

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 447

To abolish the death penalty under Federal law.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 31, 2007

Mr. FEINGOLD introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To abolish the death penalty under Federal law.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the “Federal Death Penalty
5 Abolition Act of 2007”.

6 SEC. 2. REPEAL OF FEDERAL LAWS PROVIDING FOR THE

7 DEATH PENALTY.

8 (a) HOMICIDE-RELATED OFFENSES.—

1 1324(a)(1)(B)(iv)) is amended by striking “punished
2 by death or”.

3 (2) DESTRUCTION OF AIRCRAFT, MOTOR VEHIC-
4 LES, OR RELATED FACILITIES RESULTING IN
5 DEATH.—Section 34 of title 18, United States Code,
6 is amended by striking “to the death penalty or”.

7 (3) MURDER COMMITTED DURING A DRUG-RE-
8 LATED DRIVE-BY SHOOTING.—Section 36(b)(2)(A)
9 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by strik-
10 ing “death or”.

11 (4) MURDER COMMITTED AT AN AIRPORT SERV-
12 ING INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION.—Section
13 37(a) of title 18, United States Code, is amended,
14 in the matter following paragraph (2), by striking
15 “punished by death or”.

16 (5) MURDER COMMITTED USING CHEMICAL
17 WEAPONS.—Section 229A(a)(2) of title 18, United
18 States Code, is amended—

19 (A) in the paragraph heading, by striking
20 “DEATH PENALTY” and inserting “CAUSING
21 DEATH”; and

22 (B) by striking “punished by death or”.

23 (6) CIVIL RIGHTS OFFENSES RESULTING IN
24 DEATH.—Chapter 13 of title 18, United States
25 Code, is amended—

(A) in section 241, by striking “, or may be sentenced to death”;

3 (B) in section 242, by striking “, or may
4 be sentenced to death”;

5 (C) in section 245(b), by striking “, or
6 may be sentenced to death”; and

13 (A) in subsection (b)—

14 (i) by striking “(1)”; and

15 (ii) by striking “, or (2) by death”
16 and all that follows through the end of the
17 subsection and inserting a period; and

18 (B) in subsection (d)—

19 (i) by striking “(1)”; and

20 (ii) by striking “, or (2) by death”
21 and all that follows through the end of the
22 subsection and inserting a period.

23 (8) DEATH RESULTING FROM OFFENSES IN-
24 VOLVING TRANSPORTATION OF EXPLOSIVES, DE-
25 STRUCTION OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY, OR DE-

1 STRUCTURE OF PROPERTY RELATED TO FOREIGN OR
2 INTERSTATE COMMERCE.—Section 844 of title 18,
3 United States Code, is amended—

4 (A) in subsection (d), by striking “or to
5 the death penalty”;

6 (B) in subsection (f)(3), by striking “sub-
7 ject to the death penalty, or”;

10 (D) in subsection (n), by striking “(other
11 than the penalty of death)”.

17 (A) in subsection (c)(5)(B)(i), by striking
18 “punished by death or”; and

19 (B) in subsection (j)(1), by striking “by
20 death or”.

21 (10) GENOCIDE.—Section 1091(b)(1) of title
22 18, United States Code, is amended by striking
23 “death or”.

9 (B) in subsection (b), in the third undesignated paragraph—
10

11 (i) by inserting “or” before “an inde-
12 terminate”; and

13 (ii) by striking “, or an unexecuted
14 sentence of death”.

20 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “by sen-
21 tence of death or”; and

22 (B) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “or
23 death”.

1 (14) MURDER DURING A KIDNAPING.—Section
2 1201(a) of title 18, United States Code, is amended
3 by striking “death or”.

4 (15) MURDER DURING A HOSTAGE-TAKING.—
5 Section 1203(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
6 amended by striking “death or”.

12 (17) MAILING OF INJURIOUS ARTICLES WITH
13 INTENT TO KILL OR RESULTING IN DEATH.—Section
14 1716(j)(3) of title 18, United States Code, is amend-
15 ed by striking “to the death penalty or”.

