

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 3079

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide income tax relief for families, and for other purposes.

---

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 4, 2008

Mr. SMITH (for himself and Mrs. LINCOLN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

---

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide income tax relief for families, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; AMENDMENTS TO 1986 CODE.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Family Tax Relief Act of 2008”.

6 (b) AMENDMENTS TO 1986 CODE.—Except as other-  
7 wise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amend-  
8 ment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment  
9 to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference

1 shall be considered to be made to a section or other provi-  
 2 sion of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

3 **SEC. 2. EXPANSION OF DEPENDENT CARE CREDIT.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart C of part IV of sub-  
 5 chapter A of chapter 1 (relating to refundable credits) is  
 6 amended by redesignating section 36 as section 37 and  
 7 by inserting after section 35 the following new section:

8 **“SEC. 36. EXPENSES FOR HOUSEHOLD AND DEPENDENT**  
 9 **CARE SERVICES NECESSARY FOR GAINFUL**  
 10 **EMPLOYMENT.**

11 “(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an individual  
 13 for which there are 1 or more qualifying individuals  
 14 (as defined in subsection (b)(1)) with respect to such  
 15 individual, there shall be allowed as a credit against  
 16 the tax imposed by this subtitle for the taxable year  
 17 an amount equal to the applicable percentage of the  
 18 employment-related expenses (as defined in sub-  
 19 section (b)(2)) paid by such individual during the  
 20 taxable year.

21 “(2) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE DEFINED.—For  
 22 purposes of paragraph (1), the term ‘applicable per-  
 23 centage’ means 50 percent reduced (but not below  
 24 20 percent) by 1 percentage point for each \$1,000  
 25 (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer’s ad-

1       justed gross income for the taxable year exceeds  
2       \$30,000.

3       “(b) DEFINITIONS OF QUALIFYING INDIVIDUAL AND  
4 EMPLOYMENT-RELATED EXPENSES.—For purposes of  
5 this section—

6           “(1) QUALIFYING INDIVIDUAL.—The term  
7 ‘qualifying individual’ means—

8                   “(A) a dependent of the taxpayer (as de-  
9 fined in section 152(a)(1)) who has not attained  
10 age 13,

11                   “(B) a dependent of the taxpayer (as de-  
12 fined in section 152, determined without regard  
13 to subsections (b)(1), (b)(2), and (d)(1)(B))  
14 who is physically or mentally incapable of car-  
15 ing for himself or herself and who has the same  
16 principal place of abode as the taxpayer for  
17 more than one-half of such taxable year, or

18                   “(C) the spouse of the taxpayer, if the  
19 spouse is physically or mentally incapable of  
20 caring for himself or herself and has the same  
21 principal place of abode as the taxpayer for  
22 more than one-half of such taxable year.

23       “(2) EMPLOYMENT-RELATED EXPENSES.—

24           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘employ-  
25 ment-related expenses’ means amounts paid for

1 the following expenses, but only if such ex-  
2 penses are incurred to enable the taxpayer to be  
3 gainfully employed for any period for which  
4 there are 1 or more qualifying individuals with  
5 respect to the taxpayer:

6 “(i) Expenses for household services.

7 “(ii) Expenses for the care of a quali-  
8 fying individual.

9 Such term shall not include any amount paid  
10 for services outside the taxpayer’s household at  
11 a camp where the qualifying individual stays  
12 overnight.

13 “(B) EXCEPTION.—Employment-related  
14 expenses described in subparagraph (A) which  
15 are incurred for services outside the taxpayer’s  
16 household shall be taken into account only if in-  
17 curred for the care of—

18 “(i) a qualifying individual described  
19 in paragraph (1)(A), or

20 “(ii) a qualifying individual (not de-  
21 scribed in paragraph (1)(A)) who regularly  
22 spends at least 8 hours each day in the  
23 taxpayer’s household.

