the number of passenger
4	boardings decreased to a level below 10,000 boardings
5	per year at such airport, the Secretary may appor-
6	tion in fiscal years 2010 or 2011 to the sponsor of
7	such an airport an amount equal to the amount ap-
8	portioned to that sponsor in fiscal year 2009.".
9	(j) Mobile Refueler Parking Construction.—
10	Section 47102(3) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
11	lowing:
12	"(M) construction of mobile refueler parking
13	within a fuel farm at a nonprimary airport
14	meeting the requirements of section 112.8 of title
15	40, Code of Federal Regulations.".
16	(k) Discretionary Fund.—Section $47115(g)(1)$ is
17	amended by striking "of—" and all that follows and insert-
18	ing "of \$520,000,000. The amount credited is exclusive of
19	amounts that have been apportioned in a prior fiscal year
20	under section 47114 of this title and that remain available
21	for obligation.".
22	SEC. 209. STATE BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM.
23	Section 47128 is amended—
24	(1) by striking "regulations" each place it ap-
25	nears in subsection (a) and inserting "anidance":

1	(2) by striking "grant;" in subsection (b)(4) and
2	inserting "grant, including Federal environmental re-
3	quirements or an agreed upon equivalent;";
4	(3) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
5	(d) and inserting after subsection (b) the following:
6	"(c) Project Analysis and Coordination Re-
7	Quirements.—Any Federal agency that must approve, li-
8	cense, or permit a proposed action by a participating State
9	shall coordinate and consult with the State. The agency
10	shall utilize the environmental analysis prepared by the
11	State, provided it is adequate, or supplement that analysis
12	as necessary to meet applicable Federal requirements."; and
13	(4) by adding at the end the following:
14	"(e) Pilot Program.—The Secretary shall establish
15	a pilot program for up to 3 States that do not participate
16	in the program established under subsection (a) that is con-
17	sistent with the program under subsection (a).".
18	SEC. 210. AIRPORT FUNDING OF SPECIAL STUDIES OR RE-
19	VIEWS.
20	Section 47173(a) is amended by striking "project."
21	and inserting "project, or to conduct special environmental
22	studies related to a federally funded airport project or for
23	special studies or reviews to support approved noise com-
24	patibility measures in a Part 150 program or environ-

	39
1	mental mitigation in a Federal Aviation Administration
2	Record of Decision or Finding of No Significant Impact.".
3	SEC. 211. GRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSESSMENT OF FLIGHT
4	PROCEDURES.
5	Section 47504 is amended by adding at the end the
6	following:
7	"(e) Grants for Assessment of Flight Proce-
8	DURES.—
9	"(1) The Secretary is authorized in accordance
10	with subsection $(c)(1)$ to make a grant to an airport
11	operator to assist in completing environmental review
12	and assessment activities for proposals to implement
13	flight procedures that have been approved for airport
14	noise compatibility planning purposes under sub-

16 "(2) The Administrator of the Federal Aviation

17 Administration may accept funds from an airport 18 sponsor, including funds provided to the sponsor

19 under paragraph (1), to hire additional staff or ob-

20 tain the services of consultants in order to facilitate

21 the timely processing, review and completion of envi-

22 ronmental activities associated with proposals to im-

23 plement flight procedures submitted and approved for

24 airport noise compatibility planning purposes in ac-

25 cordance with this section. Funds received under this

15

section (b).

1	authority shall not be subject to the procedures appli-
2	cable to the receipt of gifts by the Administrator.".
3	SEC. 212. SAFETY-CRITICAL AIRPORTS.
4	Section 47118(c) is amended—
5	(1) by striking "or" after the semicolon in para-
6	graph(1);
7	(2) by striking "delays." in paragraph (2) and
8	inserting "delays; or"; and
9	(3) by adding at the end the following:
10	"(3) be critical to the safety of commercial, mili-
11	tary, or general aviation in trans-oceanic flights.".
12	SEC. 213. ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION DEMONSTRATION
13	PILOT PROGRAM.
14	(a) Pilot Program.—Subchapter I of chapter 471 is
15	amended by adding at the end thereof the following:
16	"§ 47143. Environmental mitigation demonstration
17	pilot program
18	"(a) In General.—The Secretary of Transportation
19	shall carry out a pilot program involving not more than
20	6 projects at public-use airports under which the Secretary
21	may make grants to sponsors of such airports from funds
22	apportioned under paragraph 47117(e)(1)(A) for use at
23	$such\ airports\ for\ environmental\ mitigation\ demonstration$
24	projects that will measurably reduce or mitigate aviation
25	impacts on noise, air quality or water quality in the vicin-

- 1 ity of the airport. Notwithstanding any other provision of
- 2 this subchapter, an environmental mitigation demonstra-
- 3 tion project approved under this section shall be treated as
- 4 eligible for assistance under this subchapter.
- 5 "(b) Participation in Pilot Program.—A public-
- 6 use airport shall be eligible for participation in the pilot.
- 7 "(c) Selection Criteria.—In selecting from among
- 8 applicants for participation in the pilot program, the Sec-
- 9 retary may give priority consideration to environmental
- 10 mitigation demonstration projects that—
- "(1) will achieve the greatest reductions in air-
- 12 craft noise, airport emissions, or airport water qual-
- ity impacts either on an absolute basis, or on a per-
- 14 dollar-of-funds expended basis; and
- 15 "(2) will be implemented by an eligible consor-
- 16 *tium*.
- 17 "(d) Federal Share.—Notwithstanding any other
- 18 provision of this subchapter, the United States Govern-
- 19 ment's share of the costs of a project carried out under this
- 20 section shall be 50 percent.
- 21 "(e) Maximum Amount.—Not more than \$2,500,000
- 22 may be made available by the Secretary in grants under
- 23 this section for any single project.
- 24 "(f) Identifying Best Practices.—The Adminis-
- 25 trator may develop and publish information identifying

1	best practices for reducing or mitigating aviation impacts
2	on noise, air quality, or water quality in the vicinity of
3	airports, based on the projects carried out under the pilot
4	program.
5	"(g) Definitions.—In this section:
6	"(1) Eligible consortium.—The term 'eligible
7	consortium' means a consortium that comprises 2 or
8	more of the following entities:
9	"(A) Businesses operating in the United
10	States.
11	"(B) Public or private educational or re-
12	search organizations located in the United
13	States.
14	"(C) Entities of State or local governments
15	in the United States.
16	$``(D)\ Federal\ laboratories.$
17	"(2) Environmental mitigation demonstra-
18	TION PROJECT.—The term 'environmental mitigation
19	demonstration project' means a project that—
20	"(A) introduces new conceptual environ-
21	mental mitigation techniques or technology with
22	associated benefits, which have already been
23	proven in laboratory demonstrations;

1	"(B) proposes methods for efficient adapta-
2	tion or integration of new concepts to airport op-
3	erations; and
4	"(C) will demonstrate whether new tech-
5	niques or technology for environmental mitiga-
6	tion identified in research are—
7	"(i) practical to implement at or near
8	multiple public use airports; and
9	"(ii) capable of reducing noise, airport
10	emissions, or water quality impacts in
11	measurably significant amounts.".
12	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
13	for chapter 471 is amended by inserting after the item relat-
14	ing to section 47142 the following:
	"47143. Environmental mitigation demonstration pilot program".
15	SEC. 214. ALLOWABLE PROJECT COSTS FOR AIRPORT DE-
16	VELOPMENT PROGRAM.
17	Section 47110(c) is amended—
18	(1) by striking "; or" in paragraph (1) and in-
19	serting a semicolon;
20	(2) by striking "project." in paragraph (2) and
21	inserting "project; or"; and
22	(3) by adding at the end the following:
23	"(3) necessarily incurred in anticipation of se-
24	vere weather.".

1	SEC. 215. GLYCOL RECOVERY VEHICLES.
2	Section $47102(3)(G)$ is amended by inserting "includ-
3	ing acquiring glycol recovery vehicles," after "aircraft,".
4	SEC. 216. RESEARCH IMPROVEMENT FOR AIRCRAFT.
5	Section 44504(b) is amended—
6	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
7	paragraph (6);
8	(2) by striking "aircraft." in paragraph (7) and
9	inserting "aircraft; and"; and
10	(3) by adding at the end thereof the following:
11	"(8) to conduct research to support programs de-
12	signed to reduce gases and particulates emitted.".
13	SEC. 217. UNITED STATES TERRITORY MINIMUM GUAR-
14	ANTEE.
1415	ANTEE. Section 47114(e) is amended—
15	Section 47114(e) is amended—
15 16	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER-
15 16 17	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading;
15 16 17 18	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and
15 16 17 18 19	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and (2) by adding at the end thereof the following:
15 16 17 18 19 20	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and (2) by adding at the end thereof the following: "(5) UNITED STATES TERRITORY MINIMUM
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and (2) by adding at the end thereof the following: "(5) UNITED STATES TERRITORY MINIMUM GUARANTEE.—In any fiscal year in which the total
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and (2) by adding at the end thereof the following: "(5) UNITED STATES TERRITORY MINIMUM GUARANTEE.—In any fiscal year in which the total amount apportioned to airports in a United States
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Section 47114(e) is amended— (1) by inserting "AND ANY UNITED STATES TER- RITORY" after "ALASKA" in the subsection heading; and (2) by adding at the end thereof the following: "(5) UNITED STATES TERRITORY MINIMUM GUARANTEE.—In any fiscal year in which the total amount apportioned to airports in a United States Territory under subsections (c) and (d) is less than

- 1 Territory responsible for airport development projects
- 2 in that fiscal year an amount equal to the difference
- 3 between 1.5 percent of the total amounts apportioned
- 4 under subsections (c) and (d) in that fiscal year and
- 5 the amount otherwise apportioned under those sub-
- 6 sections to airports in a United States Territory in
- 7 that fiscal year.".

8 SEC. 218. MERRILL FIELD AIRPORT, ANCHORAGE, ALASKA.

- 9 (a) In General.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
- 10 sion of law, including the Federal Airport Act (as in effect
- 11 on August 8, 1958), the United States releases, without
- 12 monetary consideration, all restrictions, conditions, and
- 13 limitations on the use, encumbrance, or conveyance of cer-
- 14 tain land located in the municipality of Anchorage, Alaska,
- 15 more particularly described as Tracts 22 and 24 of the
- 16 Fourth Addition to the Town Site of Anchorage, Alaska,
- 17 as shown on the plat of U.S. Survey No. 1456, accepted
- 18 June 13, 1923, on file in the Bureau of Land Management,
- 19 Department of Interior.
- 20 (b) Grants.—Notwithstanding any other provision of
- 21 law, the municipality of Anchorage shall be released from
- 22 the repayment of any outstanding grant obligations owed
- 23 by the municipality to the Federal Aviation Administration
- 24 with respect to any land described in subsection (a) that
- 25 is subsequently conveyed to or used by the Department of

- 1 Transportation and Public Facilities of the State of Alaska
- 2 for the construction or reconstruction of a federally sub-
- 3 sidized highway project.
- 4 SEC. 219. RELEASE FROM RESTRICTIONS.
- 5 (a) In General.—Subject to subsection (b), and not-
- 6 withstanding section 16 of the Federal Airport Act (as in
- 7 effect on August 28, 1973) and sections 47125 and 47153
- 8 of title 49, United States Code, the Secretary of Transpor-
- 9 tation is authorized to grant releases from any of the terms,
- 10 conditions, reservations, and restrictions contained in the
- 11 deed of conveyance dated August 28, 1973, under which the
- 12 United States conveyed certain property to the city of St.
- 13 George, Utah, for airport purposes.
- 14 (b) Condition.—Any release granted by the Secretary
- 15 of Transportation pursuant to subsection (a) shall be subject
- 16 to the following conditions:
- 17 (1) The city of St. George, Utah, shall agree that
- in conveying any interest in the property which the
- 19 United States conveyed to the city by deed on August
- 20 28, 1973, the city will receive an amount for such in-
- 21 terest which is equal to its fair market value.
- 22 (2) Any amount received by the city under para-
- graph (1) shall be used by the city of St. George,
- 24 Utah, for the development or improvement of a re-
- 25 placement public airport.

1	SEC. 220. DESIGNATION OF FORMER MILITARY AIRPORTS.
2	Section 47118(g) is amended by striking "one" and
3	inserting "three" in its place.
4	SEC. 221. AIRPORT SUSTAINABILITY PLANNING WORKING
5	GROUP.
6	(a) In General.—The Administrator shall establish
7	an airport sustainability working group to assist the Ad-
8	ministrator with issues pertaining to airport sustainability
9	practices.
10	(b) Membership.—The Working Group shall be com-
11	prised of not more than 15 members including—
12	(1) the Administrator;
13	(2) 5 member organizations representing avia-
14	tion interests including:
15	(A) an organization representing airport
16	operators;
17	(B) an organization representing airport
18	employees;
19	(C) an organization representing air car-
20	riers;
21	(D) an organization representing airport
22	development and operations experts;
23	(E) a labor organization representing avia-
24	tion employees.
25	(3) 9 airport chief executive officers which shall
26	include:

1	(A) at least one from each of the FAA Re-
2	gions;
3	(B) at least 1 large hub;
4	(C) at least 1 medium hub;
5	(D) at least 1 small hub;
6	(E) at least 1 non hub;
7	(F) at least 1 general aviation airport.
8	(c) Functions.—
9	(1) develop consensus-based best practices and
10	metrics for the sustainable design, construction, plan-
11	ning, maintenance, and operation of an airport that
12	comply with the guidelines prescribed by the Admin-
13	istrator;
14	(2) develop standards for a consensus-based rat-
15	ing system based on the aforementioned best practices,
16	metrics, and ratings; and
17	(3) develop standards for a voluntary ratings
18	process, based on the aforementioned best practices,
19	metrics, and ratings;
20	(4) examine and submit recommendations for the
21	industry's next steps with regard to sustainability.
22	(d) Determination.—The Administrator shall pro-
23	vide assurance that the best practices developed by the work-
24	ing group under paragraph (a) are not in conflict with any

1	federal aviation or federal, state or local environmental reg-
2	ulation.
3	(e) Unpaid Position.—Working Group members shall
4	serve at their own expense and receive no salary, reimburse-
5	ment of travel expenses, or other compensation from the
6	Federal Government.
7	(f) Nonapplicability of FACA.—The Federal Advi-
8	sory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the
9	Working Group under this section.
0	(g) Report.—Not later than one year after the date
11	of enactment the Working Group shall submit a report to
12	the Administrator containing the best practices and stand-
13	ards contained in paragraph (c). After receiving the report,
14	the Administrator may publish such best practices in order
15	to disseminate the information to support the sustainable
16	design, construction, planning, maintenance, and oper-
17	ations of airports.
18	(h) No funds may be authorized to carry out this pro-
19	vision.
20	SEC. 222. INCLUSION OF MEASURES TO IMPROVE THE EFFI-
21	CIENCY OF AIRPORT BUILDINGS IN AIRPORT
22	IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS.
23	Section 47101(a) is amended—
24	(1) in paragraph (12), by striking "; and" and
25	insertina a semicolon:

1	(2) in paragraph (13), by striking the period
2	and inserting "; and"; and
3	(3) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(14) that the airport improvement program
5	should be administered to allow measures to improve
6	the efficiency of airport buildings to be included in
7	airport improvement projects, such as measures de-
8	signed to meet one or more of the criteria for being
9	a high-performance green building set forth in section
10	401(13) of the Energy Independence and Security Act
11	of 2007 (42 U.S.C. 17061(13)), if any significant in-
12	crease in upfront project costs from any such measure
13	is justified by expected savings over the lifecycle of the
14	project.".
15	SEC. 223. STUDY ON APPORTIONING AMOUNTS FOR AIR-
16	PORT IMPROVEMENT IN PROPORTION TO
17	AMOUNTS OF AIR TRAFFIC.
18	(a) Study and Report Required.—Not later than
19	180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
20	Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration
21	shall—
22	(1) complete a study on the feasibility and advis-
23	ability of apportioning amounts under section
24	47114(c)(1) of title 49, United States Code, to the
25	sponsor of each primary airport for each fiscal year

1	an amount that bears the same ratio to the amount
2	subject to the apportionment for fiscal year 2009 as
3	the number of passenger boardings at the airport dur-
4	ing the prior calendar year bears to the aggregate of
5	all passenger boardings at all primary airports dur-
6	ing that calendar year; and
7	(2) submit to Congress a report on the study
8	completed under paragraph (1).
9	(b) Report Contents.—The report required by sub-
10	section (a)(2) shall include the following:
11	(1) A description of the study carried out under
12	subsection (a)(1).
13	(2) The findings of the Administrator with re-
14	spect to such study.
15	(3) A list of each sponsor of a primary airport
16	that received an amount under section 47114(c)(1) of
17	title 49, United States Code, in 2009.
18	(4) For each sponsor listed in accordance with
19	paragraph (3), the following:
20	(A) The amount such sponsor received, if
21	any, in 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, and 2009 under
22	such section $47114(c)(1)$.
23	(B) An explanation of how the amount
24	awarded to such sponsor was determined.

1	(C) The average number of air passenger
2	flights serviced each month at the airport of such
3	$sponsor\ in\ 2009.$
4	(D) The number of enplanements for air
5	passenger transportation at such airport in
6	2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, and 2009.
7	TITLE III—AIR TRAFFIC CON-
8	TROL MODERNIZATION AND
9	FAA REFORM
10	SEC. 301. AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL MODERNIZATION OVER-
11	SIGHT BOARD.
12	Section $106(p)$ is amended to read as follows:
13	"(p) Air Traffic Control Modernization Over-
14	SIGHT BOARD.—
15	"(1) Establishment.—Within 90 days after the
16	date of enactment of the FAA Air Transportation
17	Modernization and Safety Improvement Act, the Sec-
18	retary shall establish and appoint the members of an
19	advisory Board which shall be known as the Air Traf-
20	fic Control Modernization Oversight Board.
21	"(2) Membership.—The Board shall be com-
22	prised of the individual appointed or designated
23	under section 302 of the FAA Air Transportation
24	Modernization and Safety Improvement Act (who

1	shall serve ex officio without the right to vote) and 9
2	other members, who shall consist of—
3	"(A) the Administrator and a representa-
4	tive from the Department of Defense;
5	"(B) 1 member who shall have a fiduciary
6	responsibility to represent the public interest;
7	and
8	"(C) 6 members representing aviation inter-
9	ests, as follows:
10	"(i) 1 representative that is the chief
11	executive officer of an airport.
12	"(ii) 1 representative that is the chief
13	executive officer of a passenger or cargo air
14	carrier.
15	"(iii) 1 representative of a labor orga-
16	nization representing employees at the Fed-
17	eral Aviation Administration that are in-
18	volved with the operation of the air traffic
19	$control\ system.$
20	"(iv) 1 representative with extensive
21	operational experience in the general avia-
22	$tion\ community.$
23	"(v) 1 representative from an aircraft
24	manufacturer.

1	"(vi) 1 representative of a labor orga-
2	nization representing employees at the Fed-
3	eral Aviation Administration who are in-
4	volved with maintenance of the air traffic
5	$control\ system.$
6	"(3) Appointment and qualifications.—
7	"(A) Members of the Board appointed under
8	paragraphs (2)(B) and (2)(C) shall be appointed
9	by the President, by and with the advice and
10	consent of the Senate.
11	"(B) Members of the Board appointed under
12	paragraph (2)(B) shall be citizens of the United
13	States and shall be appointed without regard to
14	political affiliation and solely on the basis of
15	their professional experience and expertise in one
16	or more of the following areas and, in the aggre-
17	gate, should collectively bring to bear expertise
18	in—
19	"(i) management of large service orga-
20	nizations;
21	"(ii) customer service;
22	"(iii) management of large procure-
23	ments;
24	"(iv) information and communications
25	technology;

1	"(v) organizational development; and
2	"(vi) labor relations.
3	"(C) Of the members first appointed under
4	paragraphs $(2)(B)$ and $(2)(C)$ —
5	"(i) 2 shall be appointed for terms of
6	1 year;
7	"(ii) 1 shall be appointed for a term of
8	2 years;
9	"(iii) 1 shall be appointed for a term
10	of 3 years; and
11	"(iv) 1 shall be appointed for a term
12	of 4 years.
13	"(4) Functions.—
14	"(A) In general.—The Board shall—
15	"(i) review and provide advice on the
16	$Administration's \ \ modernization \ \ programs,$
17	budget, and cost accounting system;
18	"(ii) review the Administration's stra-
19	tegic plan and make recommendations on
20	the non-safety program portions of the plan,
21	and provide advice on the safety programs
22	of the plan;
23	"(iii) review the operational efficiency
24	of the air traffic control system and make

1	recommendations on the operational and
2	performance metrics for that system;
3	"(iv) approve procurements of air traf-
4	fic control equipment in excess of
5	\$100,000,000;
6	"(v) approve by July 31 of each year
7	the Administrator's budget request for fa-
8	cilities and equipment prior to its submis-
9	sion to the Office of Management and budg-
10	et, including which programs are proposed
11	to be funded from the Air Traffic control
12	system Modernization Account of the Air-
13	port and Airway Trust Fund;
14	"(vi) approve the Federal Aviation Ad-
15	ministration's Capital Investment Plan
16	prior to its submission to the Congress;
17	"(vii) annually review and make rec-
18	ommendations on the NextGen Implementa-
19	tion Plan;
20	"(viii) approve the Administrator's se-
21	lection of the Chief NextGen Officer ap-
22	pointed or designated under section 302(a)
23	of the FAA Air Transportation Moderniza-
24	tion and Safety Improvement Act; and

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1	"(ix) approve the selection of the head
2	of the Joint Planning and Development Of-
3	fice.
4	"(B) Meetings.—The Board shall meet on
5	a regular and periodic basis or at the call of the
6	Chairman or of the Administrator.
7	"(C) Access to documents and staff.—
8	The Administration may give the Board appro-
9	priate access to relevant documents and per-
10	sonnel of the Administration, and the Adminis-
11	trator shall make available, consistent with the
12	authority to withhold commercial and other pro-

prietary information under section 552 of title 5, 13 14 cost data associated with the acquisition and op-15 eration of air traffic control systems. Any mem-16 ber of the Board who receives commercial or 17 other proprietary data from the Administrator 18 shall be subject to the provisions of section 1905 19 of title 18, pertaining to unauthorized disclosure

of such information.

"(5) Federal advisory committee act not TO APPLY.—The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the Board or such rulemaking committees as the Administrator shall designate.

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1	"(6) Administrative matters.—
2	"(A) Terms of members.—Except as pro-
3	vided in paragraph (3)(C), members of the
4	Board appointed under paragraph (2)(B) and
5	(2)(C) shall be appointed for a term of 4 years.
6	"(B) Reappointment.—No individual may
7	be appointed to the Board for more than 8 years
8	total.
9	"(C) VACANCY.—Any vacancy on the Board
10	shall be filled in the same manner as the original
11	position. Any member appointed to fill a va-
12	cancy occurring before the expiration of the term
13	for which the member's predecessor was ap-
14	pointed shall be appointed for a term of 4 years.
15	"(D) Continuation in office.—A member
16	of the Board whose term expires shall continue
17	to serve until the date on which the member's
18	successor takes office.
19	"(E) Removal.—Any member of the Board
20	appointed under paragraph $(2)(B)$ or $(2)(C)$
21	may be removed by the President for cause.
22	"(F) Claims against members of the
23	BOARD.—
24	"(i) In General.—A member ap-
25	pointed to the Board shall have no personal

1	liability under State or Federal law with
2	respect to any claim arising out of or re-
3	sulting from an act or omission by such
4	member within the scope of service as a
5	member of the Board.
6	"(ii) Effect on other law.—This
7	subparagraph shall not be construed—
8	"(I) to affect any other immunity
9	or protection that may be available to
10	a member of the Board under applica-
11	ble law with respect to such trans-
12	actions;
13	"(II) to affect any other right or
14	remedy against the United States
15	under applicable law; or
16	"(III) to limit or alter in any
17	way the immunities that are available
18	under applicable law for Federal offi-
19	cers and employees.
20	``(G) Ethical considerations.—Each
21	member of the Board appointed under para-
22	graph (2)(B) must certify that the member—
23	"(i) does not have a pecuniary interest
24	in, or own stock in or bonds of, an aviation
25	or aeronautical enterprise, except an inter-

1	est in a diversified mutual fund or an in-
2	terest that is exempt from the application of
3	section 208 of title 18;
4	"(ii) does not engage in another busi-
5	ness related to aviation or aeronautics; and
6	"(iii) is not a member of any organi-
7	zation that engages, as a substantial part of
8	its activities, in activities to influence avia-
9	$tion\mbox{-}related\ legislation.$
10	"(H) CHAIRMAN; VICE CHAIRMAN.—The
11	Board shall elect a chair and a vice chair from
12	among its members, each of whom shall serve for
13	a term of 2 years. The vice chair shall perform
14	the duties of the chairman in the absence of the
15	chairman.
16	"(I) Compensation.—No member shall re-
17	ceive any compensation or other benefits from the
18	Federal Government for serving on the Board,
19	except for compensation benefits for injuries
20	under subchapter I of chapter 81 of title 5 and
21	$except \ as \ provided \ under \ subparagraph \ (J).$
22	"(J) Expenses.—Each member of the
23	Board shall be paid actual travel expenses and
24	ner diem in lieu of subsistence ernenses when

- away from his or her usual place of residence, in
 accordance with section 5703 of title 5.
 - "(K) Board resources.—From resources otherwise available to the Administrator, the Chairman shall appoint such staff to assist the board and provide impartial analysis, and the Administrator shall make available to the Board such information and administrative services and assistance, as may reasonably be required to enable the Board to carry out its responsibilities under this subsection.
 - "(L) QUORUM AND VOTING.—A simple majority of members of the Board duly appointed shall constitute a quorum. A majority vote of members present and voting shall be required for the Committee to take action.
- 17 "(7) AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM DEFINED.—
 18 In this subsection, the term 'air traffic control system'
 19 has the meaning given that term in section
 20 40102(a).".

21 SEC. 302. NEXTGEN MANAGEMENT.

22 (a) In General.—The Administrator shall appoint or 23 designate an individual, as the Chief NextGen Officer, to 24 be responsible for implementation of all Administration

1	programs associated with the Next Generation Air Trans-
2	portation System.
3	(b) Specific Duties.—The individual appointed or
4	designated under subsection (a) shall—
5	(1) oversee the implementation of all Adminis-
6	$tration\ Next Gen\ programs;$
7	(2) coordinate implementation of those NextGen
8	programs with the Office of Management and Budget;
9	(3) develop an annual NextGen implementation
10	plan;
11	(4) ensure that Next Generation Air Transpor-
12	tation System implementation activities are planned
13	in such a manner as to require that system architec-
14	ture is designed to allow for the incorporation of
15	novel and currently unknown technologies into the
16	System in the future and that current decisions do
17	not bias future decisions unfairly in favor of existing
18	technology at the expense of innovation; and
19	(5) oversee the Joint Planning and Development
20	Office's facilitation of cooperation among all Federal
21	agencies whose operations and interests are affected
22	by implementation of the NextGen programs.

1	SEC. 303. FACILITATION OF NEXT GENERATION AIR TRAF
2	FIC SERVICES.
3	Section 106(l) is amended by adding at the end the
4	following:
5	"(7) AIR TRAFFIC SERVICES.—In determining
6	what actions to take, by rule or through an agreement
7	or transaction under paragraph (6) or under section
8	44502, to permit non-Government providers of com-
9	munications, navigation, surveillance or other services
10	to provide such services in the National Airspace Sys-
11	tem, or to require the usage of such services, the Ad-
12	ministrator shall consider whether such actions
13	would—
14	"(A) promote the safety of life and property,
15	"(B) improve the efficiency of the National
16	Airspace System and reduce the regulatory bur-
17	den upon National Airspace System users, based
18	upon sound engineering principles, user oper-
19	ational requirements, and marketplace demands,
20	"(C) encourage competition and provide
21	services to the largest feasible number of users,
22	and
23	"(D) take into account the unique role
24	served by general aviation.".

1	SEC. 304. CLARIFICATION OF AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO
2	REIMBURSABLE AGREEMENTS.
3	Section 106(m) is amended by striking "without" in
4	the last sentence and inserting "with or without".
5	SEC. 305. CLARIFICATION TO ACQUISITION REFORM AU-
6	THORITY.
7	Section $40110(c)$ is amended—
8	(1) by inserting "and" after the semicolon in
9	paragraph (3);
10	(2) by striking paragraph (4); and
11	(3) by redesignating paragraph (5) as para-
12	graph (4).
13	SEC. 306. ASSISTANCE TO OTHER AVIATION AUTHORITIES.
14	Section 40113(e) is amended—
15	(1) by inserting "(whether public or private)" in
16	paragraph (1) after "authorities";
17	(2) by striking "safety." in paragraph (1) and
18	inserting "safety or efficiency. The Administrator is
19	authorized to participate in, and submit offers in re-
20	sponse to, competitions to provide these services, and
21	to contract with foreign aviation authorities to pro-
22	vide these services consistent with the provisions
23	under section 106(l)(6) of this title. The Adminis-
24	trator is also authorized, notwithstanding any other
25	provision of law or policy, to accept payments in ar-
26	rears."; and

1	(3) by striking "appropriation from which ex-
2	penses were incurred in providing such services." in
3	paragraph (3) and inserting "appropriation current
4	when the expenditures are or were paid, or the appro-
5	priation current when the amount is received.".
6	SEC. 307. PRESIDENTIAL RANK AWARD PROGRAM.
7	Section $40122(g)(2)$ is amended—
8	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
9	paragraph (G);
10	(2) by striking "Board." in subparagraph (H)
11	and inserting "Board; and"; and
12	(3) by inserting at the end the following neu
13	subparagraph:
14	"(I) subsections (b), (c), and (d) of section
15	4507 (relating to Meritorious Executive or Dis-
16	tinguished Executive rank awards), and sub-
17	sections (b) and (c) of section 4507a (relating to
18	Meritorious Senior Professional or Distinguished
19	Senior Professional rank awards), except that—
20	"(i) for purposes of applying such pro-
21	visions to the personnel management sys-
22	tem—
23	"(I) the term 'agency' means the
24	Department of Transportation;

1	"(II) the term 'senior executive'
2	means a Federal Aviation Administra-
3	$tion\ executive;$
4	"(III) the term 'career appointee'
5	means a Federal Aviation Administra-
6	tion career executive; and
7	"(IV) the term 'senior career em-
8	ployee' means a Federal Aviation Ad-
9	ministration career senior professional;
10	"(ii) receipt by a career appointee of
11	the rank of Meritorious Executive or Meri-
12	torious Senior Professional entitles such in-
13	dividual to a lump-sum payment of an
14	amount equal to 20 percent of annual basic
15	pay, which shall be in addition to the basic
16	pay paid under the Federal Aviation Ad-
17	$ministration\ Executive\ Compensation\ Plan;$
18	and
19	"(iii) receipt by a career appointee of
20	the rank of Distinguished Executive or Dis-
21	tinguished Senior Professional entitles the
22	individual to a lump-sum payment of an
23	amount equal to 35 percent of annual basic
24	pay, which shall be in addition to the basic
25	pay paid under the Federal Aviation Ad-

1	$ministration \qquad Executive \qquad Compensation$
2	Plan.".
3	SEC. 308. NEXT GENERATION FACILITIES NEEDS ASSESS-
4	MENT.
5	(a) FAA Criteria for Facilities Realignment.—
6	Within 9 months after the date of enactment of this Act,
7	the Administrator, after providing an opportunity for pub-
8	lic comment, shall publish final criteria to be used in mak-
9	ing the Administrator's recommendations for the realign-
10	ment of services and facilities to assist in the transition
11	to next generation facilities and help reduce capital, oper-
12	ating, maintenance, and administrative costs with no ad-
13	verse effect on safety.
14	(b) Realignment Recommendations.—Within 9
15	months after publication of the criteria, the Administrator
16	shall publish a list of the services and facilities that the
17	Administrator recommends for realignment, including a
18	justification for each recommendation and a description of
19	the costs and savings of such transition, in the Federal Reg-
20	ister and allow 45 days for the submission of public com-
21	ments to the Board. In addition, the Administrator upon
22	request shall hold a public hearing in any community that
23	would be affected by a recommendation in the report.
24	(c) Study by Board.—The Air Traffic Control Mod-
25	ernization Oversight Board established by section 106(p) of

- 1 title 49, United States Code, shall study the Administrator's
- 2 recommendations for realignment and the opportunities,
- 3 risks, and benefits of realigning services and facilities of
- 4 the Administration to help reduce capital, operating, main-
- 5 tenance, and administrative costs with no adverse effect on
- 6 safety.

(d) Review and Recommendations.—

- (1) Based on its review and analysis of the Administrator's recommendations and any public comment it may receive, the Board shall make its independent recommendations for realignment of aviation services or facilities and submit its recommendations in a report to the President, the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.
- (2) The Board shall explain and justify in its report any recommendation made by the Board that is different from the recommendations made by the Administrator pursuant to subsection (b).
- (3) The Administrator may not realign any air traffic control facilities or regional offices until the Board's recommendations are complete, unless for each proposed realignment the Administrator and each exclusive bargaining representative certified

1	under section 7114 of title 5, United States Code, of
2	affected employees execute a written agreement re-
3	garding the proposed realignment.
4	(e) Realignment Defined.—In this section, the term
5	"realignment"—
6	(1) means a relocation or reorganization of func-
7	tions, services, or personnel positions, including a fa-
8	cility closure, consolidation, deconsolidation, colloca-
9	tion, decombining, decoupling, split, or inter-facility
0	or inter-regional reorganization that requires a reas-
1	signment of employees; but
12	(2) does not include a reduction in personnel re-
13	sulting from workload adjustments.
14	SEC. 309. NEXT GENERATION AIR TRANSPORTATION SYS-
15	TEM IMPLEMENTATION OFFICE.
16	(a) Improved Cooperation and Coordination
17	Among Participating Agencies.—Section 709 of the Vi-
8	sion 100—Century of Aviation Reauthorization Act (49
19	U.S.C. 40101 note) is amended—
20	(1) by inserting "strategic and cross-agency"
21	after "manage" in subsection (a)(1);
21	after "manage" in subsection (a)(1); (2) by adding at the end of subsection (a)(1)
22	(2) by adding at the end of subsection $(a)(1)$

1	portation Modernization and Safety Improvement
2	Act.";
3	(3) by inserting "(A)" after "(3)" in subsection
4	(a)(3);
5	(4) by inserting after subsection (a)(3) the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(B) The Administrator, the Secretary of
8	Defense, the Administrator of the National Aero-
9	nautics and Space Administration, the Secretary
10	of Commerce, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
11	rity, and the head of any other Department or
12	Federal agency from which the Secretary of
13	Transportation requests assistance under sub-
14	paragraph (A) shall designate an implementa-
15	tion office to be responsible for—
16	"(i) carrying out the Department or
17	agency's Next Generation Air Transpor-
18	tation System implementation activities
19	with the Office;
20	"(ii) liaison and coordination with
21	other Departments and agencies involved in
22	Next Generation Air Transportation System
23	activities; and
24	"(iii) managing all Next Generation
25	Air Transportation System programs for

1	the Department or agency, including nec-
2	essary budgetary and staff resources, includ-
3	ing, for the Federal Aviation Administra-
4	tion, those projects described in section
5	44501(b)(5) of title 49, United States Code).
6	"(C) The head of any such Department or
7	agency shall ensure that—
8	"(i) the Department's or agency's Next
9	Generation Air Transportation System re-
10	sponsibilities are clearly communicated to
11	the designated office; and
12	"(ii) the performance of supervisory
13	personnel in that office in carrying out the
14	Department's or agency's Next Generation
15	Air Transportation System responsibilities
16	is reflected in their annual performance
17	evaluations and compensation decisions.
18	"(D)(i) Within 6 months after the date of
19	enactment of the FAA Air Transportation Mod-
20	ernization and Safety Improvement Act, the
21	head of each such Department or agency shall
22	execute a memorandum of understanding with
23	the Office and with the other Departments and
24	agencies participating in the Next Generation
25	Air Transportation System project that—

1	"(I) describes the respective responsibil-
2	ities of each such Department and agency,
3	including budgetary commitments; and
4	"(II) the budgetary and staff resources
5	committed to the project.
6	"(ii) The memorandum shall be revised as
7	necessary to reflect any changes in such respon-
8	sibilities or commitments and be reflected in
9	each Department or agency's budget request.";
10	(5) by striking "beyond those currently included
11	in the Federal Aviation Administration's operational
12	evolution plan" in subsection (b);
13	(6) by striking "research and development road-
14	map" in subsection (b)(3) and inserting "implemen-
15	tation plan";
16	(7) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
17	section $(b)(3)(B)$;
18	(8) by inserting after subsection (b)(3)(C) the fol-
19	lowing:
20	"(D) a schedule of rulemakings required to
21	issue regulations and guidelines for implementa-
22	tion of the Next Generation Air Transportation
23	System within a timeframe consistent with the
24	integrated plan; and";

1	(9) by inserting "and key technologies" after
2	"concepts" in subsection $(b)(4)$;
3	(10) by striking "users" in subsection (b)(4) and
4	inserting "users, an implementation plan,";
5	(11) by adding at the end of subsection (b) the
6	following:
7	"Within 6 months after the date of enactment of the FAA
8	Air Transportation Modernization and Safety Improve-
9	ment Act, the Administrator shall develop the implementa-
10	tion plan described in paragraph (3) of this subsection and
11	shall update it annually thereafter."; and
12	(12) by striking "2010." in subsection (e) and
13	inserting "2011.".
14	(b) Senior Policy Committee Meetings.—Section
15	710(a) of such Act (49 U.S.C. 40101 note) is amended by
16	striking "Secretary." and inserting "Secretary and shall
17	meet at least once each quarter.".
18	SEC. 310. DEFINITION OF AIR NAVIGATION FACILITY.
19	Section 40102(a)(4) is amended—
20	(1) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting
21	$the\ following:$
22	"(B) runway lighting and airport surface
23	visual and other navigation aids;";
24	(2) by striking "weather information, signaling,
25	radio-directional finding or radio or other electro-

1	magnetic communication; and" in subparagraph (C)
2	and inserting "aeronautical and meteorological infor-
3	mation to air traffic control facilities or aircraft, sup-
4	plying communication, navigation or surveillance
5	equipment for air-to-ground or air-to-air applica-
6	tions;";
7	(3) by striking "another structure" in subpara-
8	graph (D) and inserting "any structure, equipment,";
9	(4) by striking "aircraft." in subparagraph (D)
10	and inserting "aircraft; and"; and
11	(5) by adding at the end the following:
12	"(E) buildings, equipment, and systems
13	dedicated to the National Airspace System.".
14	SEC. 311. IMPROVED MANAGEMENT OF PROPERTY INVEN-
15	TORY.
16	Section 40110(a)(2) is amended by striking "com-
17	pensation; and" and inserting "compensation, and the
18	amount received may be credited to the appropriation cur-
19	rent when the amount is received; and".
20	SEC. 312. EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS.
21	The Administrator shall make payments to the De-
22	partment of Defense for the education of dependent children
23	of those Administration employees in Puerto Rico and
24	Guam as they are subject to transfer by policy and practice

1 and meet the eligibility requirements of section 2164(c) of
2 title 10, United States Code.

