S. 2575

To amend title 38, United States Code, to remove certain limitations on the transfer of entitlement to basic educational assistance under Montgomery GI Bill, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

January 30, 2008

Mrs. Hutchison (for herself, Mr. Cornyn, Mr. Johnson, Ms. Mikulski, Mr. Domenici, Mr. Sununu, Mr. Coleman, Mr. Bayh, Mr. Inhofe, Mr. Roberts, Mrs. Lincoln, Mr. Graham, Mr. Stevens, Ms. Murkowski, Mr. Cardin, and Mr. Bingaman) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Armed Services

A BILL

To amend title 38, United States Code, to remove certain limitations on the transfer of entitlement to basic educational assistance under Montgomery GI Bill, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Montgomery GI Bill
- 5 Educational Assistance Transferability Act of 2008".

1	SEC. 2. REMOVAL OF CERTAIN LIMITATIONS ON TRANSFER
2	OF ENTITLEMENT TO BASIC EDUCATIONAL
3	ASSISTANCE.
4	(a) In General.—Section 3020 of title 38, United
5	States Code, is amended—
6	(1) in the heading, by striking ": members
7	of the Armed Forces with critical military
8	skills";
9	(2) in subsection (a)—
10	(A) by striking "with critical military skills
11	and at such Secretary's sole discretion"; and
12	(B) by striking ", subject to the limitation
13	under subsection (d)";
14	(3) in subsection (b)—
15	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking the semi-
16	colon at the end and inserting "; and;
17	(B) by striking paragraph (2); and
18	(C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
19	paragraph (2);
20	(4) by striking subsection (d); and
21	(5) by redesignating subsections (e) through
22	(m) as subsections (d) through (l), respectively.
23	(b) Conforming Amendments.—Such section is
24	further amended—
25	(1) in subsection (g)(2), as redesignated by sub-
26	section (a)(5) of this section, by striking "under sub-

1	section (e)(2)" and inserting "under subsection
2	(d)(2)";
3	(2) in subsection $(h)(2)$, as redesignated by
4	subsection (a)(5) of this section, by striking "under
5	subsection (b)(3)" and inserting "under subsection
6	(b)(2)"; and
7	(3) in subsection (j), as redesignated by sub-
8	section (a)(5) of this section—
9	(A) by striking "under subsection (f)(2)"
10	and inserting "under subsection (e)(2)"; and
11	(B) by striking "in subsection (h)(5)" and
12	inserting "in subsection (g)(5)".
13	(c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
14	at the beginning of chapter 30 of such title is amended
15	by amending the item relating to section 3020 to read as
16	follows:
	"3020. Transfer of entitlement to basic educational assistance.".
17	SEC. 3. TRANSFER OF ENTITLEMENT TO EDUCATIONAL AS-
18	SISTANCE UNDER THE RESERVE MONT-
19	GOMERY GI BILL.
20	(a) Selected Reserve.—
21	(1) In General.—Chapter 1606 of title 10,
22	United States Code, is amended by adding at the
23	end the following new section:

1	"§ 16138. Transfer of entitlement to educational as-
2	sistance
3	"(a) In General.—An individual described in sub-
4	section (b) who is entitled to educational assistance under
5	this chapter may elect to transfer to one or more of the
6	dependents specified in subsection (c) a portion of such
7	individual's entitlement to such assistance. An individual
8	transferring entitlement under this section shall submit
9	written notice to the Secretary concerned not later than
10	the expiration date of the period described in section
11	16133 of this title that is applicable to such individual.
12	"(b) Eligible Individuals.—An individual re-
13	ferred to in subsection (a) is any member of the armed
14	forces who, at the time of the approval by the Secretary
15	concerned of the member's request to transfer entitlement
16	to basic educational assistance under this section—
17	"(1) has completed six years of service in the
18	Selected Reserve; and
19	"(2) enters into an agreement to remain a
20	member of the Selected Reserve for a period of not
21	less than four years.
22	"(c) Eligible Dependents.—An individual may
23	transfer entitlement under this section as follows:
24	"(1) To the individual's spouse.
25	"(2) To one or more of the individual's chil-
26	dren.