24 “(C) DEPENDENT CARE CENTERS.—Em-  
25 ployment-related expenses described in subpara-

1 graph (A) which are incurred for services pro-  
2 vided outside the taxpayer's household by a de-  
3 pendent care center (as defined in subpara-  
4 graph (D)) shall be taken into account only if—

5 “(i) such center complies with all ap-  
6 plicable laws and regulations of a State or  
7 unit of local government, and

8 “(ii) the requirements of subpara-  
9 graph (B) are met.

10 “(D) DEPENDENT CARE CENTER DE-  
11 FINED.—For purposes of this paragraph, the  
12 term ‘dependent care center’ means any facility  
13 which—

14 “(i) provides care for more than six  
15 individuals (other than individuals who re-  
16 side at the facility), and

17 “(ii) receives a fee, payment, or grant  
18 for providing services for any of the indi-  
19 viduals (regardless of whether such facility  
20 is operated for profit).

21 “(c) DOLLAR LIMIT ON AMOUNT CREDITABLE.—The  
22 amount of the employment-related expenses incurred dur-  
23 ing any taxable year which may be taken into account  
24 under subsection (a) shall not exceed—

1           “(1) \$5,000 if there is 1 qualifying individual  
2 with respect to the taxpayer for such taxable year,  
3 or

4           “(2) \$10,000 if there are 2 or more qualifying  
5 individuals with respect to the taxpayer for such tax-  
6 able year.

7 The amount determined under paragraph (1) or (2)  
8 (whichever is applicable) shall be reduced by the aggregate  
9 amount excludable from gross income under section 129  
10 for the taxable year.

11       “(d) EARNED INCOME LIMITATION.—

12           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-  
13 vided in this subsection, the amount of the employ-  
14 ment-related expenses incurred during any taxable  
15 year which may be taken into account under sub-  
16 section (a) shall not exceed—

17           “(A) in the case of an individual who is  
18 not married at the close of such year, such indi-  
19 vidual’s earned income for such year, or

20           “(B) in the case of an individual who is  
21 married at the close of such year, the lesser of  
22 such individual’s earned income or the earned  
23 income of his spouse for such year.

24           “(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR SPOUSE WHO IS A  
25 STUDENT OR INCAPABLE OF CARING FOR HIM-

1 SELF.—In the case of a spouse who is a student or  
 2 a qualifying individual described in subsection  
 3 (b)(1)(C), for purposes of paragraph (1), such  
 4 spouse shall be deemed for each month during which  
 5 such spouse is a full-time student at an educational  
 6 institution, or is such a qualifying individual, to be  
 7 gainfully employed and to have earned income of not  
 8 less than—

9 “(A) \$250 if subsection (c)(1) applies for  
 10 the taxable year, or

11 “(B) \$500 if subsection (c)(2) applies for  
 12 the taxable year.

13 In the case of any husband and wife, this paragraph  
 14 shall apply with respect to only one spouse for any  
 15 one month.

16 “(e) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this sec-  
 17 tion—

18 “(1) PLACE OF ABODE.—An individual shall  
 19 not be treated as having the same principal place of  
 20 abode as the taxpayer if at any time during the tax-  
 21 able year of the taxpayer the relationship between  
 22 the individual and the taxpayer is in violation of  
 23 local law.

24 “(2) MARRIED COUPLES MUST FILE JOINT RE-  
 25 TURN.—If the taxpayer is married at the close of

1 the taxable year, the credit shall be allowed under  
2 subsection (a) only if the taxpayer and his spouse  
3 file a joint return for the taxable year.

4 “(3) MARITAL STATUS.—An individual legally  
5 separated from his spouse under a decree of divorce  
6 or of separate maintenance shall not be considered  
7 as married.

8 “(4) CERTAIN MARRIED INDIVIDUALS LIVING  
9 APART.—If—

10 “(A) an individual who is married and who  
11 files a separate return—

12 “(i) maintains as his home a house-  
13 hold which constitutes for more than one-  
14 half of the taxable year the principal place  
15 of abode of a qualifying individual, and

16 “(ii) furnishes over half of the cost of  
17 maintaining such household during the  
18 taxable year, and

19 “(B) during the last 6 months of such tax-  
20 able year such individual’s spouse is not a mem-  
21 ber of such household,

22 such individual shall not be considered as married.