SEC. 313. FAA PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.

4 Section 40122(a)(2) is amended to read as follows:

"(2) Dispute resolution.—

"(A) MEDIATION.—If the Administrator does not reach an agreement under paragraph (1) or subsection (g)(2)(C) with the exclusive bargaining representatives, the services of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service shall be used to attempt to reach such agreement in accordance with part 1425 of title 29, Code of Federal Regulations. The Administrator and bargaining representatives may by mutual agreement adopt procedures for the resolution of disputes or impasses arising in the negotiation of a collective-bargaining agreement.

"(B) BINDING ARBITRATION.—If the services of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service under subparagraph (A) do not lead to an agreement, the Administrator and the bargaining representatives shall submit their issues in controversy to the Federal Service Impasses Panel in accordance with section 7119 of title 5.

The Panel shall assist the parties in resolving the

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impasse by asserting jurisdiction and ordering binding arbitration by a private arbitration board consisting of 3 members in accordance with section 2471.6(a)(2)(ii) of title 5, Code of Federal Regulations. The executive director of the Panel shall request a list of not less than 15 names of arbitrators with Federal sector experience from the director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service to be provided to the Administrator and the bargaining representatives. Within 10 days after receiving the list, the parties shall each select 1 person. The 2 arbitrators shall then select a third person from the list within 7 days. If the 2 arbitrators are unable to agree on the third person, the parties shall select the third person by alternately striking names from the list until only 1 name remains. If the parties do not agree on the framing of the issues to be submitted, the arbitration board shall frame the issues. The arbitration board shall give the parties a full and fair hearing, including an opportunity to present evidence in support of their claims, and an opportunity to present their case in person, by counsel, or by other representative as they may elect. Decisions of the arbitration board shall be conclusive and binding upon the parties. The arbitration board shall render its decision within 90 days after its appointment. The Administrator and the bargaining representative shall share costs of the arbitration equally. The arbitration board shall take into consideration the effect of its arbitration decisions on the Federal Aviation Administration's ability to attract and retain a qualified workforce and the Federal Aviation Administration's budget.

- "(C) Effect.—Upon reaching a voluntary agreement or at the conclusion of the binding arbitration under subparagraph (B) above, the final agreement, except for those matters decided by the arbitration board, shall be subject to ratification by the exclusive representative, if so requested by the exclusive representative, and approval by the head of the agency in accordance with subsection (g)(2)(C).
- "(D) Enforcement of the provisions of this paragraph shall be in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.".

1 SEC. 314. ACCELERATION OF NEXTGEN TECHNOLOGIES.

2	(a) OEP AIRPORT PROCEDURES.—
3	(1) In general.—Within 6 months after the
4	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall
5	publish a report, after consultation with representa-
6	tives of appropriate Administration employee groups,
7	airport operators, air carriers, general aviation rep-
8	resentatives, and aircraft manufacturers that includes
9	$the\ following:$
10	(A) RNP/RNAV OPERATIONS.—The re-
11	quired navigation performance and area naviga-
12	tion operations, including the procedures to be
13	developed, certified, and published and the air
14	traffic control operational changes, to maximize
15	the efficiency and capacity of NextGen commer-
16	cial operations at the 35 Operational Evolution
17	Partnership airports identified by the Adminis-
18	tration.
19	(B) COORDINATION AND IMPLEMENTATION
20	ACTIVITIES.—A description of the activities and
21	operational changes and approvals required to
22	coordinate and utilize those procedures at those
23	airports.
24	(C) Implementation plan.—A plan for

implementing those procedures that establishes—

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1	(i) clearly defined budget, schedule,
2	project organization, and leadership re-
3	quirements;
4	(ii) specific implementation and tran-
5	sition steps; and
6	(iii) baseline and performance metrics
7	for measuring the Administration's progress
8	in implementing the plan, including the
9	percentage utilization of required naviga-
10	tion performance in the National Airspace
11	System.
12	(D) Cost/Benefit analysis for third-
13	PARTY USAGE.—An assessment of the costs and
14	benefits of using third parties to assist in the de-
15	velopment of the procedures.
16	(E) Additional procedures.—A process
17	for the identification, certification, and publica-
18	tion of additional required navigation perform-
19	ance and area navigation procedures that may
20	be required at such airports in the future.
21	(2) Implementation schedule.—The Admin-
22	istrator shall certify, publish, and implement—
23	(A) 30 percent of the required procedures
24	within 18 months after the date of enactment of
25	this Act

1	(B) 60 percent of the procedures within 36
2	months after the date of enactment of this Act;
3	and
4	(C) 100 percent of the procedures before
5	January 1, 2014.
6	(b) Expansion of Plan to Other Airports.—
7	(1) In general.—No later than January 1,
8	2014, the Administrator shall publish a report, after
9	consultation with representatives of appropriate Ad-
10	ministration employee groups, airport operators, and
11	air carriers, that includes a plan for applying the
12	procedures, requirements, criteria, and metrics de-
13	scribed in subsection $(a)(1)$ to other airports across
14	the Nation.
15	(2) Implementation schedule.—The Admin-
16	istrator shall certify, publish, and implement—
17	(A) 25 percent of the required procedures at
18	such other airports before January 1, 2015;
19	(B) 50 percent of the procedures at such
20	other airports before January 1, 2016;
21	(C) 75 percent of the procedures at such
22	other airports before January 1, 2017; and
23	(D) 100 percent of the procedures before
24	January 1, 2018.

- 1 (c) Establishment of Priorities.—The Adminis-
- 2 trator shall extend the charter of the Performance Based
- 3 Navigation Aviation Rulemaking Committee as necessary
- 4 to authorize and request it to establish priorities for the de-
- 5 velopment, certification, publication, and implementation
- 6 of the navigation performance and area navigation proce-
- 7 dures based on their potential safety and congestion bene-
- 8 fits.
- 9 (d) Coordinated and Expedited Review.—Navi-
- 10 gation performance and area navigation procedures devel-
- 11 oped, certified, published, and implemented under this sec-
- 12 tion shall be presumed to be covered by a categorical exclu-
- 13 sion (as defined in section 1508.4 of title 40, Code of Fed-
- 14 eral Regulations) under chapter 3 of FAA Order 1050.1E
- 15 unless the Administrator determines that extraordinary cir-
- 16 cumstances exist with respect to the procedure.
- 17 (e) Deployment Plan for Nationwide Data Com-
- 18 MUNICATIONS System.—Within 1 year after the date of en-
- 19 actment of this Act, the Administrator shall submit a plan
- 20 for implementation of a nationwide communications system
- 21 to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
- 22 portation and the House of Representatives Committee on
- 23 Transportation and Infrastructure. The plan shall in-
- 24 clude—

1	(1) clearly defined budget, schedule, project orga-
2	nization, and leadership requirements;
3	(2) specific implementation and transition steps;
4	and
5	(3) baseline and performance metrics for meas-
6	uring the Administration's progress in implementing
7	the plan.
8	(f) Improved Performance Standards.—Within
9	90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
10	trator shall submit a report to the Senate committee on
11	commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of
12	Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infra-
13	structure that—
14	(1) evaluates whether utilization of ADS-B,
15	RNP, and other technologies as part of the NextGen
16	Air Transportation System implementation plan will
17	display the position of aircraft more accurately and
18	frequently so as to enable a more efficient use of exist-
19	ing airspace and result in reduced consumption of
20	aviation fuel and aircraft engine emissions;
21	(2) evaluates the feasibility of reducing aircraft
22	separation standards in a safe manner as a result of
23	implementation of such technologies: and

1	(3) if the Administrator determines that such
2	standards can be reduced safely, includes a timetable
3	for implementation of such reduced standards.
4	SEC. 315. ADS-B DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION.
5	(a) In General.—
6	(1) Report required.—Within 90 days after
7	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
8	shall submit a report to the Senate Committee on
9	Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the
10	House of Representatives Committee on Transpor-
11	tation and Infrastructure detailing the Administra-
12	tion's program and schedule for integrating ADS-B
13	technology into the National Airspace System. The re-
14	port shall include—
15	(A) a clearly defined budget, schedule,
16	project organization, leadership, and the specific
17	implementation or transition steps required to
18	achieve these ADS-B ground station installation
19	goals;
20	(B) a transition plan for ADS-B that in-
21	cludes date-specific milestones for the implemen-
22	tation of new capabilities into the National Air-
23	space System;

1	(C) identification of any potential oper-
2	ational or workforce changes resulting from de-
3	$ployment\ of\ ADS\!-\!B;$
4	(D) detailed plans and schedules for imple-
5	mentation of advanced operational procedures
6	and ADS-B air-to-air applications; and
7	(E) baseline and performance metrics in
8	order to measure the agency's progress.
9	(2) IDENTIFICATION AND MEASUREMENT OF
10	BENEFITS.—In the report required by paragraph (1),
11	the Administrator shall identify actual benefits that
12	will accrue to National Airspace System users, small
13	and medium-sized airports, and general aviation
14	users from deployment of ADS-B and provide an ex-
15	planation of the metrics used to quantify those bene-
16	fits.
17	(b) Rulemakings.—
18	(1) ADS-B OUT.—Not later than 45 days after
19	the date of enactment of this Act the Administrator
20	shall—
21	(A) complete the initial rulemaking pro-
22	ceeding (Docket No. FAA-2007-29305; Notice
23	No. 07–15; 72 FR 56947) to issue guidelines and
24	regulations for ADS-B Out technology that—

1	(i) identify the ADS-B Out technology
2	that will be required under NextGen;
3	(ii) subject to paragraph (3), require
4	all aircraft to be equipped with such tech-
5	nology by 2015; and
6	(iii) identify—
7	(I) the type of such avionics re-
8	quired of aircraft for all classes of air-
9	space;
10	(II) the expected costs associated
11	with the avionics; and
12	(III) the expected uses and bene-
13	fits of the avionics; and
14	(B) initiate a rulemaking proceeding to
15	issue any additional guidelines and regulations
16	for ADS-B Out technology not addressed in the
17	$initial\ rule making.$
18	(2) ADS-B IN.—Not later than 45 days after the
19	date of enactment of this Act the Administrator shall
20	initiate a rulemaking proceeding to issue guidelines
21	and regulations for ADS-B In technology that—
22	(A) identify the ADS-B In technology that
23	will be required under NextGen;

1	(B) subject to paragraph (3), require all
2	aircraft to be equipped with such technology by
3	2018; and
4	(C) identify—
5	(i) the type of such avionics required of
6	aircraft for all classes of airspace;
7	(ii) the expected costs associated with
8	the avionics; and
9	(iii) the expected uses and benefits of
10	the avionics.
11	(3) Readiness Verification.—Before the date
12	on which all aircraft are required to be equipped with
13	ADS-B technology pursuant to rulemakings under
14	paragraphs (1) and (2), the Air Traffic Control Mod-
15	ernization Oversight Board shall verify that—
16	(A) the necessary ground infrastructure is
17	installed and functioning properly;
18	(B) certification standards have been ap-
19	proved; and
20	(C) appropriate operational platforms
21	interface safely and efficiently.
22	(c) USES.—Within 18 months after the date of enact-
23	ment of this Act, the Administrator shall develop, in con-
24	sultation with appropriate employee groups, a plan for the

1	use of ADS-B technology for surveillance and active air
2	traffic control by 2015. The plans shall—
3	(1) include provisions to test the use of ADS-B
4	prior to the 2015 deadline for surveillance and active
5	air traffic control in specific regions of the country
6	with the most congested airspace;
7	(2) identify the equipment required at air traffic
8	control facilities and the training required for air
9	$traffic\ controllers;$
10	(3) develop procedures, in consultation with ap-
11	propriate employee groups, to conduct air traffic
12	management in mixed equipage environments; and
13	(4) establish a policy in these test regions, with
14	consultation from appropriate employee groups, to
15	provide incentives for equipage with ADS-B tech-
16	nology by giving priority to aircraft equipped with
17	such technology before the 2015 and 2018 equipage
18	dead lines.
19	(d) Conditional Extension of Deadlines for
20	Equipping Aircraft With ADS-B Technology.—
21	(1) ADS-B OUT.—In the case that the Adminis-
22	trator fails to complete the initial rulemaking de-
23	scribed in subparagraph (A) of subsection (b)(1) on or
24	before the date that is 45 days after the date of the

enactment of this Act, the deadline described in clause

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- 1 (ii) of such subparagraph shall be extended by an
 2 amount of time that is equal to the amount of time
 3 of the period beginning on the date that is 45 days
 4 after the date of the enactment of this Act and ending
 5 on the date on which the Administrator completes
 6 such initial rulemaking.
- 7 (2) ADS-B IN.—In the case that the Adminis-8 trator fails to initiate the rulemaking required by 9 paragraph (2) of subsection (b) on or before the date 10 that is 45 days after the date of the enactment of this 11 Act, the deadline described in subparagraph (B) of 12 such paragraph shall be extended by an amount of 13 time that is equal to the amount of time of the period 14 beginning on the date that is 45 days after the date 15 of the enactment of this Act and ending on the date 16 on which the Administrator initiates such rule-17 making.

18 SEC. 316. EQUIPAGE INCENTIVES.

- 19 (a) In General.—The Administrator shall issue a re-20 port that—
- 21 (1) identifies incentive options to encourage the 22 equipage of aircraft with NextGen technologies, in-23 cluding a policy that gives priority to aircraft 24 equipped with ADS-B technology;

1	(2) identifies the costs and benefits of each op-
2	tion; and
3	(3) includes input from industry stakeholders,
4	including passenger and cargo air carriers, aerospace
5	manufacturers, and general aviation aircraft opera-
6	tors.
7	(b) Deadline.—The Administrator shall issue the re-
8	port before the earlier of—
9	(1) the date that is 6 months after the date of
10	enactment of this Act; or
11	(2) the date on which aircraft are required to be
12	equipped with ADS-B technology pursuant to
13	rulemakings under section 315(b) of this Act.
14	SEC. 317. PERFORMANCE METRICS.
15	(a) In General.—No later than June 1, 2010, the Ad-
16	ministrator shall establish and track National Airspace
17	System performance metrics, including, at a minimum—
18	(1) the allowable operations per hour on run-
19	ways;
20	(2) average gate-to-gate times;
21	(3) fuel burned between key city pairs;
22	(4) operations using the advanced procedures
23	implemented under section 314 of this Act;
24	(5) average distance flown between key city
25	pairs;

1	(6) time between pushing back from the gate and
2	taking off;
3	(7) uninterrupted climb or descent;
4	(8) average gate arrival delay for all arrivals;
5	(9) flown versus filed flight times for key city
6	pairs; and
7	(10) metrics to demonstrate reduced fuel burn
8	and reduced emissions.
9	(b) Optimal Baselines.—The Administrator, in con-
10	sultation with aviation industry stakeholders, shall identify
11	optimal baselines for each of these metrics and appropriate
12	methods to measure deviations from these baselines.
13	(c) Publication.—The Administration shall make the
14	data obtained under subsection (a) available to the public
15	in a searchable, sortable, downloadable format through its
16	website and other appropriate media.
17	(d) Reports.—
18	(1) Initial report.—Not later than 90 days
19	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
20	trator shall submit to the Senate Committee on Com-
21	merce, Science, and Transportation and the House of
22	Representatives Committee on Transportation and
23	Infrastructure that contains—
24	(A) a description of the metrics that will be
25	used to measure the Administration's progress in

1	implementing NextGen Air Transportation Sys-
2	tem capabilities and operational results; and
3	(B) information about how any additional
4	metrics were developed.
5	(2) Annual progress report.—The Adminis-
6	trator shall submit an annual progress report to those
7	committees on the Administration's progress in im-
8	plementing NextGen Air Transportation System.
9	SEC. 318. CERTIFICATION STANDARDS AND RESOURCES.
10	(a) In General.—Within 6 months after the date of
11	enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall develop a
12	plan to accelerate and streamline the process for certifi-
13	cation of NextGen technologies, including—
14	(1) updated project plans and timelines to meet
15	the deadlines established by this title;
16	(2) identification of the specific activities needed
17	to certify core NextGen technologies, including the es-
18	tablishment of NextGen technical requirements for the
19	manufacture of equipage, installation of equipage,
20	airline operational procedures, pilot training stand-
21	ards, air traffic control procedures, and air traffic
22	$controller\ training;$
23	(3) staffing requirements for the Air Certifi-
24	cation Service and the Flight Standards Service, and
25	measures addressina concerns expressed by the De-

1	partment of Transportation Inspector General and
2	the Comptroller General regarding staffing needs for
3	modernization;
4	(4) an assessment of the extent to which the Ad-
5	ministration will use third parties in the certification
6	process, and the cost and benefits of this approach;
7	and
8	(5) performance metrics to measure the Adminis-
9	tration's progress.
10	(b) Certification Integrity.—The Administrator
11	shall make no distinction between public or privately owned
12	equipment, systems, or services used in the National Air-
13	space System when determining certification requirements.
14	SEC. 319. REPORT ON FUNDING FOR NEXTGEN TECH-
15	NOT O CIT
	NOLOGY.
16	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment
16 17	
17	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment
17	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
17 18	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad- ministration shall submit to Congress a report that con-
17 18 19	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall submit to Congress a report that contains—
17 18 19 20	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall submit to Congress a report that contains— (1) a financing proposal that—
17 18 19 20 21	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall submit to Congress a report that contains— (1) a financing proposal that— (A) uses innovative methods to fully fund
117 118 119 220 221 222	Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall submit to Congress a report that contains— (1) a financing proposal that— (A) uses innovative methods to fully fund the development and implementation of tech-

1	(B) takes into consideration opportunities
2	for involvement by public-private partnerships;
3	and
4	(C) recommends creative financing pro-
5	posals other than user fees or higher taxes; and
6	(2) recommendations with respect to how the Ad-
7	ministrator and Congress can provide operational
8	benefits, such as benefits relating to preferred air-
9	space, routings, or runway access, for all aircraft, in-
10	cluding air carriers and general aviation, that equip
11	their aircraft with technology necessary for the oper-
12	ation of the Next Generation Air Transportation Sys-
13	tem before the date by which the Administrator re-
14	quires the use of such technology.
15	SEC. 320. UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS.
16	(a) In General.—Within 1 year after the date of en-
17	actment of this Act, the Administrator shall develop a plan
18	to accelerate the integration of unmanned aerial systems
19	into the National Airspace System that—
20	(1) creates a pilot project to integrate such vehi-
21	cles into the National Airspace System at 4 test sites
22	in the National Airspace System by 2012;
23	(2) creates a safe, non-exclusionary airspace des-
24	ignation for cooperative manned and unmanned
25	flight operations in the National Airspace System;

1	(3) establishes a process to develop certification,
2	flight standards, and air traffic requirements for such
3	vehicles at the test sites;
4	(4) dedicates funding for unmanned aerial sys-
5	tems research and development to certification, flight
6	standards, and air traffic requirements;
7	(5) encourages leveraging and coordination of
8	such research and development activities with the Na-
9	tional Aeronautics and Space Administration and the
10	Department of Defense;
11	(6) addresses both military and civilian un-
12	manned aerial system operations;
13	(7) ensures the unmanned aircraft systems inte-
14	gration plan is incorporated in the Administration's
15	NextGen Air Transportation System implementation
16	plan; and
17	(8) provides for verification of the safety of the
18	vehicles and navigation procedures before their inte-
19	gration into the National Airspace System.
20	(b) Test Site Criteria.—The Administrator shall
21	take into consideration geographical and climate diversity
22	in determining where the test sites to be established under
23	the pilot project required by subsection (a)(1) are to be lo-

24 cated.

1	SEC. 321. SURFACE SYSTEMS PROGRAM OFFICE.
2	(a) In General.—The Air Traffic Organization
3	shall—
4	(1) evaluate the Airport Surface Detection
5	Equipment-Model X program for its potential con-
6	$tribution\ to\ implementation\ of\ the\ NextGen\ initiative;$
7	(2) evaluate airport surveillance technologies and
8	associated collaborative surface management software
9	for potential contributions to implementation of
10	NextGen surface management;
11	(3) accelerate implementation of the program;
12	and
13	(4) carry out such additional duties as the Ad-
14	ministrator may require.
15	(b) Expedited Certification and Utilization.—
16	The Administrator shall—
17	(1) consider options for expediting the certifi-
18	cation of Ground Based Augmentation System tech-
19	nology; and
20	(2) develop a plan to utilize such a system at the
21	35 Operational Evolution Partnership airports by
22	September 30, 2012.
23	SEC. 322. STAKEHOLDER COORDINATION.
24	(a) In General.—The Administrator shall establish
25	a process for including qualified employees selected by each
26	exclusive collective bargaining representative of employees

1	of the Administration who are likely to be affected by the
2	planning, development, and deployment of air traffic con-
3	trol modernization projects (including the Next Generation
4	Air Transportation System) in, and collaborating with,
5	such employees in the planning, development, and deploy-
6	ment of those projects.
7	(b) Participation.—
8	(1) Bargaining obligations and rights.—
9	Participation in the process described in subsection
10	(a) shall not be construed as a waiver of any bar-
11	gaining obligations or rights under section
12	40122(a)(1) or $40122(g)(2)(C)$ of title 49, United
13	States Code.
14	(2) Capacity and compensation.—Exclusive
15	collective bargaining representatives and selected em-
16	ployees participating in the process described in sub-
17	section (a) shall—
18	(A) serve in a collaborative and advisory
19	capacity; and
20	(B) receive appropriate travel and per diem
21	expenses in accordance with the travel policies of
22	the Administration in addition to any regular
23	compensation and benefits.
24	(c) REPORT.—No later than 180 days after the date
25	of engetment of this Act the Administrator shall submit

1	a report on the implementation of this section to the Senate
2	Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and
3	the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation
4	and Infrastructure.
5	SEC. 323. FAA TASK FORCE ON AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL FA-
6	CILITY CONDITIONS.
7	(a) Establishment.—The Administrator shall estab-
8	lish a special task force to be known as the "FAA Task
9	Force on Air Traffic Control Facility Conditions".
10	(b) Membership.—
11	(1) Composition.—The Task Force shall be com-
12	posed of 11 members of whom—
13	(A) 7 members shall be appointed by the
14	Administrator; and
15	(B) 4 members shall be appointed by labor
16	unions representing employees who work at field
17	facilities of the Administration.
18	(2) QUALIFICATIONS.—Of the members ap-
19	pointed by the Administrator under paragraph
20	(1)(A)—
21	(A) 4 members shall be specialists on toxic
22	mold abatement, "sick building syndrome," and
23	other hazardous building conditions that can
24	lead to employee health concerns and shall be ap-
2.5	pointed by the Administrator in consultation

1	with the Director of the National Institute for
2	Occupational Safety and Health; and
3	(B) 2 members shall be specialists on the re-
4	habilitation of aging buildings.
5	(3) Terms.—Members shall be appointed for the
6	life of the Task Force.
7	(4) Vacancies.—A vacancy in the Task Force
8	shall be filled in the manner in which the original
9	appointment was made.
10	(5) Travel expenses.—Members shall serve
11	without pay but shall receive travel expenses, includ-
12	ing per diem in lieu of subsistence, in accordance
13	with subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United
14	States Code.
15	(c) Chairperson.—The Administrator shall des-
16	ignate, from among the individuals appointed under sub-
17	section (b)(1), an individual to serve as chairperson of the
18	Task Force.
19	(d) Task Force Personnel Matters.—
20	(1) Staff.—The Task Force may appoint and
21	fix the pay of such personnel as it considers appro-
22	priate.
23	(2) Staff of federal agencies.—Upon re-
24	quest of the Chairperson of the Task Force, the head
25	of any department or agency of the United States

- 1 may detail, on a reimbursable basis, any of the per-2 sonnel of that department or agency to the Task Force 3 to assist it in carrying out its duties under this sec-4 tion.
- 5 (3) OTHER STAFF AND SUPPORT.—Upon request 6 of the Task Force or a panel of the Task Force, the 7 Administrator shall provide the Task Force or panel 8 with professional and administrative staff and other 9 support, on a reimbursable basis, to the Task Force 10 to assist it in carrying out its duties under this sec-11 tion.
- 12 (e) Obtaining Official Data.—The Task Force may
 13 secure directly from any department or agency of the
 14 United States information (other than information required
 15 by any statute of the United States to be kept confidential
 16 by such department or agency) necessary for the Task Force
 17 to carry out its duties under this section. Upon request of
 18 the chairperson of the Task Force, the head of that depart19 ment or agency shall furnish such information to the Task
 20 Force.
- 21 (f) Duties.—
- 22 (1) STUDY.—The Task Force shall undertake a 23 study of—

1	(A) the conditions of all air traffic control
2	facilities across the Nation, including towers,
3	centers, and terminal radar air control;
4	(B) reports from employees of the Adminis-
5	tration relating to respiratory ailments and
6	other health conditions resulting from exposure
7	to mold, asbestos, poor air quality, radiation
8	and facility-related hazards in facilities of the
9	Administration;
10	(C) conditions of such facilities that could
11	interfere with such employees' ability to effec-
12	tively and safely perform their duties;
13	(D) the ability of managers and supervisors
14	of such employees to promptly document and
15	seek remediation for unsafe facility conditions;
16	(E) whether employees of the Administra-
17	tion who report facility-related illnesses are
18	$treated\ fairly;$
19	(F) utilization of scientifically approved re-
20	mediation techniques in a timely fashion once
21	hazardous conditions are identified in a facility
22	of the Administration; and
23	(G) resources allocated to facility mainte-
24	nance and renovation by the Administration.

1	(2) Facility condition indices.—The Task
2	Force shall review the facility condition indices of the
3	Administration for inclusion in the recommendations
4	$under\ subsection\ (g).$
5	(g) Recommendations.—Based on the results of the
6	study and review of the facility condition indices under sub-
7	section (f), the Task Force shall make recommendations as
8	it considers necessary to—
9	(1) prioritize those facilities needing the most
10	immediate attention in order of the greatest risk to
11	employee health and safety;
12	(2) ensure that the Administration is using sci-
13	entifically approved remediation techniques in all fa-
14	cilities; and
15	(3) assist the Administration in making pro-
16	grammatic changes so that aging air traffic control
17	facilities do not deteriorate to unsafe levels.
18	(h) Report.—Not later than 6 months after the date
19	on which initial appointments of members to the Task
20	Force are completed, the Task Force shall submit a report
21	to the Administrator, the Senate Committee on Commerce,
22	Science, and Transportation, and the House of Representa-
23	tives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure on
24	the activities of the Task Force, including the recommenda-
25	tions of the Task Force under subsection (g).

1	(i) Implementation.—Within 30 days after receipt
2	of the Task Force report under subsection (h), the Adminis-
3	trator shall submit to the House of Representatives Com-
4	mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure and the Sen-
5	ate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
6	a report that includes a plan and timeline to implement
7	the recommendations of the Task Force and to align future
8	budgets and priorities of the Administration accordingly.
9	(j) Termination.—The Task Force shall terminate on
10	the last day of the 30-day period beginning on the date on
11	which the report under subsection (h) is submitted.
12	(k) Applicability of the Federal Advisory Com-
13	MITTEE ACT.—The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5
14	U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the Task Force.
15	SEC. 324. STATE ADS-B EQUIPAGE BANK PILOT PROGRAM.
16	(a) In General.—
17	(1) Cooperative agreements.—Subject to the
18	provisions of this section, the Secretary of Transpor-
19	tation may enter into cooperative agreements with
20	not to exceed 5 States for the establishment of State
21	ADS-B equipage banks for making loans and pro-
22	viding other assistance to public entities for projects
23	eligible for assistance under this section.

(b) Funding.—

1 (1) SEPARATE ACCOUNT.—An ADS-B equipage 2 bank established under this section shall maintain a 3 separate aviation trust fund account for Federal 4 funds contributed to the bank under paragraph (2). 5 No Federal funds contributed or credited to an ac-6 count of an ADS-B equipage bank established under 7 this section may be commingled with Federal funds contributed or credited to any other account of such 8 9 bank. 10 (2) AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to be 11 appropriated to the Secretary \$25,000,000 for each of 12 fiscal years 2010 through 2014. 13 (c) Forms of Assistance From ADS-B Equipage Banks.—An ADS-B equipage bank established under this section may make loans or provide other assistance to a public entity in an amount equal to all or part of the cost of carrying out a project eligible for assistance under this section. The amount of any loan or other assistance provided for such project may be subordinated to any other 20 debt financing for the project. 21 (d) Qualifying Projects.—Federal funds in the ADS-B equipage account of an ADS-B equipage bank established under this section may be used only to provide assistance with respect to aircraft ADS-B and related avi-

onics equipage.

1	(e) Requirements.—In order to establish an ADS-
2	B equipage bank under this section, each State establishing
3	such a bank shall—
4	(1) contribute, at a minimum, in each account
5	of the bank from non-Federal sources an amount
6	equal to 50 percent of the amount of each capitaliza-
7	tion grant made to the State and contributed to the
8	bank;
9	(2) ensure that the bank maintains on a con-
10	tinuing basis an investment grade rating on its debt
11	issuances or has a sufficient level of bond or debt fi-
12	nancing instrument insurance to maintain the viabil-
13	ity of the bank;
14	(3) ensure that investment income generated by
15	funds contributed to an account of the bank will be—
16	(A) credited to the account;
17	(B) available for use in providing loans and
18	other assistance to projects eligible for assistance
19	from the account; and
20	(C) invested in United States Treasury se-
21	curities, bank deposits, or such other financing
22	instruments as the Secretary may approve to
23	earn interest to enhance the leveraging of projects
24	assisted by the bank;

1	(4) ensure that any loan from the bank will bear
2	interest at or below market interest rates, as deter-
3	mined by the State, to make the project that is the
4	subject of the loan feasible;
5	(5) ensure that the term for repaying any loan
6	will not exceed 10 years after the date of the first
7	payment on the loan; and
8	(6) require the bank to make an annual report
9	to the Secretary on its status no later than September
10	30 of each year for which funds are made available
11	under this section, and to make such other reports as
12	the Secretary may require by guidelines.
13	SEC. 325. IMPLEMENTATION OF INSPECTOR GENERAL ATC
1314	SEC. 325. IMPLEMENTATION OF INSPECTOR GENERAL ATC RECOMMENDATIONS.
14	RECOMMENDATIONS.
14 15	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the
141516	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after
14151617	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
14 15 16 17 18	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall—
14 15 16 17 18 19	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall— (1) provide the Los Angeles International Air
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall— (1) provide the Los Angeles International Air Traffic Control Tower facility, the Southern Cali-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall— (1) provide the Los Angeles International Air Traffic Control Tower facility, the Southern California Terminal Radar Approach Control facility,
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	RECOMMENDATIONS. (a) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this Act, but no later than 1 year after that date, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall— (1) provide the Los Angeles International Air Traffic Control Tower facility, the Southern California Terminal Radar Approach Control facility, and the Northern California Terminal Radar Approach

1	the number of new air traffic controllers at those fa-
2	cilities;
3	(2) to the greatest extent practicable, distribute
4	the placement of new trainee air traffic controllers at
5	those facilities evenly across the calendar year in
6	order to avoid training bottlenecks;
7	(3) commission an independent analysis, in con-
8	sultation with the Administration and the exclusive
9	bargaining representative of air traffic controllers cer-
10	tified under section 7111 of title 5, United States
11	Code, of overtime scheduling practices at those facili-
12	ties; and
13	(4) to the greatest extent practicable, provide pri-
14	ority to certified professional controllers-in-training
15	when filling staffing vacancies at those facilities.
16	(b) Staffing Analyses and Reports.—For the pur-
17	poses of—
18	(1) the Federal Aviation Administration's an-
19	nual controller workforce plan,
20	(2) the Administration's facility-by-facility au-
21	thorized staffing ranges, and
22	(3) any report of air traffic controller staffing
23	levels submitted to the Congress.

- 1 the Administrator may not consider an individual to be
- 2 an air traffic controller unless that individual is a certified
- 3 professional controller.
- 4 SEC. 326. SEMIANNUAL REPORT ON STATUS OF GREENER
- 5 SKIES PROJECT.
- 6 (a) Initial Report.—Not later than 180 days after
- 7 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator
- 8 shall submit to Congress a report on the strategy of the Ad-
- 9 ministrator for implementing, on an accelerated basis, the
- 10 NextGen operational capabilities produced by the Greener
- 11 Skies project, as recommended in the final report of the
- 12 RTCA NextGen Mid-Term Implementation Task Force that
- 13 was issued on September 9, 2009.
- 14 (b) Subsequent Reports.—
- 15 (1) In General.—Not later than 180 days after
- the Administrator submits to Congress the report re-
- 17 quired by subsection (a) and not less frequently than
- once every 180 days thereafter until September 30,
- 19 2011, the Administrator shall submit to the Com-
- 20 mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of
- 21 the Senate and to the Committee on Transportation
- and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives a
- 23 report on the progress of the Administrator in car-
- 24 rying out the strategy described in the report sub-
- 25 mitted under subsection (a).

1	(2) Contents.—Each report submitted under
2	paragraph (1) shall include the following:
3	(A) A timeline for full implementation of
4	the strategy described in the report submitted
5	under subsection (a).
6	(B) A description of the progress made in
7	carrying out such strategy.
8	(C) A description of the challenges, if any,
9	encountered by the Administrator in carrying
10	out such strategy.
11	SEC. 327. DEFINITIONS.
12	In this title:
13	(1) Administration.—The term "Administra-
14	tion" means the Federal Aviation Administration.
15	(2) Administrator.—The term "Adminis-
16	trator" means the Administrator of the Federal Avia-
17	$tion\ Administration.$
18	(3) NextGen.—The term "NextGen" means the
19	Next Generation Air Transportation System.
20	(4) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
21	the Secretary of Transportation.
22	SEC. 328. FINANCIAL INCENTIVES FOR NEXTGEN EQUI-
23	PAGE.
24	(a) In General.—The Administrator of the Federal
25	Aviation Administration may enter into agreements to fund

- 1 the costs of equipping aircraft with communications, sur-
- 2 veillance, navigation, and other avionics to enable NextGen
- 3 air traffic control capabilities.
- 4 (b) Funding Instrument.—The Administrator may
- 5 make grants or other instruments authorized under section
- 6 106(l)(6) of title 49, United States Code, to carry out sub-
- 7 section (a).