16 (18) ASSASSINATION OR KIDNAPING RESULTING
17 IN THE DEATH OF THE PRESIDENT OR VICE PRESI-
18 DENT.—Section 1751 of title 18, United States
19 Code, is amended—

20 (A) in subsection (b)—

21 (i) by striking “(1)”; and

22 (ii) by striking “, or (2) by death”
23 and all that follows through the end of the
24 subsection and inserting a period; and

25 (B) in subsection (d) —

1 (i) by striking “(1)”; and
2 (ii) by striking “, or (2) by death”
3 and all that follows through the end of the
4 subsection and inserting a period.

5 (19) MURDER FOR HIRE.—Section 1958(a) of
6 title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking
7 “death or”.

11 (21) WILLFUL WRECKING OF A TRAIN RESULT-
12 ING IN DEATH.—Section 1992 of title 18, United
13 States Code, is amended—

14 (A) in subsection (a), in the matter fol-
15 lowing paragraph (10), by striking “or subject
16 to death.”; and

17 (B) in subsection (b), in the matter fol-
18 lowing paragraph (3), by striking “, and if the
19 offense resulted in the death of any person, the
20 person may be sentenced to death”.

21 (22) BANK ROBBERY-RELATED MURDER OR
22 KIDNAPING.—Section 2113(e) of title 18, United
23 States Code, is amended by striking “death or”.

1 (23) MURDER RELATED TO A CARJACKING.—
2 Section 2119(3) of title 18, United States Code, is
3 amended by striking “, or sentenced to death”.

11 (26) MURDER RELATED TO SEXUAL EXPLOI-
12 TATION OF CHILDREN.—Section 2251(e) of title 18,
13 United States Code, is amended by striking “pun-
14 ished by death or”.

19 (28) MURDER COMMITTED DURING AN OF-
20 FENSE AGAINST A MARITIME FIXED PLATFORM.—
21 Section 2281(a)(1) of title 18, United States Code,
22 is amended by striking “punished by death or”.

23 (29) MURDER USING DEVICES OR DANGEROUS
24 SUBSTANCES IN WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES.—

1 Section 2282A of title 18, United States Code, is
2 amended—

3 (A) by striking subsection (b); and
4 (B) by redesignating subsections (c) and
5 (d) as subsections (b) and (c), respectively.

6 (30) MURDER INVOLVING THE TRANSPOR-
7 TATION OF EXPLOSIVE, BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL, OR
8 RADIOACTIVE OR NUCLEAR MATERIALS.—Section
9 2283 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

10 (A) by striking subsection (b); and
11 (B) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
12 section (b).

13 (31) MURDER INVOLVING THE DESTRUCTION
14 OF VESSEL OR MARITIME FACILITY.—Section
15 2291(d) of title 18, United States Code, is amended
16 by striking “to the death penalty or”.

17 (32) MURDER OF A UNITED STATES NATIONAL
18 IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.—Section 2332(a)(1) of title
19 18, United States Code, is amended by striking
20 “death or”.

21 (33) MURDER BY THE USE OF A WEAPON OF
22 MASS DESTRUCTION.—Section 2332a of title 18,
23 United States Code, is amended—

24 (A) in subsection (a), in the matter fol-
25 lowing paragraph (4), by striking “, and if

1 death results shall be punished by death” and
2 all that follows through the end of the sub-
3 section and inserting a period; and

4 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “, and if
5 death results shall be punished by death” and
6 all that follows through the end of the sub-
7 section and inserting a period.

8 (34) MURDER BY ACT OF TERRORISM TRAN-
9 SCENDING NATIONAL BOUNDARIES.—Section
10 2332b(c)(1)(A) of title 18, United States Code, is
11 amended by striking “by death, or”.

12 (35) MURDER INVOLVING TORTURE.—Section
13 2340A(a) of title 18, United States Code, is amend-
14 ed by striking “punished by death or”.

