

110TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3014

To amend title 18, United States Code, to strengthen penalties for child pornography offenses, child sex trafficking offenses, and other sexual offenses committed against children.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 13, 2008

Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. KYL, and Mr. VITTER) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to strengthen penalties for child pornography offenses, child sex trafficking offenses, and other sexual offenses committed against children.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Prevention and Deter-
5 rence of Crimes Against Children Act of 2008”.

1 **SEC. 2. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CHILD PORNOGRAPHY**
2 **OFFENSES.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2251(e) of title 18,
4 United States Code, is amended—

5 (1) by striking “15 years nor more than 30
6 years” and inserting “20 years or for life”; and

7 (2) by striking “not less than 25 years nor
8 more than 50 years,” and all that follows through
9 “not less than 35 years nor more than”.

10 (b) OTHER OFFENSES.—Sections 2252(b) and
11 2252A(b) of title 18, United States Code, are each amend-
12 ed—

13 (1) in paragraph (1)—

14 (A) by striking “5 years and not more
15 than 20 years” and inserting “15 years or for
16 life”; and

17 (B) by striking “not less than 15 years nor
18 more than 40 years.” and inserting “life.”; and

19 (2) in paragraph (2)—

20 (A) by striking “or imprisoned not more
21 than 10 years, or both” and inserting “and im-
22 prisoned for not less than 3 years nor more
23 than 20 years”;

24 (B) by inserting “section 1591,” after
25 “this chapter,”; and

1 (C) by striking “10 years nor more than
2 20 years.” and inserting “20 years or for life.”.

3 (c) DOMAIN NAMES.—Section 2252B(b) of title 18,
4 United States Code, is amended by striking “10 years”
5 and inserting “20 years”.

6 (d) TRANSPORTATION OF MINORS.—Section 2423(f)
7 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

8 (1) by striking “means (1) a” and inserting the
9 following: “means—

10 “(1) a”;

11 (2) by striking “; or (2) any” and inserting the
12 following: “;

13 “(2) any”;

14 (3) by striking the period at the end and insert-
15 ing “; or”; and

16 (4) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(3) production of child pornography, as that
18 term is defined in section 2256(8).”.

19 **SEC. 3. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CHILD SEX TRAF-**
20 **FICKING AND CHILD PROSTITUTION OF-**
21 **FENSES.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1591(b) of title 18,
23 United States Code, is amended—

24 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “not less than
25 15” and inserting “not less than 30”; and

1 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “not less than
2 10” and inserting “not less than 15”.

3 (b) COERCION.—Section 2422 of title 18, United
4 States Code, is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “20 years”
6 and inserting “30 years”; and

7 (2) in subsection (b), by striking “10 years”
8 and inserting “15 years”.

9 (c) TRANSPORTATION OF MINORS.—Section 2423 of
10 title 18, United States Code, is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “10 years”
12 and inserting “15 years”;

13 (2) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking “or
14 imprisoned not more than 30 years, or both.” and
15 inserting “and imprisoned for not less than 10 years
16 (unless the offense is based only on conduct that
17 would be in violation of sections 2243 or 2244) nor
18 more than 30 years.”; and

19 (3) in subsection (d), by striking “, imprisoned
20 not more than 30 years, or both” and inserting “and
21 imprisoned for not less than 10 years nor more than
22 30 years”.

23 (d) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—Section 1594(a) of title
24 18, United States Code, is amended by inserting “or con-
25 spires” after “attempts”.

1 (e) RELEASE AND DETENTION.—Section
 2 3156(a)(4)(C) of title 18, United States Code, is amended
 3 by inserting “, or section 1591” after “117”.

4 (f) SUBPOENAS.—Section 3486(a)(1)(D) of title 18,
 5 United States Code, is amended by inserting “1591,”
 6 after “1201,”.