8 TITLE IV—AIRLINE SERVICE AND

9 **SMALL COMMUNITY AIR SERV-**

10 ICE IMPROVEMENTS

- 11 SUBTITLE A—CONSUMER PROTECTION
- 12 SEC. 401. AIRLINE CUSTOMER SERVICE COMMITMENT.
- 13 (a) In General.—Chapter 417 is amended by adding
- 14 at the end the following:
- 15 "SUBCHAPTER IV—AIRLINE CUSTOMER SERVICE
- 16 "§41781. Air carrier and airport contingency plans
- 17 for long on-board tarmac delays
- 18 "(a) Definition of Tarmac Delay.—The term
- 19 'tarmac delay' means the holding of an aircraft on the
- 20 ground before taking off or after landing with no oppor-
- 21 tunity for its passengers to deplane.
- 22 "(b) Submission of Air Carrier and Airport
- 23 Plans.—Not later than 60 days after the date of the enact-
- 24 ment of the FAA Air Transportation Modernization and
- 25 Safety Improvement Act, each air carrier and airport oper-

1	ator shall submit, in accordance with the requirements
2	under this section, a proposed contingency plan to the Sec-
3	retary of Transportation for review and approval.
4	"(c) Minimum Standards.—The Secretary of Trans-
5	portation shall establish minimum standards for elements
6	in contingency plans required to be submitted under this
7	section to ensure that such plans effectively address long on-
8	board tarmac delays and provide for the health and safety
9	of passengers and crew.
10	"(d) Air Carrier Plans.—The plan shall require
11	each air carrier to implement at a minimum the following:
12	"(1) Provision of Essential Services.—Each
13	air carrier shall provide for the essential needs of pas-
14	sengers on board an aircraft at an airport in any
15	case in which the departure of a flight is delayed or
16	disembarkation of passengers on an arriving flight
17	that has landed is substantially delayed, including—
18	"(A) adequate food and potable water;
19	$``(B)\ adequate\ restroom\ facilities;$
20	"(C) cabin ventilation and comfortable
21	cabin temperatures; and
22	"(D) access to necessary medical treatment.
23	"(2) Right to deplane.—
24	"(A) In general.—Each air carrier shall
25	submit a proposed contingency plan to the Sec-

1	retary of Transportation that identifies a clear
2	time frame under which passengers would be
3	permitted to deplane a delayed aircraft. After the
4	Secretary has reviewed and approved the pro-
5	posed plan, the air carrier shall make the plan
6	available to the public.
7	"(B) Delays.—
8	"(i) In general.—As part of the
9	plan, except as provided under clause (iii),
10	an air carrier shall provide passengers with
11	the option of deplaning and returning to the
12	terminal at which such deplaning could be
13	safely completed, or deplaning at the ter-
14	minal if—
15	"(I) 3 hours have elapsed after
16	passengers have boarded the aircraft,
17	the aircraft doors are closed, and the
18	aircraft has not departed; or
19	"(II) 3 hours have elapsed after
20	the aircraft has landed and the pas-
21	sengers on the aircraft have been un-
22	able to deplane.
23	"(ii) Frequency.—The option de-
24	scribed in clause (i) shall be offered to pas-
25	sengers at a minimum not less often than

1	once during each successive 3-hour period
2	that the plane remains on the ground.
3	"(iii) Exceptions.—This subpara-
4	graph shall not apply if—
5	"(I) the pilot of such aircraft rea-
6	sonably determines that the aircraft
7	will depart or be unloaded at the ter-
8	minal not later than 30 minutes after
9	the 3 hour delay; or
10	"(II) the pilot of such aircraft
11	reasonably determines that permitting
12	a passenger to deplane would jeop-
13	ardize passenger safety or security.
14	"(C) Application to diverted
15	FLIGHTS.—This section applies to aircraft with-
16	out regard to whether they have been diverted to
17	an airport other than the original destination.
18	"(D) Reports.—Not later than 30 days
19	after any flight experiences a tarmac delay last-
20	ing at least 3 hours, the air carrier responsible
21	for such flight shall submit a written description
22	of the incident and its resolution to the Aviation
23	Consumer Protection Office of the Department of
24	Transportation.

1	"(e) AIRPORT PLANS.—Each airport operator shall
2	submit a proposed contingency plan under subsection (b)
3	that contains a description of—
4	"(1) how the airport operator will provide for
5	the deplanement of passengers following a long
6	tarmac delay; and
7	"(2) how, to the maximum extent practicable, the
8	airport operator will provide for the sharing of facili-
9	ties and make gates available at the airport for use
10	by aircraft experiencing such delays.
11	"(f) UPDATES.—The Secretary shall require periodic
12	reviews and updates of the plans as necessary.
13	"(g) Approval.—
14	"(1) In general.—Not later than 6 months
15	after the date of the enactment of this section, the Sec-
16	retary of Transportation shall—
17	"(A) review the initial contingency plans
18	submitted under subsection (b); and
19	"(B) approve plans that closely adhere to
20	the standards described in subsections (d) or (e),
21	whichever is applicable.
22	"(2) UPDATES.—Not later than 60 days after the
23	submission of an update under subsection (f) or an
24	initial contingency plan by a new air carrier or air-
25	port, the Secretary shall—

1	"(A) review the plan; and
2	"(B) approve the plan if it closely adheres
3	to the standards described in subsections (d) or
4	(e), whichever is applicable.
5	"(h) Civil Penalties.—The Secretary may assess a
6	civil penalty under section 46301 against any air carrier
7	or airport operator that does not submit, obtain approval
8	of, or adhere to a contingency plan submitted under this
9	section.
10	"(i) Public Access.—Each air carrier and airport
11	operator required to submit a contingency plan under this
12	section shall ensure public access to an approved plan under
13	this section by—
14	"(1) including the plan on the Internet Web site
15	of the carrier or airport; or
16	"(2) disseminating the plan by other means, as
17	determined by the Secretary.
18	"§ 41782. Air passenger complaints hotline and infor-
19	mation
20	"(a) Air Passenger Complaints Hotline Tele-
21	PHONE NUMBER.—The Secretary of Transportation shall
22	establish a consumer complaints hotline telephone number
23	for the use of air passengers.

1	"(b) Public Notice.—The Secretary shall notify the
2	public of the telephone number established under subsection
3	(a).
4	"(c) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are
5	authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be nec-
6	essary to carry out this section, which sums shall remain
7	available until expended.".
8	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
9	for chapter 417 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
10	lowing:
	"SUBCHAPTER IV—AIRLINE CUSTOMER SERVICE
	"41781. Air carrier and airport contingency plans for long on-board tarmac delays "41782. Air passenger complaints hotline and information".
11	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND
11 12	
	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND
12	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY.
12 13	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by add-
12 13 14	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following:
12 13 14 15	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following: "(f) CHRONICALLY DELAYED FLIGHTS.—
12 13 14 15 16	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following: "(f) Chronically Delayed Flights.— "(1) Publication of list of flights.—Each
12 13 14 15 16	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following: "(f) CHRONICALLY DELAYED FLIGHTS.— "(1) PUBLICATION OF LIST OF FLIGHTS.—Each air carrier holding a certificate issued under section
12 13 14 15 16 17	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following: "(f) CHRONICALLY DELAYED FLIGHTS.— "(1) PUBLICATION OF LIST OF FLIGHTS.—Each air carrier holding a certificate issued under section 41102 that conducts scheduled passenger air transpor-
12 13 14 15 16 17 18	SEC. 402. PUBLICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE DATA AND FLIGHT DELAY HISTORY. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 41722 is amended by adding at the end the following: "(f) Chronically Delayed Flights.— "(1) Publication of list of flights.—Each air carrier holding a certificate issued under section 41102 that conducts scheduled passenger air transportation shall, on a monthly basis—

1	"(B) share such list with each entity that is
2	authorized to book passenger air transportation
3	for such air carrier for inclusion on the Internet
4	website of such entity.
5	"(2) Disclosure to customers when pur-
6	CHASING TICKETS.—For each individual who books
7	passenger air transportation on the Internet website
8	of an air carrier, or the Internet website of an entity
9	that is authorized to book passenger air transpor-
10	tation for an air carrier, for any flight for which
11	data is reported to the Department of Transportation
12	under part 234 of title 14, Code of Federal Regula-
13	tions, such air carrier or entity, as the case may be,
14	shall prominently disclose to such individual, before
15	such individual makes such booking, the following:
16	"(A) The on-time performance for the flight
17	if the flight is a chronically delayed flight.
18	"(B) The cancellation rate for the flight if
19	the flight is a chronically canceled flight.
20	"(3) Definitions.—In this subsection:
21	"(A) Chronically delayed flight.—The
22	term 'chronically delayed flight' means a regu-
23	larly scheduled flight that has failed to arrive on
24	time (as such term is defined in section 234.2 of
25	title 14. Code of Federal Regulations) at least 40

1	percent of the time during the most recent 3-
2	month period for which data is available.
3	"(B) Chronically canceled flight.—
4	The term 'chronically canceled flight' means a
5	regularly scheduled flight at least 30 percent of
6	the departures of which have been canceled dur-
7	ing the most recent 3-month period for which
8	data is available.".
9	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by sub-
10	section (a) shall take effect 180 days after the date of enact-
11	ment of this Act.
12	SEC. 403. EXPANSION OF DOT AIRLINE CONSUMER COM-
13	PLAINT INVESTIGATIONS.
14	(a) In General.—Subject to the availability of appro-
15	priations, the Secretary of Transportation shall investigate
16	consumer complaints regarding—
17	(1) flight cancellations;
18	(2) compliance with Federal regulations con-
19	cerning overbooking seats flights;
20	(3) lost, damaged, or delayed baggage, and dif-
21	ficulties with related airline claims procedures;
22	(4) problems in obtaining refunds for unused or
23	lost tickets or fare adjustments;

1	(5) incorrect or incomplete information about
2	fares, discount fare conditions and availability, over-
3	charges, and fare increases;
4	(6) the rights of passengers who hold frequent
5	flier miles, or equivalent redeemable awards earned
6	through customer-loyalty programs; and
7	(7) deceptive or misleading advertising.
8	(b) Budget Needs Report.—The Secretary shall
9	provide, as an annex to its annual budget request, an esti-
10	mate of resources which would have been sufficient to inves-
11	tigate all such claims the Department of Transportation re-
12	ceived in the previous fiscal year. The annex shall be trans-
13	mitted to the Congress when the President submits the budg-
14	et of the United States to the Congress under section 1105
15	of title 31, United States Code.
16	SEC. 404. ESTABLISHMENT OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR
17	AVIATION CONSUMER PROTECTION.
18	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Transportation
19	shall establish an advisory committee for aviation consumer
20	protection to advise the Secretary in carrying out airline
21	customer service improvements, including those required by
22	subchapter IV of chapter 417 of title 49, United States Code.
23	(b) Membership.—The Secretary shall appoint mem-
24	bers of the advisory committee comprised of one representa-
25	tive each of—

1	(1) air carriers;
2	(2) airport operators;
3	(3) State or local governments who has expertise
4	in consumer protection matters; and
5	(4) a nonprofit public interest group who has ex-
6	pertise in consumer protection matters.
7	(c) Vacancies.—A vacancy in the advisory committee
8	shall be filled in the manner in which the original appoint-
9	ment was made.
10	(d) Travel Expenses.—Members of the advisory
11	committee shall serve without pay but shall receive travel
12	expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, in ac-
13	cordance with subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5, United
14	States Code.
15	(e) Chairperson.—The Secretary shall designate,
16	from among the individuals appointed under subsection (b),
17	an individual to serve as chairperson of the advisory com-
18	mittee.
19	(f) Duties.—The duties of the advisory committee
20	shall include—
21	(1) evaluating existing aviation consumer protec-
22	tion programs and providing recommendations for
23	the improvement of such programs, if needed; and

1	(2) providing recommendations to establish addi-
2	tional aviation consumer protection programs, if
3	needed.
4	(g) Report.—Not later than February 1 of each of
5	the first 2 calendar years beginning after the date of enact-
6	ment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress
7	a report containing—
8	(1) the recommendations made by the advisory
9	committee during the preceding calendar year; and
10	(2) an explanation of how the Secretary has im-
11	plemented each recommendation and, for each rec-
12	ommendation not implemented, the Secretary's reason
13	for not implementing the recommendation.
14	SEC. 405. DISCLOSURE OF PASSENGER FEES.
15	(a) In General.—Within 180 days after the date of
16	enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Transportation shall
17	complete a rulemaking that requires each air carrier oper-
18	ating in the United States under part 121 of title 49, Code
19	of Federal Regulations, to make available to the public and
20	to the Secretary a list of all passenger fees and charges
21	(other than airfare) that may be imposed by the air carrier,
22	including fees for—
23	(1) checked baggage or oversized or heavy bag-
24	gage;
25	(2) meals, beverages, or other refreshments;

1	(3) seats in exit rows, seats with additional
2	space, or other preferred seats in any given class of
3	travel;
4	(4) purchasing tickets from an airline ticket
5	agent or a travel agency; or
6	(5) any other good, service, or amenity provided
7	by the air carrier, as required by the Secretary.
8	(b) Publication; Updates.—In order to ensure that
9	the fee information required by subsection (a) is both cur-
10	rent and widely available to the travelling public, the Sec-
11	retary—
12	(1) may require an air carrier to make such in-
13	formation on any public website maintained by an
14	air carrier, to make such information available to
15	travel agencies, and to notify passengers of the avail-
16	ability of such information when advertising airfares;
17	and
18	(2) shall require air carriers to update the infor-
19	mation as necessary, but no less frequently than every
20	90 days unless there has been no increase in the
21	amount or type of fees shown in the most recent pub-

1	SEC. 406. DISCLOSURE OF AIR CARRIERS OPERATING
2	FLIGHTS FOR TICKETS SOLD FOR AIR TRANS-
3	PORTATION.
4	Section 41712 is amended by adding at the end the
5	following:
6	"(c) Disclosure Requirement for Sellers of
7	Tickets for Flights.—
8	"(1) In general.—It shall be an unfair or de-
9	ceptive practice under subsection (a) for any ticket
10	agent, air carrier, foreign air carrier, or other person
11	offering to sell tickets for air transportation on a
12	flight of an air carrier to not disclose, whether ver-
13	bally in oral communication or in writing in written
14	or electronic communication, prior to the purchase of
15	a ticket—
16	"(A) the name (including any business or
17	corporate name) of the air carrier providing the
18	air transportation; and
19	"(B) if the flight has more than one flight
20	segment, the name of each air carrier providing
21	the air transportation for each such flight seg-
22	ment.
23	"(2) Internet offers.—In the case of an offer
24	to sell tickets described in paragraph (1) on an Inter-
25	net Web site, disclosure of the information required by
26	paragraph (1) shall be provided on the first display

1	of the Web site following a search of a requested
2	itinerary in a format that is easily visible to a view-
3	er.".
4	SEC. 407. NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS WITH RESPECT
5	TO THE SALE OF AIRLINE TICKETS.
6	(a) In General.—The Office of Aviation Consumer
7	Protection and Enforcement of the Department of Trans-
8	portation shall establish rules to ensure that all consumers
9	are able to easily and fairly compare airfares and charges
10	paid when purchasing tickets for air transportation, in-
11	cluding all taxes and fees.
12	(b) Notice of Taxes and Fees Applicable to
13	Tickets for Air Transportation.—Section 41712, as
14	amended by this Act, is further amended by adding at the
15	end the following:
16	"(d) Notice of Taxes and Fees Applicable to
17	Tickets for Air Transportation.—
18	"(1) In general.—It shall be an unfair or de-
19	ceptive practice under subsection (a) for an air car-
20	rier, foreign air carrier, or ticket agent to sell a ticket
21	for air transportation on the Internet unless the air
22	carrier, foreign air carrier, or ticket agent, as the case
23	may be—
24	"(A) displays information with respect to
25	the taxes and fees described in paragraph (2), in-

1	cluding the amount and a description of each
2	such tax or fee, in reasonable proximity to the
3	price listed for the ticket; and
4	"(B) provides to the purchaser of the ticket
5	information with respect to the taxes and fees de-
6	scribed in paragraph (2), including the amount
7	and a description of each such tax or fee, before
8	requiring the purchaser to provide any personal
9	information, including the name, address, phone
10	number, e-mail address, or credit card informa-
11	tion of the purchaser.
12	"(2) Taxes and fees described.—The taxes
13	and fees described in this paragraph are all taxes,
14	fees, and charges applicable to a ticket for air trans-
15	portation, consisting of—
16	"(A) all taxes, fees, charges, and surcharges
17	included in the price paid by a purchaser for the
18	ticket, including fuel surcharges and surcharges
19	relating to peak or holiday travel; and
20	"(B) any fees for baggage, seating assign-
21	ments; and
22	"(C) operational services that are charged
23	when the ticket is purchased.".
24	(c) Regulations.—The Secretary of Transportation,
25	in consultation with the Administrator of the Federal Avia-

1	tion Administration, shall prescribe such regulations as
2	may be necessary to carry out subsection (d) of section
3	41712 of title 49, United States Code, as added by sub-
4	section (b) of this section.
5	SUBTITLE B—ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE; SMALL
6	COMMUNITIES
7	SEC. 411. EAS CONNECTIVITY PROGRAM.
8	Section 406(a) of the Vision 100—Century of Aviation
9	Reauthorization Act (49 U.S.C. 40101 note) is amended by
10	striking "may" and inserting "shall".
11	SEC. 412. EXTENSION OF FINAL ORDER ESTABLISHING
12	MILEAGE ADJUSTMENT ELIGIBILITY.
13	Section 409(d) of the Vision 100—Century of Aviation
14	Reauthorization Act (49 U.S.C. 41731 note) is amended by
15	striking "September 30, 2010." and inserting "September
16	30, 2013.".
17	SEC. 413. EAS CONTRACT GUIDELINES.
18	Section 41737(a)(1) is amended—
19	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
20	paragraph (B);
21	(2) by striking "provided." in subparagraph (C)
22	and inserting "provided;"; and
23	(3) by adding at the end the following:
24	"(D) include provisions under which the Sec-
2.5	retary may encourage carriers to improve air service

1	to small and rural communities by incorporating fi-
2	nancial incentives in essential air service contracts
3	based on specified performance goals; and
4	"(E) include provisions under which the Sec-
5	retary may execute long-term essential air service
6	contracts to encourage carriers to provide air service
7	to small and rural communities where it would be in
8	the public interest to do so.".
9	SEC. 414. CONVERSION OF FORMER EAS AIRPORTS.
10	(a) In General.—Section 41745 is amended to read
11	as follows:
12	"§ 41745. Conversion of lost eligibility airports
13	"(a) In General.—The Secretary shall establish a
14	program to provide general aviation conversion funding for
15	airports serving eligible places that the Secretary has deter-
16	mined no longer qualify for a subsidy.
17	"(b) Grants.—A grant under this section—
18	"(1) may not exceed twice the compensation paid
19	to provide essential air service to the airport in the
20	fiscal year preceeding the fiscal year in which the
21	Secretary determines that the place served by the air-
22	port is no longer an eligible place; and
23	"(2) may be used—

1	"(A) for airport development (as defined in
2	section 47102(3)) that will enhance general avia-
3	tion capacity at the airport;
4	"(B) to defray operating expenses, if such
5	use is approved by the Secretary; or
6	"(C) to develop innovative air service op-
7	tions, such as on-demand or air taxi operations,
8	if such use is approved by the Secretary.
9	"(c) AIP REQUIREMENTS.—An airport sponsor that
10	uses funds provided under this section for an airport devel-
11	opment project shall comply with the requirements of sub-
12	chapter I of chapter 471 applicable to airport development
13	projects funded under that subchapter with respect to the
14	project funded under this section.
15	"(d) Limitation.—The sponsor of an airport receiving
16	funding under this section is not eligible for funding under
17	section 41736.".
18	(b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections for
19	chapter 417 is amended by striking the item relating to sec-
20	tion 41745 and inserting the following:
	"417454. Conversion of lost eligibility airports.".
21	SEC. 415. EAS REFORM.
22	Section 41742(a) is amended—
23	(1) by adding at the end of paragraph (1) "Any
24	amount in excess of \$50,000,000 credited for any fis-
25	cal year to the account established under section

1	45303(c) shall be obligated for programs under section
2	406 of the Vision 100—Century of Aviation Reau-
3	thorization Act (49 U.S.C. 40101 note) and section
4	41745 of this title. Amounts appropriated pursuant to
5	this section shall remain available until expended.",
6	and
7	(2) by striking "\$77,000,000" in paragraph (2)
8	and inserting "\$150,000,000".
9	SEC. 416. SMALL COMMUNITY AIR SERVICE.
10	(a) Priorities.—Section 41743(c)(5) is amended—
11	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
12	paragraph (D);
13	(2) by striking "fashion." in subparagraph (E)
14	and inserting "fashion; and"; and
15	(3) by adding at the end the following:
16	"(F) multiple communities cooperate to sub-
17	mit a region or multistate application to im-
18	prove air service.".
19	(b) Extension of Authorization.—Section
20	41743(e)(2) is amended—
21	(1) by striking "is appropriated" and inserting
22	"are appropriated"; and
23	(2) by striking "2009" and inserting "2011".

1 SEC. 417. EAS MARKETING.

- 2 The Secretary of Transportation shall require all ap-
- 3 plications to provide service under subchapter II of chapter
- 4 417 of title 49, United States Code, include a marketing
- 5 plan.

6 SEC. 418. RURAL AVIATION IMPROVEMENT.

- 7 (a) Communities Above Per Passenger Subsidy
- 8 CAP.—
- 9 (1) In General.—Subchapter II of chapter 417
- is amended by adding at the end the following:

11 "§ 41749. Essential air service for eligible places above

- 12 per passenger subsidy cap
- "(a) Proposals.—A State or local government may
- 14 submit a proposal to the Secretary of Transportation for
- 15 compensation for an air carrier to provide air transpor-
- 16 tation to a place described in subsection (b).
- 17 "(b) Place Described.—A place described in this
- 18 subsection is a place—
- 19 "(1) that is otherwise an eligible place; and
- 20 "(2) for which the per passenger subsidy exceeds
- 21 the dollar amount allowable under this subchapter.
- 22 "(c) Decisions.—Not later than 90 days after receiv-
- 23 ing a proposal under subsection (a) for compensation for
- 24 an air carrier to provide air transportation to a place de-
- 25 scribed in subsection (b), the Secretary shall—

1	"(1) decide whether to provide compensation for
2	the air carrier to provide air transportation to the
3	place; and
4	"(2) approve the proposal if the State or local
5	government or a person is willing and able to pay the
6	difference between—
7	"(A) the per passenger subsidy; and
8	"(B) the dollar amount allowable for such
9	subsidy under this subchapter.
10	"(d) Compensation Payments.—
11	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall pay
12	compensation under this section at such time and in
13	such manner as the Secretary determines is appro-
14	priate.
15	"(2) Duration of Payments.—The Secretary
16	shall continue to pay compensation under this section
17	only as long as—
18	"(A) the State or local government or per-
19	son agreeing to pay compensation under sub-
20	section $(c)(2)$ continues to pay such compensa-
21	tion; and
22	"(B) the Secretary decides the compensation
23	is necessary to maintain air transportation to
24	$the\ place.$
25	"(e) Review.—

1	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall periodi-
2	cally review the type and level of air service provided
3	under this section.
4	"(2) Consultation.—The Secretary may make
5	appropriate adjustments in the type and level of air
6	service to a place under this section based on the re-
7	view under paragraph (1) and consultation with the
8	affected community and the State or local government
9	or person agreeing to pay compensation under sub-
10	section $(c)(2)$.
11	"(f) Ending, Suspending, and Reducing Air
12	Transportation.—An air carrier providing air transpor-
13	tation to a place under this section may end, suspend, or
14	reduce such air transportation if, not later than 30 days
15	before ending, suspending, or reducing such air transpor-
16	tation, the air carrier provides notice of the intent of the
17	air carrier to end, suspend, or reduce such air transpor-
18	tation to—
19	"(1) the Secretary;
20	"(2) the affected community; and
21	"(3) the State or local government or person
22	agreeing to pay compensation under subsection
23	(c)(2).".

1	(2) Clerical amendment.—The table of con-
2	tents for chapter 417 is amended by adding after the
3	item relating to section 41748 the following new item:
	"41749. Essential air service for eligible places above per passenger subsidy cap".
4	(b) Preferred Essential Air Service.—
5	(1) In General.—Subchapter II of chapter 417,
6	as amended by subsection (a), is further amended by
7	adding after section 41749 the following:
8	"§ 41750. Preferred essential air service
9	"(a) Proposals.—A State or local government may
10	submit a proposal to the Secretary of Transportation for
11	compensation for a preferred air carrier described in sub-
12	section (b) to provide air transportation to an eligible place.
13	"(b) Preferred Air Carrier Described.—A pre-
14	ferred air carrier described in this subsection is an air car-
15	rier that—
16	"(1) submits an application under section
17	41733(c) to provide air transportation to an eligible
18	place;
19	"(2) is not the air carrier that submits the lowest
20	cost bid to provide air transportation to the eligible
21	place; and
22	"(3) is an air carrier that the affected commu-
23	nity prefers to provide air transportation to the eligi-
24	ble place instead of the air carrier that submits the
25	lowest cost bid.

1	"(c) Decisions.—Not later than 90 days after receiv-
2	ing a proposal under subsection (a) for compensation for
3	a preferred air carrier described in subsection (b) to provide
4	air transportation to an eligible place, the Secretary shall—
5	"(1) decide whether to provide compensation for
6	the preferred air carrier to provide air transportation
7	to the eligible place; and
8	"(2) approve the proposal if the State or local
9	government or a person is willing and able to pay the
10	difference between—
11	"(A) the rate of compensation the Secretary
12	would provide to the air carrier that submits the
13	lowest cost bid to provide air transportation to
14	the eligible place; and
15	"(B) the rate of compensation the preferred
16	air carrier estimates to be necessary to provide
17	air transportation to the eligible place.
18	"(d) Compensation Payments.—
19	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall pay
20	compensation under this section at such time and in
21	such manner as the Secretary determines is appro-
22	priate.
23	"(2) Duration of Payments.—The Secretary
24	shall continue to pay compensation under this section
25	only as long as—

1	"(A) the State or local government or per-
2	son agreeing to pay compensation under sub-
3	section $(c)(2)$ continues to pay such compensa-
4	tion; and
5	"(B) the Secretary decides the compensation
6	is necessary to maintain air transportation to
7	the eligible place.
8	"(e) Review.—
9	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall periodi-
10	cally review the type and level of air service provided
11	under this section.
12	"(2) Consultation.—The Secretary may make
13	appropriate adjustments in the type and level of air
14	service to an eligible place under this section based on
15	the review under paragraph (1) and consultation
16	with the affected community and the State or local
17	government or person agreeing to pay compensation
18	under subsection $(c)(2)$.
19	"(f) Ending, Suspending, and Reducing Air
20	Transportation.—A preferred air carrier providing air
21	transportation to an eligible place under this section may
22	end, suspend, or reduce such air transportation if, not later
23	than 30 days before ending, suspending, or reducing such
24	air transportation, the preferred air carrier provides notice

1 of the intent of the preferred air carrier to end, suspend,

2	or reduce such air transportation to—
3	"(1) the Secretary;
4	"(2) the affected community; and
5	"(3) the State or local government or person
6	agreeing to pay compensation under subsection
7	(c)(2).".
8	(2) Clerical amendment.—The table of con-
9	tents for chapter 417, as amended by subsection (a),
10	is further amended by adding after the item relating
11	to section 41749 the following new item:
	"41750. Preferred essential air service".
12	(c) Restoration of Eligibility to a Place Deter-
13	MINED BY THE SECRETARY TO BE INELIGIBLE FOR SUB-
14	SIDIZED ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE.—Section 41733 is
15	amended by adding at the end the following:
16	"(f) Restoration of Eligibility for Subsidized
17	Essential Air Service.—
18	"(1) In general.—If the Secretary of Transpor-
19	tation terminates the eligibility of an otherwise eligi-
20	ble place to receive basic essential air service by an
21	air carrier for compensation under subsection (c), a
22	State or local government may submit to the Sec-
23	retary a proposal for restoring such eligibility.
24	"(2) Determination by Secretary.—If the per
25	passenger subsidy required by the proposal submitted

1	by a State or local government under paragraph (1)
2	does not exceed the per passenger subsidy cap pro-
3	vided under this subchapter, the Secretary shall issue
4	an order restoring the eligibility of the otherwise eligi-
5	ble place to receive basic essential air service by an
6	air carrier for compensation under subsection (c).".
7	(d) Office of Rural Aviation.—
8	(1) Establishment.—There is established with-
9	in the Office of the Secretary of Transportation the
10	Office of Rural Aviation.
11	(e) Functions.—The functions of the Office are—
12	(1) to develop a uniform 4-year contract for air
13	carriers providing essential air service to commu-
14	nities under subchapter II of chapter 417 of title 49,
15	United States Code;
16	(2) to develop a mechanism for comparing appli-
17	cations submitted by air carriers under section
18	41733(c) to provide essential air service to commu-
19	nities, including comparing—
20	(A) estimates from air carriers on—
21	(i) the cost of providing essential air
22	service; and
23	(ii) the revenues air carriers expect to
24	receive when providing essential air service;
25	and

1	(B) estimated schedules for air transpor-
2	tation; and
3	(3) to select an air carrier from among air car-
4	riers applying to provide essential air service, based
5	on the criteria described in paragraph (2).
6	(f) Extension of Authority To Make Agree-
7	MENTS UNDER THE ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE PROGRAM.—
8	Section 41743(e)(2) is amended by striking "2009" and in-
9	serting "2011".
10	(g) Adjustments To Compensation for Signifi-
11	Cantly Increased Costs.—Section 41737 is amended by
12	adding at the end thereof the following:
13	"(f) Fuel Cost Subsidy Disregard.—Any amount
14	provided as an adjustment in compensation pursuant to
15	subsection (a)(1)(D) shall be disregarded for the purpose of
16	determining whether the amount of compensation provided
17	under this subchapter with respect to an eligible place ex-
18	ceeds the per passenger subsidy exceeds the dollar amount
19	allowable under this subchapter.".
20	SEC. 419. REPEAL OF ESSENTIAL AIR SERVICE LOCAL PAR-
21	TICIPATION PROGRAM.
22	(a) In General.—Subchapter II of chapter 417 of
23	title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking section
24	41747, and such title 49 shall be applied as if such section
25	41747 had not been enacted.

1	(b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections for
2	chapter 417 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by
3	striking the item relating to section 41747.
4	SUBTITLE C—MISCELLANEOUS
5	SEC. 431. CLARIFICATION OF AIR CARRIER FEE DISPUTES.
6	(a) In General.—Section 47129 is amended—
7	(1) by striking the section heading and inserting
8	the following:
9	"§ 47129. Resolution of airport-air carrier and foreign
10	air carrier disputes concerning airport
11	fees";
12	(2) by inserting "AND FOREIGN AIR CARRIER"
13	after "CARRIER" in the heading for subsection (d);
14	(3) by inserting "AND FOREIGN AIR CARRIER"
15	after "CARRIER" in the heading for subsection $(d)(2)$;
16	(4) by striking "air carrier" each place it ap-
17	pears and inserting "air carrier or foreign air car-
18	rier";
19	(5) by striking "air carrier's" each place it ap-
20	pears and inserting "air carrier's or foreign air car-
21	rier's";
22	(6) by striking "air carriers" and inserting "air
23	carriers or foreign air carriers'': and

1	(7) by striking "(as defined in section 40102 of
2	this title)" in subsection (a) and inserting "(as those
3	terms are defined in section 40102 of this title)".
4	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
5	for chapter 471 is amended by striking the item relating
6	to section 47129 and inserting the following:
	"47129. Resolution of airport-air carrier and foreign air carrier disputes con- cerning airport fees".
7	SEC. 432. CONTRACT TOWER PROGRAM.
8	(a) Cost-Benefit Requirement.—Section
9	47124(b)(1) is amended—
0	(1) by inserting "(A)" after "(1)"; and
11	(2) by adding at the end the following:
12	"(B) If the Secretary determines that a tower already
13	operating under this program has a benefit to cost ratio
14	of less than 1.0, the airport sponsor or State or local govern-
15	ment having jurisdiction over the airport shall not be re-
16	quired to pay the portion of the costs that exceeds the benefit
17	for a period of 18 months after such determination is made.
18	"(C) If the Secretary finds that all or part of an
19	amount made available to carry out the program continued
20	under this paragraph is not required during a fiscal year,
21	the Secretary may use during such fiscal year the amount
22	not so required to carry out the program established under
23	naragraph (3) of this section.".

1	(b) Costs Exceeding Benefits.—Subparagraph
2	(D) of section $47124(b)(3)$ is amended—
3	(1) by striking "benefit." and inserting "benefit,
4	with the maximum allowable local cost share for FAA
5	Part 139 certified airports capped at 20 percent for
6	those airports with fewer than 50,000 annual pas-
7	senger enplanements.".
8	(c) Funding.—Subparagraph (E) of section
9	47124(b)(3) is amended—
10	(1) by striking "and" after "2006,"; and
11	(2) by striking "2007" and inserting "2007,
12	\$9,500,000 for fiscal year 2010, and \$10,000,000 for
13	fiscal year 2011" after "2007,"; and
14	(3) by inserting after "paragraph." the fol-
15	lowing: "If the Secretary finds that all or part of an
16	amount made available under this subparagraph is
17	not required during a fiscal year to carry out this
18	paragraph, the Secretary may use during such fiscal
19	year the amount not so required to carry out the pro-
20	gram continued under subsection (b)(1) of this sec-
21	tion.".
22	(d) Federal Share.—Subparagraph (C) of section
23	47124(b)(4) is amended by striking "\$1,500,000." and in-
24	serting "\$2,000,000.".

1	(e) SAFETY AUDITS.—Section 41724 is amended by
2	adding at the end the following:
3	"(c) Safety Audits.—The Secretary shall establish
4	uniform standards and requirements for safety assessment
5	of air traffic control towers that receive funding under this
6	section in accordance with the Administration's safety
7	management system.".
8	SEC. 433. AIRFARES FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES
9	(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—
10	(1) the Armed Forces is comprised of approxi
11	mately 1,450,000 members who are stationed on ac
12	tive duty at more than 6,000 military bases in 140
13	different countries;
14	(2) the United States is indebted to the member.
15	of the Armed Forces, many of whom are in grave
16	danger due to their engagement in, or exposure to
17	combat;
18	(3) military service, especially in the curren
19	war against terrorism, often requires members of the
20	Armed Forces to be separated from their families or
21	short notice, for long periods of time, and under very
22	$stressful\ conditions;$
23	(4) the unique demands of military service often
24	preclude members of the Armed Forces from pur

1	chasing discounted advance airline tickets in order to
2	visit their loved ones at home; and
3	(5) it is the patriotic duty of the people of the
4	United States to support the members of the Armed
5	Forces who are defending the Nation's interests
6	around the world at great personal sacrifice.
7	(b) Sense of Congress.—It is the sense of Congress
8	that each United States air carrier should—
9	(1) establish for all members of the Armed Forces
10	on active duty reduced air fares that are comparable
11	to the lowest airfare for ticketed flights; and
12	(2) offer flexible terms that allow members of the
13	Armed Forces on active duty to purchase, modify, or
14	cancel tickets without time restrictions, fees (includ-
15	ing baggage fees), ancillary costs, or penalties.
16	SEC. 434. AUTHORIZATION OF USE OF CERTAIN LANDS IN
17	THE LAS VEGAS MCCARRAN INTERNATIONAL
18	AIRPORT ENVIRONS OVERLAY DISTRICT FOR
19	TRANSIENT LODGING AND ASSOCIATED FA-
20	CILITIES.
21	(a) In General.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
22	sion of law and except as provided in subsection (b), Clark
23	County, Nevada, is authorized to permit transient lodging,
24	including hotels, and associated facilities, including en-
25	closed auditoriums, concert halls, sports arenas, and places

- 1 of public assembly, on lands in the Las Vegas McCarran
- 2 International Airport Environs Overlay District that fall
- 3 below the forecasted 2017 65 dB day-night annual average
- 4 noise level (DNL), as identified in the Noise Exposure Map
- 5 Notice published by the Federal Aviation Administration
- 6 in the Federal Register on July 24, 2007 (72 Fed. Reg.
- 7 40357), and adopted into the Clark County Development
- 8 Code in June 2008.
- 9 (b) Limitation.—No structure may be permitted
- 10 under subsection (a) that would constitute a hazard to air
- 11 navigation, result in an increase to minimum flight alti-
- 12 tudes, or otherwise pose a significant adverse impact on air-
- 13 port or aircraft operations.

14 TITLE V—SAFETY

- 15 SUBTITLE A—AVIATION SAFETY
- 16 SEC. 501. RUNWAY SAFETY EQUIPMENT PLAN.
- Not later than December 31, 2009, the Administrator
- 18 of the Federal Aviation Administration shall issue a plan
- 19 to develop an installation and deployment schedule for sys-
- 20 tems the Administration is installing to alert controllers
- 21 and flight crews to potential runway incursions. The plan
- 22 shall be integrated into the annual Federal Aviation Ad-
- 23 ministration NextGen Implementation Plan.