15 (36) MURDER INVOLVING A WAR CRIME.—Sec-
16 tion 2441(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
17 amended by striking “, and if death results to the
18 victim, shall also be subject to the penalty of death”.

19 (37) MURDER RELATED TO A CONTINUING
20 CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE OR RELATED MURDER OF A
21 FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT
22 OFFICER.—Section 408(e) of the Controlled Sub-
23 stances Act (21 U.S.C. 848(e)) is amended—

1 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
2 “DEATH PENALTY” and inserting “INTEN-
3 TIONAL KILLING”; and

4 (B) in paragraph (1)—

5 (i) subparagraph (A), by striking “, or
6 may be sentenced to death”; and
7 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
8 “, or may be sentenced to death”.

12 (A) in subsection (a)(2)(B), by striking
13 “put to death or”; and
14 (B) in subsection (b)(1)(B), by striking
15 “put to death or”.

16 (b) NON-HOMICIDE RELATED OFFENSES.—

22 (2) TREASON.—Section 2381 of title 18, United
23 States Code, is amended by striking “shall suffer
24 death, or”.

25 (c) TITLE 10.—

1 (1) OFFENSES.—

2 (A) CONSPIRACY.—Section 881(b) of title
3 10, United States Code (article 81(b) of the
4 Uniform Code of Military Justice), is amended
5 by striking “, if death results” and all that fol-
6 lows through the end and inserting “as a court-
7 martial or military commission may direct.”.

8 (B) DESERTION.—Section 885(c) of title
9 10, United States Code (article 85(c)), is
10 amended by striking “, if the offense is com-
11 mitted in time of war” and all that follows
12 through the end and inserting “as a court-mar-
13 tial may direct.”.

14 (C) ASSAULTING OR WILLFULLY DIS-
15 OBEYING SUPERIOR COMMISSIONED OFFICER.—
16 Section 890 of title 10, United States Code (ar-
17 ticle 90), is amended by striking “, if the of-
18 fense is committed in time of war” and all that
19 follows and inserting “as a court-martial may
20 direct.”.

21 (D) MUTINY OR SEDITION.—Section
22 894(b) of title 10, United States Code (article
23 94(b)), is amended by striking “by death or
24 such other punishment”.

1 (E) MISBEHAVIOR BEFORE THE ENEMY.—

2 Section 899 of title 10, United States Code (ar-
3 ticle 99), is amended by striking “by death or
4 such other punishment”.5 (F) SUBORDINATE COMPELLING SUR-
6 RENDER.—Section 900 of title 10, United
7 States Code (article 100), is amended by strik-
8 ing “by death or such other punishment”.9 (G) IMPROPER USE OF COUNTERSIGN.—
10 Section 901 of title 10, United States Code (ar-
11 ticle 101), is amended by striking “by death or
12 such other punishment”.13 (H) FORCING A SAFEGUARD.—Section 902
14 of title 10, United States Code (article 102), is
15 amended by striking “suffer death” and all that
16 follows and inserting “be punished as a court-
17 martial may direct.”.18 (I) AIDING THE ENEMY.—Section 904 of
19 title 10, United States Code (article 104), is
20 amended by striking “suffer death or such
21 other punishment as a court-martial or military
22 commission may direct” and inserting “be pun-
23 ished as a court-martial or military commission
24 may direct”.

(J) SPIES.—Section 906 of title 10, United States Code (article 106), is amended by striking “by death” and inserting “by imprisonment for life”.