1	"(3) To a combination of the individuals re-
2	ferred to in paragraphs (1) and (2).
3	"(d) Designation of Transferee.—An individual
4	transferring entitlement under this section shall—
5	"(1) designate the dependent or dependents to
6	whom such entitlement is being transferred;
7	"(2) designate the number of months of such
8	entitlement to be transferred to each such depend-
9	ent; and
10	"(3) specify the period for which the transfer
11	shall be effective for each such dependent.
12	"(e) Revocation and Modification.—An indi-
13	vidual transferring entitlement under this section may
14	modify or revoke at any time the transfer of any unused
15	portion of the entitlement so transferred. The modification
16	or revocation of the transfer of entitlement under this sub-
17	section shall be made by the submittal of written notice
18	of the action to both the Secretary concerned and the Sec-
19	retary of Veterans Affairs.
20	"(f) COMMENCEMENT OF USE.—If the dependent to
21	whom entitlement is transferred under this section is a
22	child, the use of the transferred entitlement may not com-
23	mence until the child—
24	"(1) completes the requirements of a secondary
25	school diploma (or equivalency certificate); or

1	"(2) attains 18 years of age.
2	"(g) Time Limitation for Use of Eligibility
3	AND ENTITLEMENT.—Notwithstanding section 16133 of
4	this title, and subject to subsection (d)(3), a dependent
5	to whom entitlement is transferred under this section may
6	use such entitlement until the later of—
7	"(1) the expiration date of a 15-year period be-
8	ginning on the date on which the individual who
9	transferred such entitlement to the dependent be-
10	comes entitled to such assistance; and
11	"(2) the date that is 10 years after the date the
12	individual who transferred such entitlement to the
13	dependent is separated from the Selected Reserve.
14	"(h) Additional Administrative Matters.—
15	"(1) Use of entitlement charged to
16	TRANSFERRING INDIVIDUAL.—The use of any enti-
17	tlement transferred under this section shall be
18	charged against the entitlement of the individual
19	making the transfer at the rate of one month for
20	each month of transferred entitlement that is used.
21	"(2) Entitlement to assistance.—Except
22	as provided under paragraphs (2) and (3) of sub-
23	section (d) and subsection (g), and subject to para-
24	graph (5), a dependent to whom entitlement is
25	transferred under this section is entitled to edu-

- cational assistance under this chapter in the same manner as the individual from whom entitlement was transferred.
 - "(3) Monthly rate of education assistance payable to a dependent to whom entitlement is transferred under this section shall be the monthly amount payable under section 16131 of this title to the individual making the transfer.
 - "(4) USE OF TRANSFERRED ENTITLEMENT NOT AFFECTED BY DEATH OF TRANSFEROR.—The death of an individual transferring entitlement under this section shall not affect the use of the transferred entitlement by the dependent to whom entitlement is transferred.
 - "(5) AGE LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding subsection (g) and section 16133 of this title, a child to whom entitlement is transferred under this section may not use any entitlement so transferred after attaining the age of 26 years.
 - "(6) Transferability to non-child of entitlement for purpose of secondary school diploma.—Except as provided in subsection (f), the purposes for which a dependent to whom entitlement is transferred under this section may use such enti-

1	tlement shall include the pursuit and completion of
2	the requirements of a secondary school diploma (or
3	equivalency certificate).
4	"(i) Overpayment.—In the event of an overpayment
5	of basic educational assistance with respect to a dependent
6	to whom entitlement is transferred under this section, the
7	dependent and the individual making the transfer shall be
8	jointly and severally liable to the United States for the
9	amount of the overpayment for purposes of section 3685
10	of title 38.
11	"(j) Regulations.—The Secretaries concerned shall
12	prescribe regulations for purposes of this section.
13	"(k) Secretary Concerned Defined.—Notwith-
14	standing section 101(a)(9) of this title, in this section the
15	term 'Secretary concerned' means—
16	"(1) the Secretary of the Army with respect to
17	matters concerning the Army;
18	"(2) the Secretary of the Navy with respect to
19	matters concerning the Navy or the Marine Corps
20	"(3) the Secretary of the Air Force with respect
21	to matters concerning the Air Force; and
22	"(4) the Secretary of Defense with respect to
23	matters concerning the Coast Guard, or the Sec-
24	retary of Homeland Security when it is not oper-
25	ating as a service in the Navy.".

1	(2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
2	tions at the beginning of such chapter is amended
3	by adding at the end the following new item:

"16138. Transfer of entitlement to educational assistance.".

4 (b) Conforming Amendments.—

(1) TIME LIMITATION.—Section 16133(a) of such title is amended by inserting "and section 16138 of this title" after "subsection (b)".

(2) BIENNIAL REPORT.—Section 16137 of such title is amended by inserting after the second sentence the following: "Each such report shall also include the number of members of the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve of each armed force transferring entitlement to educational assistance under section 16138.".

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