1	SEC. 502. JUDICIAL REVIEW OF DENIAL OF AIRMAN CER-
2	TIFICATES.
3	(a) Judicial Review of NTSB Decisions.—Section
4	44703(d) is amended by adding at the end the following:
5	"(3) Judicial review.—A person substantially af-
6	fected by an order of the Board under this subsection, or
7	the Administrator when the Administrator decides that an
8	order of the Board will have a significant adverse impact
9	on carrying out this part, may obtain judicial review of
10	the order under section 46110 of this title. The Adminis-
11	trator shall be made a party to the judicial review pro-
12	ceedings. The findings of fact of the Board in any such case
13	are conclusive if supported by substantial evidence.".
14	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 1153(c) is
15	amended by striking "section 44709 or" and inserting "sec-
16	tion 44703(d), 44709, or".
17	SEC. 503. RELEASE OF DATA RELATING TO ABANDONED
18	TYPE CERTIFICATES AND SUPPLEMENTAL
19	TYPE CERTIFICATES.
20	Section 44704(a) is amended by adding at the end the
21	following:
22	"(5) Release of data.—
23	"(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of
24	law, the Administrator may designate, without the
25	consent of the owner of record, engineering data in
26	the agency's possession related to a type certificate or

1	a supplemental type certificate for an aircraft, en-
2	gine, propeller or appliance as public data, and there-
3	fore releasable, upon request, to a person seeking to
4	maintain the airworthiness of such product, if the Ad-
5	ministrator determines that—
6	"(i) the certificate containing the requested
7	data has been inactive for 3 years;
8	"(ii) the owner of record, or the owner of
9	record's heir, of the type certificate or supple-
10	mental certificate has not been located despite a
11	search of due diligence by the agency; and
12	"(iii) the designation of such data as public
13	data will enhance aviation safety.
14	"(B) In this section, the term 'engineering data'
15	means type design drawings and specifications for the
16	entire product or change to the product, including the
17	original design data, and any associated supplier
18	data for individual parts or components approved as
19	part of the particular aeronautical product certifi-
20	cate.".
21	SEC. 504. DESIGN ORGANIZATION CERTIFICATES.
22	Section 44704(e) is amended—
23	(1) by striking "Beginning 7 years after the date
24	of enactment of this subsection," in paragraph (1)
25	and inserting "Effective January 1, 2013,";

1	(2) by striking "testing" in paragraph (2) and
2	inserting "production"; and
3	(3) by striking paragraph (3) and inserting the
4	following:
5	"(3) Issuance of certificate based on de-
6	SIGN ORGANIZATION CERTIFICATION.—The Adminis-
7	trator may rely on the Design Organization for cer-
8	tification of compliance under this section.".
9	SEC. 505. FAA ACCESS TO CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS OR
10	DATABASE SYSTEMS.
11	(a) In General.—Chapter 401 is amended by adding
12	at the end thereof the following:
13	"§ 40130. FAA access to criminal history records or
13 14	"§ 40130. FAA access to criminal history records or databases systems
14	databases systems
14 15	databases systems "(a) Access to Records or Databases Sys-
14 15 16	databases systems "(a) Access to Records or Databases Systems.—
14 15 16 17	**Cords** databases** systems "(a) Access to Records or Databases Systems.— "(1) Notwithstanding section 534 of title 28 and
14 15 16 17 18	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
14 15 16 17 18	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"(a) Access to Records or Databases Systems." TEMS.— "(1) Notwithstanding section 534 of title 28 and the implementing regulations for such section (28 C.F.R. part 20), the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration is authorized to access a
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"(a) Access to Records or Databases Systems." TEMS.— "(1) Notwithstanding section 534 of title 28 and the implementing regulations for such section (28 C.F.R. part 20), the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration is authorized to access a system of documented criminal justice information
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"(a) Access to Records or Databases Systems." "(1) Notwithstanding section 534 of title 28 and the implementing regulations for such section (28 C.F.R. part 20), the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration is authorized to access a system of documented criminal justice information maintained by the Department of Justice or by a

space System or to support the missions of the Department of Justice, the Department of Homeland Security, and other law enforcement agencies. The Administrator shall be subject to the same conditions or
procedures established by the Department of Justice
or State for access to such an information system by
other governmental agencies with access to the system.

- "(2) The Administrator may not use the access authorized under paragraph (1) to conduct criminal investigations.
- "(b) Designated Employees.—The Administrator 12 shall, by order, designate those employees of the Administra-13 tion who shall carry out the authority described in sub-14 section (a). Such designated employees may—
- "(1) have access to and receive criminal history,
 driver, vehicle, and other law enforcement information contained in the law enforcement databases of the
 Department of Justice, or of any jurisdiction in a
 State in the same manner as a police officer employed
 by a State or local authority of that State who is certified or commissioned under the laws of that State;
 - "(2) use any radio, data link, or warning system of the Federal Government and of any jurisdiction in a State that provides information about wanted persons, be-on-the-lookout notices, or warrant status or

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- 1 other officer safety information to which a police offi-
- 2 cer employed by a State or local authority in that
- 3 State who is certified or commission under the laws
- 4 of that State has access and in the same manner as
- 5 such police officer; or
- 6 "(3) receive Federal, State, or local government
- 7 communications with a police officer employed by a
- 8 State or local authority in that State in the same
- 9 manner as a police officer employed by a State or
- 10 local authority in that State who is commissioned
- 11 under the laws of that State.
- 12 "(c) System of Documented Criminal Justice In-
- 13 FORMATION DEFINED.—In this section the term 'system of
- 14 documented criminal justice information' means any law
- 15 enforcement databases, systems, or communications con-
- 16 taining information concerning identification, criminal
- 17 history, arrests, convictions, arrest warrants, or wanted or
- 18 missing persons, including the National Crime Information
- 19 Center and its incorporated criminal history databases and
- 20 the National Law Enforcement Telecommunications Sys-
- 21 tem.".
- 22 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
- 23 for chapter 401 is amended by inserting after the item relat-
- 24 ing to section 40129 the following:

[&]quot;40130. FAA access to criminal history records or databases systems".

1 SEC. 506. PILOT FATIGUE.

2	(a) Flight and Duty Time Regulations.—
3	(1) In general.—In accordance with para-
4	graph (2), the Administrator of the Federal Aviation
5	Administration shall issue regulations, based on the
6	best available scientific information—
7	(A) to specify limitations on the hours of
8	flight and duty time allowed for pilots to address
9	problems relating to pilot fatigue; and
10	(B) to require part 121 air carriers to de-
11	velop and implement fatigue risk management
12	plans.
13	(2) Deadlines.—The Administrator shall
14	issue—
15	(A) not later than 180 days after the date
16	of enactment of this Act, a notice of proposed
17	rulemaking under paragraph (1); and
18	(B) not later than one year after the date
19	of enactment of this Act, a final rule under
20	paragraph (1).
21	(b) Fatigue Risk Management Plan.—
22	(1) Submission of fatigue risk management
23	PLAN BY PART 121 AIR CARRIERS.—Not later than 90
24	days after the date of enactment of this Act, each part
25	121 air carrier shall submit to the Administrator for
26	review and approval a fatigue risk management plan.

1	(2) Contents of Plan.—A fatigue risk manage-
2	ment plan submitted by a part 121 air carrier under
3	paragraph (1) shall include the following:
4	(A) Current flight time and duty period
5	limitations.
6	(B) A rest scheme that enables the manage-
7	ment of fatigue, including annual training to in-
8	crease awareness of—
9	(i) fatigue;
10	(ii) the effects of fatigue on pilots; and
11	(iii) fatigue countermeasures.
12	(C) Development and use of a methodology
13	that continually assesses the effectiveness of the
14	program, including the ability of the program—
15	(i) to improve alertness; and
16	(ii) to mitigate performance errors.
17	(3) Plan updates.—A part 121 air carrier
18	shall update its fatigue risk management plan under
19	paragraph (1) every 2 years and submit the update
20	to the Administrator for review and approval.
21	(4) Approval.—
22	(A) Initial approval or modification.—
23	Not later than 9 months after the date of enact-
24	ment of this Act, the Administrator shall review
25	and approve or require modification to fatigue

- 1 risk management plans submitted under this 2 subsection to ensure that pilots are not operating 3 aircraft while fatigued.
 - (B) UPDATE APPROVAL OR MODIFICA-TION.—Not later than 9 months after submission of a plan update under paragraph (3), the Administrator shall review and approve or require modification to such update.
 - (5) CIVIL PENALTIES.—A violation of this subsection by a part 121 air carrier shall be treated as a violation of chapter 447 of title 49, United States Code, for purposes of the application of civil penalties under chapter 463 of that title.
 - (6) LIMITATION ON APPLICABILITY.—The requirements of this subsection shall cease to apply to a part 121 air carrier on and after the effective date of the regulations to be issued under subsection (a).

(c) Effect of Commuting on Fatigue.—

(1) In General.—Not later than 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall enter into appropriate arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a study of the effects of commuting on pilot fatigue and report its findings to the Administrator.

1	(2) STUDY.—In conducting the study, the Na-
2	tional Academy of Sciences shall consider—
3	(A) the prevalence of pilot commuting in
4	the commercial air carrier industry, including
5	the number and percentage of pilots who com-
6	mute;
7	(B) information relating to commuting by
8	pilots, including distances traveled, time zones
9	crossed, time spent, and methods used;
10	(C) research on the impact of commuting on
11	pilot fatigue, sleep, and circadian rhythms;
12	(D) commuting policies of commercial air
13	carriers (including passenger and all-cargo air
14	carriers), including pilot check-in requirements
15	and sick leave and fatigue policies;
16	(E) post-conference materials from the Fed-
17	eral Aviation Administration's June 2008 sym-
18	posium entitled "Aviation Fatigue Management
19	Symposium: Partnerships for Solutions";
20	(F) Federal Aviation Administration and
21	international policies and guidance regarding
22	commuting; and
23	(G) any other matters as the Administrator
24	considers appropriate.

1	(3) Preliminary findings.—Not later than 90
2	days after the date of entering into arrangements
3	under paragraph (1), the National Academy of
4	Sciences shall submit to the Administrator its pre-
5	liminary findings under the study.
6	(4) Report.—Not later than 6 months after the
7	date of entering into arrangements under paragraph
8	(1), the National Academy of Sciences shall submit a
9	report to the Administrator containing its findings
10	under the study and any recommendations for regu-
11	latory or administrative actions by the Federal Avia-
12	tion Administration concerning commuting by pilots.
13	(5) Rulemaking.—Following receipt of the re-
14	port of the National Academy of Sciences under para-
15	graph (4), the Administrator shall—
16	(A) consider the findings and recommenda-
17	tions in the report; and
18	(B) update, as appropriate based on sci-
19	entific data, regulations required by subsection
20	(a) on flight and duty time.
21	SEC. 507. INCREASING SAFETY FOR HELICOPTER AND
22	FIXED WING EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE
23	OPERATORS AND PATIENTS.
24	(a) Compliance Regulations.—

1	(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
2	graph (2), not later than 18 months after the date of
3	enactment of this Act, helicopter and fixed wing air-
4	craft certificate holders providing emergency medical
5	services shall comply with part 135 of title 14, Code
6	of Federal Regulations, if there is a medical crew on
7	board, without regard to whether there are patients on
8	board.
9	(2) Exception.—If a certificate holder described
10	in paragraph (1) is operating under instrument flight
11	rules or is carrying out training therefor—
12	(A) the weather minimums and duty and
13	rest time regulations under such part 135 of such
14	title shall apply; and
15	(B) the weather reporting requirement at
16	the destination shall not apply until such time
17	as the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
18	ministration determines that portable, reliable,
19	and accurate ground-based weather measuring
20	and reporting systems are available.
21	(b) Implementation of Flight Risk Evaluation
22	Program.—
23	(1) Initiation.—Not later than 60 days after
24	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator

1	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall initiate
2	a rulemaking—
3	(A) to create a standardized checklist of risk
4	evaluation factors based on Notice 8000.301,
5	which was issued by the Administration on Au-
6	gust 1, 2005; and
7	(B) to require helicopter and fixed wing
8	aircraft emergency medical service operators to
9	use the checklist created under subparagraph (A)
10	to determine whether a mission should be accept-
11	ed.
12	(2) Completion.—The rulemaking initiated
13	under paragraph (1) shall be completed not later than
14	18 months after it is initiated.
15	(c) Comprehensive Consistent Flight Dispatch
16	Procedures.—
17	(1) Initiation.—Not later than 60 days after
18	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
19	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall initiate
20	a rulemaking—
21	(A) to require that helicopter and fixed
22	wing emergency medical service operators for-
23	malize and implement performance based flight
24	dispatch and flight-following procedures; and

1	(B) to develop a method to assess and en-
2	sure that such operators comply with the require-
3	ments described in subparagraph (A).
4	(2) Completion.—The rulemaking initiated
5	under paragraph (1) shall be completed not later than
6	18 months after it is initiated.
7	(d) Improving Situational Awareness.—Within 1
8	year after the date of enactment of this Act, any helicopter
9	or fixed-wing aircraft used for emergency medical service
10	shall have on board a device that performs the function of
11	a terrain awareness and warning system and a means of
12	displaying that information that meets the requirements of
13	the applicable Federal Aviation Administration Technical
14	Standard Order or other guidance prescribed by the Admin-
15	istrator.
16	(e) Improving the Data Available on Air Med-
17	ical Operations.—
18	(1) In General.—The Administrator of the Fed-
19	eral Aviation Administration shall require each cer-
20	tificate holder for helicopters and fixed-wing aircraft
21	used for emergency medical service operations to re-
22	port not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
23	of this Act and annually thereafter on—
24	(A) the number of aircraft and helicopters
25	used to provide air ambulance services, the reg-

1	istration number of each of these aircraft or heli-
2	copters, and the base location of each of these
3	aircraft or helicopters;
4	(B) the number of flights and hours flown
5	by each such aircraft or helicopter used by the
6	certificate holder to provide such services during
7	the reporting period;
8	(C) the number of flights and the purpose of
9	each flight for each aircraft or helicopter used by
10	the certificate holder to provide such services
11	during the reporting period;
12	(D) the number of flight requests for a heli-
13	copter providing helicopter air ambulance serv-
14	ices that were accepted or declined by the certifi-
15	cate holder and the type of each such flight re-
16	quest (such as scene response, inter-facility
17	transport, organ transport, or ferry or repo-
18	$sitioning\ flight);$
19	(E) the number of accidents involving heli-
20	copters operated by the certificate holder while
21	providing helicopter air ambulance services and
22	a description of the accidents;
23	(F) the number of flights and hours flown
24	under instrument flight rules by helicopters oper-

1	ated by the certificate holder while providing hel-
2	icopter air ambulance services;
3	(G) the time of day of each flight flown by
4	helicopters operated by the certificate holder
5	while providing helicopter air ambulance serv-
6	ices; and
7	(H) The number of incidents where more
8	helicopters arrive to transport patients than is
9	needed in a flight request or scene response.
10	(2) Report to Congress.—The Administrator
11	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall report to
12	Congress on the information received pursuant to
13	paragraph (1) of this subsection no later than 18
14	months after the date of enactment of this Act.
15	(f) Improving the Data Available to NTSB In-
16	VESTIGATORS AT CRASH SITES.—
17	(1) Study.—Not later than 120 days after the
18	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the
19	Federal Aviation Administration shall issue a report
20	that indicates the availability, survivability, size,
21	weight, and cost of devices that perform the function
22	of recording voice communications and flight data in-
23	formation on existing and new helicopters and exist-
24	ing and new fixed wing aircraft used for emergency
25	medical service operations.

1	(2) Rulemaking.—Not later than 1 year after
2	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
3	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall issue
4	regulations that require devices that perform the func-
5	tion of recording voice communications and flight
6	data information on board aircraft described in para-
7	graph (1).
8	SEC. 508. CABIN CREW COMMUNICATION.
9	(a) In General.—Section 44728 is amended—
10	(1) by redesignating subsection (f) as subsection
11	(g); and
12	(2) by inserting after subsection (e) the following:
13	"(f) Minimum Language Skills.—
14	"(1) In general.—No certificate holder may use
15	any person to serve, nor may any person serve, as a
16	flight attendant under this part, unless that person
17	has demonstrated to an individual qualified to deter-
18	mine proficiency the ability to read, speak, and write
19	English well enough to—
20	"(A) read material written in English and
21	comprehend the information;
22	"(B) speak and understand English suffi-
23	ciently to provide direction to, and understand
24	and answer questions from, English-speaking in-
25	dividuals;

1	"(C) write incident reports and statements
2	and log entries and statements; and
3	"(D) carry out written and oral instruc-
4	tions regarding the proper performance of their
5	duties.
6	"(2) Foreign flights.—The requirements of
7	paragraph (1) do not apply to service as a flight at-
8	tendant serving solely between points outside the
9	United States.".
10	(b) Administrator of the Fed-
11	eral Aviation Administration shall work with certificate
12	holders to which section 44728(f) of title 49, United States
13	Code, applies to facilitate compliance with the requirements
14	of section $44728(f)(1)$ of that title.
15	SEC. 509. CLARIFICATION OF MEMORANDUM OF UNDER-
16	STANDING WITH OSHA.
17	(a) In General.—Within 6 months after the date of
18	enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal
19	Aviation Administration shall—
20	(1) establish milestones, in consultation with the
21	Occupational Safety and Health Administration,
22	through a report to Congress for the completion of
23	work begun under the August 2000 memorandum of
24	understanding between the 2 Administrations and to

1	address issues needing further action in the Adminis-
2	trations' joint report in December 2000; and
3	(2) initiate development of a policy statement to
4	set forth the circumstances in which Occupational
5	Safety and Health Administration requirements may
6	be applied to crewmembers while working in the air-
7	craft.
8	(b) Policy Statement to be
9	developed under subsection (a)(2) shall be completed within
10	18 months after the date of enactment of this Act and shall
11	satisfy the following principles:
12	(1) The establishment of a coordinating body
13	similar to the Aviation Safety and Health Joint
14	Team established by the August 2000 memorandum of
15	understanding that includes representatives des-
16	ignated by both Administrations—
17	(A) to examine the applicability of current
18	and future Occupational Safety and Health Ad-
19	$ministration\ regulations;$
20	(B) to recommend policies for facilitating
21	the training of Federal Aviation Administration
22	inspectors; and
23	(C) to make recommendations that will gov-
24	ern the inspection and enforcement of safety and

1	health standards on board aircraft in operation
2	and all work-related environments.
3	(2) Any standards adopted by the Federal Avia-
4	tion Administration shall set forth clearly—
5	(A) the circumstances under which an em-
6	ployer is required to take action to address occu-
7	pational safety and health hazards;
8	(B) the measures required of an employer
9	under the standard; and
10	(C) the compliance obligations of an em-
11	ployer under the standard.
12	SEC. 510. ACCELERATION OF DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLE-
13	MENTATION OF REQUIRED NAVIGATION PER-
14	FORMANCE APPROACH PROCEDURES.
15	(a) In General.—
16	(1) Annual minimum required navigation
17	PERFORMANCE PROCEDURES.—The Administrator
18	shall set a target of achieving a minimum of 200 Re-
19	quired Navigation Performance procedures each fiscal
20	year through fiscal year 2012, with 25 percent of that
21	target number meeting the low visibility approach
22	criteria consistent with the NextGen Implementation
23	Plan.
24	(2) Use of third parties.—The Adminis-
25	trator is authorized to provide third parties the abil-

1	ity to design, flight check, and implement Required
2	Navigation Performance approach procedures.
3	(b) DOT Inspector General Review of Oper-
4	ATIONAL AND APPROACH PROCEDURES BY A THIRD
5	PARTY.—
6	(1) Review.—The Inspector General of the De-
7	partment of Transportation shall conduct a review re-
8	garding the effectiveness of the oversight activities
9	conducted by the Administration in connection with
10	any agreement with or delegation of authority to a
11	third party for the development of flight procedures,
12	including public use procedures, for the National Air-
13	$space\ System.$
14	(2) Assessments.—The Inspector General shall
15	include, at a minimum, in the review—
16	(A) an assessment of the extent to which the
17	Administration is relying or intends to rely on
18	a third party for the development of new proce-
19	dures and a determination of whether the Ad-
20	ministration has established sufficient mecha-
21	nisms and staffing to provide safety oversight
22	functions, which may include quality assurance
23	processes, flight checks, integration of procedures

into the National Aviation System, and oper-

1	ational assessments of procedures developed by
2	third parties; and
3	(B) an assessment regarding whether the
4	Administration has sufficient existing personnel
5	and technical resources or mechanisms to develop
6	such flight procedures in a safe and efficient
7	manner to meet the demands of the National
8	Airspace System without the use of third party
9	resources.
10	(c) REPORT.—No later than 1 year after the date of
11	enactment of this Act, the Inspector General shall submit
12	to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
13	portation and the House of Representatives Committee on
14	Transportation and Infrastructure a report on the results
15	of the review conducted under this section.
16	SEC. 511. IMPROVED SAFETY INFORMATION.
17	Not later than December 31, 2009, the Administrator
18	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall issue a final
19	rule in docket No. FAA-2008-0188, Re-registration and
20	Renewal of Aircraft Registration. The final rule shall in-
21	clude—
22	(1) provision for the expiration of a certificate
23	for an aircraft registered as of the date of enactment
24	of this Act, with re-registration requirements for those
25	aircraft that remain eligible for registration;

1	(2) provision for the periodic expiration of all
2	certificates issued after the effective date of the rule
3	with a registration renewal process; and
4	(3) other measures to promote the accuracy and
5	efficient operation and value of the Administration's
6	aircraft registry.
7	SEC. 512. VOLUNTARY DISCLOSURE REPORTING PROCESS
8	IMPROVEMENTS.
9	(a) In General.—Within 180 days after the date of
10	enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal
11	$A viation \ Administration \ shall-\!\!\!\!-$
12	(1) take such action as may be necessary to en-
13	sure that the Voluntary Disclosure Reporting Process
14	requires inspectors—
15	(A) to evaluate corrective action proposed
16	by an air carrier with respect to a matter dis-
17	closed by that air carrier is sufficiently com-
18	prehensive in scope and application and applies
19	to all affected aircraft operated by that air car-
20	rier before accepting the proposed voluntary dis-
21	closure;
22	(B) to verify that corrective action so iden-
23	tified by an air carrier is completed within the
24	timeframe proposed; and

1	(C) to verify by inspection that the carrier's
2	corrective action adequately corrects the problem
3	that was disclosed; and
4	(2) establish a second level supervisory review of
5	disclosures under the Voluntary Disclosure Reporting
6	Process before any proposed disclosure is accepted and
7	closed that will ensure that a matter disclosed by an
8	air carrier—
9	(A) has not been previously identified by a
10	Federal Aviation Administration inspector; and
11	(B) has not been previously disclosed by the
12	carrier in the preceding 5 years.
13	(b) GAO STUDY.—
14	(1) In general.—The Comptroller General shall
15	conduct a study of the Voluntary Disclosure Report-
16	ing Program.
17	(2) Review.—In conducting the study, the
18	Comptroller General shall examine, at a minimum,
19	whether—
20	(A) there is evidence that voluntary disclo-
21	sure is resulting in regulated entities discovering
22	and correcting violations to a greater extent than
23	would otherwise occur if there was no program
24	for immunity from enforcement action;

- 1 (B) the voluntary disclosure program makes 2 the Federal Aviation Administration aware of 3 violations that it would not have discovered if 4 there was not a program, and if a violation is 5 disclosed voluntarily, whether the Administra-6 tion insists on stronger corrective actions than 7 would have occurred if the regulated entity knew 8 of a violation, but the Administration did not; 9
 - (C) the information the Administration gets under the program leads to fewer violations by other entities, either because the information leads other entities to look for similar violations or because the information leads Administration investigators to look for similar violations at other entities; and
 - (D) there is any evidence that voluntary disclosure has improved compliance with regulations, either for the entities making disclosures or for the industry generally.
 - (3) Report.—Not later than one year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall submit a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transpor-

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1	tation and Infrastructure on the results of the study
2	conducted under this subsection.
3	SEC. 513. PROCEDURAL IMPROVEMENTS FOR INSPECTIONS.
4	(a) In General.—Section 44711 is amended by add-
5	ing at the end the following:
6	"(d) Post-employment restrictions for flight
7	STANDARDS INSPECTORS.—
8	"(1) Prohibition.—A person holding an oper-
9	ating certificate issued under title 14, Code of Federal
10	Regulations, may not knowingly employ, or make a
11	contractual arrangement which permits, an indi-
12	vidual to act as an agent or representative of the cer-
13	tificate holder in any matter before the Federal Avia-
14	tion Administration if the individual, in the pre-
15	ceding 3-year period—
16	"(A) served as, or was responsible for over-
17	sight of, a flight standards inspector of the Ad-
18	$ministration;\ and$
19	"(B) had responsibility to inspect, or over-
20	see inspection of, the operations of the certificate
21	holder.
22	"(2) Written and oral communications.—
23	For purposes of paragraph (1), an individual shall be
24	considered to be acting as an agent or representative
25	of a certificate holder in a matter before the Federal

- 1 Aviation Administration if the individual makes any
- 2 written or oral communication on behalf of the cer-
- 3 tificate holder to the Administration (or any of its of-
- 4 ficers or employees) in connection with a particular
- 5 matter, whether or not involving a specific party and
- 6 without regard to whether the individual has partici-
- 7 pated in, or had responsibility for, the particular
- 8 matter while serving as a flight standards inspector
- 9 of the Administration.".
- 10 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by sub-
- 11 section (a) shall not apply to an individual employed by
- 12 a certificate holder as of the date of enactment of this Act.
- 13 SEC. 514. INDEPENDENT REVIEW OF SAFETY ISSUES.
- Within 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
- 15 the Comptroller General shall initiate a review and inves-
- 16 tigation of air safety issues identified by Federal Aviation
- 17 Administration employees and reported to the Adminis-
- 18 trator. The Comptroller General shall report the Govern-
- 19 ment Accountability Office's findings and recommendations
- 20 to the Administrator, the Senate Committee on Commerce,
- 21 Science, and Transportation, and the House of Representa-
- 22 tives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure on
- 23 an annual basis.

SEC. 515. NATIONAL REVIEW TEAM.

- 2 (a) In General.—Within 180 days after the date of
- 3 enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal
- 4 Aviation Administration shall establish a national review
- 5 team within the Administration to conduct periodic, unan-
- 6 nounced, and random reviews of the Administration's over-
- 7 sight of air carriers and report annually its findings and
- 8 recommendations to the Administrator, the Senate Com-
- 9 merce, Science, and Transportation Committee, and the
- 10 House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and
- 11 Infrastructure.
- 12 (b) Limitation.—The Administrator shall prohibit a
- 13 member of the National Review Team from participating
- 14 in any review or audit of an air carrier under subsection
- 15 (a) if the member has previously had responsibility for in-
- 16 specting, or overseeing the inspection of, the operations of
- 17 that air carrier.
- 18 (c) Inspector General Reports.—The Inspector
- 19 General of the Department of Transportation shall provide
- 20 progress reports to the Senate Committee on Commerce,
- 21 Science, and Transportation and the House of Representa-
- 22 tives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure on
- 23 the review teams and their effectiveness.
- 24 SEC. 516. FAA ACADEMY IMPROVEMENTS.
- 25 (a) Review.—Within 1 year after the date of enact-
- 26 ment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation

1	Administration shall conduct a comprehensive review and
2	evaluation of its Academy and facility training efforts.
3	(b) Facility Training Program.—The Adminis-
4	trator shall—
5	(1) clarify responsibility for oversight and direc-
6	tion of the Academy's facility training program at
7	the national level;
8	(2) communicate information concerning that re-
9	sponsibility to facility managers; and
10	(3) establish standards to identify the number of
11	developmental controllers that can be accommodated
12	at each facility, based on—
13	(A) the number of available on-the-job-
14	$training\ instructors;$
15	(B) available classroom space;
16	(C) the number of available simulators;
17	(D) training requirements; and
18	(E) the number of recently placed new per-
19	sonnel already in training.
20	SEC. 517. REDUCTION OF RUNWAY INCURSIONS AND OPER-
21	ATIONAL ERRORS.
22	(a) Plan.—The Administrator of the Federal Aviation
23	Administration shall develop a plan for the reduction of
24	runway incursions by reviewing every commercial service
25	airport (as defined in section 47102 of title 49, United

1	States Code) in the United States and initiating action to
2	improve airport lighting, provide better signage, and im-
3	prove runway and taxiway markings.
4	(b) Process.—Within 1 year after the date of enact-
5	ment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation
6	Administration shall develop a process for tracking and in-
7	vestigating operational errors and runway incursions that
8	includes—
9	(1) identifying the office responsible for estab-
10	lishing regulations regarding operational errors and
11	runway incursions;
12	(2) identifying who is responsible for tracking
13	and investigating operational errors and runway in-
14	cursions and taking remedial actions;
15	(3) identifying who is responsible for tracking
16	operational errors and runway incursions, including
17	a process for lower level employees to report to higher
18	supervisory levels; and
19	(4) periodic random audits of the oversight proc-
20	ess.
21	SEC. 518. AVIATION SAFETY WHISTLEBLOWER INVESTIGA-
22	TION OFFICE.
23	Section 106 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
24	lowing:

1	"(s) Aviation Safety Whistleblower Investiga-
2	TION OFFICE.—
3	"(1) Establishment.—There is established in
4	the Administration an Aviation Safety Whistleblower
5	Investigation Office.
6	"(2) Director.—
7	"(A) APPOINTMENT.—The head of the Office
8	shall be the Director, who shall be appointed by
9	the Secretary of Transportation.
10	"(B) Qualifications.—The Director shall
11	have a demonstrated ability in investigations
12	and knowledge of or experience in aviation.
13	"(C) Term.—The Director shall be ap-
14	pointed for a term of 5 years.
15	"(D) VACANCY.—Any individual appointed
16	to fill a vacancy in the position of the Director
17	occurring before the expiration of the term for
18	which the individual's predecessor was appointed
19	shall be appointed for the remainder of that
20	term.
21	"(3) Complaints and investigations.—
22	"(A) Authority of director.—The Di-
23	$rector\ shall$ —
24	"(i) receive complaints and informa-
25	tion submitted by employees of persons

1	holding certificates issued under title 14,
2	Code of Federal Regulations, and employees
3	of the Administration concerning the pos-
4	sible existence of an activity relating to a
5	violation of an order, regulation, or stand-
6	ard of the Administration or any other pro-
7	vision of Federal law relating to aviation
8	safety;
9	"(ii) assess complaints and informa-
10	tion submitted under clause (i) and deter-
11	mine whether a substantial likelihood exists
12	that a violation of an order, regulation, or
13	standard of the Administration or any
14	other provision of Federal law relating to
15	aviation safety may have occurred; and
16	"(iii) based on findings of the assess-
17	ment conducted under clause (ii), make rec-
18	ommendations to the Administrator in
19	writing for further investigation or correc-
20	$tive\ actions.$
21	"(B) Disclosure of identities.—The Di-
22	rector shall not disclose the identity of an indi-
23	vidual who submits a complaint or information
24	under subparagraph (A)(i) unless—

1	"(i) the individual consents to the dis-
2	closure in writing; or
3	"(ii) the Director determines, in the
4	course of an investigation, that the disclo-
5	sure is unavoidable.
6	"(C) Independence of director.—The
7	Secretary, the Administrator, or any officer or
8	employee of the Administration may not prevent
9	or prohibit the Director from initiating, car-
10	rying out, or completing any assessment of a
11	complaint or information submitted subpara-
12	graph (A)(i) or from reporting to Congress on
13	any such assessment.
14	"(D) Access to information.—In con-
15	ducting an assessment of a complaint or infor-
16	$mation\ submitted\ under\ subparagraph\ (A)(i),$
17	the Director shall have access to all records, re-
18	ports, audits, reviews, documents, papers, rec-
19	ommendations, and other material necessary to
20	determine whether a substantial likelihood exists
21	that a violation of an order, regulation, or
22	standard of the Administration or any other pro-
23	vision of Federal law relating to aviation safety
24	may have occurred.

1	"(4) Responses to recommendations.—
2	The Administrator shall respond to a rec-
3	ommendation made by the Director under sub-
4	paragraph (A)(iii) in writing and retain records
5	related to any further investigations or corrective
6	actions taken in response to the recommendation.
7	"(5) Incident reports.—If the Director deter-
8	mines there is a substantial likelihood that a viola-
9	tion of an order, regulation, or standard of the Ad-
10	ministration or any other provision of Federal law
11	relating to aviation safety may have occurred that re-
12	quires immediate corrective action, the Director shall
13	report the potential violation expeditiously to the Ad-
14	ministrator and the Inspector General of the Depart-
15	ment of Transportation.
16	"(6) Reporting of Criminal violations to
17	INSPECTOR GENERAL.—If the Director has reasonable
18	grounds to believe that there has been a violation of
19	Federal criminal law, the Director shall report the
20	violation expeditiously to the Inspector General.
21	"(7) Annual reports to congress.—Not later
22	than October 1 of each year, the Director shall submit
23	to Congress a report containing—
24	"(A) information on the number of submis-
25	sions of complaints and information received by

1	the Director under paragraph $(3)(A)(i)$ in the
2	preceding 12-month period;
3	"(B) summaries of those submissions;
4	"(C) summaries of further investigations
5	and corrective actions recommended in response
6	to the submissions; and
7	"(D) summaries of the responses of the Ad-
8	ministrator to such recommendations.".
9	SEC. 519. MODIFICATION OF CUSTOMER SERVICE INITIA-
10	TIVE.
11	(a) Modification of Initiative.—Not later than 90
12	days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
13	trator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall modify
14	the customer service initiative, mission and vision state-
15	ments, and other statements of policy of the Administra-
16	tion—
17	(1) to remove any reference to air carriers or
18	other entities regulated by the Administration as
19	"customers";
20	(2) to clarify that in regulating safety the only
21	customers of the Administration are members of the
22	traveling public; and
23	(3) to clarify that air carriers and other entities
24	regulated by the Administration do not have the right

1	to select the employees of the Administration who will
2	inspect their operations.
3	(b) Safety Priority.—In carrying out the Adminis-
4	trator's responsibilities, the Administrator shall ensure that
5	safety is given a higher priority than preventing the dis-
6	satisfaction of an air carrier or other entity regulated by
7	the Administration with an employee of the Administra-
8	tion.
9	SEC. 520. HEADQUARTERS REVIEW OF AIR TRANSPOR-
10	TATION OVERSIGHT SYSTEM DATABASE.
11	(a) Reviews.—The Administrator of the Federal
12	Aviation Administration shall establish a process by which
13	the air transportation oversight system database of the Ad-
14	ministration is reviewed by a team of employees of the
15	Agency on a monthly basis to ensure that—
16	(1) any trends in regulatory compliance are
17	identified; and
18	(2) appropriate corrective actions are taken in
19	accordance with Agency regulations, advisory direc-
20	tives, policies, and procedures.
21	(b) Monthly Team Reports.—
22	(1) In general.—The team of employees con-
23	ducting a monthly review of the air transportation
24	oversight system database under subsection (a) shall
25	submit to the Administrator, the Associate Adminis-

1	trator for Aviation Safety, and the Director of Flight
2	Standards a report on the results of the review.
3	(2) Contents.—A report submitted under para-
4	graph (1) shall identify—
5	(A) any trends in regulatory compliance
6	discovered by the team of employees in con-
7	ducting the monthly review; and
8	(B) any corrective actions taken or proposed
9	to be taken in response to the trends.
10	(c) Quarterly Reports to Congress.—The Ad-
11	ministrator, on a quarterly basis, shall submit a report to
12	the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
13	portation and the House of Representatives Committee on
14	Transportation and Infrastructure on the results of reviews
15	of the air transportation oversight system database con-
16	ducted under this section, including copies of reports re-
17	ceived under subsection (b).
18	SEC. 521. INSPECTION OF FOREIGN REPAIR STATIONS.
19	(a) In General.—Chapter 447 is amended by adding
20	at the end the following:
21	"§ 44730. Inspection of foreign repair stations
22	"(a) In General.—Within 1 year after the date of
23	enactment of the FAA Air Transportation Modernization
24	and Safety Improvement Act the Administrator of the Fed-
25	eral Aviation Administration shall establish and implement

- a safety assessment system for all part 145 repair stations based on the type, scope, and complexity of work being performed. The system shall— 4 "(1) ensure that repair stations outside the 5
- United States are subject to appropriate inspections 6 based on identified risk and consistent with existing 7 United States requirements;
 - "(2) consider inspection results and findings submitted by foreign civil aviation authorities operating under a maintenance safety or maintenance implementation agreement with the United States in meeting the requirements of the safety assessment system; and
 - "(3) require all maintenance safety or maintenance implementation agreements to provide an opportunity for the Federal Aviation Administration to conduct independent inspections of covered part 145 repair stations when safety concerns warrant such inspections.
- 20 "(b) Notice to Congress of Negotiations.—The Administrator shall notify the Senate Committee on Com-22 merce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure within 30 days after initiating formal negotiations 25 with foreign aviation authorities or other appropriate for-

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1	eign government agencies on a new maintenance safety or
2	maintenance implementation agreement.
3	"(c) Annual Report.—The Administrator shall pub-
4	lish an annual report on the Federal Aviation Administra-
5	tion's oversight of part 145 repair stations and implemen-
6	tation of the safety assessment system required by subsection
7	(a). The report shall—
8	"(1) describe in detail any improvements in the
9	Federal Aviation Administration's ability to identify
10	and track where part 121 air carrier repair work is
11	per formed;
12	"(2) include a staffing model to determine the
13	best placement of inspectors and the number of in-
14	$spectors\ needed;$
15	"(3) describe the training provided to inspectors;
16	and
17	"(4) include an assessment of the quality of mon-
18	itoring and surveillance by the Federal Aviation Ad-
19	ministration of work provided by its inspectors and
20	the inspectors of foreign authorities operating under
21	a maintenance safety or implementation agreement.
22	"(d) Alcohol and Controlled Substance Test-
23	ING PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—
24	"(1) In general.—The Secretaries of State and
25	Transportation jointly shall request the governments

- of foreign countries that are members of the International Civil Aviation Organization to establish international standards for alcohol and controlled substances testing of persons that perform safety sen-
- 5 sitive maintenance functions upon commercial air
- 6 carrier aircraft.
- 7 "(2) Application to part 121 AIRCRAFT8 WORK.—Within 1 year after the date of enactment of 9 the FAA Air Transportation Modernization and Safe-10 ty Improvement Act the Administrator shall promul-11 gate a proposed rule requiring that all part 145 re-12 pair station employees responsible for safety-sensitive 13 functions on part 121 air carrier aircraft are subject 14 to an alcohol and controlled substance testing pro-15 gram determined acceptable by the Administrator and 16 consistent with the applicable laws of the country in 17 which the repair station is located.
- "(e) BIANNUAL INSPECTIONS.—The Administrator
 shall require part 145 repair stations to be inspected twice
 each year by Federal Aviation Administration safety inspectors, regardless of where the station is located, in a
 manner consistent with United States obligations under
 international agreements.
- 24 "(f) Definitions.—In this section:

1	"(1) Part 121 air carrier.—The term 'part
2	121 air carrier' means an air carrier that holds a
3	certificate issued under part 121 of title 14, Code of
4	Federal Regulations.