(K) ESPIONAGE.—Section 906a of title 10, United States Code (article 106a), is amended—

8 (i) by striking subsections (b) and (c);
9 (ii) by redesignating paragraphs (2)
10 and (3) of subsection (a) as subsections (b)
11 and (c), respectively;

12 (iii) in subsection (a)—

13 (I) by striking “(1)”;

14 (II) by striking “paragraph (2)”
15 and inserting “subsection (b)”;

16 (III) by striking “paragraph (3)”
17 and inserting “subsection (c)”; and

18 (IV) by striking “as a court-mar-
19 tial may direct,” and all that follows
20 and inserting “as a court-martial may
21 direct.”;

22 (iv) in subsection (b), as so redesign-
23 nated—

24 (I) by striking “paragraph (1)”
25 and inserting “subsection (a)”; and

1 (II) by redesignating subpara-
2 graphs (A), (B), and (C) as para-
3 graphs (1), (2), and (3), respectively;
4 and

5 (v) in subsection (c), as so redesignated, by striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting “subsection (a”).
6
7

12 “Any person subject to this chapter who willfully and
13 wrongfully, or negligently, hazards or suffers to be haz-
14 arded any vessel of the Armed Forces shall be punished
15 as a court-martial may direct.”.

16 (M) MISBEHAVIOR OF SENTINEL.—Section
17 913 of title 10, United States Code (article
18 113), is amended by striking “, if the offense
19 is committed in time of war” and all that fol-
20 lows and inserting “as a court-martial may di-
21 rect.”.

(N) MURDER.—Section 918 of title 10, United States Code (article 118), is amended by striking “death or imprisonment for life as

1 a court-martial may direct” and inserting “im-
2 prisonment for life”.

3 (O) DEATH OR INJURY OF AN UNBORN
4 CHILD.—Section 919a(a) of title 10, United
5 States Code, is amended—

6 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “;
7 other than death,”; and
8 (ii) by striking paragraph (4).

9 (P) RAPE.—Section 920(a) of title 10,
10 United States Code (article 120(a)), is amended
11 by striking “by death or such other punish-
12 ment”.

13 (Q) CRIMES TRIABLE BY MILITARY COM-
14 MISSION.—Section 950v(b) of title 10, United
15 States Code, is amended—

16 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “by
17 death or such other punishment”;
18 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “, if
19 death results” and all that follows and in-
20 serting “as a military commission under
21 this chapter may direct.”;
22 (iii) in paragraph (7), by striking “, if
23 death results” and all that follows and in-
24 serting “as a military commission under
25 this chapter may direct.”;

(iv) in paragraph (8), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(v) in paragraph (9), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(vi) in paragraph (11)(A), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(vii) in paragraph (12)(A), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(viii) in paragraph (13)(A), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(ix) in paragraph (14), by striking “, if death results” and all that follows and inserting “as a military commission under this chapter may direct.”;

(x) in paragraph (15), by striking “by

death or such other punishment”;

(xi) in paragraph (17), by striking “,

if death results" and all that follows and inserting "as a military commission under this chapter may direct.";

(xii) in paragraph (23), by striking “,

if death results" and all that follows and inserting "as a military commission under this chapter may direct.";

(xiii) in paragraph (24), by striking “,

if death results" and all that follows and inserting "as a military commission under this chapter may direct.";

(xiv) in paragraph (27), by striking

“by death or such other punishment”; and

(xv) in paragraph (28), by striking “,

if death results" and all that follows and inserting "as a military commission under this chapter may direct.".

(2) JURISDICTIONAL AND PROCEDURAL MAT-

TERS.—

(A) DISMISSED OFFICER'S RIGHT TO TRIAL

BY COURT-MARTIAL.—Section 804(a) of title

10, United States Code (article 4(a) of the Uni-

3 (B) COURTS-MARTIAL CLASSIFIED.—Sec-
4 tion 816(1)(A) of title 10, United States Code
5 (article 10(1)(A)), is amended by striking “or,
6 in a case in which the accused may be sen-
7 tenced to a penalty of death” and all that fol-
8 lows through “(article 25a)”.

9 (C) JURISDICTION OF GENERAL COURTS-
10 MARTIAL.—Section 818 of title 10, United
11 States Code (article 18), is amended—

12 (i) in the first sentence by striking
13 “including the penalty of death when spe-
14 cifically authorized by this chapter” and
15 inserting “except death”; and

16 (ii) by striking the third sentence.