23 “(5) SPECIAL DEPENDENCY TEST IN CASE OF  
24 DIVORCED PARENTS, ETC.—If—

1           “(A) section 152(e) applies to any child  
2           with respect to any calendar year, and

3           “(B) such child is under the age of 13 or  
4           is physically or mentally incapable of caring for  
5           himself,

6           in the case of any taxable year beginning in such  
7           calendar year, such child shall be treated as a quali-  
8           fying individual described in subparagraph (A) or  
9           (B) of subsection (b)(1) (whichever is appropriate)  
10          with respect to the custodial parent (as defined in  
11          section 152(e)(3)(A)), and shall not be treated as a  
12          qualifying individual with respect to the noncustodial  
13          parent.

14          “(6) PAYMENTS TO RELATED INDIVIDUALS.—  
15          No credit shall be allowed under subsection (a) for  
16          any amount paid by the taxpayer to an individual—

17                 “(A) with respect to whom, for the taxable  
18                 year, a deduction under section 151(c) (relating  
19                 to deduction for personal exemptions for de-  
20                 pendents) is allowable either to the taxpayer or  
21                 his spouse, or

22                 “(B) who is a child of the taxpayer (within  
23                 the meaning of section 152(f)(1)) who has not  
24                 attained the age of 19 at the close of the tax-  
25                 able year.

1 For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘taxable  
2 year’ means the taxable year of the taxpayer in  
3 which the service is performed.

4 “(7) STUDENT.—The term ‘student’ means an  
5 individual who during each of 5 calendar months  
6 during the taxable year is a full-time student at an  
7 educational organization.

8 “(8) EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION.—The term  
9 ‘educational organization’ means an educational or-  
10 ganization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).

11 “(9) IDENTIFYING INFORMATION REQUIRED  
12 WITH RESPECT TO SERVICE PROVIDER.—No credit  
13 shall be allowed under subsection (a) for any amount  
14 paid to any person unless—

15 “(A) the name, address, and taxpayer  
16 identification number of such person are in-  
17 cluded on the return claiming the credit, or

18 “(B) if such person is an organization de-  
19 scribed in section 501(c)(3) and exempt from  
20 tax under section 501(a), the name and address  
21 of such person are included on the return  
22 claiming the credit.

23 In the case of a failure to provide the information  
24 required under the preceding sentence, the preceding  
25 sentence shall not apply if it is shown that the tax-

1 payer exercised due diligence in attempting to pro-  
2 vide the information so required.

3 “(10) IDENTIFYING INFORMATION REQUIRED  
4 WITH RESPECT TO QUALIFYING INDIVIDUALS.—No  
5 credit shall be allowed under this section with re-  
6 spect to any qualifying individual unless the TIN of  
7 such individual is included on the return claiming  
8 the credit.

9 “(f) ADJUSTMENT FOR INFLATION.—In the case of  
10 any taxable year beginning after December 31, 2008, the  
11 \$30,000 amount under subsection (a)(2) and each of the  
12 dollar amounts under subsection (c) shall be increased by  
13 an amount equal to—

14 “(1) such dollar amount, multiplied by

15 “(2) the cost-of-living adjustment determined  
16 under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which  
17 the taxable year begins by substituting ‘2007’ for  
18 ‘1992’ in subparagraph (B) thereof.

19 If the dollar amount as adjusted under the preceding sen-  
20 tence is not a multiple of \$10, such amount shall be  
21 rounded to the nearest multiple of \$10.

22 “(g) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe  
23 such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the pur-  
24 poses of this section.”.

25 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1           (1) Subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of  
2 chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is  
3 amended by striking section 21.