- 5 "(2) Part 145 repair station.—The term 6 'part 145 repair station' means a repair station that 7 holds a certificate issued under part 145 of title 14, 8 Code of Federal Regulations.".
- 9 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents 10 for chapter 447 is amended by adding at the end thereof 11 the following:

"44730. Inspection of foreign repair stations".

SEC. 522. NON-CERTIFICATED MAINTENANCE PROVIDERS.

- 13 (a) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 3 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall issue regulations requir-16 ing that all covered maintenance work on aircraft used to 17 provide air transportation under part 121 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations, be performed by individuals in ac-
- cordance with subsection (b).
- 20 (b) Persons Authorized To Perform Certain
- Work.—No individual may perform covered maintenance 21
- work on aircraft used to provide air transportation under
- part 121 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations unless that
- 24 individual is employed by—
- 25 (1) a part 121 air carrier;

1	(2) a part 145 repair station or a person author-
2	ized under section 43.17 of title 14, Code of Federal
3	Regulations;
4	(3) a person that provides contract maintenance
5	workers or services to a part 145 repair station or
6	part 121 air carrier, and the individual—
7	(A) meets the requirements of the part 121
8	air carrier or the part 145 repair station;
9	(B) performs the work under the direct su-
10	pervision and control of the part 121 air carrier
11	or the part 145 repair station directly in charge
12	of the maintenance services; and
13	(C) carries out the work in accordance with
14	the part 121 air carrier's maintenance manual;
15	(4) by the holder of a type certificate, production
16	certificate, or other production approval issued under
17	part 21 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations, and
18	the holder of such certificate or approval—
19	(A) originally produced, and continues to
20	produce, the article upon which the work is to be
21	performed; and
22	(B) is acting in conjunction with a part
23	121 air carrier or a part 145 repair station.
24	(d) Definitions.—In this section:

1	(1) Covered maintenance work.—The term
2	"covered maintenance work" means maintenance
3	work that is essential maintenance, regularly sched-
4	uled maintenance, or a required inspection item, as
5	determined by the Administrator.
6	(2) Part 121 Air carrier.—The term "part
7	121 air carrier" has the meaning given that term in
8	section 44730(f)(1) of title 49, United States Code.
9	(3) Part 145 repair station.—The term "part
10	145 repair station" has the meaning given that term
11	in section 44730(f)(2) of title 49, United States Code.
12	SUBTITLE B—FLIGHT SAFETY
13	SEC. 551. FAA PILOT RECORDS DATABASE.
14	(a) Records of Employment of Pilot Appli-
15	CANTS.—Section 44703(h) is amended by adding at the end
16	the following:
17	"(16) Applicability.—This subsection shall
18	cease to be effective on the date specified in regula-
19	tions issued under subsection (i).".
20	(b) Establishment of FAA Pilot Records Data-
21	BASE.—Section 44703 is amended—
22	(1) by redesignating subsections (i) and (j) as
23	subsections (j) and (k), respectively; and
24	(2) by inserting after subsection (h) the fol-
25	lowing:

1	"(i) FAA PILOT RECORDS DATABASE.—
2	"(1) In General.—Before allowing an indi-
3	vidual to begin service as a pilot, an air carrier shall
4	access and evaluate, in accordance with the require-
5	ments of this subsection, information pertaining to
6	the individual from the pilot records database estab-
7	lished under paragraph (2).
8	"(2) Pilot records database.—The Adminis-
9	trator shall establish an electronic database (in this
10	subsection referred to as the 'database') containing the
11	following records:
12	"(A) FAA RECORDS.—From the Adminis-
13	trator—
14	"(i) records that are maintained by the
15	Administrator concerning current airman
16	certificates, including airman medical cer-
17	tificates and associated type ratings and in-
18	formation on any limitations to those cer-
19	tificates and ratings;
20	"(ii) records that are maintained by
21	the Administrator concerning any failed at-
22	tempt of an individual to pass a practical
23	test required to obtain a certificate or type
24	rating under part 61 of title 14, Code of
25	Federal Regulations; and

1	"(iii) summaries of legal enforcement
2	actions resulting in a finding by the Ad-
3	ministrator of a violation of this title or a
4	regulation prescribed or order issued under
5	this title that was not subsequently over-
6	turned.
7	"(B) Air carrier and other records.—
8	From any air carrier or other person (except a
9	branch of the Armed Forces, the National Guard,
10	or a reserve component of the Armed Forces) that
11	has employed an individual as a pilot of a civil
12	or public aircraft, or from the trustee in bank-
13	ruptcy for such air carrier or person—
14	"(i) records pertaining to the indi-
15	vidual that are maintained by the air car-
16	rier (other than records relating to flight
17	time, duty time, or rest time), including
18	records under regulations set forth in—
19	"(I) section 121.683 of title 14,
20	Code of Federal Regulations;
21	"(II) paragraph (A) of section VI,
22	appendix I, part 121 of such title;
23	"(III) paragraph (A) of section
24	IV. appendix J. part 121 of such title:

1	"(IV) section 125.401 of such title;
2	and
3	"(V) section $135.63(a)(4)$ of such
4	title; and
5	"(ii) other records pertaining to the in-
6	dividual's performance as a pilot that are
7	maintained by the air carrier or person
8	concerning—
9	"(I) the training, qualifications,
10	proficiency, or professional competence
11	of the individual, including comments
12	and evaluations made by a check air-
13	man designated in accordance with
14	section 121.411, 125.295, or 135.337 of
15	such title;
16	"(II) any disciplinary action
17	taken with respect to the individual
18	that was not subsequently overturned;
19	and
20	"(III) any release from employ-
21	ment or resignation, termination, or
22	disqualification with respect to em-
23	ployment.
24	"(C) National driver register
25	RECORDS—In accordance with section

1	30305(b)(8) of this title, from the chief driver li-
2	censing official of a State, information con-
3	cerning the motor vehicle driving record of the
4	individual.
5	"(3) Written consent; release from liabil-
6	ITY.—An air carrier—
7	"(A) shall obtain the written consent of an
8	individual before accessing records pertaining to
9	the individual under paragraph (1); and
10	"(B) may, notwithstanding any other pro-
11	vision of law or agreement to the contrary, re-
12	quire an individual with respect to whom the
13	carrier is accessing records under paragraph (1)
14	to execute a release from liability for any claim
15	arising from accessing the records or the use of
16	such records by the air carrier in accordance
17	with this section (other than a claim arising
18	from furnishing information known to be false
19	and maintained in violation of a criminal stat-
20	ute).
21	"(4) Reporting.—
22	"(A) Reporting by administrator.—The
23	Administrator shall enter data described in
24	paragraph (2)(A) into the database promptly to
25	ensure that an individual's records are current.

1	"(B) Reporting by Air Carriers and
2	OTHER PERSONS.—
3	"(i) In general.—Air carriers and
4	other persons shall report data described in
5	paragraphs $(2)(B)$ and $(2)(C)$ to the Ad-
6	ministrator promptly for entry into the
7	database.
8	"(ii) Data to be reported.—Air
9	carriers and other persons shall report, at a
10	minimum, under clause (i) the following
11	data described in paragraph (2)(B):
12	"(I) Records that are generated by
13	the air carrier or other person after the
14	date of enactment of the FAA Air
15	Transportation Modernization and
16	Safety Improvement Act.
17	"(II) Records that the air carrier
18	or other person is maintaining, on
19	such date of enactment, pursuant to
20	subsection (h)(4).
21	"(5) Requirement to maintain records.—
22	$The \ Administrator —$
23	"(A) shall maintain all records entered into
24	the database under paragraph (2) pertaining to

1	an individual until the date of receipt of notifi-
2	cation that the individual is deceased; and
3	"(B) may remove the individual's records
4	from the database after that date.
5	"(6) Receipt of consent.—The Administrator
6	shall not permit an air carrier to access records per-
7	taining to an individual from the database under
8	paragraph (1) without the air carrier first dem-
9	onstrating to the satisfaction of the Administrator
10	that the air carrier has obtained the written consent
11	of the individual.
12	"(7) Right of pilot to review certain
13	RECORDS AND CORRECT INACCURACIES.—Notwith-
14	standing any other provision of law or agreement, the
15	Administrator, upon receipt of written request from
16	an individual—
17	"(A) shall make available, not later than 30
18	days after the date of the request, to the indi-
19	vidual for review all records referred to in para-
20	graph (2) pertaining to the individual; and
21	"(B) shall provide the individual with a
22	reasonable opportunity to submit written com-
23	ments to correct any inaccuracies contained in
24	the records.

"(8) Reasonable Charges for Processing Requests and Furnishing Copies.—The Administrator may establish a reasonable charge for the cost of processing a request under paragraph (1) or (7) and for the cost of furnishing copies of requested records under paragraph (7).

"(9) Privacy protections.—

"(A) USE OF RECORDS.—An air carrier that accesses records pertaining to an individual under paragraph (1) may use the records only to assess the qualifications of the individual in deciding whether or not to hire the individual as a pilot. The air carrier shall take such actions as may be necessary to protect the privacy of the individual and the confidentiality of the records accessed, including ensuring that information contained in the records is not divulged to any individual that is not directly involved in the hiring decision.

"(B) Disclosure of information.—

"(i) In General.—Except as provided by clause (ii), information collected by the Administrator under paragraph (2) shall be exempt from the disclosure requirements of section 552 of title 5.

1	"(ii) Exceptions.—Clause (i) shall
2	not apply to—
3	"(I) de-identified, summarized in-
4	formation to explain the need for
5	changes in policies and regulations;
6	"(II) information to correct a con-
7	dition that compromises safety;
8	"(III) information to carry out a
9	criminal investigation or prosecution;
10	"(IV) information to comply with
11	section 44905, regarding information
12	about threats to civil aviation; and
13	"(V) such information as the Ad-
14	ministrator determines necessary, if
15	withholding the information would not
16	be consistent with the safety respon-
17	sibilities of the Federal Aviation Ad-
18	ministration.
19	"(10) Periodic review.—Not later than 18
20	months after the date of enactment of the FAA Air
21	Transportation Modernization and Safety Improve-
22	ment Act, and at least once every 3 years thereafter,
23	the Administrator shall transmit to Congress a state-
24	ment that contains, taking into account recent devel-
25	opments in the aviation industry—

1	"(A) recommendations by the Administrator
2	concerning proposed changes to Federal Aviation
3	Administration records, air carrier records, and
4	other records required to be included in the data-
5	base under paragraph (2); or
6	"(B) reasons why the Administrator does
7	not recommend any proposed changes to the
8	records referred to in subparagraph (A).
9	"(11) REGULATIONS FOR PROTECTION AND SE-
10	Curity of records.—The Administrator shall pre-
11	scribe such regulations as may be necessary—
12	"(A) to protect and secure—
13	"(i) the personal privacy of any indi-
14	vidual whose records are accessed under
15	paragraph (1); and
16	"(ii) the confidentiality of those
17	records; and
18	"(B) to preclude the further dissemination
19	of records received under paragraph (1) by the
20	person who accessed the records.
21	"(12) Good Faith Exception.—Notwith-
22	standing paragraph (1), an air carrier may allow an
23	individual to begin service as a pilot, without first
24	obtaining information described in paragraph (2)(B)
25	from the database pertaining to the individual, if—

1	"(A) the air carrier has made a documented
2	good faith attempt to access the information
3	from the database; and
4	"(B) has received written notice from the
5	Administrator that the information is not con-
6	tained in the database because the individual
7	was employed by an air carrier or other person
8	that no longer exists or by a foreign government
9	or other entity that has not provided the infor-
10	mation to the database.
11	"(13) Limitations on electronic access to
12	RECORDS.—
13	"(A) Access by individuals designated
14	BY AIR CARRIERS.—For the purpose of increas-
15	ing timely and efficient access to records de-
16	scribed in paragraph (2), the Administrator may
17	allow, under terms established by the Adminis-
18	trator, an individual designated by an air car-
19	rier to have electronic access to the database.
20	"(B) Terms.—The terms established by the
21	Administrator under subparagraph (A) for al-
22	lowing a designated individual to have electronic
23	access to the database shall limit such access to
24	instances in which information in the database
25	is required by the designated individual in mak-

1	ing a hiring decision concerning a pilot appli-
2	cant and shall require that the designated indi-
3	vidual provide assurances satisfactory to the Ad-
4	ministrator that—
5	"(i) the designated individual has re-
6	ceived the written consent of the pilot appli-
7	cant to access the information; and
8	"(ii) information obtained using such
9	access will not be used for any purpose
10	other than making the hiring decision.
11	"(14) Regulations.—
12	"(A) In General.—The Administrator
13	shall issue regulations to carry out this sub-
14	section.
15	"(B) Effective date.—The regulations
16	shall specify the date on which the requirements
17	of this subsection take effect and the date on
18	which the requirements of subsection (h) cease to
19	be effective.
20	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $
21	paragraph (B)—
22	"(i) the Administrator shall begin to
23	establish the database under paragraph (2)
24	not later than 90 days after the date of en-
25	actment of the FAA Air Transportation

1	Modernization and Safety Improvement
2	Act;
3	"(ii) the Administrator shall maintain
4	records in accordance with paragraph (5)
5	beginning on the date of enactment of that
6	Act; and
7	"(iii) air carriers and other persons
8	shall maintain records to be reported to the
9	database under paragraph (4)(B) in the pe-
10	riod beginning on such date of enactment
11	and ending on the date that is 5 years after
12	the requirements of subsection (h) cease to
13	be effective pursuant to subparagraph (B).
14	"(15) Special rule.—During the one-year pe-
15	riod beginning on the date on which the requirements
16	of this section become effective pursuant to paragraph
17	(15)(B), paragraph (7)(A) shall be applied by sub-
18	stituting '45 days' for '30 days'.".
19	(c) Conforming Amendments.—
20	(1) Limitation on liability; preemption of
21	STATE LAW.—Section 44703(j) (as redesignated by
22	subsection (b)(1) of this section) is amended—
23	(A) in the subsection heading by striking
24	"Limitation" and inserting "Limitations";
25	(B) in paragraph (1)—

1	(i) in the matter preceding subpara-
2	graph (A) by striking "paragraph (2)" and
3	inserting "subsection $(h)(2)$ or $(i)(3)$ ";
4	(ii) in subparagraph (A) by inserting
5	"or accessing the records of that individual
6	$under \ subsection \ (i)(1)" \ before \ the \ semi-$
7	colon; and
8	(iii) in the matter following subpara-
9	graph (D) by striking "subsection (h)" and
10	inserting "subsection (h) or (i)";
11	(C) in paragraph (2) by striking "sub-
12	section (h)" and inserting "subsection (h) or
13	(i)";
14	(D) in paragraph (3), in the matter pre-
15	ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting "or who
16	furnished information to the database established
17	under $subsection$ $(i)(2)$ " $after$ "subsection
18	(h)(1)"; and
19	(E) by adding at the end the following:
20	"(4) Prohibition on actions and pro-
21	CEEDINGS AGAINST AIR CARRIERS.—
22	"(A) Hiring decisions.—An air carrier
23	may refuse to hire an individual as a pilot if the
24	individual did not provide written consent for
25	the air carrier to receive records under subsection

1	(h)(2)(A) or $(i)(3)(A)$ or did not execute the re-
2	lease from liability requested under subsection
3	$(h)(2)(B) \ or \ (i)(3)(B).$
4	"(B) Actions and proceedings.—No ac-
5	tion or proceeding may be brought against an
6	air carrier by or on behalf of an individual who
7	has applied for or is seeking a position as a pilot
8	with the air carrier if the air carrier refused to
9	hire the individual after the individual did not
10	provide written consent for the air carrier to re-
11	$ceive\ records\ under\ subsection\ (h)(2)(A)\ or$
12	(i)(3)(A) or did not execute a release from liabil-
13	ity requested under subsection $(h)(2)(B)$ or
14	(i)(3)(B).".
15	(2) Limitation on statutory construc-
16	TION.—Section 44703(k) (as redesignated by sub-
17	section (b)(1) of this section) is amended by striking
18	"subsection (h)" and inserting "subsection (h) or (i)".
19	SEC. 552. AIR CARRIER SAFETY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS.
20	(a) In General.—Within 60 days after the date of
21	enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall initiate and
22	complete a rulemaking to require part 121 air carriers—
23	(1) to implement, as part of their safety manage-
24	ment systems—
25	(A) an Aviation Safety Action Program;

1	(B) a Flight Operations Quality Assurance
2	Program;
3	(C) a Line Operational Safety Audit Pro-
4	gram; and
5	(D) a Flight Crew Fatigue Risk Manage-
6	ment Program;
7	(2) to implement appropriate privacy protection
8	safeguards with respect to data included in such pro-
9	grams; and
10	(3) to provide appropriate collaboration and
11	operational oversight of regional/commuter air car-
12	riers by affiliated major air carriers that include—
13	(A) periodic safety audits of flight oper-
14	ations;
15	(B) training, maintenance, and inspection
16	programs; and
17	(C) provisions for the exchange of safety in-
18	formation.
19	(b) Effect on Advanced Qualification Pro-
20	GRAM.—Implementation of the programs under subsection
21	(a)(1) neither limits nor invalidates the Federal Aviation
22	$Administration's \ advanced \ qualification \ program.$
23	(c) Limitations on Discipline and Enforce-
24	MENT.—The Administrator shall require that each of the
25	programs described in subsection (a)(1)(A) and (B) estab-

- 1 lish protections for an air carrier or employee submitting
- 2 data or reports against disciplinary or enforcement actions
- 3 by any Federal agency or employer. The protections shall
- 4 not be less than the protections provided under Federal
- 5 Aviation Administration Advisory Circulars governing
- 6 those programs, including Advisory Circular AC No. 120-
- 7 66 and AC No. 120–82.
- 8 (d) CVR DATA.—The Administrator, acting in col-
- 9 laboration with aviation industry interested parties, shall
- 10 consider the merits and feasibility of incorporating cockpit
- 11 voice recorder data in safety oversight practices.
- 12 (e) Enforcement Consistency.—Within 9 months
- 13 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
- 14 shall—
- 15 (1) develop and implement a plan that will en-
- sure that the FAA's safety enforcement plan is con-
- 17 sistently enforced; and
- 18 (2) ensure that the FAA's safety oversight pro-
- 19 gram is reviewed periodically and updated as nec-
- essary.
- 21 SEC. 553. SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION RESPONSES TO
- 22 SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS.
- 23 (a) In General.—The first sentence of section 1135(a)
- 24 is amended by inserting "to the National Transportation
- 25 Safety Board" after "shall give".

1	(b) Air Carrier Safety Recommendations.—Sec-
2	tion 1135 is amended—
3	(1) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as
4	subsections (d) and (e), respectively; and
5	(2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(c) Annual Report on Air Carrier Safety Rec-
8	OMMENDATIONS.—
9	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall submit
10	an annual report to the Congress and the Board on
11	the recommendations made by the Board to the Sec-
12	retary regarding air carrier operations conducted
13	under part 121 of title 14, Code of Federal Regula-
14	tions.
15	"(2) Recommendations to be covered.—The
16	report shall cover—
17	"(A) any recommendation for which the
18	Secretary has developed, or intends to develop,
19	procedures to adopt the recommendation or part
20	of the recommendation, but has yet to complete
21	the procedures; and
22	"(B) any recommendation for which the
23	Secretary, in the preceding year, has issued a re-
24	sponse under subsection (a)(2) or (a)(3) refusing

1	to carry out all or part of the procedures to
2	adopt the recommendation.
3	"(3) Contents.—
4	"(A) Plans to adopt recommenda-
5	tions.—For each recommendation of the Board
6	described in paragraph $(2)(A)$, the report shall
7	contain—
8	"(i) a description of the recommenda-
9	tion;
10	"(ii) a description of the procedures
11	planned for adopting the recommendation
12	or part of the recommendation;
13	"(iii) the proposed date for completing
14	the procedures; and
15	"(iv) if the Secretary has not met a
16	deadline contained in a proposed timeline
17	developed in connection with the rec-
18	ommendation under subsection (b), an ex-
19	planation for not meeting the deadline.
20	"(B) Refusals to Adopt recommenda-
21	tions.—For each recommendation of the Board
22	described in paragraph (2)(B), the report shall
23	contain—
24	"(i) a description of the recommenda-
25	tion; and

1	"(ii) a description of the reasons for
2	the refusal to carry out all or part of the
3	procedures to adopt the recommendation.".
4	SEC. 554. IMPROVED FLIGHT OPERATIONAL QUALITY AS-
5	SURANCE, AVIATION SAFETY ACTION, AND
6	LINE OPERATIONAL SAFETY AUDIT PRO-
7	GRAMS.
8	(a) Limitation on Disclosure and Use of Infor-
9	MATION.—
10	(1) In general.—Except as provided by this
11	section, a party in a judicial proceeding may not use
12	discovery to obtain—
13	(A) an Aviation Safety Action Program re-
14	port;
15	(B) Flight Operational Quality Assurance
16	Program data; or
17	(C) a Line Operations Safety Audit Pro-
18	gram report.
19	(2) FOIA NOT APPLICABLE.—Section 522 of title
20	5, United States Code, shall not apply to reports or
21	data described in paragraph (1).
22	(3) Exceptions.—Nothing in paragraph (1) or
23	(2) prohibits the FAA from disclosing information
24	contained in reports or data described in paragraph
25	(1) if withholding the information would not be con-

1	sistent with the FAA's safety responsibilities, includ-
2	ing—
3	(A) a summary of information, with identi-
4	fying information redacted, to explain the need
5	for changes in policies or regulations;
6	(B) information provided to correct a con-
7	dition that compromises safety, if that condition
8	$continues\ uncorrected;\ or$
9	(C) information provided to carry out a
10	criminal investigation or prosecution.
11	(b) Permissible Discovery for Such Reports
12	AND DATA.—Except as provided in subsection (c), a court
13	may allow discovery by a party of an Aviation Safety Ac-
14	tion Program report, Flight Operational Quality Assurance
15	Program data, or a Line Operations Safety Audit Program
16	report if, after an in camera review of the information, the
17	court determines that a party to a claim or defense in the
18	proceeding shows a particularized need for the report or
19	data that outweighs the need for confidentiality of the report
20	or data, considering the confidential nature of the report
21	or data, and upon a showing that the report or data is
22	both relevant to the preparation of a claim or defense and
23	not otherwise known or available.
24	(c) Protective Order.—When a court allows dis-
25	covery, in a judicial proceeding, of an Aviation Safety Ac-

1	tion Program report, Flight Operational Quality Assurance
2	Program data, or a Line Operations Safety Audit Program
3	report, the court shall issue a protective order—
4	(1) to limit the use of the information contained
5	in the report or data to the judicial proceeding;
6	(2) to prohibit dissemination of the report or
7	data to any person that does not need access to the
8	report for the proceeding; and
9	(3) to limit the use of the report or data in the
10	proceeding to the uses permitted for privileged self-
11	analysis information as defined under the Federa
12	Rules of Evidence.
13	(d) Sealed Information.—A court may allow an
14	Aviation Safety Action Program report, Flight Operationa
15	Quality Assurance Program data, or a Line Operations
16	Safety Audit Program report to be admitted into evidence
17	in a judicial proceeding only if the court places the report
18	or data under seal to prevent the use of the report or data
19	for purposes other than for the proceeding.
20	(e) Safety Recommendations.—This section does
21	not prevent the National Transportation Safety Board from
22	referring at any time to information contained in an Avia

23 tion Safety Action Program report, Flight Operational

24 Quality Assurance Program data, or a Line Operations

1	Safety Audit Program report in making safety rec-
2	ommendations.
3	(f) Waiver.—Any waiver of the privilege for self-anal-
4	ysis information by a protected party, unless occasioned by
5	the party's own use of the information in presenting a
6	claim or defense, must be in writing.
7	SEC. 555. RE-EVALUATION OF FLIGHT CREW TRAINING,
8	TESTING, AND CERTIFICATION REQUIRE-
9	MENTS.
10	$(a)\ TRAINING\ AND\ TESTING. — The\ Administrator\ shall$
11	develop and implement a plan for reevaluation of flight
12	crew training regulations in effect on the date of enactment
13	of this Act, including regulations for—
14	(1) classroom instruction requirements governing
15	curriculum content and hours of instruction;
16	(2) crew leadership training; and
17	(3) initial and recurrent testing requirements for
18	pilots, including the rigor and consistency of testing
19	programs such as check rides.
20	(b) Best Practices.—The plan shall incorporate best
21	practices in the aviation industry with respect to training
22	protocols, methods, and procedures.
23	$(c) \ \textit{Certification}. \textbf{—The } Administrator \ \textit{shall initiate}$
24	a rulemaking to re-evaluate FAA regulations governing the
25	minimum requirements—

1	(1) to become a commercial pilot;
2	(2) to receive an Air Transport Pilot Certificate
3	to become a captain; and
4	(3) to transition to a new type of aircraft.
5	(d) Remedial Training Programs.—
6	(1) In general.—The Administrator shall ini-
7	tiate a rulemaking to require part 121 air carriers to
8	establish remedial training programs for flightcrew
9	members who have demonstrated performance defi-
10	ciencies or experienced failures in the training envi-
11	ronment.
12	(2) Deadlines.—The Administrator shall—
13	(A) not later than 180 days after the date
14	of enactment of this Act, issue a notice of pro-
15	posed rulemaking under paragraph (1); and
16	(B) not later than 24 months after the date
17	of enactment of this Act, issue a final rule for the
18	rule making.
19	(e) Stick Pusher Training and Weather Event
20	Training.—
21	(1) Multidisciplinary panel.—Not later than
22	120 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the
23	Administrator shall convene a multidisciplinary
24	panel of specialists in aircraft operations, flightcrew
25	member training, human factors, and aviation safety

1	to study and submit to the Administrator a report on
2	methods to increase the familiarity of flightcrew mem-
3	bers with, and improve the response of flightcrew
4	members to, stick pusher systems, icing conditions,
5	and microburst and windshear weather events.
6	(2) Report to congress.—Not later than one
7	year after the date on which the Administrator con-
8	venes the panel, the Administrator shall—
9	(A) submit a report to the Committee on
10	Transportation and Infrastructure of the House
11	of Representatives and the Committee on Com-
12	merce, Science, and Transportation based on the
13	findings of the panel; and
14	(B) with respect to stick pusher systems,
15	initiate appropriate actions to implement the
16	recommendations of the panel.
17	SEC. 556. FLIGHTCREW MEMBER MENTORING, PROFES-
18	SIONAL DEVELOPMENT, AND LEADERSHIP.
19	(a) Aviation Rulemaking Committee.—
20	(1) In General.—The Administrator of the Fed-
21	eral Aviation Administration shall conduct an avia-
22	tion rulemaking committee proceeding with stake-
23	holders to develop procedures for each part 121 air
24	carrier to take the following actions:

- 1 (A) Establish flightcrew member mentoring 2 programs under which the air carrier will pair 3 highly experienced flightcrew members who will 4 serve as mentor pilots and be paired with newly 5 employed flightcrew members. Mentor pilots 6 should be provided, at a minimum, specific in-7 struction on techniques for instilling and rein-8 forcing the highest standards of technical per-9 formance, airmanship, and professionalism in 10 newly employed flightcrew members.
 - (B) Establish flightcrew member professional development committees made up of air carrier management and labor union or professional association representatives to develop, administer, and oversee formal mentoring programs of the carrier to assist flightcrew members to reach their maximum potential as safe, seasoned, and proficient flightcrew members.
 - (C) Establish or modify training programs to accommodate substantially different levels and types of flight experience by newly employed flightcrew members.
 - (D) Establish or modify training programs for second-in-command flightcrew members attempting to qualify as pilot-in-command

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1	flightcrew members for the first time in a spe-
2	cific aircraft type and ensure that such pro-
3	grams include leadership and command train-
4	ing.
5	(E) Ensure that recurrent training for pi-
6	lots in command includes leadership and com-
7	mand training.
8	(F) Such other actions as the aviation rule-
9	making committee determines appropriate to en-
10	hance flightcrew member professional develop-
11	ment.
12	(2) Compliance with sterile cockpit
13	RULE.—Leadership and command training described
14	in paragraphs $(1)(D)$ and $(1)(E)$ shall include in-
15	struction on compliance with flightcrew member du-
16	ties under part 121.542 of title 14, Code of Federal
17	Regulations.
18	(3) Streamlined program review.—
19	(A) In general.—As part of the rule-
20	making required by subsection (a), the Adminis-
21	trator shall establish a streamlined process for
22	part 121 air carriers that have in effect, as of
23	the date of enactment of this Act, the programs

required by paragraph (1).

24

1	(B) Expedited approvals.—Under the
2	streamlined process, the Administrator shall—
3	(i) review the programs of such part
4	121 air carriers to determine whether the
5	programs meet the requirements set forth in
6	the final rule referred to in subsection
7	(b)(2); and
8	(ii) expedite the approval of the pro-
9	grams that the Administrator determines
10	meet such requirements.
11	(b) Deadlines. The Administrator shall issue
12	(1) not later than 180 days after the date of en-
13	actment of this Act, a notice of proposed rulemaking
14	under subsection (a); and
15	(2) not later than 24 months after such date of
16	enactment, a final rule under subsection (a).
17	SEC. 557. FLIGHTCREW MEMBER SCREENING AND QUALI-
18	FICATIONS.
19	(a) Requirements.—The Administrator of the Fed-
20	eral Aviation Administration shall conduct a rulemaking
21	proceeding to require part 121 air carriers to develop and
22	implement means and methods for ensuring that flightcrew
23	members have proper qualifications and experience.
24	(b) Minimum Experience Requirement.—

1	(1) In General.—The final rule prescribed
2	under subsection (a) shall, among any other require-
3	ments established by the rule, require that a pilot—
4	(A) have not less than 800 hours of flight
5	time before serving as a flightcrew member for a
6	part 121 air carrier; and
7	(B) demonstrate the ability to—
8	(i) function effectively in a multipilot
9	environment;
10	(ii) function effectively in an air car-
11	$rier\ operational\ environment;$
12	(iii) function effectively in adverse
13	weather conditions, including icing condi-
14	tions if the pilot is expected to be operating
15	aircraft in icing conditions;
16	(iv) function effectively during high al-
17	titude operations; and
18	(v) adhere to the highest professional
19	standards.
20	(2) Hours of flight experience in dif-
21	FICULT OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS.—The total num-
22	ber of hours of flight experience required by the Ad-
23	ministrator under paragraph (1) for pilots shall in-
24	clude a number of hours of flight experience in dif-
25	ficult operational conditions that may be encountered

1	by an air carrier that the Administrator determines
2	to be sufficient to enable a pilot to operate an aircraft
3	safely in such conditions.
4	(c) Deadlines.—The Administrator shall issue—
5	(1) not later than 180 days after the date of en-
6	actment of this Act, a notice of proposed rulemaking
7	under subsection (a); and
8	(2) not later than December 31, 2011, a final
9	rule under subsection (a).
10	(d) Default Requirements.—If the Administrator
11	fails to meet the deadline established by subsection (c))(2),
12	then all flightcrew members for part 121 air carriers shall
13	meet the requirements established by subpart G of part 61
14	of the Federal Aviation Administration's regulations (14
15	C.F.R. 61.151 et seq.).
16	(e) Definitions.—In this section:
17	(1) FLIGHTCREW MEMBER.—The term
18	"flightcrew member" has the meaning given that term
19	in section 1.1 of the Federal Aviation Administra-
20	tion's regulations (14 C.F.R. 1.1)).
21	(2) Part 121 air carrier.—The term "part
22	121 air carrier" has the meaning given that term by
23	section $41720(d)(1)$ of title 49, United States Code.

SEC	7 558	PROHIBITION	ON PERSONAL	USE OF C	FRTAIN DF_

- 2 **VICES ON FLIGHT DECK.**
- 3 (a) In General.—Chapter 447, as amended by sec-
- 4 tion 521 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the
- 5 end thereof the following:

6 "§ 44731. Use of certain devices on flight deck

- 7 "(a) In General.—It is unlawful for any member of
- 8 the flight crew of an aircraft used to provide air transpor-
- 9 tation under part 121 of title 14, Code of Federal Regula-
- 10 tions, to use a personal wireless communications device or
- 11 laptop computer while at the crew member's duty station
- 12 on the flight deck of such an aircraft while the aircraft is
- 13 being operated.
- "(b) Exceptions.—Subsection (a) shall not apply to
- 15 the use of a personal wireless communications device or
- 16 laptop computer for a purpose directly related to operation
- 17 of the aircraft, or for emergency, safety-related, or employ-
- 18 ment-related communications, in accordance with proce-
- 19 dures established by the air carrier or the Federal Aviation
- 20 Administration.
- 21 "(c) Enforcement.—In addition to the penalties pro-
- 22 vided under section 46301 of this title applicable to any
- 23 violation of this section, the Administrator of the Federal
- 24 Aviation Administration may enforce compliance with this
- 25 section under section 44709.