17 (D) JURISDICTION OF SPECIAL COURTS-
18 MARTIAL.—Section 819 of title 10, United
19 States Code (article 19), is amended in the first
20 sentence by striking “for any noncapital of-
21 fense” and all that follows and inserting “for
22 any offense made punishable by this chapter.”.

23 (E) JURISDICTION OF SUMMARY COURTS-
24 MARTIAL.—Section 820 of title 10, United

1 States Code (article 20), is amended in the first
2 sentence by striking “noncapital”.

3 (F) NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN CAPITAL
4 CASES.—

5 (i) IN GENERAL.—Section 825a of
6 title 10, United States Code (article 25a),
7 is repealed.

8 (ii) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The
9 table of sections at the beginning of sub-
10 chapter V of chapter 47 of title 10, United
11 States Code, is amended by striking the
12 item relating to section 825a (article 25a).

13 (G) ABSENT AND ADDITIONAL MEM-
14 BERS.—Section 829(b)(2) of title 10, United
15 States Code (article 29(b)(2)), is amended by
16 striking “or, in a case in which the death pen-
17 alty may be adjudged” and all that follows and
18 inserting a period.

19 (H) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—Sub-
20 section (a) of section 843 of title 10, United
21 States Code (article 43), is amended to read as
22 follows:

23 “(a)(1) A person charged with an offense described
24 in paragraph (2) may be tried and punished at any time
25 without limitation.

1 “(2) An offense described in this paragraph is any
2 offense as follows:

3 “(A) Absence without leave or missing move-
4 ment in time of war.

5 “(B) Murder.

6 “(C) Rape.

7 “(D) A violation of section 881 of this title (ar-
8 ticle 81) that results in death to one or more of the
9 victims.

10 “(E) Desertion or attempt to desert in time of
11 war.

12 “(F) A violation of section 890 of this title (ar-
13 ticle 90) committed in time of war.

14 “(G) Attempted mutiny, mutiny, sedition, or
15 failure to suppress or report a mutiny or sedition.

16 “(H) A violation of section 899 of this title (ar-
17 ticle 99).

18 “(I) A violation of section 900 of this title (arti-
19 cle 100).

20 “(J) A violation of section 901 of this title (ar-
21 ticle 101).

22 “(K) A violation of section 902 of this title (ar-
23 ticle 102).

24 “(L) A violation of section 904 of this title (ar-
25 ticle 104).

1 “(M) A violation of section 906 of this title (ar-
2 ticle 106).

3 “(N) A violation of section 906a of this title
4 (article 106a).

5 “(O) A violation of section 910 of this title (ar-
6 ticle 110) in which the person subject to this chapter
7 willfully and wrongfully hazarded or suffered to be
8 hazarded any vessel of the Armed Forces.

9 “(P) A violation of section 913 of this title (ar-
10 ticle 113) committed in time of war.”.

11 (I) PLEAS OF ACCUSED.—Section 845(b)
12 of title 10, United States Code (article 45(b)),
13 is amended—

14 (i) by striking the first sentence; and
15 (ii) by striking “With respect to any
16 other charge” and inserting “With respect
17 to any charge”.

18 (J) DEPOSITIONS.—Section 849 of title
19 10, United States Code (article 49), is amend-
20 ed—

21 (i) in subsection (d), by striking “in
22 any case not capital”; and
23 (ii) by striking subsections (e) and (f).

(K) ADMISSIBILITY OF RECORDS OF COURTS OF INQUIRY.—Section 850 of title 10, United States Code (article 50), is repealed.

4 (i) in subsection (a), by striking “not
5 capital and”; and

6 (ii) in subsection (b), by striking
7 “capital cases or”.