7 **SEC. 4. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CHILD SEX OFFENSES**
 8 **RESULTING IN DEATH, REPEATED CHILD SEX**
 9 **CRIMES, AND FORCIBLE RAPE.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2245 of title 18, United
 11 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 12 lowing:

13 “(b) OFFENSES INVOLVING CHILDREN.—A person
 14 who, in the course of an offense under this chapter, chap-
 15 ter 110, chapter 117, or section 1591 engages in conduct
 16 that results in the death of a person who has not attained
 17 the age of 18 years, shall be punished by death or impris-
 18 oned for not less than 30 years or for life.”.

19 (b) CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.—Section
 20 3559(e)(2)(A) of title 18, United States Code, is amended
 21 by striking “2423(a)” and inserting “2423”.

22 (c) REPEAT OFFENDERS.—Section 2426(b)(1)(A) of
 23 title 18, United States Code, is amended—

24 (1) by striking “or” the first place it appears;
 25 and

1 (2) by inserting before the semicolon “, or sec-
2 tion 1591”.

3 (d) SEXUAL ABUSE.—Section 2241 of title 18,
4 United States Code, is amended—

5 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “, imprisoned
6 for any term of years or life, or both” and inserting
7 “and imprisoned for any term of years not less than
8 10 or for life”; and

9 (2) in subsection (b), by striking “, imprisoned
10 for any term of years or life, or both” and inserting
11 “and imprisoned for any term of years not less than
12 5 or for life”.

13 **SEC. 5. SEX TOURISM AND REMOVAL OF SEX OFFENDERS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall no-
15 tify—

16 (1) the Secretary of State in a timely manner
17 regarding any conviction of an individual of a viola-
18 tion of section 2423 of title 18, United States Code,
19 for appropriate action under subsection (b) of this
20 section; and

21 (2) the Secretary of Homeland Security in a
22 timely manner regarding any conviction of an alien
23 of a sex offense for appropriate action under sub-
24 section (c) of this section.

1 (b) AUTHORITY TO RESTRICT PASSPORT.—The Sec-
2 retary of State—

3 (1) shall refuse to issue a passport to an indi-
4 vidual if the Secretary receives a notice under sub-
5 section (a) that such individual was convicted of a
6 violation of section 2423 of title 18, United States
7 Code; and

8 (2) may revoke, restrict, or limit a passport
9 issued to an individual convicted of a violation of
10 section 2423 of title 18, United States Code, if the
11 passport was used in furtherance of that violation.

12 (c) REMOVAL OF ALIENS.—The Secretary of Home-
13 land Security shall place an alien convicted of a sex offense
14 in removal proceedings under section 240 of the Immigra-
15 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1229a).

16 (d) GROUNDS OF INADMISSIBILITY AND REMOV-
17 ABILITY.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(a)(2) of the Im-
19 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(2))
20 is amended by adding at the end the following:

21 “(J) SEXUAL ABUSE OF A MINOR.—

22 “(i) IN GENERAL.—An alien who is
23 convicted of sexual abuse of a minor is in-
24 admissible.

1 “(ii) SEX OFFENSES.—For purposes
 2 of this subparagraph, an alien who has
 3 been convicted of a sex offense (as that
 4 term is defined in section 111 of the Adam
 5 Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of
 6 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911)) shall be consid-
 7 ered to have been convicted of sexual abuse
 8 of a minor. An alien convicted of a sex of-
 9 fense shall be ineligible for any discre-
 10 tionary relief under this Act.”.

11 (2) DEPORTABLE ALIENS.—Section
 12 237(a)(2)(A)(iii) of the Immigration and Nationality
 13 Act (8 U.S.C. 1227(a)(2)(A)(iii)) is amended by
 14 adding at the end the following “For purposes of
 15 this clause, an alien who has been convicted of a sex
 16 offense (as that term is defined in section 111 of the
 17 Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of
 18 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911)) shall be considered to have
 19 been convicted of sexual abuse of a minor.”.

20 (e) DEFINITION OF SEX OFFENSE.—In this section,
 21 the term “sex offense” has the meaning given that term
 22 in section 111 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and
 23 Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911).

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