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1
         "(d) Personal Wireless Communications Device
   Defined.—The term 'personal wireless communications
   device' means a device through which personal wireless serv-
   ices (as defined in section 332(c)(7)(C)(i) of the Commu-
   nications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 332(c)(7)(C)(i))) are
   transmitted.".
 7
         (b) Penalty.—Section 44711(a) is amended—
 8
             (1) by striking "or" after the semicolon in para-
 9
        graph (8);
             (2) by striking "title." in paragraph (9) and in-
10
11
        serting "title; or"; and
12
             (3) by adding at the end the following:
13
             "(10) violate section 44730 of this title or any
        regulation issued thereunder.".
14
15
        (c) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
   for chapter 447 is amended by adding at the end thereof
   the following:
17
    "44731. Use of certain devices on flight deck".
18
         (d) REGULATIONS.—Within 30 days after the date of
   enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Transportation shall
   initiate a rulemaking procedure for regulations under sec-
21 tion 44730 of title 49, United States Code, and shall issue
22 a final rule thereunder within 1 year after the date of enact-
23 ment of this Act.
24
        (e) STUDY.—
```

1	(1) In General.—The Administrator of the Fed-
2	eral Aviation Administration shall review relevant
3	air carrier data and carry out a study—
4	(A) to identify common sources of distrac-
5	tion for the cockpit flight crew on commercial
6	aircraft; and
7	(B) to determine the safety impacts of such
8	distractions.
9	(2) Report.—Not later than 6 months after the
10	date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator
11	shall submit a report to the Committee on Commerce,
12	Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the
13	Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of
14	the House of Representatives that contains—
15	(A) the findings of the study conducted
16	under paragraph (1); and
17	(B) recommendations about ways to reduce
18	distractions for cockpit flight crews.
19	SEC. 559. SAFETY INSPECTIONS OF REGIONAL AIR CAR-
20	RIERS.
21	The Administrator shall, not less frequently than once
22	each year, perform random, unannounced, on-site inspec-
23	tions of air carriers that provide air transportation pursu-
24	ant to a contract with a part 121 air carrier to ensure

1	that such air carriers are complying with all applicable
2	safety standards of the Administration.
3	SEC. 560. ESTABLISHMENT OF SAFETY STANDARDS WITH
4	RESPECT TO THE TRAINING, HIRING, AND OP-
5	ERATION OF AIRCRAFT BY PILOTS.
6	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
7	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall issue
8	a final rule with respect to the Notice of Proposed Rule-
9	making published in the Federal Register on January 12,
10	2009 (74 Fed. Reg. 1280), relating to training programs
11	for flight crew members and aircraft dispatchers.
12	(b) Expert Panel To Review Part 121 and Part
13	135 Training Hours.—
14	(1) Establishment.—Not later than 60 days
15	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
16	trator shall convene a multidisciplinary expert panel
17	comprised of, at a minimum, air carrier representa-
18	tives, training facility representatives, instructional
19	design experts, aircraft manufacturers, safety organi-
20	zation representatives, and labor union representa-
21	tives.
22	(2) Assessment and recommendations.—The
23	panel shall assess and make recommendations con-
24	cerning—

1	(A) the best methods and optimal time need-
2	ed for flightcrew members of part 121 air car-
3	riers and flightcrew members of part 135 air
4	carriers to master aircraft systems, maneuvers,
5	procedures, take offs and landings, and crew co-
6	ordination;
7	(B) the optimal length of time between
8	training events for such crewmembers, including
9	recurrent training events;
10	(C) the best methods to reliably evaluate
11	mastery by such crewmembers of aircraft sys-
12	tems, maneuvers, procedures, take offs and land-
13	ings, and crew coordination; and
14	(D) the best methods to allow specific aca-
15	demic training courses to be credited pursuant to
16	section 11(d) toward the total flight hours re-
17	quired to receive an airline transport pilot cer-
18	tificate.
19	(3) Report.—Not later than one year after the
20	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall
21	submit a report to the House of Representatives Com-
22	mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure and the
23	Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-

portation based on the findings of the panel.

24

SEC 561 OVE	RSICHT OF P	II OT TRAII	$NING\ SCHOOLS.$

2	(a)	IN	GENERAL.—	-Not	later	than	1	year	after	the	date

- 3 of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall submit
- 4 to Congress a plan for overseeing pilot schools certified
- 5 under part 141 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations,
- 6 that includes—
- 7 (1) ensuring that the curriculum and course out-
- 8 line requirements for such schools under subpart C of
- 9 such part are being met; and
- 10 (2) conducting on-site inspections of each such
- school not less frequently than once every 2 years.
- 12 (b) GAO STUDY.—The Comptroller General shall con-
- 13 duct a comprehensive study of flight schools, flight edu-
- 14 cation, and academic training requirements for certifi-
- 15 cation of an individual as a pilot.
- 16 (c) Report.—Not later than 180 days after the date
- 17 of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall sub-
- 18 mit a report to the House of Representatives Committee on
- 19 Transportation and Infrastructure and the Senate Com-
- 20 mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation on the
- 21 results of the study.
- 22 SEC. 562. ENHANCED TRAINING FOR FLIGHT ATTENDANTS
- 23 AND GATE AGENTS.
- 24 (a) In General.—Chapter 447, as amended by sec-
- 25 tion 558 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the
- 26 end the following:

1	"§ 44732. Training of flight attendants and gate
2	agents
3	"(a) Training Required.—In addition to other
4	training required under this chapter, each air carrier shall
5	provide initial and annual recurring training for flight at-
6	tendants and gate agents employed or contracted by such
7	air carrier regarding—
8	"(1) serving alcohol to passengers;
9	"(2) recognizing intoxicated passengers; and
10	"(3) dealing with disruptive passengers.
11	"(b) Situational Training.—In carrying out the
12	training required under subsection (a), each air carrier
13	shall provide situational training to flight attendants and
14	gate agents on the proper method for dealing with intoxi-
15	cated passengers who act in a belligerent manner.
16	"(c) Definitions.—In this section:
17	"(1) AIR CARRIER.—The term 'air carrier'
18	means a person or commercial enterprise that has
19	been issued an air carrier operating certificate under
20	section 44705.
21	"(2) FLIGHT ATTENDANT.—The term 'flight at-
22	tendant' has the meaning given the term in section
23	44728(f).
24	"(3) Gate agent.—The term 'gate agent' means
25	an individual working at an airport whose respon-

- sibilities include facilitating passenger access to com mercial aircraft.
- 3 "(4) PASSENGER.—The term 'passenger' means 4 an individual traveling on a commercial aircraft, 5 from the time at which the individual arrives at the 6 airport from which such aircraft departs until the 7 time the individual leaves the airport to which such
- 8 aircraft arrives.".
- 9 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents for 10 chapter 447 is amended by adding at the end the following: "44732. Training of flight attendants and gate agents".
- 11 (c) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 180 days after the 12 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Transpor-13 tation shall issue regulations to carry out section 44730 of 14 title 49, United States Code, as added by subsection (a).
- 15 SEC. 563. DEFINITIONS.
- 16 In this subtitle:
- 17 (1) AVIATION SAFETY ACTION PROGRAM.—The 18 term "Aviation Safety Action Program" means the 19 program described under Federal Aviation Adminis-20 tration Advisory Circular No. 120–66B that permits 21 employees of participating air carriers and repair 22 station certificate holders to identify and report safety 23 issues to management and to the Administration for 24 resolution.

1	(2) Administrator.—The term "Adminis-
2	trator" means the Administrator.
3	(3) AIR CARRIER.—The term "air carrier" has
4	the meaning given that term by section 40102(2) of
5	title 49, United States Code.
6	(4) FAA.—The term "FAA" means the Federal
7	$A viation\ Administration.$
8	(5) Flight operational quality assurance
9	PROGRAM.—The term "Flight Operational Quality
10	Assurance Program" means the voluntary safety pro-
11	gram authorized under section 13.401 of title 14,
12	Code of Federal Regulations, that permits commercial
13	air carriers and pilots to share confidential aggregate
14	information with the Administration to permit the
15	Administration to target resources to address oper-
16	ational risk issues.
17	(6) Line Operations Safety Audit Pro-
18	GRAM.—The term "Line Operations Safety Audit
19	Program" has the meaning given that term by Fed-
20	eral Aviation Administration Advisory Circular
21	Number 120–90.
22	(7) Part 121 Air Carrier.—The term "part
23	121 air carrier" has the meaning given that term by
24	section 41719(d)(1) of title 49, United States Code.

2	(a) In General.—Not later than 1 year after the date
3	of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Fed-
4	eral Aviation Administration shall initiate a study of air
5	quality in aircraft cabins to—
6	(1) assess bleed air quality on the full range of
7	commercial aircraft operating in the United States;
8	(2) identify oil-based contaminants, hydraulic
9	fluid toxins, and other air toxins that appear in
10	cabin air and measure the quantity and prevalence,
11	or absence of those toxins through a comprehensive
12	sampling program;
13	(3) determine the specific amount and duration
14	of toxic fumes present in aircraft cabins that con-
15	stitutes a health risk to passengers;
16	(4) develop a systematic reporting standard for
17	smoke and fume events in aircraft cabins;
18	(5) identify the potential health risks to individ-
19	uals exposed to toxic fumes during flight; and
20	(6) determine the extent to which the installation
21	of sensors and air filters on commercial aircraft
22	would provide a public health benefit.
23	(b) Authority To Monitor Air in Aircraft Cab-
24	INS.—For purposes of conducting the study required by sub-
25	section (a), the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
26	ministration shall require domestic air carriers to allow air

1	quality monitoring on their aircraft in a manner that im-
2	poses no significant costs on the air carrier and does not
3	interfere with the normal operation of the aircraft.
4	TITLE VI—AVIATION RESEARCH
5	SEC. 601. AIRPORT COOPERATIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM.
6	(a) In General.—Section 44511(f) is amended—
7	(1) by striking "establish a 4-year pilot" in
8	paragraph (1) and inserting "maintain an"; and
9	(2) by inserting "pilot" in paragraph (4) before
10	"program" the first time it appears; and
11	(3) by striking "program, including rec-
12	ommendations as to the need for establishing a per-
13	manent airport cooperative research program." in
14	paragraph (4) and inserting "program.".
15	(b) Airport Cooperative Research Program.—
16	Not more than \$15,000,000 per year for fiscal years 2010
17	and 2011 may be appropriated to the Secretary of Trans-
18	portation from the amounts made available each year under
19	subsection (a) for the Airport Cooperative Research Pro-
20	gram under section 44511 of this title, of which not less
21	than \$5,000,000 per year shall be for research activities re-
22	lated to the airport environment, including reduction of
23	community exposure to civil aircraft noise, reduction of

24 civil aviation emissions, or addressing water quality issues.

1	SEC. 602. REDUCTION OF NOISE, EMISSIONS, AND ENERGY
2	CONSUMPTION FROM CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT.
3	(a) Establishment of Research Program.—From
4	amounts made available under section 48102(a) of title 49,
5	United States Code, the Administrator of the Federal Avia-
6	tion Administration shall establish a research program re-
7	lated to reducing civilian aircraft energy use, emissions,
8	and source noise with equivalent safety through grants or
9	other measures, which may include cost-sharing, authorized
10	under section 106(l)(6) of such title, including reimbursable
11	agreements with other Federal agencies.
12	(b) Establishment of Consortium.—
13	(1) Designation as consortium.—Not later
14	than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this
15	Act, the Administrator shall designate, using a com-
16	petitive process, one or more institutions or entities
17	described in paragraph (2) as a Consortium for Con-
18	tinuous Low Energy, Emissions, and Noise (CLEEN)
19	to perform research in accordance with this section.
20	(2) Participation.—The Administrator shall
21	include educational and research institutions or pri-
22	vate sector entities that have existing facilities and
23	experience for developing and testing noise, emissions
24	and energy reduction engine and aircraft technology,
25	and developing alternative fuels in the research pro-

26

gram required by subsection (a).

1	(3) Coordination mechanisms.—In conducting
2	the research program, the Consortium designated
3	under paragraph (1) shall—
4	(A) coordinate its activities with the De-
5	partment of Agriculture, the Department of En-
6	ergy, the National Aeronautics and space Ad-
7	ministration, and other relevant Federal agen-
8	cies; and
9	(B) consult on a regular basis with the
10	Commercial Aviation Alternative Fuels Initia-
11	tive.
12	(c) Performance Objectives.—Not later than Jan-
13	uary 1, 2016, the research program shall accomplish the
14	following objectives:
15	(1) Certifiable aircraft technology that reduces
16	fuel burn 33 percent compared to current technology,
17	reducing energy consumption and carbon dioxide
18	emissions.
19	(2) Certifiable engine technology that reduces
20	landing and takeoff cycle nitrogen oxide emissions by
21	60 percent, at a pressure ratio of 30 over the Inter-
22	national Civil Aviation Organization standard
23	adopted at the 6th Meeting of the Committee on Avia-
24	$tion\ Environmental\ Protection,\ with\ commensurate$
25	reductions over the full pressure ratio range, while

1	limiting or reducing other gaseous or particle emis-
2	sions.
3	(3) Certifiable aircraft technology that reduces
4	noise levels by 32 Effective Perceived Noise in decibels
5	(EPNdb) cumulative, relative to Stage 4 standards.
6	(4) Advance qualification and environmental as-
7	surance of alternative aviation fuels to support a goal
8	of having 20 percent of the jet fuel available for pur-
9	chase by United States commercial airlines and cargo
10	carriers be alternative fuels.
11	(5) Determination of the extent to which new en-
12	gine and aircraft technologies may be used to retrofit
13	or re-engine aircraft so as to increase the level of pen-
14	etration into the commercial fleet.
15	SEC. 603. PRODUCTION OF ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECH-
16	NOLOGY FOR CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT.
17	(a) In General.—From amounts made available
18	under section 48102(a) of title 49, United States Code, the
19	Secretary of Transportation shall establish a research pro-
20	gram related to developing jet fuel from natural gas, bio-
21	mass and other renewable sources through grants or other
22	measures authorized under section 106(l)(6) of such title,

 $23\ \ including\ reimbursable\ agreements\ with\ other\ Federal\ agen-$

24 *cies*.

1	(b) Participation in Program.—The Secretary
2	shall—
3	(1) include educational and research institutions
4	that have existing facilities and experience in the re-
5	search, small-scale development, testing, or evaluation
6	of technologies related to the creation, processing, and
7	production of a variety of feedstocks into aviation fuel
8	under the program required by subsection (a); and
9	(2) consider utilizing the existing capacity in
10	Aeronautics research at Langley Research Center of
11	the National Aeronautics and Space Administration
12	to carry out the program required by subsection (a).
13	(c) Designation of Institution as a Center of
14	Excellence.—Not later than 180 days after the date of
15	the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal
16	Aviation Administration shall designate an institution de-
17	scribed in subsection (b) as a Center of Excellence for Alter-
18	native Jet-Fuel Research in Civil Aircraft. The Center of
19	Excellence shall be a member of the CLEEN Consortium
20	established under section 602(b), and shall be part of a
21	Joint Center of Excellence with the Partnership for Air
22	Transportation Noise and Emission Reduction FAA Center
23	$of\ Excellence.$

1	SEC. 604. PRODUCTION OF CLEAN COAL FUEL TECH-
2	NOLOGY FOR CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT.
3	(a) Establishment of Research Program.—From
4	amounts made available under section 48102(a) of title 49,
5	United States Code, the Secretary of Transportation shall
6	establish a research program related to developing jet fuel
7	$from\ clean\ coal\ through\ grants\ or\ other\ measures\ authorized$
8	$under\ section\ 106 (l) (6)\ of\ such\ title,\ including\ reimbursable$
9	agreements with other Federal agencies. The program shall
10	include participation by educational and research institu-
11	tions that have existing facilities and experience in the de-
12	velopment and deployment of technology that processes coal
13	to aviation fuel.
14	(b) Designation of Institution as a Center of
15	Excellence.—Within 6 months after the date of enact-
16	ment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation
17	Administration shall designate an institution described in
18	subsection (a) as a Center of Excellence for Coal-to-Jet-Fuel
19	Research.
20	SEC. 605. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON FUTURE OF AERO-
21	NAUTICS.
22	(a) Establishment.—There is established an advi-
23	sory committee to be know as the "Advisory Committee on
24	the Future of Aeronautics".
25	(b) Membership.—The Advisory Committee shall
26	consist of 7 members appointed by the President from a

- 1 list of 15 candidates proposed by the Director of the Na-
- 2 tional Academy of Sciences.
- 3 (c) Chairperson.—The Advisory Committee members
- 4 shall elect 1 member to serve as chairperson of the Advisory
- 5 Committee.
- 6 (d) Functions.—The Advisory Committee shall exam-
- 7 ine the best governmental and organizational structures for
- 8 the conduct of civil aeronautics research and development,
- 9 including options and recommendations for consolidating
- 10 such research to ensure continued United States leadership
- 11 in civil aeronautics. The Committee shall consider transfer-
- 12 ring responsibility for civil aeronautics research and devel-
- 13 opment from the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-
- 14 tration to other existing departments or agencies of the Fed-
- 15 eral Government or to a non-governmental organization
- 16 such as academic consortia or not-for-profit organizations.
- 17 In developing its recommendations, the Advisory Committee
- 18 shall consider, as appropriate, the aeronautics research
- 19 policies developed pursuant to section 101(d) of Public Law
- 20 109-155 and the requirements and priorities for aero-
- 21 nautics research established by title IV of Public Law 109-
- 22 155.
- 23 (e) Report.—Not later than 12 months after the date
- 24 on which the full membership of the Advisory Committee
- 25 is appointed, the Advisory Committee shall submit a report

- 1 to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
- 2 portation and the House Committees on Science and Tech-
- 3 nology and on Transportation and Infrastructure on its
- 4 findings and recommendations. The report may recommend
- 5 a rank ordered list of acceptable solutions.
- 6 (f) Termination.—The Advisory Committee shall ter-
- 7 minate 60 days after the date on which it submits the report
- 8 to the Congress.
- 9 SEC. 606. RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE AIRFIELD
- 10 **PAVEMENTS.**
- 11 (a) Continuation of Program.—The Administrator
- 12 of the Federal Aviation Administration shall continue the
- 13 program to consider awards to nonprofit concrete and as-
- 14 phalt pavement research foundations to improve the design,
- 15 construction, rehabilitation, and repair of airfield pave-
- 16 ments to aid in the development of safer, more cost effective,
- 17 and more durable airfield pavements.
- 18 (b) Use of Grants or Cooperative Agree-
- 19 MENTS.—The Administrator may use grants or cooperative
- 20 agreements in carrying out this section.
- 21 SEC. 607. WAKE TURBULENCE, VOLCANIC ASH, AND WEATH-
- 22 ER RESEARCH.
- Within 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act,
- 24 the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration
- 25 *shall*—

1	(1) initiate evaluation of proposals that would
2	increase capacity throughout the air transportation
3	system by reducing existing spacing requirements be-
4	tween aircraft of all sizes, including research on the
5	nature of wake vortices;
6	(2) begin implementation of a system to improve
7	volcanic ash avoidance options for aircraft, including
8	the development of a volcanic ash warning and notifi-
9	cation system for aviation; and
10	(3) establish research projects on—
11	(A) ground de-icing/anti-icing, ice pellets,
12	and freezing drizzle;
13	(B) oceanic weather, including convective
14	weather;
15	(C) en route turbulence prediction and de-
16	tection; and
17	(D) all hazards during oceanic operations,
18	where commercial traffic is high and only rudi-
19	mentary satellite sensing is available, to reduce
20	the hazards presented to commercial aviation.
21	SEC. 608. INCORPORATION OF UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYS-
22	TEMS INTO FAA PLANS AND POLICIES.
23	(a) Research.—
24	(1) Equipment.—Section 44504, as amended by
25	section 216 of this Act, is further amended—

1	(A) by inserting "unmanned and manned"
2	in subsection (a) after "improve";
3	(B) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
4	subsection (b)(7);
5	(C) by striking "emitted." in subsection
6	(b)(8) and inserting "emitted; and"; and
7	(D) by adding at the end of subsection (b)
8	$the\ following:$
9	"(9) in conjunction with other Federal agencies
10	as appropriate, to develop technologies and methods to
11	assess the risk of and prevent defects, failures, and
12	malfunctions of products, parts, and processes, for use
13	in all classes of unmanned aircraft systems that could
14	result in a catastrophic failure.".
15	(2) Human Factors; Simulations.—Section
16	44505(b) is amended—
17	(A) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
18	paragraph (4);
19	(B) by striking "programs." in paragraph
20	(5)(C) and inserting "programs; and"; and
21	(C) by adding at the end thereof the fol-
22	lowing:
23	"(6) to develop a better understanding of the re-
24	lationship between human factors and unmanned air-
25	craft sustems air safetu: and

1	"(7) to develop dynamic simulation models of in-
2	tegrating all classes of unmanned aircraft systems
3	into the National Airspace System.".
4	(b) National Academy of Sciences Assessment.—
5	(1) In General.—Within 3 months after the
6	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the
7	Federal Aviation Administration shall enter into an
8	arrangement with the National Academy of Sciences
9	for an assessment of unmanned aircraft systems that
10	may include consideration of—
11	(A) human factors regarding unmanned
12	aircraft systems operation;
13	(B) "detect, sense and avoid technologies"
14	with respect to both cooperative and non-cooper-
15	ative aircraft;
16	(C) spectrum issues and bandwidth require-
17	ments;
18	(D) operation in suboptimal winds and ad-
19	verse weather conditions;
20	(E) mechanisms such as the use of tran-
21	sponders for letting other entities know where the
22	unmanned aircraft system is flying;
23	(F) airworthiness and system redundancy;
24	(G) flight termination systems for safety
25	and security;

1	(H) privacy issues;
2	(I) technologies for unmanned aircraft sys-
3	tems flight control;
4	(I) technologies for unmanned aircraft sys-
5	tems propulsion;
6	(K) unmanned aircraft systems operator
7	qualifications, medical standards, and training
8	requirements;
9	(L) unmanned aircraft systems mainte-
10	nance requirements and training requirements;
11	and
12	(M) any other unmanned aircraft systems-
13	related issue the Administrator believes should be
14	addressed.
15	(2) Report.—Within 12 months after initiating
16	the study, the National Academy shall submit its re-
17	port to the Administrator, the Senate Committee on
18	Commerce, Science, and Transportation, and the
19	House of Representatives Committee on Transpor-
20	tation and Infrastructure containing its findings and
21	recommendations.
22	(c) Pilot Projects.—
23	(1) In general.—Not later than 6 months after
24	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
25	of the Federal Aviation Administration shall establish

- 3 2-year cost-shared pilot projects in sparsely populated, low-density Class G air traffic airspace new
 test sites to conduct experiments and collect data in
 order to accelerate the safe integration of unmanned
 aircraft systems into the National Airspace System as
 follows:
 - (A) 1 project shall address operational issues required for integration of Category 1 unmanned aircraft systems defined as analogous to RC models covered in the FAA Advisory Circular AC 91–57.
 - (B) 1 project shall address operational issues required for integration of Category 2 unmanned aircraft systems defined as non-standard aircraft that perform special purpose operations. Operators must provide evidence of airworthiness and operator qualifications.
 - (C) 1 project shall address operational issues required for integration of Category 3 unmanned aircraft systems defined as capable of flying throughout all categories of airspace and conforming to part 91 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations.
 - (D) All 3 pilot projects shall be operational no later than 6 months after being established.

- 1 (2) USE OF CONSORTIA.—In conducting the pilot
 2 projects, the Administrator shall encourage the forma3 tion of participating consortia from the public and
 4 private sectors, educational institutions, and non5 profit organization.
- 6 (3) REPORT.—Within 90 days after completing
 7 the pilot projects, the Administrator shall transmit a
 8 report to the Senate Committee on Commerce,
 9 Science, and Transportation and the House of Rep10 resentatives Committee on Transportation and Infra11 structure setting forth the Administrator's findings
 12 and conclusions concerning the projects.
- 13 (4) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
 14 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Ad15 ministrator for fiscal years 2010 and 2011 such sums
 16 as may be necessary to conduct the pilot projects.
- 17 (d) Unmanned Aircraft Systems Roadmap.—With18 in 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Ad19 ministrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall
 20 approve and make available in print and on the Adminis21 tration's website a 5-year "roadmap" for the introduction
 22 of unmanned aircraft systems into the National Airspace
 23 System being coordinated by its Unmanned Aircraft Pro24 gram Office. The Administrator shall update the "road25 map" annually.

1	(e) UPDATED POLICY STATEMENT.—Not later than 90
2	days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
3	trator shall issue a notice of proposed rulemaking to update
4	the Administration's most recent policy statement on un-
5	manned aircraft systems, Docket No. FAA-2006-25714.
6	(f) Expanding the Use of UAS in the Arctic.—
7	Within 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act,
8	the Administrator, in consultation with the National Oce-
9	anic and Atmospheric Administration, the Coast Guard,
10	and other Federal agencies as appropriate, shall identify
11	permanent areas in the Arctic where small unmanned air-
12	craft may operate 24 hours per day from 2000 feet to the
13	surface and beyond line-of-sight for research and commer-
14	cial purposes. Within 12 months after the date of enactment
15	of this Act, the Administrator shall have established and
16	implemented a single process for approving unmanned air-
17	craft use in the designated arctic regions regardless of
18	whether the unmanned aircraft is used as a public aircraft,
19	a civil aircraft, or as a model aircraft.
20	(g) Definitions.—In this section:
21	(1) Arctic.—The term "Arctic" means the
22	United States zone of the Chukchi, Beaufort, and Ber-
23	ing Sea north of the Aleutian chain.
24	(2) Permanent Areas.—The term "permanent
25	areas" means areas on land or water that provide for

1	terrestrial launch and recovery of small unmanned
2	aircraft.
3	SEC. 609. REAUTHORIZATION OF CENTER OF EXCELLENCE
4	IN APPLIED RESEARCH AND TRAINING IN
5	THE USE OF ADVANCED MATERIALS IN
6	TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT.
7	Section 708(b) of the Vision 100—Century of Aviation
8	Reauthorization Act (49 U.S.C. 44504 note) is amended by
9	striking "\$500,000 for fiscal year 2004" and inserting
10	"\$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012".
11	SEC. 610. PILOT PROGRAM FOR ZERO EMISSION AIRPORT
12	VEHICLES.
13	(a) In General.—Subchapter I of chapter 471 is
14	amended by inserting after section 47136 the following:
15	"§ 47136A. Zero emission airport vehicles and infra-
16	structure
17	"(a) In General.—The Secretary of Transportation
18	shall establish a pilot program under which the sponsor of
19	a public-use airport may use funds made available under
20	section 47117 or section 48103 for use at such airports or
21	passenger facility revenue (as defined in section
22	40117(a)(6)) to carry out activities associated with the ac-
23	quisition and operation of zero emission vehicles (as defined
24	in section 88.120–94 of title 40, Code of Federal Regula-
25	tions), including the construction or modification of infra-

- 1 structure to facilitate the delivery of fuel and services nec-
- 2 essary for the use of such vehicles. Any use of funds author-
- 3 ized by the preceding sentence shall be considered to be an
- 4 authorized use of funds under section 47117 or section
- 5 48103, or an authorized use of passenger facility revenue
- 6 (as defined in section 40117(a)(6)), as the case may be.
- 7 "(b) Location in Air Quality Nonattainment
- 8 Areas.—
- 9 "(1) In General.—A public-use airport shall be
- 10 eligible for participation in the pilot program only if
- 11 the airport is located in an air quality nonattain-
- ment area (as defined in section 171(2) of the Clean
- 13 Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7501(2))).
- 14 "(2) Shortage of candidates.—If the Sec-
- 15 retary receives an insufficient number of applications
- from public-use airports located in such areas, then
- 17 the Secretary may consider applications from public-
- 18 use airports that are not located in such areas.
- 19 "(c) Selection Criteria.—In selecting from among
- 20 applicants for participation in the program, the Secretary
- 21 shall give priority consideration to applicants that will
- 22 achieve the greatest air quality benefits measured by the
- 23 amount of emissions reduced per dollar of funds expended
- 24 under the program.

1 "(d) FEDERAL SHARE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, the Federal share of the costs of a project carried out under the program shall be 50 per-4 cent.5 "(e) Technical Assistance.— 6 "(1) In general.—The sponsor of a public-use 7 airport carrying out activities funded under the pro-8 gram may not use more than 10 percent of the 9 amounts made available under the program in any 10 fiscal year for technical assistance in carrying out 11 such activities. 12 "(2) Eligible consortium.—To the maximum 13 extent practicable, participants in the program shall 14 use an eligible consortium (as defined in section 5506 15 of this title) in the region of the airport to receive 16 technical assistance described in paragraph (1). "(f) Materials Identifying Best Practices.—The 17 Secretary may develop and make available materials identifying best practices for carrying out activities funded under the program based on projects carried out under sec-21 tion 47136 and other sources.". 22 (b) Report on Effectiveness of Program.—Not later than 18 months after the date of enactment of the FAA 24 Air Transportation Modernization and Safety Improve-

25 ment Act, the Secretary of Transportation shall transmit

1 a report to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science,

2	and Transportation the House of Representatives Com-
3	mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure containing—
4	(1) an evaluation of the effectiveness of the pilot
5	program;
6	(2) an identification of all public-use airports
7	that expressed an interest in participating in the pro-
8	gram; and
9	(3) a description of the mechanisms used by the
10	Secretary to ensure that the information and know-
11	how gained by participants in the program is trans-
12	ferred among the participants and to other interested
13	parties, including other public-use airports.
14	(c) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
15	for chapter 471 is amended by inserting after the item relat-
16	ing to section 47136 the following:
	"47136A. Zero emission airport vehicles and infrastructure".
17	SEC. 611. REDUCTION OF EMISSIONS FROM AIRPORT
18	POWER SOURCES.
19	(a) In General.—Subchapter I of chapter 471 is
20	amended by inserting after section 47140 the following:
21	"§ 47140A. Reduction of emissions from airport power
22	sources
23	"(a) In General.—The Secretary of Transportation
24	shall establish a program under which the sponsor of each

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1	couraged to assess the airport's energy requirements, includ-
2	ing heating and cooling, base load, back-up power, and
3	power for on-road airport vehicles and ground support
4	equipment, in order to identify opportunities to reduce
5	harmful emissions and increase energy efficiency at the air-
6	port.
7	"(b) Grants.—The Secretary may make grants under
8	section 48103 to assist airport sponsors that have completed
9	the assessment described in subsection (a) to acquire or con-
10	struct equipment, including hydrogen equipment and re-
11	lated infrastructure, that will reduce harmful emissions and
12	increase energy efficiency at the airport. To be eligible for
13	such a grant, the sponsor of such an airport shall submit
14	an application to the Secretary, at such time, in such man-
15	ner, and containing such information as the Secretary may
16	require.".
17	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
18	for chapter 471 is amended by inserting after the item relat-
19	ing to section 47140 the following:
	"47140A. Reduction of emissions from airport power sources".
20	SEC. 612. SITING OF WINDFARMS NEAR FAA NAVIGATIONAL
21	AIDES AND OTHER ASSETS.
22	(a) Survey and Assessment.—

(1) In General.—In order to address safety and

operational concerns associated with the construction,

alteration, establishment, or expansion of wind farms

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1	in proximity to critical FAA facilities, the Adminis-
2	trator shall, within 60 days after the date of enact-
3	ment of this Act, complete a survey and assessment of
4	leases for critical FAA facility sites, including—
5	(A) an inventory of the leases that describes,
6	for each such lease—
7	(i) the periodic cost, location, site,
8	terms, number of years remaining, and les-
9	sor;
10	(ii) other Administration facilities that
11	share the leasehold, including surveillance
12	and communications equipment; and
13	(iii) the type of transmission services
14	supported, including the terms of service,
15	cost, and support contract obligations for
16	the services; and
17	(B) a list of those leases for facilities located
18	in or near areas suitable for the construction
19	and operation of wind farms, as determined by
20	the Administrator in consultation with the Sec-
21	retary of Energy.
22	(2) Report.—Upon completion of the survey
23	and assessment, the Administrator shall submit a re-
24	port to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science,
25	and Transportation, the House of Representatives

1	Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure,
2	and the Comptroller General containing the Adminis-
3	trator's findings, conclusions, and recommendations.
4	(b) GAO ASSESSMENT.—
5	(1) In general.—Within 180 days after receiv-
6	ing the Administrator's report under subsection
7	(a)(2), the Comptroller General, in consultation with
8	the Administrator, shall report on—
9	(A) the current and potential impact of
10	wind farms on the national airspace system;
11	(B) the extent to which the Department of
12	Defense and the Federal Aviation Administra-
13	tion have guidance, processes, and procedures in
14	place to evaluate the impact of wind farms on
15	the implementation of the Next Generation air
16	traffic control system; and
17	(C) potential mitigation strategies, if nec-
18	essary, to ensure that wind farms do not have an
19	adverse impact on the implementation of the
20	Next Generation air traffic control system, in-
21	cluding the installation of navigational aides as-
22	sociated with that system.
23	(c) Issuance of Guidelines; Public Informa-
24	TION.—

1	(1) Guidance.—Within 60 days after the Ad-
2	ministrator receives the Comptroller's recommenda-
3	tions, the Administrator shall publish guidelines for
4	the construction and operation of wind farms to be lo-
5	cated in proximity to critical Federal Aviation Ad-
6	ministration facilities. The guidelines may include—
7	(A) the establishment of a zone system for
8	wind farms based on proximity to critical FAA
9	assets;
10	(B) the establishment of turbine height and
11	density limitations on such wind farms;
12	(C) requirements for notice to the Adminis-
13	tration under section 44718(a) of title 49,
14	United States Code, before the construction, al-
15	teration, establishment, or expansion of a such a
16	wind farm; and
17	(D) any other requirements or recommenda-
18	tions designed to address Administration safety
19	or operational concerns related to the construc-
20	tion, alteration, establishment, or expansion of
21	such wind farms.
22	(2) Public Access to Information.—To the
23	extent feasible, taking into consideration security,
24	operational, and public safety concerns (as deter-
25	mined by the Administrator), the Administrator shall

1	provide public access to information regarding the
2	planning, construction, and operation of wind farms
3	in proximity to critical FAA facilities on, or by link
4	age from, the homepage of the Federal Aviation Ad
5	ministration's public website.
6	(d) Consultation With Other Federal Agen-
7	cies.—In carrying out this section, the Administrator and
8	the Comptroller General shall consult, as appropriate, with
9	the Secretaries of the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, Home
10	land Security, and Energy—
11	(1) to coordinate the requirements of each de-
12	partment for future air space needs;
13	(2) to determine what the acceptable risks are to
14	the existing infrastructure of each department; and
15	(3) to define the different levels of risk for such
16	in frastructure.
17	(e) Reports.—The Administrator and the Comp-
18	troller General shall provide a copy of reports under sub-
19	sections (a) and (b), respectively, to the Senate Committee
20	on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, the Sen-
21	ate Committee on Armed Services, the House of Representa
22	tives Committee on Homeland Security, the House of Rep
23	resentatives Committee on Armed Services, and the House

24 of Representatives Committee on Science and Technology,

25 as appropriate.

1	(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
2	(1) Administration.—The term "Administra-
3	$tion"\ means\ the\ Federal\ Aviation\ Administration.$
4	(2) Administrator.—The term "Adminis-
5	trator" means the Administrator of the Federal Avia-
6	$tion\ Administration.$
7	(3) Critical faa facilities.—The term "crit-
8	ical FAA facilities" means facilities on which are lo-
9	cated navigational aides, surveillance systems, or
10	communications systems used by the Administration
11	in administration of the national airspace system.
12	(4) Wind farm.—The term "wind farm" means
13	an installation of 1 or more wind turbines used for
14	the generation of electricity.
15	SEC. 613. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR EQUIPMENT
16	TO CLEAN AND MONITOR THE ENGINE AND
17	APU BLEED AIR SUPPLIED ON PRESSURIZED
18	AIRCRAFT.
19	(a) In General.—Not later than 60 days after the
20	date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Fed-
21	eral Aviation Administration shall, to the degree prac-
22	ticable, implement a research program for the identification
23	or development of appropriate and effective air cleaning
24	technology and sensor technology for the engine and auxil-

- 1 iary power unit (APU) bleed air supplied to the passenger
- 2 cabin and flight deck of all pressurized aircraft.
- 3 (b) Technology Requirements.—The technology re-
- 4 ferred to in subsection (a) should, at a minimum, have the
- 5 capacity—
- 6 (1) to remove oil-based contaminants from the
- 7 bleed air supplied to the passenger cabin and flight
- 8 deck; and
- 9 (2) to detect and record oil-based contaminants
- in the portion of the total air supplied to the pas-
- 11 senger cabin and flight deck from bleed air.
- 12 (c) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date of
- 13 enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall submit to
- 14 the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation
- 15 of the Senate and the Committee on Transportation and
- 16 Infrastructure of the House of Representatives a report on
- 17 the results of the research and development work carried
- 18 out under this section.
- 19 (d) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are
- 20 authorized to be appropriated such sums are as necessary
- 21 to carry out this section.

1 TITLE VII—MISCELLANEOUS

2 SEC. 701. GENERAL AUTHORITY.

3	(a) THIRD PARTY LIABILITY.—Section 44303(b) is
4	amended by striking "December 31, 2009," and inserting
5	"December 31, 2012,".
6	(b) Extension of Program Authority.—Section
7	44310 is amended by striking "December 31, 2013." and
8	inserting "October 1, 2017.".
9	(c) WAR RISK.—Section 44302(f)(1) is amended—
10	(1) by striking "September 30, 2009," and in-
11	serting "September 30, 2011,"; and
12	(2) by striking "December 31, 2009," and insert-
13	ing "December 31, 2011,".
14	SEC. 702. HUMAN INTERVENTION MANAGEMENT STUDY.