12 (i) in subsection (a)—

13 (I) by striking paragraph (1);

14 (II) by redesignating paragraph

15 (2) as subsection (a); and

16 (III) by striking “any other of-
17 fense” and inserting “any offense”;

18 and

19 (ii) in subsection (b)—

20 (I) by striking paragraph (I);

21 and

22 (II) by redesignating paragraphs

23 (2) and (3) as paragraphs (1) and

24 (2), respectively.

1 (M) RECORD OF TRIAL.—Section
2 854(c)(1)(A) of title 10, United States Code
3 (article 54(c)(1)(A)), is amended by striking
4 “death.”.

5 (N) FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOW-
6 ANCES DURING CONFINEMENT.—Section
7 858b(a)(2)(A) of title 10, United States Code
8 (article 58b(a)(2)(A)), is amended by striking
9 “or death”.

10 (O) WAIVER OR WITHDRAWAL OF AP-
11 PEAL.—Section 861 of title 10, United States
12 Code (article 61), is amended—

13 (i) in subsection (a), by striking “ex-
14 cept a case in which the sentence as ap-
15 proved under section 860(c) of this title
16 (article 60(c)) includes death,”; and

17 (ii) in subsection (b), by striking “Ex-
18 cept in a case in which the sentence as ap-
19 proved under section 860(c) of this title
20 (article 60(c)) includes death, the accused”
21 and inserting “The accused”.

22 (P) REVIEW BY COURT OF CRIMINAL AP-
23 PEALS.—Section 866(b) of title 10, United
24 States Code (article 66(b)), is amended—

1 (i) in the matter preceding paragraph
2 (1), by inserting “in which” after “court-
3 martial”;

11 (Q) REVIEW BY COURT OF APPEALS FOR
12 THE ARMED FORCES.—Section 867(a) of title
13 10, United States Code (article 67(a)), is
14 amended—

15 (i) by striking paragraph (1); and
16 (ii) by redesignating paragraphs (2)
17 and (3) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respec-
18 tively.

19 (R) EXECUTION OF SENTENCE.—Section
20 871 of title 10, United States Code (article 71),
21 is amended—

22 (i) by striking subsection (a);
23 (ii) by redesignating subsection (b) as
24 subsection (a);

1 (iii) by striking subsection (c) and in-
2 serting the following:

3 “(b)(1) If a sentence extends to dismissal or a dishon-
4 orable or bad conduct discharge and if the right of the
5 accused to appellate review is not waived, and an appeal
6 is not withdrawn, under section 861 of this title (article
7 61), that part of the sentence extending to dismissal or
8 a dishonorable or bad conduct discharge may not be exe-
9 cuted until there is a final judgment as to the legality of
10 the proceedings (and with respect to dismissal, approval
11 under subsection (a)). A judgment as to legality of the
12 proceedings is final in such cases when review is completed
13 by a Court of Criminal Appeals and—

14 “(A) the time for the accused to file a peti-
15 tion for review by the Court of Appeals for the
16 Armed Forces has expired and the accused has
17 not filed a timely petition for such review and
18 the case is not otherwise under review by that
19 Court;

22 “(C) review is completed in accordance
23 with the judgment of the Court of Appeals for
24 the Armed Forces and—

1 “(i) a petition for a writ of certiorari
2 is not filed within the time limits pre-
3 scribed by the Supreme Court;

4 “(ii) such a petition is rejected by the
5 Supreme Court; or

6 “(iii) review is otherwise completed in
7 accordance with the judgment of the Su-
8 preme Court.

9 “(2) If a sentence extends to dismissal or a dishonor-
10 able or bad conduct discharge and if the right of the ac-
11 cused to appellate review is waived, or an appeal is with-
12 drawn, under section 861 of this title (article 61), that
13 part of the sentence extending to dismissal or a bad con-
14 duct or dishonorable discharge may not be executed until
15 review of the case by a judge advocate (and any action
16 on that review) under section 864 of this title (article 64)
17 is completed. Any other part of a court-martial sentence
18 may be ordered executed by the convening authority or
19 other person acting on the case under section 860 of this
20 title (article 60) when approved by him under that sec-
21 tion.”;

22 (iv) by redesignating subsection (d) as
23 subsection (c); and

1 (v) in subsection (c), as so redesign-
2 nated, by striking “, except a sentence of
3 death”.