4           (2) Section 23(f)(1) (relating to filing require-  
5 ments) is amended by striking “section 21(e)” and  
6 inserting “section 36(e)”.

7           (3) Section 35(g)(6) (relating to marital status)  
8 is amended by striking “section 21(e)” and inserting  
9 “section 36(e)”.

10          (4) Section 129(a)(2) (relating to limitation of  
11 exclusion) is amended by striking “section 21(e)”  
12 and inserting “section 36(e)”.

13          (5) Section 129(b)(2) (relating to special rule  
14 for certain spouses) is amended by striking “section  
15 21(d)(2)” and inserting “section 36(d)(2)”.

16          (6) Section 129(e)(1) (relating to dependent  
17 care assistance) is amended by striking “section  
18 21(b)(2)” and inserting “section 36(b)(2)”.

19          (7) Section 213(e) (relating to exclusion of  
20 amounts allowed for care of certain dependents) is  
21 amended by striking “section 21” and inserting  
22 “section 36”.

23          (8) Section 6213(g)(2) (relating to mathe-  
24 matical or clerical error) is amended—

1 (A) by striking “section 21” in subpara-  
 2 graph (H) and inserting “section 36”, and

3 (B) by striking “section 21, 24, or 32” in  
 4 subparagraph (L) and inserting “section 24,  
 5 32, or 36”.

6 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

7 (1) The table of sections for subpart C of part  
 8 IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-  
 9 enue Code of 1986 is amended by striking the item  
 10 relating to section 36 and inserting the following  
 11 new items:

“Sec. 36. Expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for  
 gainful employment.

“Sec. 37. Overpayments of tax.”.

12 (2) The table of sections for subpart A of part  
 13 IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-  
 14 enue Code of 1986 is amended by striking the item  
 15 relating to section 21.

16 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 17 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after  
 18 December 31, 2007.

19 **SEC. 3. EXPANSION OF TEACHER EXPENSES DEDUCTION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (D) of section  
 21 62(a)(2) (relating to certain expenses of elementary and  
 22 secondary school teachers) is amended to read as follows:

23 “(D) CERTAIN EXPENSES OF ELEMENTARY  
 24 AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS.—

1           “(i) IN GENERAL.—The deductions al-  
2           lowed by section 162 which consist of ex-  
3           penses, not in excess of \$450, paid or in-  
4           curred by an eligible educator—

5                   “(I) in connection with books,  
6                   supplies (other than nonathletic sup-  
7                   plies for courses of instruction in  
8                   health or physical education), com-  
9                   puter equipment (including related  
10                  software services) and other equip-  
11                  ment, and supplementary materials  
12                  used by the eligible educator, and

13                  “(II) for the professional develop-  
14                  ment of the eligible educator.

15           “(ii) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In  
16           the case of any taxable year beginning  
17           after 2008, the \$450 dollar amount under  
18           clause (i) shall be increased by an amount  
19           equal to—

20                   “(I) such dollar amount, multi-  
21                   plied by

22                   “(II) the cost-of-living adjust-  
23                   ment determined under section 1(f)(3)  
24                   for the calendar year in which the tax-  
25                   able year begins, determined by sub-

1                   stituting ‘calendar year 2007’ for ‘cal-  
2                   endar year 1992’ in subparagraph (B)  
3                   thereof.

4                   If any amount as adjusted under the pre-  
5                   ceding sentence is not a multiple of \$10,  
6                   such amount shall be rounded to the next  
7                   lowest multiple of \$10.”.

8           (b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendment made by  
9 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after  
10 December 31, 2007.

11 **SEC. 4. PERMANENT EXTENSION OF ADOPTION TAX RE-**  
12 **LIEF.**

13           Section 901 of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief  
14 Reconciliation Act of 2001 is amended by adding at the  
15 end the following new subsection:

16           “(c) **EXCEPTION.**—Subsection (a) shall not apply to  
17 the amendments made by section 202 (relating to expan-  
18 sion of adoption credit and adoption assistance pro-  
19 grams).”.

○