15	Within 6 months after the date of enactment of this
16	Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administra-
17	tion shall develop a Human Intervention Management
18	Study program for cabin crews employed by commercial
19	air carriers in the United States.
20	SEC. 703. AIRPORT PROGRAM MODIFICATIONS.
21	The Administrator of the Federal Aviation Adminis-
22	tration—
23	(1) shall establish a formal, structured certifi-
24	cation training program for the airport concessions
25	disadvantaged business enterprise program; and

1	(2) may appoint 3 additional staff to implement
2	the programs of the airport concessions disadvantaged
3	business enterprise initiative.
4	SEC. 704. MISCELLANEOUS PROGRAM EXTENSIONS.
5	(a) Marshall Islands, Federated States of Mi-
6	Cronesia, and Palau.—Section 47115(j) is amended by
7	striking "2009," and inserting "2011,".
8	(b) MIDWAY ISLAND AIRPORT.—Section 186(d) of the
9	Vision 100—Century of Aviation Reauthorization Act (117
10	Stat. 2518) is amended by striking "2009," and inserting
11	<i>"2011,"</i> .
12	SEC. 705. EXTENSION OF COMPETITIVE ACCESS REPORTS.
13	Section 47107(s) is amended by striking paragraph
14	(3).
15	SEC. 706. UPDATE ON OVERFLIGHTS.
16	(a) In General.—Section 45301(b) is amended to
17	read as follows:
18	"(b) Limitations.—
19	"(1) In General.—In establishing fees under
20	subsection (a), the Administrator shall ensure that the
21	fees required by subsection (a) are reasonably related
22	to the Administration's costs, as determined by the
23	Administrator, of providing the services rendered.
24	Services for which costs may be recovered include the
25	costs of air traffic control, navigation, weather serv-

ices, training, and emergency services which are available to facilitate safe transportation over the United States, and other services provided by the Administrator or by programs financed by the Administrator to flights that neither take off nor land in the United States. The determination of such costs by the Administrator is not subject to judicial review.

"(2) Adjust the overflight fees established by subsection (a)(1) by expedited rulemaking and begin collections under the adjusted fees by October 1, 2010. In developing the adjusted overflight fees, the Administrator shall seek and consider the recommendations, if any, offered by the Aviation Rulemaking Committee for Overflight Fees that are intended to ensure that overflight fees are reasonably related to the Administrator's costs of providing air traffic control and related services to overflights. In addition, the Administrator may periodically modify the fees established under this section either on the Administrator's own initiative or on a recommendation from the Air Traffic Control Modernization Board.

"(3) Cost data.—The adjustment of overflight fees under paragraph (2) shall be based on the costs to the Administration of providing the air traffic con-

- trol and related activities, services, facilities, and
 equipment using the available data derived from the
 Administration's cost accounting system and cost allocation system to users, as well as budget and operational data.
 - "(4) AIRCRAFT ALTITUDE.—Nothing in this section shall require the Administrator to take into account aircraft altitude in establishing any fee for aircraft operations in en route or oceanic airspace.
 - "(5) Costs defined.—In this subsection, the term 'costs' means those costs associated with the operation, maintenance, debt service, and overhead expenses of the services provided and the facilities and equipment used in such services, including the projected costs for the period during which the services will be provided.
 - "(6) Publication; comment.—The Administrator shall publish in the Federal Register any fee schedule under this section, including any adjusted overflight fee schedule, and the associated collection process as a proposed rule, pursuant to which public comment will be sought and a final rule issued."
- 23 (b) Administrative Provision.—Section 45303(c)(2)
- 24 is amended to read as follows:

1	"(2) shall be available to the Administrator for
2	expenditure for purposes authorized by Congress for
3	the Federal Aviation Administration, however, fees es-
4	tablished by section 45301(a)(1) of this title shall be
5	available only to pay the cost of activities and serv-
6	ices for which the fee is imposed, including the costs
7	to determine, assess, review, and collect the fee; and".
8	SEC. 707. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.
9	Section 40122(g), as amended by section 307 of this
10	Act, is further amended—
11	(1) by striking "section 2302(b), relating to
12	whistleblower protection," in paragraph $(2)(A)$ and
13	inserting "sections 2301 and 2302,";
14	(2) by striking "and" after the semicolon in
15	$paragraph\ (2)(H);$
16	(3) by striking "Plan." in paragraph (2)(I)(iii)
17	and inserting "Plan;";
18	(4) by adding at the end of paragraph (2) the
19	following:
20	"(J) section 5596, relating to back pay; and
21	"(K) sections 6381 through 6387, relating to
22	Family and Medical Leave."; and
23	(5) by adding at the end of paragraph (3) "Not-
24	withstanding any other provision of law, retroactive
25	to April 1, 1996, the Board shall have the same reme-

1	dial authority over such employee appeals that it had
2	as of March 31, 1996.".
3	SEC. 708. FAA TECHNICAL TRAINING AND STAFFING.
4	(a) Study.—
5	(1) In General.—The Comptroller General shall
6	conduct a study of the training of airway transpor-
7	tation systems specialists of the Federal Aviation Ad-
8	ministration that includes—
9	(A) an analysis of the type of training pro-
10	vided to such specialists;
11	(B) an analysis of the type of training that
12	such specialists need to be proficient in the
13	maintenance of the latest technologies;
14	(C) actions that the Administration has un-
15	dertaken to ensure that such specialists receive
16	up-to-date training on such technologies;
17	(D) the amount and cost of training pro-
18	vided by vendors for such specialists;
19	(E) the amount and cost of training pro-
20	vided by the Administration after developing in-
21	house training courses for such specialists;
22	(F) the amount and cost of travel required
23	of such specialists in receiving training: and

- 1 (G) a recommendation regarding the most 2 cost-effective approach to providing such train-3 ing.
 - (2) Report.—Within 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall transmit a report on the study containing the Comptroller General's findings and recommendations to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation and the House of Representatives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

(b) Study by National Academy of Sciences.—

(1) In General.—Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall contract with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a study of the assumptions and methods used by the Federal Aviation Administration to estimate staffing needs for Federal Aviation Administration air traffic controllers, system specialists, and engineers to ensure proper maintenance, certification, and operation of the National Airspace System. The National Academy of Sciences shall consult with the Exclusive Bargaining Representative certified under section 7111 of title 5, United States Code, and the Administration (including the Civil Aeronautical Medical Institute)

1	and examine data entailing human factors, traffic ac-
2	tivity, and the technology at each facility.
3	(2) Contents.—The study shall include—
4	(A) recommendations for objective staffing
5	standards that maintain the safety of the Na-
6	tional Airspace System; and
7	(B) the approximate length of time for de-
8	veloping such standards.
9	(3) Report.—Not later than 24 months after
10	executing a contract under subsection (a), the Na-
11	tional Academy of Sciences shall transmit a report
12	containing its findings and recommendations to the
13	Congress.
14	(c) Aviation Safety Inspectors.—
15	(1) Safety staffing model.—Within 12
16	months after the date of enactment of this Act, the
17	Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administra-
18	tion shall develop a staffing model for aviation safety
19	inspectors. In developing the model, the Adminis-
20	trator shall consult with representatives of the avia-
21	tion safety inspectors and other interested parties.
22	(2) Safety inspector staffing.—The Federal
23	Aviation Administration aviation safety inspector
24	staffing requirement shall be no less than the staffing

1	levels indicated as necessary in the staffing model de-
2	scribed under subsection (a).
3	(d) Alaska Flight Service Stations.—Not later
4	than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
5	the Administrator, in conjunction with flight service station
6	personnel, shall submit a report to Congress on the future
7	of flight service stations in Alaska, which includes—
8	(1) an analysis of the number of flight service
9	specialists needed, the training needed by such per-
10	sonnel, and the need for a formal training and hiring
11	program for such personnel;
12	(2) a schedule for necessary inspection, upgrades,
13	and modernization of stations and equipment; and
14	(3) a description of the interaction between flight
15	service stations operated by the Administration and
16	flight service stations operated by contractors.
17	SEC. 709. COMMERCIAL AIR TOUR OPERATORS IN NA-
18	TIONAL PARKS.
19	(a) Secretary of the Interior and Overflights
20	of National Parks.—
21	(1) Section 40128 is amended—
22	(A) by striking paragraph (8) of subsection
23	(f);
24	(B) by striking "Director" each place it ap-
25	pears and inserting "Secretary of the Interior";

1	(C) by striking "National Park Service" in
2	subsection $(a)(2)(B)(vi)$ and inserting "Depart-
3	ment of the Interior"; and
4	(D) in subsection (b)—
5	(i) in paragraph (1)—
6	(I) in subparagraph (A) —
7	(aa) by striking ", in co-
8	operation with" and inserting
9	"and"; and
10	(bb) by striking "The air
11	tour" and all that follows; and
12	(II) by redesignating subpara-
13	graph (B) as subparagraph (C);
14	(III) by inserting after subpara-
15	graph (A) the following:
16	"(B) Process and Approval.—The Fed-
17	eral Aviation Administration has sole authority
18	to control airspace over the United States. The
19	National Park Service has the sole responsibility
20	for conserving the scenery and natural resources
21	in National Parks and providing for the enjoy-
22	ment of the National Parks unimpaired for fu-
23	ture generations. Each air tour management
24	plan shall be—

1	"(i) developed through a public process
2	that complies with paragraph (4); and
3	"(ii) approved by the Administrator
4	and the Director."; and
5	(IV) by adding at the end the fol-
6	lowing:
7	"(D) Exception.—An application to begin
8	commercial air tour operations at Crater Lake
9	National Park may be denied without the estab-
10	lishment of an air tour management plan by the
11	Director of the National Park Service if the Di-
12	rector determines that such operations would un-
13	acceptably impact park resources or visitor expe-
14	riences."; and
15	(ii) in paragraph (4)(C), by striking
16	"National Park Service" and inserting "De-
17	partment of the Interior".
18	(2) The National Parks Air Tour Management
19	Act of 2000 (49 U.S.C. 40128 note) is amended—
20	(A) by striking "Director" in section 804(b)
21	and inserting "Secretary of the Interior";
22	(B) in section 805—
23	(i) by striking "Director of the Na-
24	tional Park Service" in subsection (a) and
25	inserting "Secretary of the Interior";

1	(ii) by striking "Director" each place
2	it appears and inserting "Secretary of the
3	Interior";
4	(iii) by striking "National Park Serv-
5	ice" each place it appears in subsection (b)
6	and inserting "Department of the Interior";
7	(iv) by striking "National Park Serv-
8	ice" in subsection (d)(2) and inserting "De-
9	partment of the Interior"; and
10	(C) in section 807—
11	(i) by striking "National Park Serv-
12	ice" in subsection (a)(1) and inserting "De-
13	partment of the Interior"; and
14	(ii) by striking "Director of the Na-
15	tional Park Service" in subsection (b) and
16	inserting "Secretary of the Interior".
17	(b) Allowing Overflights in Case of Agree-
18	MENT.—Paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of section 40128
19	is amended—
20	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
21	paragraph (B);
22	(2) by striking "lands." in subparagraph (C)
23	and inserting "lands; and"; and
24	(3) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(D) in accordance with a voluntary agree-
2	ment between the commercial air tour operator
3	and appropriate representatives of the national
4	park or tribal lands, as the case may be.".
5	(c) Modification of Interim Operating Author-
6	ITY.—Section $40128(c)(2)(I)$ is amended to read as follows:
7	"(I) may allow for modifications of the in-
8	terim operating authority without further envi-
9	ronmental process, if—
10	"(i) adequate information on the exist-
11	ing and proposed operations of the commer-
12	cial air tour operator is provided to the Ad-
13	ministrator and the Secretary by the oper-
14	ator seeking operating authority;
15	"(ii) the Administrator determines that
16	the modifications would not adversely affect
17	aviation safety or the management of the
18	national airspace system; and
19	"(iii) the Secretary agrees that the
20	modifications would not adversely affect
21	park resources and visitor experiences.".
22	(d) Reporting Requirements for Commercial
23	Air Tour Operators.—
24	(1) In General.—Not later than 90 days after
25	the date of the enactment of this Act. and annually

1	thereafter, each commercial air tour conducting com-
2	mercial air tour operations over a national park shall
3	report to the Administrator of the Federal Aviation
4	Administration and the Secretary of the Interior
5	on—
6	(A) the number of commercial air tour op-
7	erations conducted by such operator over the na-
8	tional park each day;
9	(B) any relevant characteristics of commer-
10	cial air tour operations, including the routes, al-
11	titudes, duration, and time of day of flights; and
12	(C) such other information as the Adminis-
13	trator and the Secretary may determine nec-
14	essary to administer the provisions of the Na-
15	tional Parks Air Tour Management Act of 2000
16	(49 U.S.C. 40128 note).
17	(2) FORMAT.—The report required by paragraph
18	(1) shall be submitted in such form as the Adminis-
19	trator and the Secretary determine to be appropriate.
20	(3) Effect of failure to report.—The Ad-
21	ministrator shall rescind the operating authority of a
22	commercial air tour operator that fails to file a re-
23	port not later than 180 days after the date for the
24	submittal of the report described in paragraph (1).

1	(4) Audit of Reports.—Not later than 2 years
2	after the date of the enactment of this Act, and at
3	such times thereafter as the Inspector General of the
4	Department of Transportation determines necessary,
5	the Inspector General shall audit the reports required
6	by paragraph (1).
7	(e) Collection of Fees From Air Tour Oper-
8	ATIONS.—
9	(1) In general.—The Secretary of the Interior
10	shall assess a fee in an amount determined by the
11	Secretary under paragraph (2) on a commercial air
12	tour operator conducting commercial air tour oper-
13	ations over a national park.
14	(2) Amount of fee.—In determining the
15	amount of the fee assessed under paragraph (1), the
16	Secretary shall collect sufficient revenue, in the aggre-
17	gate, to pay for the expenses incurred by the Federal
18	Government to develop air tour management plans
19	for national parks.
20	(3) Effect of failure to pay fee.—The Ad-
21	ministrator of the Federal Aviation Administration
22	shall revoke the operating authority of a commercial
23	air tour operator conducting commercial air tour op-
24	erations over any national park, including the Grand

Canyon National Park, that has not paid the fee as-

1	sessed by the Secretary under paragraph (1) by the
2	date that is 180 days after the date on which the Sec-
3	retary determines the fee shall be paid.
4	(f) Funding for Air Tour Management Plans.—
5	The Secretary of the Interior shall use the amounts collected
6	under subsection (e) to develop air tour management plans
7	under section 40128(b) of title 49, United States Code, for
8	the national parks the Secretary determines would most
9	benefit from such a plan.
10	(g) Guidance to District Offices on Commercial
11	AIR TOUR OPERATORS.—The Administrator of the Federal
12	Aviation Administration shall provide to the Administra-
13	tion's district offices clear guidance on the ability of com-
14	mercial air tour operators to obtain—
15	(1) increased safety certifications;
16	(2) exemptions from regulations requiring safety
17	certifications; and
18	(3) other information regarding compliance with
19	the requirements of this Act and other Federal and
20	State laws and regulations.
21	(h) Operating Authority of Commercial Air
22	Tour Operators.—
23	(1) Transfer of operating authority.—
24	(A) In general.—Subject to subparagraph
25	(B) a commercial air tour operator that obtains

- operating authority from the Administrator
 under section 40128 of title 49, United States
 Code, to conduct commercial air tour operations
 may transfer such authority to another commercial air tour operator at any time.
 - (B) Notice.—Not later than 30 days before the date on which a commercial air tour operator transfers operating authority under subparagraph (A), the operator shall notify the Administrator and the Secretary of the intent of the operator to transfer such authority.
 - (C) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall prescribe regulations to allow transfers of operating authority described in subparagraph (A).
 - (2) Time for determination regarding operating authority.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Administrator shall determine whether to grant a commercial air tour operator operating authority under section 40128 of title 49, United States Code, not later than 180 days after the earlier of the date on which—
 - (A) the operator submits an application; or

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1	(B) an air tour management plan is com-
2	pleted for the national park over which the oper-
3	ator seeks to conduct commercial air tour oper-
4	ations.
5	(3) Increase in interim operating author-
6	ITY.—The Administrator and the Secretary may in-
7	crease the interim operating authority while an air
8	tour management plan is being developed for a park
9	if—
10	(A) the Secretary determines that such an
11	increase does not adversely impact park re-
12	sources or visitor experiences; and
13	(B) the Administrator determines that
14	granting interim operating authority does not
15	adversely affect aviation safety or the manage-
16	ment of the national airspace system.
17	(4) Enforcement of operating authority.—
18	The Administrator is authorized and directed to en-
19	force the requirements of this Act and any agency
20	rules or regulations related to operating authority.
21	SEC. 710. PHASEOUT OF STAGE 1 AND 2 AIRCRAFT.
22	(a) In General.—Subchapter II of chapter 475 is
23	amended by adding at the end the following:

1	"§ 47534. Prohibition on operating certain aircraft
2	weighing 75,000 pounds or less not com-
3	plying with Stage 3 noise levels
4	"(a) Prohibition.—Except as provided in subsection
5	(b), (c), or (d), a person may not operate a civil subsonic
6	turbojet with a maximum weight of 75,000 pounds or less
7	to or from an airport in the United States unless the Sec-
8	retary of Transportation finds that the aircraft complies
9	with stage 3 noise levels.
10	"(b) Exception.—Subsection (a) shall not apply to
11	aircraft operated only outside the 48 contiguous States.
12	"(c) Opt-Out.—Subsection (a) shall not apply at an
13	airport where the airport operator has notified the Sec-
14	retary that it wants to continue to permit the operation
15	of civil subsonic turbojets with a maximum weight of 75,000
16	pounds or less that do not comply with stage 3 noise levels.
17	The Secretary shall post the notices received under this sub-
18	section on its website or in another place easily accessible
19	to the public.
20	"(d) Limitation.—The Secretary shall permit a per-
21	son to operate Stage 1 and Stage 2 aircraft with a max-
22	imum weight of 75,000 pounds or less to or from an airport
23	in the contiguous 48 States in order—
24	"(1) to sell, lease, or use the aircraft outside the
25	48 contiguous States;
26	"(2) to scrap the aircraft;

1	"(3) to obtain modifications to the aircraft to
2	meet stage 3 noise levels;
3	"(4) to perform scheduled heavy maintenance or
4	significant modifications on the aircraft at a mainte-
5	nance facility located in the contiguous 48 states;
6	"(5) to deliver the aircraft to an operator leasing
7	the aircraft from the owner or return the aircraft to
8	$the\ lessor;$
9	"(6) to prepare or park or store the aircraft in
10	anticipation of any of the activities described in
11	paragraphs (1) through (5); or
12	"(7) to divert the aircraft to an alternative air-
13	port in the 48 contiguous States on account of weath-
14	er, mechanical, fuel air traffic control or other safety
15	reasons while conducting a flight in order to perform
16	any of the activities described in paragraphs (1)
17	through (6).
18	"(e) Statutory Construction.—Nothing in the sec-
19	tion may be construed as interfering with, nullifying, or
20	otherwise affecting determinations made by the Federal
21	Aviation Administration, or to be made by the Administra-
22	tion, with respect to applications under part 161 of title
23	14, Code of Federal Regulations, that were pending on the
24	date of enactment of the Aircraft Noise Reduction Act of
25	2006.".

1	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
2	(1) Section 47531 is amended by striking
3	"47529, or 47530" and inserting "47529, 47530, or
4	47534".
5	(2) Section 47532 is amended by striking
6	"47528–47531" and inserting "47528 through 47531
7	or 47534".
8	(3) The table of contents for chapter 475 is
9	amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
10	tion 47533 the following:
	"47534. Prohibition on operating certain aircraft weighing 75,000 pounds or less not complying with Stage 3 noise levels".
11	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
12	section shall take effect 5 years after the date of enactment
13	of this Act.
14	SEC. 711. WEIGHT RESTRICTIONS AT TETERBORO AIRPORT.
15	On and after the date of the enactment of this Act,
16	the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration
17	is prohibited from taking actions designed to challenge or
18	influence weight restrictions or prior permission rules at
19	Teterboro Airport in Teterboro, New Jersey, except in an
20	emergency.
21	SEC. 712. PILOT PROGRAM FOR REDEVELOPMENT OF AIR-
22	PORT PROPERTIES.
23	(a) In General.—Within 1 year after the date of en-
24	actment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Avia-

1	tion Administration shall establish a pilot program at up
2	to 4 public-use airports for local airport operators that have
3	submitted a noise compatibility program approved by the
4	Federal Aviation Administration under section 47504 of
5	title 49, United States Code, under which such airport oper-
6	ators may use funds made available under section 47117(e)
7	of that title, or passenger facility revenue collected under
8	section 40117 of that title, in partnership with affected
9	neighboring local jurisdictions, to support joint planning,
10	engineering design, and environmental permitting for the
11	assembly and redevelopment of property purchased with
12	noise mitigation funds or passenger facility charge funds,
13	to encourage airport-compatible land uses and generate eco-
14	nomic benefits to the local airport authority and adjacent
15	community.
16	(b) Noise Compatibility Measures.—Section
17	47504(a)(2) is amended—
18	(1) by striking "and" after the semicolon in sub-
19	paragraph (D);
20	(2) by striking "operations." in subparagraph
21	(E) and inserting "operations; and"; and
22	(3) by adding at the end the following:
23	"(F) joint comprehensive land use planning in-
24	cluding master plans, traffic studies, environmental
25	evaluation and economic and feasibility studies, with

- 1 neighboring local jurisdictions undertaking commu-2 nity redevelopment in the area where the land or 3 other property interest acquired by the airport oper-4 ator pursuant to this subsection is located, to encour-5 age and enhance redevelopment opportunities that re-6 flect zoning and uses that will prevent the introduc-7 tion of additional incompatible uses and enhance re-8 development potential.".
- 9 (c) Grant Requirements.—The Administrator may 10 not make a grant under subsection (a) unless the grant is 11 made—
- (1) to enable the airport operator and local juris dictions undertaking the community redevelopment
 effort to expedite redevelopment efforts;
 - (2) subject to a requirement that the local jurisdiction governing the property interests in question has adopted zoning regulations that permit airport compatible redevelopment; and
 - (3) subject to a requirement that, in determining the part of the proceeds from disposing of the land that is subject to repayment or reinvestment under section 47107(c)(2)(A) of title 49, United States Code, the total amount of the grant issued under this section shall be added to the amount of any grants issued for acquisition of land.

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1	(d) Demonstration Grants.—
2	(1) In general.—The Administrator shall pro-
3	vide grants for up to 4 pilot property redevelopment
4	projects distributed geographically and targeted to
5	airports that demonstrate—
6	(A) a readiness to implement cooperative
7	land use management and redevelopment plans
8	with the adjacent community; and
9	(B) the probability of clear economic benefit
10	to the local community and financial return to
11	the airport through the implementation of the re-
12	development plan.
13	(2) Federal share.—
14	(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of
15	law, the Federal share of the allowable costs of a
16	project carried out under the pilot program shall
17	be 80 percent.
18	(B) In determining the allowable costs, the
19	Administrator shall deduct from the total costs of
20	the activities described in subsection (a) that
21	portion of the costs which is equal to that por-
22	tion of the total property to be redeveloped under
23	this section that is not owned or to be acquired
24	by the airport operator pursuant to the noise

compatibility program or that is not owned by

1	the affected neighboring local jurisdictions or
2	other public entities.
3	(3) Maximum amount.—Not more than
4	\$5,000,000 in funds made available under section
5	47117(e) of title 49, United States Code, may be ex-
6	pended under the pilot program at any single public-
7	use airport.
8	(4) Exception.—Amounts paid to the Adminis-
9	$trator\ under\ subsection\ (c)(3)$ —
10	(A) shall be in addition to amounts author-
11	ized under section 48203 of title 49, United
12	States Code;
13	(B) shall not be subject to any limitation on
14	grant obligations for any fiscal year; and
15	(C) shall remain available until expended.
16	(e) Use of Passenger Revenue.—An airport spon-
17	sor that owns or operates an airport participating in the
18	pilot program may use passenger facility revenue collected
19	under section 40117 of title 49, United States Code, to pay
20	any project cost described in subsection (a) that is not fi-
21	nanced by a grant under the program.
22	(f) Sunset.—This section, other than the amendments
23	made by subsections (b), shall not be in effect after Sep-
24	tember 30, 2011.

1	(g) Report to Congress.—The Administrator shall
2	report to Congress within 18 months after making the first
3	grant under this section on the effectiveness of this program
4	on returning part 150 lands to productive use.
5	SEC. 713. TRANSPORTING MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.
6	(a) In General.—Subchapter I of chapter 417 is
7	amended by adding at the end thereof the following:
8	"§ 41724. Musical instruments
9	"(a) In General.—
10	"(1) Small instruments as carry-on bag-
11	GAGE.—An air carrier providing air transportation
12	shall permit a passenger to carry a violin, guitar, or
13	other musical instrument in the aircraft cabin with-
14	out charge if—
15	"(A) the instrument can be stowed safely in
16	a suitable baggage compartment in the aircraft
17	cabin or under a passenger seat; and
18	"(B) there is space for such stowage at the
19	time the passenger boards the aircraft.
20	"(2) Larger instruments as carry-on bag-
21	GAGE.—An air carrier providing air transportation
22	shall permit a passenger to carry a musical instru-
23	ment that is too large to meet the requirements of
24	paragraph (1) in the aircraft cabin without charge
25	if

1	"(A) the instrument is contained in a case
2	or covered so as to avoid injury to other pas-
3	sengers;
4	"(B) the weight of the instrument, including
5	the case or covering, does not exceed 165 pounds;
6	"(C) the instrument can be secured by a
7	seat belt to avoid shifting during flight;
8	"(D) the instrument does not restrict access
9	to, or use of, any required emergency exit, reg-
10	ular exit, or aisle;
11	"(E) the instrument does not obscure any
12	passenger's view of any illuminated exit, warn-
13	ing, or other informational sign;
14	"(F) neither the instrument nor the case
15	contains any object not otherwise permitted to be
16	carried in an aircraft cabin because of a law or
17	regulation of the United States; and
18	"(G) the passenger wishing to carry the in-
19	strument in the aircraft cabin has purchased an
20	additional seat to accommodate the instrument.
21	"(3) Large instruments as checked bag-
22	GAGE.—An air carrier shall transport as baggage,
23	without charge, a musical instrument that is the
24	property of a passenger traveling in air transpor-

1	tation that may not be carried in the aircraft cabin
2	if—
3	"(A) the sum of the length, width, and
4	height measured in inches of the outside linear
5	dimensions of the instrument (including the
6	case) does not exceed 150 inches; and
7	"(B) the weight of the instrument does not
8	exceed 165 pounds.
9	"(b) Regulations.—The Secretary may prescribe
10	such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to im-
11	plement subsection (a).".
12	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of contents
13	for chapter 417 is amended by inserting after the item relat-
14	ing to section 41723 the following:
	"41724. Musical instruments".
15	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
16	section shall take effect 30 days after the date of enactment
17	of this Act.
18	SEC. 714. RECYCLING PLANS FOR AIRPORTS.
19	(a) AIRPORT PLANNING.—Section 47102(5) is amend-
20	ed by striking "planning." and inserting "planning and
21	a plan for recycling and minimizing the generation of air-
22	port solid waste, consistent with applicable State and local
23	recycling laws, including the cost of a waste audit.".
24	(b) Master Plan.—Section 47106(a) is amended—
25	(1) by striking "and" in paragraph (4);

1	(2) by striking "proposed." in paragraph (5)
2	and inserting "proposed; and"; and
3	(3) by adding at the end the following:
4	"(6) if the project is for an airport that has an
5	airport master plan, the master plan addresses—
6	"(A) the feasibility of solid waste recycling
7	at the airport;
8	"(B) minimizing the generation of solid
9	waste at the airport;
10	"(C) operation and maintenance require-
11	ments;
12	"(D) the review of waste management con-
13	tracts;
14	"(E) the potential for cost savings or the
15	generation of revenue; and
16	"(F) training and education require-
17	ments.".
18	SEC. 715. DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS ENTERPRISE PRO-
19	GRAM ADJUSTMENTS.
20	(a) Purpose.—It is the purpose of the airport dis-
21	advantaged business enterprise program (49 U.S.C.
22	47107(e) and 47113) to ensure that minority- and women-
23	owned businesses do not face barriers because of their race
24	or gender and so that they have a fair opportunity to com-
25	pete in Federally assisted airport contracts and concessions.

- (b) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds the following:
- (1) While significant progress has occurred due to the enactment of the airport disadvantaged business enterprise program (49 U.S.C. 47107(e) and 47113), discrimination continues to be a barrier for minority- and women-owned businesses seeking to do business in airport-related markets. This continuing barrier merits the continuation of the airport disadvantaged business enterprise program.
- (2) The Congress has received recent evidence of discrimination from numerous sources, including congressional hearings and roundtables, scientific reports, reports issued by public and private agencies, news stories, reports of discrimination by organizations and individuals, and discrimination lawsuits. This evidence also shows that race- and gender-neutral efforts alone are insufficient to address the problem.
- (3) This evidence demonstrates that discrimination across the nation poses a barrier to full and fair participation in airport related businesses of women business owners and minority business owners in the racial groups detailed in parts 23 and 26 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, and has impacted firm development and many aspects of airport related business in the public and private markets.

1	(4) This evidence provides a strong basis for the
2	continuation of the airport disadvantaged business
3	enterprise program and the airport concessions dis-
4	advantaged business enterprise program.
5	(c) In General.—Section 47107(e) is amended—
6	(1) by redesignating paragraph (8) as para-
7	graph (9); and
8	(2) by inserting after paragraph (7) the fol-
9	lowing:
10	"(8) Mandatory training program for
11	AIRPORT CONCESSIONS.—
12	"(A) In general.—Not later than one
13	year after the date of enactment of the FAA
14	Air Transportation Modernization and
15	Safety Improvement Act, the Secretary shall
16	establish a mandatory training program for
17	persons described in subparagraph (C) on
18	the certification of whether a small business
19	concern in airport concessions qualifies as a
20	small business concern owned and controlled
21	by a socially and economically disadvan-
22	taged individual for purposes of paragraph
23	(1).
24	"(B) Implementation.—The training
25	program may be implemented by one or

1 more private entities approved by the Sec-2 retary.

"(C) Participants.—A person referred to in paragraph (1) is an official or agent of an airport owner or operator who is required to provide a written assurance under paragraph (1) that the airport owner or operator will meet the percentage goal of paragraph (1) or who is responsible for determining whether or not a small business concern in airport concessions qualifies as a small business concern owned and controlled by a socially and economically disadvantaged individual for purposes of paragraph (1).

"(D) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-TIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary such sums as may be necessary to carry out this paragraph.".

20 (d) Report.—Not later than 24 months after the date 21 of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report 22 to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-23 portation, the House of Representatives Committee on 24 Transportation and Infrastructure, and other appropriate 25 committees of Congress on the results of the training pro-

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1	gram conducted under section 47107(e)(8) of title 49,
2	United States Code, as added by subsection (a).
3	(e) Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Per-
4	Sonal Net Worth Cap; Bonding Requirements.—Sec-
5	tion 47113 is amended by adding at the end the following:
6	"(e) Personal Net Worth Cap.—Not later than 180
7	days after the date of enactment of the FAA Air Transpor-
8	tation Modernization and Safety Improvement Act, the Sec-
9	retary shall issue final regulations to adjust the personal
10	net worth cap used in determining whether an individual
11	is economically disadvantaged for purposes of qualifying
12	under the definition contained in subsection (a)(2) and
13	under section 47107(e). The regulations shall correct for the
14	impact of inflation since the Small Business Administra-
15	tion established the personal net worth cap at \$750,000 in
16	1989.
17	"(f) Exclusion of Retirement Benefits.—
18	"(1) In general.—In calculating a business
19	owner's personal net worth, any funds held in a
20	qualified retirement account owned by the business
21	owner shall be excluded, subject to regulations to be
22	issued by the Secretary.
23	"(2) Regulations.—Not later than one year
24	after the date of enactment of the FAA Air Transpor-

tation Modernization and Safety Improvement Act,

- the Secretary shall issue final regulations to implement paragraph (1), including consideration of appropriate safeguards, such as a limit on the amount of such accounts, to prevent circumvention of personal net worth requirements.
- 6 "(g) Prohibition on Excessive or Discriminatory
 7 Bonding Requirements.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish
 a program to eliminate barriers to small business
 participation in airport-related contracts and concessions by prohibiting excessive, unreasonable, or discriminatory bonding requirements for any project
 funded under this chapter or using passenger facility
 revenues under section 40117.
- "(2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than one year
 after the date of enactment of the FAA Air Transportation Modernization and Safety Improvement Act,
 the Secretary shall issue a final rule to establish the
 program under paragraph (1).".

20 SEC. 716. FRONT LINE MANAGER STAFFING.

21 (a) STUDY.—Not later than 45 days after the date of 22 enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal 23 Aviation Administration shall initiate a study on front line 24 manager staffing requirements in air traffic control facili-25 ties.

1	(b) Considerations.—In conducting the study, the
2	Administrator may take into consideration—
3	(1) the number of supervisory positions of oper-
4	ation requiring watch coverage in each air traffic
5	$control\ facility;$
6	(2) coverage requirements in relation to traffic
7	demand;
8	(3) facility type;
9	(4) complexity of traffic and managerial respon-
10	sibilities;
11	(5) proficiency and training requirements; and
12	(6) such other factors as the Administrator con-
13	siders appropriate.
14	(c) Determinations The Administrator shall
15	transmit any determinations made as a result of the study
16	to the Chief Operating Officer for the air traffic control sys-
17	tem.
18	(d) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
19	of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall submit
20	to the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
21	portation and the House of Representatives Committee on
22	Transportation and Infrastructure a report on the results
23	of the study and a description of any determinations sub-
24	mitted to the Chief Operating Officer under subsection (c).

1	SEC. 717. STUDY OF HELICOPTER AND FIXED WING AIR AM-
2	BULANCE SERVICES.
3	(a) In General.— The Comptroller General shall con-
4	duct a study of the helicopter and fixed-wing air ambulance
5	industry. The study shall include information, analysis,
6	and recommendations pertinent to ensuring a safe air am-
7	bulance industry.
8	(b) REQUIRED INFORMATION.—In conducting the
9	study, the Comptroller General shall obtain detailed infor-
10	mation on the following aspects of the air ambulance indus-
11	try:
12	(1) A review of the industry, for part 135 certifi-
13	cate holders and indirect carriers providing helicopter
14	and fixed-wing air ambulance services, including—
15	(A) a listing of the number, size, and loca-
16	tion of helicopter and fixed-wing aircraft and
17	their flight bases;
18	(B) affiliations of certificate holders and in-
19	direct carriers with hospitals, governments, and
20	$other\ entities;$
21	(C) coordination of air ambulance services,
22	with each other, State and local emergency med-
23	ical services systems, referring entities, and re-
24	ceiving hospitals;
25	(D) nature of services contracts, sources of
26	payment, financial relationships between certifi-

1	cate holders and indirect carriers providing air
2	ambulance services and referring entities, and
3	costs of operations; and
4	(E) a survey of business models for air am-
5	bulance operations, including expenses, structure,
6	and sources of income.
7	(2) Air ambulance request and dispatch prac-
8	tices, including the various types of protocols, models,
9	training, certifications, and air medical communica-
10	tions centers relating to part 135 certificate holders
11	and indirect carriers providing helicopter and fixed-
12	wing air ambulance services, including—
13	(A) the practices that emergency and med-
14	ical officials use to request an air ambulance;
15	(B) information on whether economic or
16	other nonmedical factors lead to air ambulance
17	transport when it is not medically needed, ap-
18	propriate, or safe; and
19	(C) the cause, occurrence, and extent of
20	delays in air ambulance transport.
21	(3) Economic and medical issues relating to the
22	air ambulance industry, including—
23	(A) licensing;
24	(B) certificates of need;

1	(C) public convenience and necessity re-
2	quirements;
3	(D) assignment of geographic coverage
4	areas;
5	$(E)\ accreditation\ requirements;$
6	(F) compliance with dispatch procedures;
7	and
8	(G) requirements for medical equipment
9	and personnel onboard the aircraft.
10	(4) Such other matters as the Comptroller Gen-
11	eral considers relevant to the purpose of the study.
12	(c) Analysis and Recommendations.—Based on in-
13	formation obtained under subsection (b) and other informa-
14	tion the Comptroller General considers appropriate, the re-
15	port shall also include an analysis and specific rec-
16	ommendations, as appropriate, related to—
17	(1) the relationship between State regulation and
18	Federal preemption of rates, routes, and services of
19	$air\ ambulances;$
20	(2) the extent to which Federal law may impact
21	existing State regulation of air ambulances and the
22	potential effect of greater State regulation—
23	(A) in the air ambulance industry, on the
24	economic viability of air ambulance services, the
25	availability and coordination of service, and

1	costs of operations both in rural and highly pop-
2	ulated areas;
3	(B) on the quality of patient care and out-
4	comes; and
5	(C) on competition and safety; and
6	(3) whether systemic or other problems exist on
7	a statewide, regional, or national basis with the cur-
8	rent system governing air ambulances.
9	(d) Report.—Not later than June 1, 2010, the Comp-
10	troller General shall submit a report to the Secretary of
11	Transportation, the Senate Committee on Commerce,
12	Science, and Transportation, and the House of Representa-
13	tives Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure con-
14	taining the Government Accountability Office's findings