4 (S) GENERAL ARTICLE.—Section 934 of
5 title 10, United States Code (article 134), is
6 amended by striking “crimes and offenses not
7 capital” and inserting “crimes and offenses”

8 (T) JURISDICTION OF MILITARY COMMIS-
9 SIONS.—Section 948d(d) of title 10, United
10 States Code, is amended by striking “including
11 the penalty of death” and all that follows and
12 inserting “except death.”.

13 (U) NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF MILITARY
14 COMMISSIONS.—Subsection (a) of section 948m
15 of title 10, United States Code, is amended to
16 read as follows:

17 "(a) NUMBER OF MEMBERS.—A military commission
18 under this chapter shall have at least 5 members.".

19 (V) NUMBER OF VOTES REQUIRED FOR
20 SENTENCING BY MILITARY COMMISSION.—Sec-
21 tion 949m of title 10, United States Code, is
22 amended—

23 (i) in subsection (b)—

24 (I) by striking paragraph (1);
25 and

1 (II) by redesignating paragraphs
2 (2) and (3) as paragraphs (1) and
3 (2), respectively; and
4 (ii) by striking subsection (c).

5 (W) APPELLATE REFERRAL FOR MILITARY
6 COMMISSIONS.—Section 950c of title 10, United
7 States Code, is amended—

12 (ii) in subsection (c), by striking “Ex-
13 cept in a case in which the sentence as ap-
14 proved under section 950b of this title ex-
15 tends to death, the accused” and inserting
16 “The accused”.

17 (X) EXECUTION OF SENTENCE BY MILI-
18 TARY COMMISSIONS.—

19 (i) IN GENERAL.—Section 950i of title
20 10, United States Code, is amended—

21 (I) in the section heading, by
22 striking “; **procedures for exe-**
23 **cution of sentence of death”;**

24 (II) by striking subsections (b)
25 and (c);

“950i. Execution of sentence.”.

12 (d) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

13 (1) REPEAL OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURES RELAT-
14 ING TO IMPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 228 of title 18, United States Code, is repealed.

17 (B) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of
18 chapters for part II of title 18, United States
19 Code, is amended by striking the item relating
20 to chapter 228.

21 (2) OTHER PROVISIONS.—

22 (A) INTERCEPTION OF WIRE, ORAL, OR
23 ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS.—Section
24 2516(1)(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
25 amended by striking “by death or”.

1 (B) RELEASE AND DETENTION PENDING
2 JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS.—Chapter 207 of title
3 18, United States Code, is amended—

4 (i) in section 3142(f)(1)(B), by strik-
5 ing “or death”; and

6 (ii) in section 3146(b)(1)(A)(i), by
7 striking “death, life imprisonment,” and
8 inserting “life imprisonment”.

9 (C) VENUE IN CAPITAL CASES.—Chapter
10 221 of title 18, United States Code, is amend-
11 ed—

12 (i) by striking section 3235; and
13 (ii) in the table of sections, by striking
14 the item relating to section 3235.

15 (D) PERIOD OF LIMITATIONS.—

16 (i) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 213 of title
17 18, United States Code, is amended by
18 striking section 3281 and inserting the fol-
19 lowing:

20 “§ 3281. Offenses with no period of limitations

21 "An indictment may be found at any time without
22 limitation for the following offenses:

23 “(1) A violation of section 274(a)(1)(A) of the
24 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
25 1324(a)(1)(A)) resulting in the death of any person.

1 “(2) A violation of section 34 of this title.

2 “(3) A violation of section 36(b)(2)(A) of this
3 title.

4 “(4) A violation of section 37(a) of this title
5 that results in the death of any person.

6 “(5) A violation of section 229A(a)(2) of this
7 title.