15	and recommendations regarding the study under this sec-
16	tion.
17	(e) Adoption of Recommended Policy Changes.—
18	Not later than 60 days after the date of receipt of the report
19	under subsection (d), the Secretary shall issue a report to
20	the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
21	portation, and the House of Representatives Committee on
22	Transportation and Infrastructure that—
23	(1) specifies which, if any, policy changes rec-
24	ommended by the Comptroller General and any other

1	policy changes with respect to air ambulances the
2	Secretary will adopt and implement; and
3	(2) includes recommendations for legislative
4	change, if appropriate
5	(f) Part 135 Certificate Holder Defined.—In
6	this section, the term "part 135 certificate holder" means
7	a person holding a certificate issued under part 135 of title
8	14, Code of Federal Regulations.
9	SEC. 718. REPEAL OF CERTAIN LIMITATIONS ON METRO-
10	POLITAN WASHINGTON AIRPORTS AUTHOR-
11	ITY.
12	(a) In General.—Section 49108 is repealed.
13	(b) Conforming Repeal.—The table of sections for
14	chapter 491 is amended by striking the item relating to sec-
15	tion 49108.
16	SEC. 719. STUDY OF AERONAUTICAL MOBILE TELEMETRY.
17	Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment
18	of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
19	ministration, in consultation with other Federal agencies,
20	shall submit a report to the Senate Committee on Com-
21	merce, Science, and Transportation, the House of Rep-
22	resentatives Committee on Science and Technology, and the
23	House of Representatives Committee on Energy and Com-
24	merce that identifies—

1	(1) the current and anticipated need over the
2	next decade by civil aviation, including equipment
3	manufacturers, for aeronautical mobile telemetry serv-
4	ices; and
5	(2) the potential impact to the aerospace indus-
6	try of the introduction of a new radio service oper-
7	ating in the same spectrum allocated to the aero-
8	nautical mobile telemetry service.
9	SEC. 720. FLIGHTCREW MEMBER PAIRING AND CREW RE-
10	SOURCE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES.
11	(a) Study.—The Administrator of the Federal Avia-
12	tion Administration shall conduct a study on aviation in-
13	dustry best practices with regard to flightcrew member
14	pairing, crew resource management techniques, and pilot
15	commuting.
16	(b) Report.—Not later than one year after the date
17	of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall submit
18	a report to the House of Representatives Committee on
19	Transportation and Infrastructure and the Senate Com-
20	mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation on the
21	results of the study.

1	SEC. 721. CONSOLIDATION OR ELIMINATION OF OBSOLETE,
2	REDUNDANT, OR OTHERWISE UNNECESSARY
3	REPORTS; USE OF ELECTRONIC MEDIA FOR-
4	MAT.
5	(a) Consolidation or Elimination of Reports.—
6	No later than 2 years after the date of enactment of this
7	Act, and every 2 years thereafter, the Administrator of the
8	Federal Aviation Administration shall submit a report to
9	the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Trans-
10	portation and the House of Representatives Committee on
11	Transportation and Infrastructure containing—
12	(1) a list of obsolete, redundant, or otherwise un-
13	necessary reports the Administration is required by
14	law to submit to the Congress or publish that the Ad-
15	ministrator recommends eliminating or consolidating
16	with other reports; and
17	(2) an estimate of the cost savings that would re-
18	sult from the elimination or consolidation of those re-
19	ports.
20	(b) Use of Electronic Media for Reports.—
21	(1) In General.—Notwithstanding any other
22	provision of law, the Federal Aviation Administra-
23	tion—
24	(A) may not publish any report required or
25	authorized by law in printed format; and

1	(B) shall publish any such report by post-
2	ing it on the Administration's website in an eas-
3	ily accessible and downloadable electronic for-
4	mat.
5	(2) Exception.—Paragraph (1) does not apply
6	to any report with respect to which the Administrator
7	determines that—
8	(A) its publication in printed format is es-
9	sential to the mission of the Federal Aviation
10	Administration; or
11	(B) its publication in accordance with the
12	requirements of paragraph (1) would disclose
13	matter—
14	(i) described in section 552(b) of title
15	5, United States Code; or
16	(ii) the disclosure of which would have
17	an adverse impact on aviation safety or se-
18	curity, as determined by the Administrator.
19	SEC. 722. LINE CHECK EVALUATIONS.
20	Section 44729(h) is amended—
21	(1) by striking paragraph (2); and
22	(2) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
23	graph(2).

1	SEC. 723. REPORT ON NEWARK LIBERTY AIRPORT AIR TRAF-
2	FIC CONTROL TOWER.
3	Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment
4	of this Act, the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Ad-
5	ministration shall report to the Committee on Commerce,
6	Science, and Transportation of the Senate, and the Com-
7	mittee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House
8	of Representatives, on the Federal Aviation Administra-
9	tion's plan to staff the Newark Liberty Airport air traffic
10	control tower at negotiated staffing levels within 1 year
11	after such date of enactment.
12	SEC. 724 PRIORITY REVIEW OF CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS
13	IN COLD WEATHER STATES.
14	The Administrator of the Federal Aviation Adminis-
15	tration shall, to the maximum extent practicable, schedule
16	the Administrator's review of construction projects so that
17	projects to be carried out in States in which the weather
18	during a typical calendar year prevents major construction
19	projects from being carried out before May 1 are reviewed
20	as early as possible.
21	SEC. 725. AIR-RAIL CODESHARE STUDY.
22	(a) Codeshare Study.—Not later than 180 days
23	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the GAO shall
24	conduct a study of—
25	(1) the current airline and intercity passenger
26	rail codeshare arrangements;

1	(2) the feasibility and costs to taxpayers and
2	passengers of increasing intermodal connectivity of
3	airline and intercity passenger rail facilities and sys-
4	tems to improve passenger travel.
5	(b) ConsiderAtions.—The study shall consider—
6	(1) the potential benefits to passengers and costs
7	to taxpayers from the implementation of more inte-
8	grated scheduling between airlines and Amtrak or
9	other intercity passenger rail carriers achieved
10	through codesharing arrangements;
11	(2) airport operations that can improve
12	connectivity to intercity passenger rail facilities and
13	stations.
14	(c) Report.—Not later than 1 year after commencing
15	the study required by subsection (a), the Comptroller shall
16	submit the report to the Committee on Commerce, Science,
17	and Transportation of the Senate and the Committee on
18	Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Rep-
19	resentatives. The report shall include any conclusions of the
20	Comptroller resulting from the study.
21	SEC. 726. ON-GOING MONITORING OF AND REPORT ON THE
22	NEW YORK/NEW JERSEY/PHILADELPHIA MET-
23	ROPOLITAN AREA AIRSPACE REDESIGN.
24	Not later than 270 days after the date of the enactment
25	of this Act and every 180 days thereafter until the comple-

1	$tion\ of\ the\ New\ York/New\ Jersey/Philadelphia\ Metropolitan$
2	Area Airspace Redesign, the Administrator of the Federal
3	Aviation Administration shall, in conjunction with the
4	Port Authority of New York and New Jersey and the Phila-
5	delphia International Airport—
6	(1) monitor the air noise impacts of the New
7	York/New Jersey/Philadelphia Metropolitan Area Air-
8	space Redesign; and
9	(2) submit to Congress a report on the findings
10	of the Administrator with respect to the monitoring
11	described in paragraph (1).
12	SEC. 727. STUDY ON AVIATION FUEL PRICES.
13	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
14	date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
15	of the United States shall conduct a study and report to
16	Congress on the impact of increases in aviation fuel prices
17	on the Airport and Airway Trust Fund and the aviation
18	industry in general. The study shall include the impact of
19	increases in aviation fuel prices on—
20	(1) general aviation;
21	(2) commercial passenger aviation;
22	(3) piston aircraft purchase and use;
23	(4) the aviation services industry, including re-
24	pair and maintenance services;
25	(5) aviation manufacturing;

1	(6) aviation exports; and
2	(7) the use of small airport installations.
3	(b) Assumptions About Aviation Fuel Prices.—
4	In conducting the study required by subsection (a), the
5	Comptroller General shall use the average aviation fuel
6	price for fiscal year 2010 as a baseline and measure the
7	impact of increases in aviation fuel prices that range from
8	5 percent to 200 percent over the 2010 baseline.
9	SEC. 728. LAND CONVEYANCE FOR SOUTHERN NEVADA SUP-
10	PLEMENTAL AIRPORT.
11	(a) Definitions.—In this section:
12	(1) County.—The term "County" means Clark
13	County, Nevada.
14	(2) Public Land.—The term "public land"
15	means the land located at—
16	(A) sec. 23 and sec. 26, T. 26 S., R. 59 E.,
17	$Mount\ Diablo\ Meridian;$
18	(B) the NE ½ and the N ½ of the SE ½
19	of sec. 6, T. 25 S., R. 59 E., Mount Diablo Me-
20	ridian, together with the SE $^{1}/_{4}$ of sec. 31, T. 24
21	S., R. 59 E., Mount Diablo Meridian; and
22	(C) sec. 8, T. 26 S., R. 60 E., Mount Diablo
23	Meridian.
24	(3) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
25	the Secretary of the Interior.

(b) Land Conveyance.—

- (1) In General.—As soon as practicable after the date described in paragraph (2), subject to valid existing rights, and notwithstanding the land use planning requirements of sections 202 and 203 of the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1712, 1713), the Secretary shall convey to the County, without consideration, all right, title, and interest of the United States in and to the public land.
- (2) Date on which conveyance may be Made.—The Secretary shall not make the conveyance described in paragraph (1) until the later of the date on which the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration has—
 - (A) approved an airport layout plan for an airport to be located in the Ivanpah Valley; and
 - (B) with respect to the construction and operation of an airport on the site conveyed to the County pursuant to section 2(a) of the Ivanpah Valley Airport Public Lands Transfer Act (Public Law 106–362; 114 Stat. 1404), issued a record of decision after the preparation of an environmental impact statement or similar anal-

1	ysis required under the National Environmental
2	Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.).
3	(3) Withdrawal.—Subject to valid existing
4	rights, the public land to be conveyed under para-
5	graph (1) is withdrawn from—
6	(A) location, entry, and patent under the
7	mining laws; and
8	(B) operation of the mineral leasing and
9	geothermal leasing laws.
10	(4) USE.—The public land conveyed under para-
11	graph (1) shall be used for the development of flood
12	mitigation infrastructure for the Southern Nevada
13	$Supplemental\ Airport.$
14	SEC. 729. CLARIFICATION OF REQUIREMENTS FOR VOLUN-
15	TEER PILOTS OPERATING CHARITABLE MED-
16	ICAL FLIGHTS.
17	In administering part 61.113(c) of title 14, Code of
18	$Federal\ Regulations,\ the\ Administrator\ of\ the\ Federal\ Avia-$
19	tion Administration shall allow an aircraft owner or air-
20	craft operator who has volunteered to provide transpor-
21	tation for an individual or individuals for medical pur-
22	poses to accept reimbursement to cover all or part of the
23	fuel costs associated with the operation from a volunteer
24	pilot organization.

1	SEC. 730. CYLINDERS OF COMPRESSED OXYGEN, NITROUS
2	OXIDE, OR OTHER OXIDIZING GASES.
3	(a) In General.—The transportation within Alaska
4	of cylinders of compressed oxygen, nitrous oxide, or other
5	oxidizing gases aboard aircraft shall be exempt from com-
6	pliance with the requirements, under sections 173.302(f)(3)
7	and (f)(4) and 173.304(f)(3) and (f)(4) of the Pipeline and
8	Hazardous Material Safety Administration's regulations
9	(49 C.F.R. 173.302(f)(3) and (f)(4) and 173.304(f)(3) and
10	(f)(4)), that oxidizing gases transported aboard aircraft be
11	enclosed in outer packaging capable of passing the flame
12	penetration and resistance test and the thermal resistance
13	test, without regard to the end use of the cylinders, if—
14	(1) there is no other practical means of transpor-
15	tation for transporting the cylinders to their destina-
16	tion and transportation by ground or vessel is un-
17	available; and
18	(2) the transportation meets the requirements of
19	subsection (b).
20	(b) Exemption Requirements.—Subsection (a) shall
21	not apply to the transportation of cylinders of compressed
22	oxygen, nitrous oxide, or other oxidizing gases aboard air-
23	craft unless the following requirements are met:
24	(1) Packaging.—

1	(A) Smaller cylinders.—Each cylinder
2	with a capacity of not more than 116 cubic feet
3	shall be—
4	(i) fully covered with a fire or flame
5	resistant blanket that is secured in place;
6	and
7	(ii) placed in a rigid outer packaging
8	or an ATA 300 Category 1 shipping con-
9	tainer.
10	(B) Larger cylinders.—Each cylinder
11	with a capacity of more than 116 cubic feet but
12	not more than 281 cubic feet shall be—
13	(i) secured within a frame;
14	(ii) fully covered with a fire or flame
15	resistant blanket that is secured in place;
16	and
17	(iii) fitted with a securely attached
18	metal cap of sufficient strength to protect
19	the valve from damage during transpor-
20	tation.
21	(2) Operational controls.—
22	(A) Storage; access to fire extin-
23	GUISHERS.—Unless the cylinders are stored in a
24	Class C cargo compartment or its equivalent on
25	the aircraft, crew members shall have access to

1	the cylinders and at least 2 fire extinguishers
2	shall be readily available for use by the crew
3	members.
4	(B) Shipment with other hazardous
5	MATERIALS.—The cylinders may not be trans-
6	ported in the same aircraft with other hazardous
7	materials other than Division 2.2 materials with
8	no subsidiary risk, Class 9 materials, and ORM-
9	$D\ materials.$
10	(3) Aircraft requirements.—
11	(A) AIRCRAFT TYPE.—The transportation
12	shall be provided only aboard a passenger-car-
13	rying aircraft or a cargo aircraft.
14	(B) Passenger-carrying aircraft.—
15	(i) Smaller cylinders only.—A cyl-
16	inder with a capacity of more than 116
17	cubic feet may not be transported aboard a
18	passenger-carrying aircraft.
19	(ii) Maximum number.—Unless trans-
20	ported in a Class C cargo compartment or
21	its equivalent, no more than 6 cylinders in
22	each cargo compartment may be trans-
23	ported aboard a passenger-carrying air-
24	${\it craft}.$

1	(C) CARGO AIRCRAFT.—A cylinder may not
2	be transported aboard a cargo aircraft unless it
3	is transported in a Class B cargo compartment
4	or a Class C cargo compartment or its equiva-
5	lent.
6	(c) Definitions.—Terms used in this section shall
7	have the meaning given those terms in parts 106, 107, and
8	171 through 180 of the Pipeline and Hazardous Material
9	Safety Administration's regulations (49 C.F.R. parts 106,
10	107, and 171–180).
11	SEC. 731. TECHNICAL CORRECTION.
12	Section $159(b)(2)(C)$ of title I of division A of the Con-
13	solidated Appropriations Act, 2010, is amended by striking
14	clauses (i) and (ii) and inserting the following:
15	"(i) requiring inspections of any con-
16	tainer containing a firearm or ammuni-
17	$tion;\ and$
18	"(ii) the temporary suspension of fire-
19	arm carriage service if credible intelligence
20	information indicates a threat related to the
21	national rail system or specific routes or
22	trains.".

1	SEC. 732. PLAN FOR FLYING SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS ON
2	COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS.
3	(a) Plan Development.—Not later than 270 days
4	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
5	of Transportation and the Secretary of Commerce, in con-
6	sultation with interested representatives of the aviation in-
7	dustry and other relevant agencies, shall develop a plan and
8	process to allow Federal agencies to fly scientific instru-
9	ments on commercial flights with airlines who volunteer,
10	for the purpose of taking measurements to improve weather
11	forecasting.
12	TITLE VIII—AIRPORT AND AIR-
13	WAY TRUST FUND PROVI-
14	SIONS AND RELATED TAXES
15	SEC. 800. AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.
16	Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in
17	this title an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of
18	an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision,
19	the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or
20	other provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
21	SEC. 801. EXTENSION OF TAXES FUNDING AIRPORT AND
22	AIRWAY TRUST FUND.
23	(a) Fuel Taxes.—Subparagraph (B) of section
24	4081(d)(2) is amended by striking "March 31, 2010" and
25	inserting "September 30, 2013".
26	(b) Ticket Taxes.—

1	(1) Persons.—Clause (ii) of section
2	4261(j)(1)(A) is amended by striking "March 31,
3	2010" and inserting "September 30, 2013".
4	(2) Property.—Clause (ii) of section
5	4271(d)(1)(A) is amended by striking "March 31,
6	2010" and inserting "September 30, 2013".
7	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
8	section shall take effect on April 1, 2010.
9	SEC. 802. EXTENSION OF AIRPORT AND AIRWAY TRUST
10	FUND EXPENDITURE AUTHORITY.
11	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 9502(d)
12	is amended—
13	(1) by striking "April 1, 2010" in the matter
14	preceding subparagraph (A) and inserting "October
15	1, 2013", and
16	(2) by striking the semicolon at the end of sub-
17	paragraph (A) and inserting "or the FAA Air Trans-
18	portation Modernization and Safety Improvement
19	Act;".
20	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Paragraph (2) of sec-
21	tion 9502(e) is amended by striking "April 1, 2010" and
22	inserting "October 1, 2013".
23	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
24	section shall take effect on April 1, 2010.

1	SEC. 803. MODIFICATION OF EXCISE TAX ON KEROSENE
2	USED IN AVIATION.
3	(a) Rate of Tax on Aviation-grade Kerosene.—
4	(1) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section
5	4081(a)(2) (relating to rates of tax) is amended by
6	striking "and" at the end of clause (ii), by striking
7	the period at the end of clause (iii) and inserting ",
8	and", and by adding at the end the following new
9	clause:
10	"(iv) in the case of aviation-grade ker-
11	osene, 35.9 cents per gallon.".
12	(2) Fuel removed directly into fuel tank
13	OF AIRPLANE USED IN NONCOMMERCIAL AVIATION.—
14	Subparagraph (C) of section 4081(a)(2) is amended
15	to read as follows:
16	"(C) Taxes imposed on fuel used in
17	COMMERCIAL AVIATION.—In the case of aviation-
18	grade kerosene which is removed from any refin-
19	ery or terminal directly into the fuel tank of an
20	aircraft for use in commercial aviation by a per-
21	son registered for such use under section 4101,
22	the rate of tax under subparagraph (A)(iv) shall
23	be 4.3 cents per gallon.".
24	(3) Exemption for aviation-grade kerosene
25	REMOVED INTO AN AIRCRAFT.—Subsection (e) of sec-
26	tion 4082 is amended—

1	(A) by striking "kerosene" and inserting
2	"aviation-grade kerosene",
3	(B) by striking "section 4081(a)(2)(A)(iii)"
4	and inserting "section 4081(a)(2)(A)(iv)", and
5	(C) by striking "Kerosene" in the heading
6	and inserting "AVIATION-GRADE KEROSENE".
7	(4) Conforming amendments.—
8	(A) Clause (iii) of section $4081(a)(2)(A)$ is
9	amended by inserting "other than aviation-grade
10	kerosene" after "kerosene".
11	(B) The following provisions are each
12	amended by striking "kerosene" and inserting
13	"aviation-grade kerosene":
14	(i) Section $4081(a)(3)(A)(ii)$.
15	(ii) Section $4081(a)(3)(A)(iv)$.
16	(iii) Section $4081(a)(3)(D)$.
17	(C) Section 4081(a)(3)(D) is amended—
18	(i) by striking "paragraph $(2)(C)(i)$ "
19	in clause (i) and inserting "paragraph
20	(2)(C)", and
21	(ii) by striking "paragraph (2)(C)(ii)"
22	in clause (ii) and inserting "paragraph
23	(2)(A)(iv)".
24	(D) Section 4081(a)(4) is amended—

1	(i) in the heading by striking "KER-
2	OSENE" and inserting "AVIATION-GRADE
3	KEROSENE", and
4	(ii) by striking "paragraph (2)(C)(i)"
5	and inserting "paragraph (2)(C)".
6	(E) Section 4081(d)(2) is amended by strik-
7	ing " $(a)(2)(C)(ii)$ " and inserting
8	"(a)(2)(A)(iv)".
9	(b) Retail Tax on Aviation Fuel.—
10	(1) Exemption for previously taxed
11	FUEL.—Paragraph (2) of section 4041(c) is amended
12	by inserting "at the rate specified in subsection
13	(a)(2)(A)(iv) thereof" after "section 4081".
14	(2) Rate of tax.—Paragraph (3) of section
15	4041(c) is amended to read as follows:
16	"(3) Rate of tax.—The rate of tax imposed by
17	this subsection shall be the rate of tax in effect under
18	section $4081(a)(2)(A)(iv)$ (4.3 cents per gallon with
19	respect to any sale or use for commercial aviation).".
20	(c) Refunds Relating to Aviation-grade Ker-
21	OSENE.—
22	(1) Kerosene used in commercial avia-
23	TION.—Clause (ii) of section 6427(l)(4)(A) is amend-
24	ed by striking "specified in section 4041(c) or

1	4081(a)(2)(A)(iii), as the case may be," and inserting
2	"so imposed".
3	(2) Kerosene used in aviation.—Paragraph
4	(4) of section 6427(l) is amended—
5	(A) by striking subparagraph (B) and re-
6	designating subparagraph (C) as subparagraph
7	(B), and
8	(B) by amending subparagraph (B), as re-
9	designated by subparagraph (A), to read as fol-
10	lows:
11	"(B) Payments to ultimate, registered
12	VENDOR.—With respect to any kerosene used in
13	aviation (other than kerosene to which para-
14	graph (6) applies), if the ultimate purchaser of
15	such kerosene waives (at such time and in such
16	form and manner as the Secretary shall pre-
17	scribe) the right to payment under paragraph
18	(1) and assigns such right to the ultimate ven-
19	dor, then the Secretary shall pay (without inter-
20	est) the amount which would be paid under
21	paragraph (1) to such ultimate vendor, but only
22	if such ultimate vendor—
23	"(i) is registered under section 4101,
24	and

1	"(ii) meets the requirements of sub-
2	paragraph (A), (B), or (D) of section
3	6416(a)(1).".
4	(3) Aviation-grade kerosene not used in
5	AVIATION.—Subsection (l) of section 6427 is amended
6	by redesignating paragraph (5) as paragraph (6) and
7	by inserting after paragraph (4) the following new
8	paragraph:
9	"(5) Refunds for aviation-grade kerosene
10	NOT USED IN AVIATION.—If tax has been imposed
11	under section 4081 at the rate specified in section
12	4081(a)(2)(A)(iv) and the fuel is used other than in
13	an aircraft, the Secretary shall pay (without interest)
14	to the ultimate purchaser of such fuel an amount
15	equal to the amount of tax imposed on such fuel re-
16	duced by the amount of tax that would be imposed
17	under section 4041 if no tax under section 4081 had
18	been imposed.".
19	(4) Conforming amendments.—
20	(A) Section $4082(d)(2)(B)$ is amended by
21	striking " $6427(l)(5)(B)$ " and inserting
22	"6427(l)(6)(B)".
23	(B) Section 6427(i)(4) is amended—
24	(i) by striking "(4)(C)" the first two
25	places it occurs and inserting " $(4)(R)$ " and

1	(ii) by striking ", (l)(4)(C)(ii), and"
2	and inserting "and".
3	(C) The heading of section 6427(l) is
4	amended by striking "Diesel Fuel and Ker-
5	OSENE" and inserting "Diesel Fuel, Ker-
6	osene, and Aviation Fuel".
7	(D) Section 6427(l)(1) is amended by strik-
8	ing "paragraph $(4)(C)(i)$ " and inserting "para-
9	graph (4)(B)".
10	(E) Section 6427(l)(4) is amended—
11	(i) by striking "Kerosene used in
12	AVIATION" in the heading and inserting
13	"AVIATION-GRADE KEROSENE USED IN COM-
14	MERCIAL AVIATION", and
15	$(ii)\ in\ subparagraph\ (A)$ —
16	(I) by striking "kerosene" and in-
17	serting "aviation-grade kerosene",
18	(II) by striking "Kerosene used
19	IN COMMERCIAL AVIATION' in the
20	heading and inserting "In General".
21	(d) Transfers to the Airport and Airway Trust
22	FUND.—
23	(1) In General.—Subparagraph (C) of section
24	9502(b)(1) is amended to read as follows:

1	"(C) section 4081 with respect to aviation
2	gasoline and aviation-grade kerosene, and".
3	(2) Transfers on account of certain re-
4	FUNDS.—
5	(A) In general.—Subsection (d) of section
6	9502 is amended—
7	(i) in paragraph (2) by striking
8	"(other than subsection (l)(4) thereof)", and
9	(ii) in paragraph (3) by striking
10	"(other than payments made by reason of
11	paragraph (4) of section 6427(1))".
12	(B) Conforming amendments.—
13	(i) Section 9503(b)(4) is amended by
14	striking "or" at the end of subparagraph
15	(C), by striking the period at the end of sub-
16	paragraph (D) and inserting a comma, and
17	by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
18	lowing:
19	"(E) section 4081 to the extent attributable
20	to the rate specified in clause (ii) or (iv) of sec-
21	$tion \ 4081(a)(2)(A), \ or$
22	" (F) section $4041(c)$.".
23	(ii) Section 9503(c) is amended by
24	striking paragraph (6).
25	(iii) Section 9502(a) is amended—

1	(I) by striking "appropriated,
2	credited, or paid into" and inserting
3	"appropriated or credited to", and
4	(II) by striking ", section
5	9503(c)(7),".
6	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this
7	section shall apply to fuels removed, entered, or sold after
8	June 30, 2010.
9	(f) Floor Stocks Tax.—
10	(1) Imposition of tax.—In the case of aviation
11	fuel which is held on July 1, 2010, by any person,
12	there is hereby imposed a floor stocks tax on aviation
13	fuel equal to—
14	(A) the tax which would have been imposed
15	before such date on such fuel had the amend-
16	ments made by this section been in effect at all
17	times before such date, reduced by
18	(B) the sum of—
19	(i) the tax imposed before such date on
20	such fuel under section 4081 of the Internal
21	Revenue Code of 1986, as in effect on such
22	$date, \ and$
23	(ii) in the case of kerosene held exclu-
24	sively for such person's own use, the amount
25	which such person would (but for this

1	clause) reasonably expect (as of such date)
2	to be paid as a refund under section 6427(1)
3	of such Code with respect to such kerosene.
4	(2) Liability for tax and method of pay-
5	MENT.—
6	(A) Liability for tax.—A person holding
7	aviation fuel on July 1, 2010, shall be liable for
8	such tax.
9	(B) Time and method of payment.—The
10	tax imposed by paragraph (1) shall be paid at
11	such time and in such manner as the Secretary
12	of the Treasury shall prescribe.
13	(3) Transfer of floor stock tax revenues
14	TO TRUST FUNDS.—For purposes of determining the
15	amount transferred to the Airport and Airway Trust
16	Fund, the tax imposed by this subsection shall be
17	treated as imposed by section $4081(a)(2)(A)(iv)$ of the
18	Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
19	(4) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
20	section—
21	(A) AVIATION FUEL.—The term "aviation
22	fuel" means aviation-grade kerosene and avia-
23	tion gasoline, as such terms are used within the
24	meaning of section 4081 of the Internal Revenue
25	Code of 1986.

1	(B) Held by a person.—Aviation fuel
2	shall be considered as held by a person if title
3	thereto has passed to such person (whether or not
4	delivery to the person has been made).
5	(C) Secretary.—The term "Secretary"
6	means the Secretary of the Treasury or the Sec-
7	retary's delegate.
8	(5) Exception for exempt uses.—The tax
9	imposed by paragraph (1) shall not apply to any
10	aviation fuel held by any person exclusively for any
11	use to the extent a credit or refund of the tax is allow-
12	able under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for such
13	use.
14	(6) Exception for certain amounts of
15	FUEL.—
16	(A) In general.—No tax shall be imposed
17	by paragraph (1) on any aviation fuel held on
18	July 1, 2010, by any person if the aggregate
19	amount of such aviation fuel held by such person
20	on such date does not exceed 2,000 gallons. The
21	preceding sentence shall apply only if such per-
22	son submits to the Secretary (at the time and in
23	the manner required by the Secretary) such in-
24	formation as the Secretary shall require for pur-

poses of this subparagraph.

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1	(B) Exempt fuel.—For purposes of sub-
2	paragraph (A), there shall not be taken into ac-
3	count any aviation fuel held by any person
4	which is exempt from the tax imposed by para-
5	graph (1) by reason of paragraph (5).
6	(C) Controlled Groups.—For purposes of
7	this subsection—
8	(i) Corporations.—
9	(I) In General.—All persons
10	treated as a controlled group shall be
11	treated as 1 person.
12	(II) Controlled Group.—The
13	term "controlled group" has the mean-
14	ing given to such term by subsection
15	(a) of section 1563 of the Internal Rev-
16	enue Code of 1986; except that for such
17	purposes the phrase "more than 50
18	percent" shall be substituted for the
19	phrase "at least 80 percent" each place
20	it appears in such subsection.
21	(ii) Nonincorporated persons
22	UNDER COMMON CONTROL.—Under regula-
23	tions prescribed by the Secretary, principles
24	similar to the principles of subparagraph
25	(A) shall apply to a group of persons under

1	common control if 1 or more of such persons	
2	is not a corporation.	
3	(7) Other Laws applicable.—All provisions of	
4	law, including penalties, applicable with respect to	
5	the taxes imposed by section 4081 of the Internal Rev-	
6	enue Code of 1986 on the aviation fuel involved shall,	
7	insofar as applicable and not inconsistent with the	
8	provisions of this subsection, apply with respect to the	
9	floor stock taxes imposed by paragraph (1) to the	
10	same extent as if such taxes were imposed by such sec-	
11	tion.	
12	SEC. 804. AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM MODERNIZATION	
13	ACCOUNT.	
14	(a) In General.—Section 9502 (relating to the Air-	
15	port and Airway Trust Fund) is amended by adding at	
16	the end the following new subsection:	
17	"(f) Establishment of Air Traffic Control Sys-	
18	TEM MODERNIZATION ACCOUNT.—	
19	"(1) Creation of account.—There is estab-	
20	lished in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund a sepa-	
21	rate account to be known as the 'Air Traffic Control	
22	System Modernization Account' consisting of such	
23	amounts as may be transferred or credited to the Air	
24	Traffic Control System Modernization Account as	
25	provided in this subsection or section 9602(b).	

1	"(2) Transfers to air traffic control sys-		
2	TEM MODERNIZATION ACCOUNT.—On October 1, 2010,		
3	and annually thereafter the Secretary shall transfer		
4	\$400,000,000 to the Air Traffic Control System Mod-		
5	ernization Account from amounts appropriated to the		
6	Airport and Airway Trust Fund under subsection (b)		
7	which are attributable to taxes on aviation-grade ker		
8	osene.		
9	"(3) Expenditures from account.—Amounts		
10	in the Air Traffic Control System Modernization Ac-		
11	count shall be available subject to appropriation for		
12	expenditures relating to the modernization of the air		
13	traffic control system (including facility and equip-		
14	ment account expenditures).".		
15	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 9502(d)(1) is		
16	amended by striking "Amounts" and inserting "Except as		
17	provided in subsection (f), amounts".		
18	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this		
19	section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this		
20	Act.		
21	SEC. 805. TREATMENT OF FRACTIONAL AIRCRAFT OWNER-		
22	SHIP PROGRAMS.		
23	(a) Fuel Surtax.—		

1	(1) In General.—Subchapter B of chapter 31 is
2	amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
3	tion:
4	"SEC. 4043. SURTAX ON FUEL USED IN AIRCRAFT PART OF
5	A FRACTIONAL OWNERSHIP PROGRAM.
6	"(a) In General.—There is hereby imposed a tax on
7	any liquid used during any calendar quarter by any person
8	as a fuel in an aircraft which is—
9	"(1) registered in the United States, and
0	"(2) part of a fractional ownership aircraft pro-
11	gram.
12	"(b) Amount of Tax.—The rate of tax imposed by
13	subsection (a) is 14.1 cents per gallon.
14	"(c) Fractional Ownership Aircraft Program.—
15	For purposes of this section—
16	"(1) In general.—The term 'fractional owner-
17	ship aircraft program' means a program under
18	which—
19	"(A) a single fractional ownership program
20	manager provides fractional ownership program
21	management services on behalf of the fractional
22	owners,
23	"(B) 2 or more airworthy aircraft are part
24	of the program,

1	"(C) there are 1 or more fractional owners
2	per program aircraft, with at least 1 program
3	aircraft having more than 1 owner,
4	"(D) each fractional owner possesses at least
5	a minimum fractional ownership interest in 1 or
6	more program aircraft,
7	"(E) there exists a dry-lease exchange ar-
8	rangement among all of the fractional owners,
9	and
10	"(F) there are multi-year program agree-
11	ments covering the fractional ownership, frac-
12	tional ownership program management services,
13	and dry-lease aircraft exchange aspects of the
14	program.
15	"(2) Minimum fractional ownership inter-
16	EST.—
17	"(A) In General.—The term 'minimum
18	fractional ownership interest' means, with re-
19	spect to each type of aircraft—
20	"(i) a fractional ownership interest
21	equal to or greater than 1/16 of at least 1
22	subsonic, fixed wing or powered lift pro-
23	gram aircraft, or

1	"(ii) a fractional ownership interest			
2	equal to or greater than $\frac{1}{32}$ of a least 1			
3	rotorcraft program aircraft.			
4	"(B) Fractional ownership interest.—			
5	The term 'fractional ownership interest' means—			
6	"(i) the ownership of an interest in a			
7	program aircraft,			
8	"(ii) the holding of a multi-year lease-			
9	hold interest in a program aircraft, or			
10	"(iii) the holding of a multi-year lease			
11	hold interest which is convertible into an			
12	ownership interest in a program aircraft.			
13	"(3) Dry-lease exchange arrangement.—A			
14	'dry-lease aircraft exchange' means an agreement,			
15	documented by the written program agreements,			
16	under which the program aircraft are available, on			
17	an as needed basis without crew, to each fractional			
18	owner.			
19	"(d) Termination.—This section shall not apply to			
20	liquids used as a fuel in an aircraft after September 30,			
21	2013.".			
22	(2) Conforming amendment.—Section 4082(e)			
23	is amended by inserting "(other than an aircraft de-			
24	scribed in section 4043(a))" after "an aircraft".			

1	(3) Transfer of revenues to airport and	
2	AIRWAY TRUST FUND.—Section 9502(b)(1) is amend-	
3	ed by redesignating subparagraphs (B) and (C) as	
4	subparagraphs (C) and (D), respectively, and by in-	
5	serting after subparagraph (A) the following new sub-	
6	paragraph:	
7	"(B) section 4043 (relating to surtax on fuel	
8	used in aircraft part of a fractional ownership	
9	program),".	
10	(4) Clerical amendment.—The table of sec-	
11	tions for subchapter B of chapter 31 is amended by	
12	adding at the end the following new item:	
	"Sec. 4043. Surtax on fuel used in aircraft part of a fractional ownership program.".	
13	(b) Fractional Ownership Programs Treated as	
14	Non-commercial Aviation.—Subsection (b) of section	
15	4083 is amended by adding at the end the following new	
16	sentence: "For uses of aircraft before October 1, 2013, such	
17	term shall not include the use of any aircraft which is part	
18	of a fractional ownership aircraft program (as defined by	
19	section $4043(c)$).".	
20	(c) Exemption From Tax on Transportation of	
21	Persons.—Section 4261, as amended by this Act, is	
22	amended by redesignating subsection (j) as subsection (k)	
23	and by inserting after subsection (i) the following new sub-	
24	section:	

1	"(j) Exemption for Aircraft in Fractional Own-
2	ERSHIP AIRCRAFT PROGRAMS.—No tax shall be imposed by
3	this section or section 4271 on any air transportation pro-
4	vided before October 1, 2013, by an aircraft which is part
5	of a fractional ownership aircraft program (as defined by
6	section $4043(c)$).".
7	(d) Effective Dates.—
8	(1) Subsection (a).—The amendments made by
9	subsection (a) shall apply to fuel used after June 30,
10	2010.
11	(2) Subsection (b).—The amendment made by
12	subsection (b) shall apply to uses of aircraft after
13	June 30, 2010.
14	(3) Subsection (c).—The amendments made by
15	subsection (c) shall apply to taxable transportation
16	provided after June 30, 2010.
17	SEC. 806. TERMINATION OF EXEMPTION FOR SMALL AIR-
18	CRAFT ON NONESTABLISHED LINES.
19	(a) In General.—Section 4281 is amended to read
20	as follows:
21	"SEC. 4281. SMALL AIRCRAFT OPERATED SOLELY FOR
22	SIGHTSEEING.
23	"The taxes imposed by sections 4261 and 4271 shall
24	not apply to transportation by an aircraft having a max-
25	imum certificated takeoff weight of 6,000 pounds or less at

1	any time during which such aircraft is being operated on		
2	a flight the sole purpose of which is sightseeing. For pur-		
3	poses of the preceding sentence, the term 'maximum certifi-		
4	cated takeoff weight' means the maximum such weight con-		
5	tained in the type certificate or airworthiness certificate.".		
6	(b) Conforming Amendment.—The item relating to		
7	section 4281 in the table of sections for part III of sub-		
8	chapter C of chapter 33 is amended by striking "on non		
9	established lines" and inserting "operated solely for sight		
10	seeing".		
11	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this		
12	section shall apply to taxable transportation provided after		
13	June 30, 2010.		
14	SEC. 807. TRANSPARENCY IN PASSENGER TAX DISCLO-		
14 15	SEC. 807. TRANSPARENCY IN PASSENGER TAX DISCLOSURES.		
15 16	SURES.		
15 16 17	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty)		
15 16 17	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and adver-		
15 16 17 18	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and advertising) is amended—		
15 16 17 18 19	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and advertising) is amended— (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection		
15 16 17 18 19 20	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and advertising) is amended— (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (d),		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	SURES. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and advertising) is amended— (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (d), (2) by striking "subsection (a) or (b)" in sub-		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	sures. (a) In General.—Section 7275 (relating to penalty for offenses relating to certain airline tickets and advertising) is amended— (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection (d), (2) by striking "subsection (a) or (b)" in subsection (d), as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (subsection (d)) as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (d) as subsection (d) as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (d) as subsection (d) as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (d) as subsection (d) as subsection (d) as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (d) as subsection (d) as so redesignated, and inserting "subsection (d) as so redesignated (d) as so redesignated		

1 "	(c) Non-ta	x Charges.—
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- "(1) In GENERAL.—In the case of transportation by air for which disclosure on the ticket or advertising for such transportation of the amounts paid for passenger taxes is required by subsection (a)(2) or (b)(1)(B), it shall be unlawful for the disclosure of the amount of such taxes on such ticket or advertising to include any amounts not attributable to the taxes imposed by subsection (a), (b), or (c) of section 4261.
- 10 "(2) Inclusion in transportation cost.— 11 Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the inclusion 12 of amounts not attributable to the taxes imposed by 13 subsection (a), (b), or (c) of section 4261 in the disclo-14 sure of the amount paid for transportation as re-15 quired by subsection (a)(1) or (b)(1)(A), or in a sepa-16 rate disclosure of amounts not attributable to such 17 taxes.".
- 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this 19 section shall apply to taxable transportation provided after 20 June 30, 2010.

21 TITLE IX—BUDGETARY EFFECTS

- 22 SEC. 901. BUDGETARY EFFECTS.
- 23 The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of
- 24 complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go-Act of 2010,
- 25 shall be determined by reference to the latest statement titled

1	"Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this Act,
2	submitted for printing in the Congressional Record by the
3	Chairman of the Senate Budget Committee, provided that
4	such statement has been submitted prior to the vote on pas-
5	sage.
6	TITLE X—RESCISSION OF UN-
7	USED TRANSPORTATION EAR-
8	MARKS AND GENERAL RE-
9	PORTING REQUIREMENT
10	SEC. 1001. DEFINITION.
11	In this title, the term "earmark" means the following:
12	(1) A congressionally directed spending item, as
13	defined in Rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the
14	Senate.
15	(2) A congressional earmark, as defined for pur-
16	poses of Rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Rep-
17	resentatives.
18	SEC. 1002. RESCISSION.
19	Any earmark of funds provided for the Department of
20	Transportation with more than 90 percent of the appro-
21	priated amount remaining available for obligation at the
22	end of the 9th fiscal year following the fiscal year in which
23	the earmark was made available is rescinded effective at
24	the end of that 9th fiscal year, except that the Secretary
25	of Transportation may delay any such rescission if the Sec-

1	retary determines that an additional obligation of the ear-
2	mark is likely to occur during the following 12-month pe-
3	riod.
4	SEC. 1003. AGENCY WIDE IDENTIFICATION AND REPORTS.
5	(a) Agency Identification.—Each Federal agency
6	shall identify and report every project that is an earmark
7	with an unobligated balance at the end of each fiscal year
8	to the Director of OMB.
9	(b) Annual Report.—The Director of OMB shall sub-
0	mit to Congress and publically post on the website of OMB
1	an annual report that includes—
12	(1) a listing and accounting for earmarks with
13	unobligated balances summarized by agency including
14	the amount of the original earmark, amount of the
15	unobligated balance, and the year when the funding
16	expires, if applicable;
17	(2) the number of rescissions resulting from this
18	title and the annual savings resulting from this title
19	for the previous fiscal year; and
20	(3) a listing and accounting for earmarks pro-
21	vided for the Department of Transportation scheduled
22	to be rescinded at the end of the current fiscal year.
	Amend the title so as to read: "An Act to modernize the air traffic control system, improve the safety, reliability, and availability of transportation by air in the
	United States, provide for modernization of the air traffic

control system, reauthorize the Federal Aviation Administration, and for other purposes.".

Attest:

Secretary.

111TH CONGRESS H.R. 1586

AMENDMENTS