8 “(6) A violation of section 241, 242, 245(b), or
9 247(a) of this title that—

10 “(A) results in death; or

11 “(B) involved kidnapping or an attempt to
12 kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt
13 to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an at-
14 tempt to kill.

15 “(7) A violation of subsection (b) or (d) of sec-
16 tion 351 of this title.

17 “(8) A violation of section 794(a) of this title.

18 “(9) A violation of subsection (d), (f), or (i) of
19 section 844 of this title that results in the death of
20 any person (including any public safety officer per-
21 forming duties as a direct or proximate result of
22 conduct prohibited by such subsection).

23 “(10) An offense punishable under subsection
24 (c)(5)(B)(i) or (j)(1) of section 924 of this title.

1 “(11) An offense punishable under section
2 1091(b)(1) of this title.

3 “(12) A violation of section 1111 of this title
4 that is murder in the first degree.

5 “(13) A violation of section 1118 of this title.

6 “(14) A violation of subsection (a) or (b) of sec-
7 tion 1121 of this title.

8 “(15) A violation of section 1201(a) of this title
9 that results in the death of any person.

10 “(16) A violation of section 1203(a) of this title
11 that results in the death of any person.

12 “(17) An offense punishable under section
13 1512(a)(3) of this title that is murder (as that term
14 is defined in section 1111 of this title).

15 “(18) An offense punishable under section
16 1716(j)(3) of this title.

17 “(19) A violation of subsection (b) or (d) of sec-
18 tion 1751 of this title.

19 “(20) A violation of section 1958(a) of this title
20 that results in death.

21 “(21) A violation of section 1959(a) of this title
22 that is murder.

23 “(22) A violation of subsection (a) (except for
24 a violation of paragraph (8), (9) or (10) of such sub-

1 section) or (b) of section 1992 of this title that re-
2 sults in the death of any person.

3 “(23) A violation of section 2113(e) of this title
4 that results in death.

5 “(24) An offense punishable under section
6 2119(3) of this title.

7 “(25) An offense punishable under section
8 2245(a) of this title.

9 “(26) An violation of section 2251 of this title
10 that results in the death of a person.

11 “(27) A violation of section 2280(a)(1) of this
12 title that results in the death of any person.

13 “(28) A violation of section 2281(a)(1) of this
14 title that results in the death of any person.

15 “(29) A violation of section 2282A(a) of this
16 title that causes the death of any person.

17 “(30) A violation of section 2283(a) of this title
18 that causes the death of any person.

19 “(31) An offense punishable under section
20 2291(d) of this title.

21 “(32) An offense punishable under section
22 2332(a)(1) of this title.

23 “(33) A violation of subsection (a) or (b) of sec-
24 tion 2332a of this title that results in death.

1 “(34) An offense punishable under section
2 2332b(c)(1)(A) of this title.

3 “(35) A violation of section 2340A(a) of this
4 title that results in the death of any person.

5 “(36) A violation of section 2381 of this title.

6 “(37) A violation of section 2441(a) of this title
7 that results in the death of the victim.

8 “(38) A violation of section 408(e) of the Con-
9 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 848(e)).

10 “(39) An offense punishable under subsection
11 (a)(2)(B) or (b)(1)(B) of section 46502 of title 49.”

12 (ii) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The
13 table of sections for chapter 213 of title
14 18, United States Code, is amended by
15 striking the item relating to section 3281
16 and inserting the following:

“3281. Offenses with no period of limitations.”.

17 **SEC. 3. PROHIBITION ON IMPOSITION OF DEATH SEN-
18 TENCE.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
20 sion of law, no person may be sentenced to death or put
21 to death on or after the date of enactment of this Act
22 for any violation of Federal law.

23 (b) PERSONS SENTENCED BEFORE DATE OF ENACT-
24 MENT.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any
25 person sentenced to death before the date of enactment

1 of this Act for any violation of Federal law shall serve
2 a sentence of life imprisonment without the possibility of
3 parole.

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